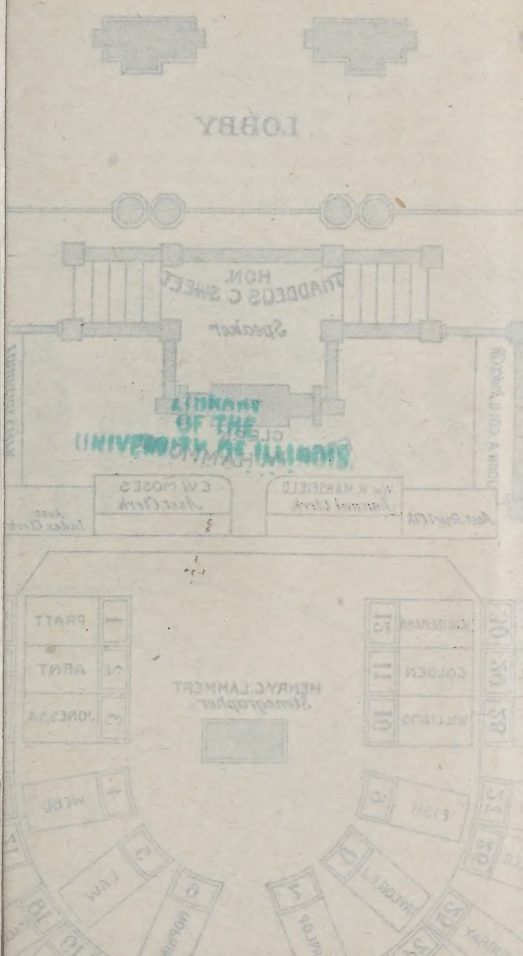
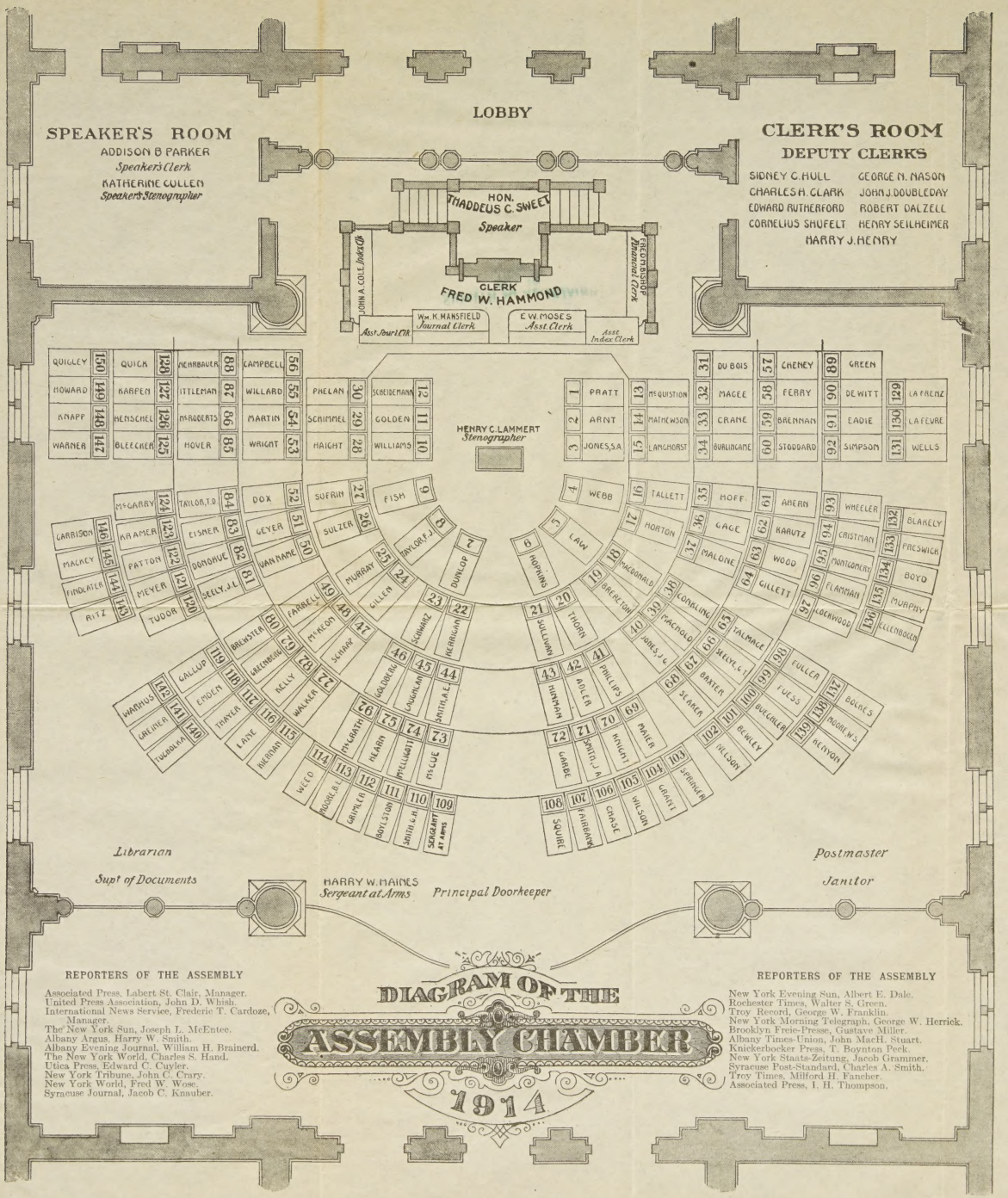
EXCELSIOR

THE UNIVERSITY
OF ILLINOIS
LIBRARY
328.7478
N48
1914


LOBBY
Speaker
HON.
THADDEUS C. SWEET
CLERK
E.W. MOSES
Asst. Clerk
Asst. Clerk
Index Clerk
PRATT
ANNIT
JONES, JR.
HENRY C. LAMBERT
Sergeant-at-Arms
COLGEN
WEBB
EISH
CRAM
MORGAN
PARSONS
LIBRARY
OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS



REPORTERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

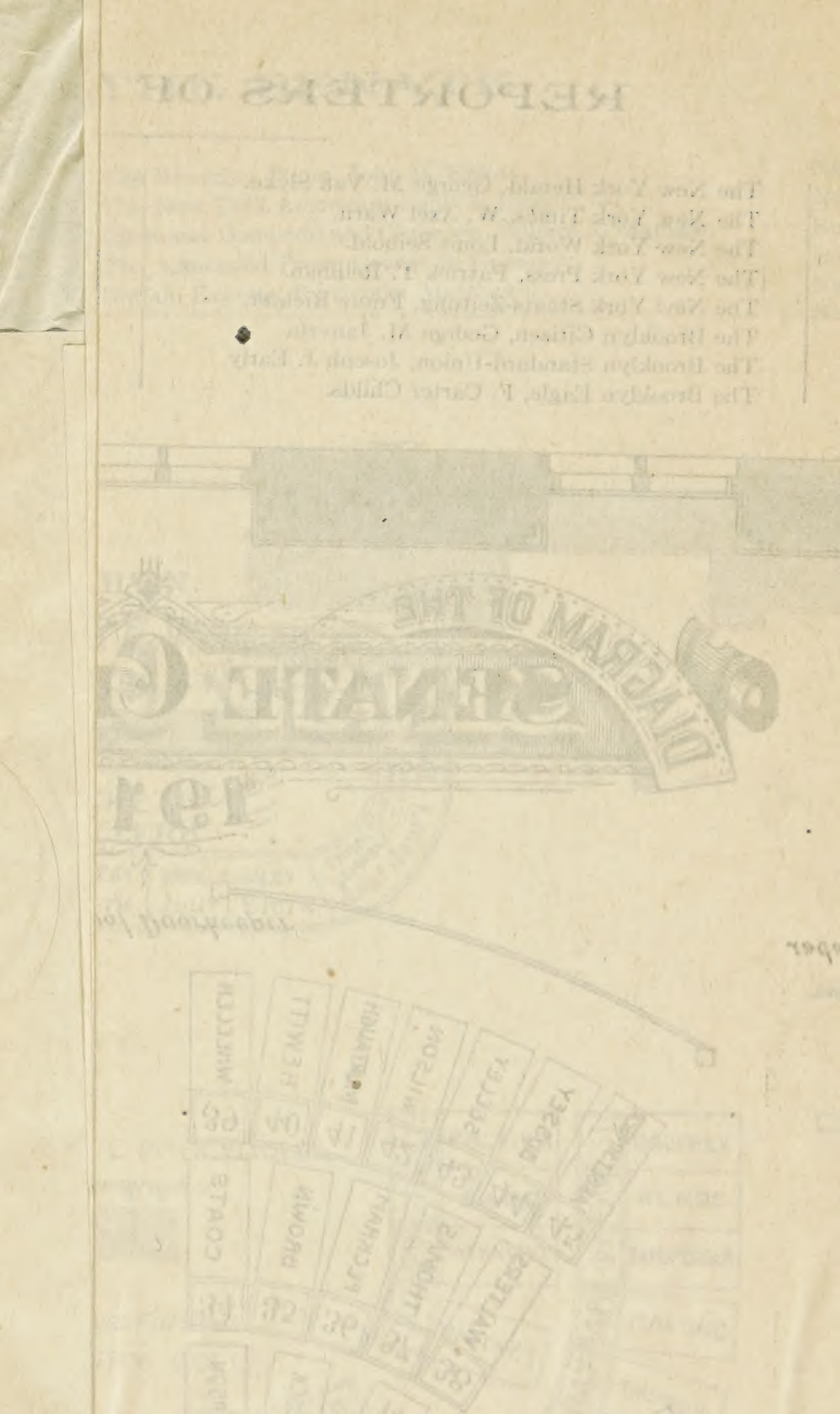
Associated Press, Labert St. Clair, Manager.
United Press Association, John D. Whish.
International News Service, Frederic T. Cardoze, Manager.
The New York Sun, Joseph L. McEntee.
Albany Argus, Harry W. Smith.
Albany Evening Journal, William H. Brainerd.
The New York World, Charles S. Hand.
Utica Press, Edward C. Cuyler.
New York Tribune, John C. Crary.
New York World, Fred W. Wose.
Syracuse Journal, Jacob C. Knauber.

DIAGRAM OF THE ASSEMBLY CHAMBER

1914

REPORTERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

New York Evening Sun, Albert E. Dale.
Rochester Times, Walter S. Green.
Troy Record, George W. Franklin.
New York Morning Telegraph, George W. Herrick.
Brooklyn Freie-Presse, Gustave Miller.
Albany Times-Union, John MacH. Stuart.
Knickerbocker Press, T. Boynton Peck.
New York Staats-Zeitung, Jacob Grammer.
Syracuse Post-Standard, Charles A. Smith.
Troy Times, Milford H. Fancher.
Associated Press, I. H. Thompson.



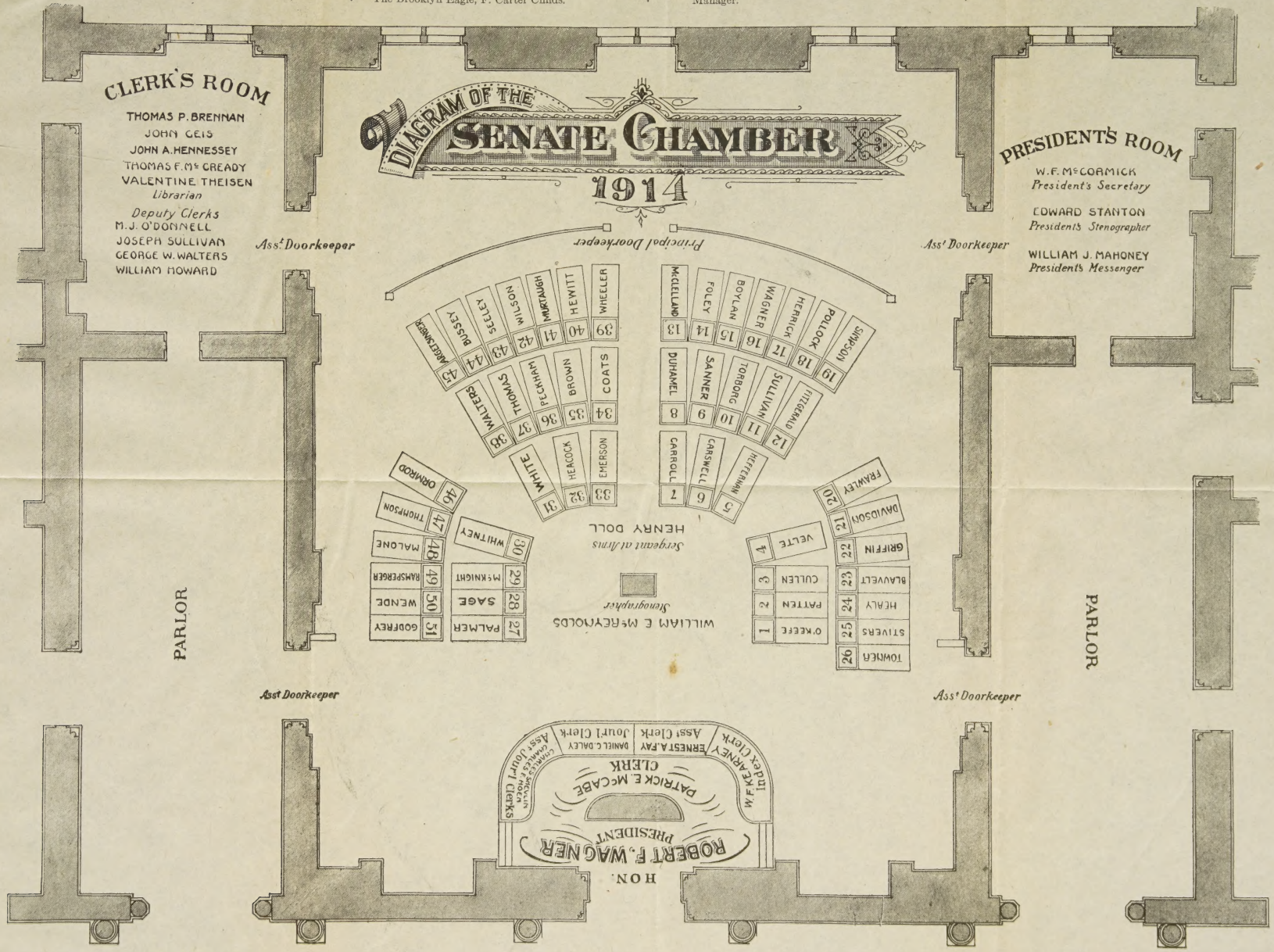
REPORTERS OF THE SENATE

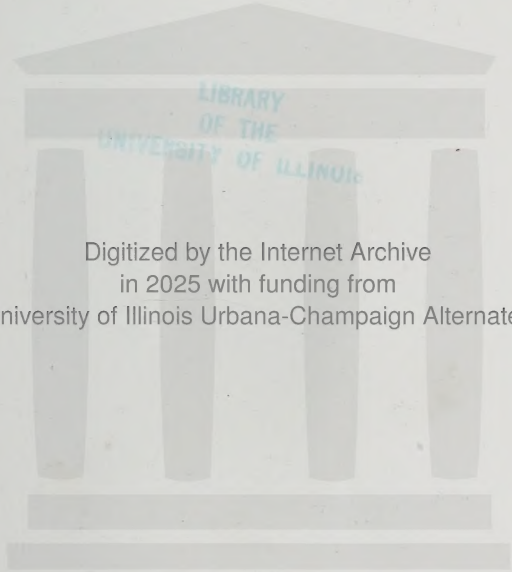
The Associated Press, Labert St. Clair, Manager.
United Press Association, C. W. Ackerman, Manager.
The New York Sun, Joseph L. McEntee.
Albany Evening Journal, William H. Owen.
Knickerbocker Press, James Malcolm.
Albany Times-Union, William A. Allen.
New York Evening Sun, William M. Conway.

The New York Herald, George M. Van Slyke.
The New York Times, W. Axel Warn.
The New York World, Louis Seibold.
The New York Press, Patrick T. Rellihan.
The New York Staats-Zeitung, Franz Richter.
The Brooklyn Citizen, George M. Janvrin.
The Brooklyn Standard-Union, Joseph J. Early.
The Brooklyn Eagle, F. Carter Childs.

The Brooklyn Times, John H. Elliott.
The New York American, Louis J. Lang.
Rochester Democrat and Chronicle, Willard A. Marakle.
The Associated Press, George R. Cozzens.
Buffalo Express, Burroughs Matthews.
Buffalo News, Charles H. Armitage.
International News Service, Frederic T. Cardoze, Manager.

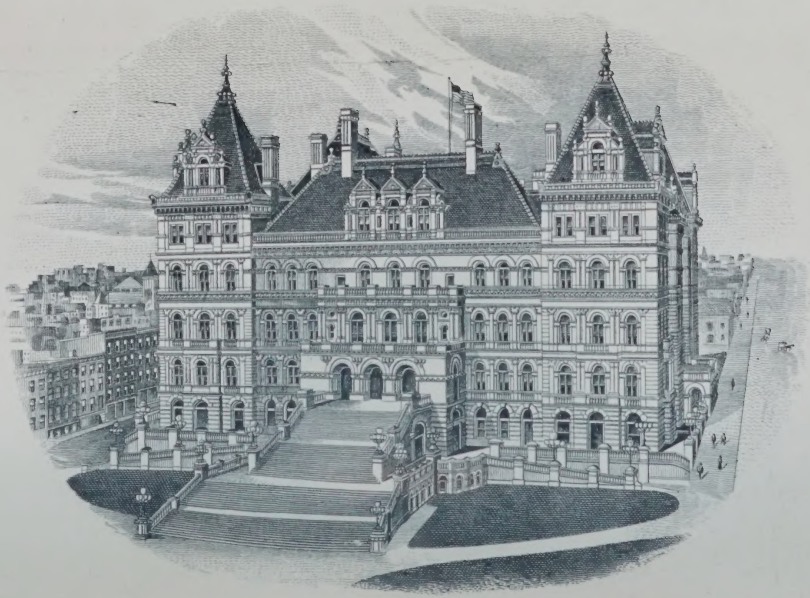
New York Evening Post, Harold P. Stokes.
New York Tribune, Denis T. Lynch.
Buffalo Courier, Albert G. Preston.
International News Service, Samuel J. T. Coe.
New York Evening World, S. M. Williams.
New York Globe, Frank Vaughan.
Albany Argus, Neil McDonald.




LIBRARY
OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2025 with funding from
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign Alternates

https://archive.org/details/manualforuseofle1914newy



THE CAPITOL. ALBANY, N.Y.

Area of building, 2 68-100 acres.
Height of four corner pavilions, 224 feet.
Width of building, 300 feet. Depth of building, 390 feet.

Roof line from street, 176 feet.
Total cost $ 24,265,082.67.
Main approach extends 113 feet from the building.

Manual

FOR THE USE OF THE

LEGISLATURE

OF THE

State of New York

1914.

PREPARED PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF CHAPTER 23
LAWS OF 1909 BY

Mitchell May,

SECRETARY OF STATE.

ALBANY
J. B. LYON COMPANY
Printers
1914

AUTHORITY FOR PUBLICATION

OF THE

LEGISLATIVE MANUAL

CHAPTER 23, LAWS OF 1909.

§ 25. **Legislative Manual.**— The secretary of state, at the expense of the state, shall annually prepare and publish the legislative manual, and a map of the state, exhibiting the route of all railroads and canals that are completed or in course of construction. The manual shall contain the constitutions of the United States and of the state of New York, diagrams of the senate and assembly chambers, and such other information of the nature heretofore published therein, as he may consider useful, and shall be printed and bound in substantially the same style as heretofore. Within two weeks after the commencement of each regular session of the legislature, and earlier, if practicable, he shall deliver a copy of the manual and map to each member and officer of the legislature, and to each state officer entitled to the session laws, with the name of each officer or member lettered on the copy of the manual sent to him.

MAGNA CHARTA.

The great Charter of English liberty granted by King John at Runnymede, June 15, 1215.

John, by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, duke of Normandy and Aquitaine, count of Anjou: to the archbishops, bishops, abbots, earls, barons, justices, foresters, sheriffs, prevosts, serving men, and to all his bailiffs and faithful subjects, greeting. Know that we, by the will of God and for the safety of our soul, and of the souls of all our predecessors and our heirs, to the honor of God and for the exalting of the holy church and the bettering of our realm: by the counsel of our venerable fathers Stephen archbishop of Canterbury, primate of all England and cardinal of the holy Roman church: of Henry archbishop of Dublin; of the bishops William of London, Peter of Winchester, Jocelin of Bath and Glastonbury, Hugo of Lincoln, Walter of Worcester, William of Coventry and Benedict of Rochester; of master Pandulf, subdeacon and of the household of the lord pope; of brother Aymeric, master of the knights of the Temple in England; and of the noble men, William Marshall earl of Pembroke, William earl of Salisbury, William earl of Warren, William earl of Arundel, Alan de Galway constable of Scotland, Warin son of Gerold, Peter son of Herbert, Hubert de Burgh seneschal of Poictiers, Hugo de Neville, Matthew son of Herbert, Thomas Basset, Alan Basset, Philip d'Aubigni, Robert de Roppelay, John Marshall, John son of Hugo, and others of our faithful subjects:

after his death, for forty days; within which her dowry shall be paid over to her.

8. No widow shall be forced to marry when she prefers to live without a husband; so, however, that she gives security not to marry without our consent if she hold from us, or the consent of the lord from whom she holds, if she hold from another.

9. Neither we nor our bailiffs shall seize any revenue for any debt, so long as the chattels of the debtor suffice to pay the debt; nor shall the sponsors of that debtor be distrained so long as that chief debtor has enough to pay the debt. But if the chief debtor fail in paying the debt, not having the wherewithal to pay it, the sponsors shall answer for the debt. And, if they shall wish, they may have the lands and revenues of the debtor until satisfaction shall have been given them for the debt previously paid for him; unless the chief debtor shall show that he is quit in that respect towards those same sponsors.

10. If any one shall have taken any sum, great or small, as a loan from the Jews, and shall die before that debt is paid, that debt shall not bear interest so long as the heir, from whomever he may hold, shall be under age. And if the debt fall into our hands, we shall take nothing save the chattel contained in the deed.

11. And if any one dies owing a debt to the Jews, his wife shall have her dowry, and shall restore nothing of that debt. But if there shall remain children of that dead man, and they shall be under age, the necessaries shall be provided for them according to the nature of the dead man's holding; and, from the residue, the debt shall be paid, saving the service due to the lords. In like manner shall be done concerning debts that are due to others besides Jews.

12. No scutage or aid shall be imposed in our realm

unless by the common counsel of our realm; except for redeeming our body, and knighting our eldest son, and marrying once our eldest daughter. And for these purposes there shall only be given a reasonable aid. In like manner shall be done concerning the aids of the city of London.

13. And the city of London shall have all its old liberties and free customs as well by land as by water. Moreover we will and grant that all other cities and burroughs, and towns and ports, shall have all their liberties and free customs.

14. And, in order to have the common counsel of the realm in the matter of assessing an aid otherwise in the aforesaid cases, or of assessing a scutage,— we shall cause, under seal through our letters, the archbishops, bishops, abbots, earls, and greater barons to be summoned for a fixed day — for a term, namely, at least forty days distant,— and for a fixed place. And, moreover, we shall cause to be summoned in general, through our sheriffs and bailiffs, all those who hold of us in chief. And in all those letters of summons, we shall express the cause of the summons. And when a summons has thus been made, the business shall be proceeded with on the day appointed according to the counsel of those who shall be present, even though not all shall come who were summoned.

15. We will not allow any one henceforth to take an aid from his freemen save for the redemption of his body, and the knighting of his eldest son, the marrying, once, of his eldest daughter: and, for these purposes, there shall only be given a reasonable aid.

16. No one shall be forced to do more service for a knight's fee, or for another free holding, than is due from it.

17. Common pleas shall not follow our court but shall be held in a certain fixed place.

18. Assizes of novel disseisin, of mort d'ancestor, and of darrein presentment shall not be held save in their own counties, and in this way: we, or our chief justice, if we shall be absent from the kingdom, shall send two justices through each county four times a year; they, with four knights from each county, chosen by the county, shall hold the aforesaid assizes in the county, and on the day and at the place of the county court.

19. And if on the day of the county court the aforesaid assizes can not be held, a sufficient number of knights and free tenants, from those who were present at the county court on that day, shall remain, so that through them the judgments may be suitably given, according as the matter may have been great or small.

20. A freeman shall only be amerced for a small offence according to the measure of that offence. And for a great offence he shall be amerced according to the magnitude of the offence, saving his contenement; and a merchant, in the same way, saving his merchandize. And a villein, in the same way, if he fall under our mercy, shall be amerced saving his wainnage. And none of the aforesaid fines shall be imposed save upon oath of upright men from the neighborhood.

21. Earls and barons shall not be amerced save through their peers, and only according to the measure of the offence.

22. No clerk shall be amerced for his lay tenement except according to the manner of the other persons aforesaid; and not according to the amount of his ecclesiastical benefice.

23. Neither a town nor a man shall be forced to make

bridges over the rivers, with the exception of those who from of old and of right ought to do it.

24. No sheriff, constable, coroners, or other bailiffs of ours shall hold the pleas of our crown.

25. All counties, hundreds, wapentakes, and trithings — our demesne manors being excepted — shall continue according to the old farms, without any increase at all.

26. If any one holding from us a lay fee shall die, and our sheriff or bailiff can show our letters patent containing our summons for the debt which the dead man owed to us,— our sheriff or bailiff may be allowed to attach and enroll the chattels of the dead man to the value of that debt, through view of lawful men; in such way, however, that nothing shall be removed thence until the debt is paid which was plainly owed to us. And the residue shall be left to the executors that they may carry out the will of the dead man. And if nothing is owed to us by him, all the chattels shall go to the use prescribed by the deceased, saving their reasonable portions to his wife and children.

27. If any freeman shall have died intestate his chattels shall be distributed through the hands of his near relatives and friends, by view of the church; saving to any one the debts which the dead man owed him.

28. No constable or other bailiff of ours shall take the corn or other chattels of any one except he straightway give money for them, or can be allowed a respite in that regard by the will of the seller.

29. No constable shall force any knight to pay money for castle-ward if he be willing to perform that ward in person, or — he for a reasonable cause not being able to perform it himself — through another proper man. And if we shall have led or sent him on a military expedition, he shall be quit of ward according to the amount

of time during which, through us, he shall have been in military service.

30. No sheriff or bailiff of ours, nor any one else, shall take the horses or carts of any freeman for transport, unless by the will of that freeman.

31. Neither we nor our bailiffs shall take another's wood for castles or for other private uses, unless by the will of him to whom the wood belongs.

32. We shall not hold the lands of those convicted of felony longer than a year and a day; and then the lands shall be restored to the lords of the fiefs.

33. Henceforth all the weirs in the Thames and Medway, and throughout all England, save on the sea coast, shall be done away with entirely.

34. Henceforth the writ which is called *Praecipe* shall not be served on any one for any holding so as to cause a free man to lose his court.

35. There shall be one measure of wine throughout our whole realm, and one measure of ale and one measure of corn — namely, the London quart; — and one width of dyed and russet and haubergh cloths — Namely, two ells below the selvage. And with weights, moreover, it shall be as with measures.

36. Henceforth nothing shall be given or taken for a writ of inquest in a matter concerning life or limb; but it shall be conceded gratis, and shall not be denied.

37. If any one hold of us in fee farm, or in socage, or in burkage, and hold land of another by military service, we shall not, by reason of that fee-farm, or socage, or burkage, have the wardship of his heir or of his land which is held in fee from another. Nor shall we have the wardship of that fee-farm, or socage, or burkage unless that fee-farm owe military service. We shall not, by reason of some petit serjeanty which someone holds

of us through the service of giving us knives or arrows or the like, have the wardship of his heir or of the land which he holds of another by military service.

38. No bailiff, on his own simple assertion, shall henceforth put any one to his law, without producing faithful witnesses in evidence.

39. No freeman shall be taken, or imprisoned, or disseized, or outlawed, or exiled, or in any way harmed — nor will we go upon or send upon him — save by the lawful judgment of his peers or by the law of the land.

40. To none will we sell, to none deny or delay, right or justice.

41. All merchants may safely and securely go out of England, and come into England, and delay and pass through England, as well by land as by water, for the purpose of buying and selling, free from all evil taxes, subject to the ancient and right customs — save in time of war, and if they are of the land at war against us. And if such be found in our land at the beginning of the war, they shall be held, without harm to their bodies and goods, until it shall be known to us or our chief justice how the merchants of our land are to be treated who shall, at that time, be found in the land at war against us. And if ours shall be safe there, the others shall be safe in our land.

42. Henceforth any person, saving fealty to us, may go out of our realm and return to it, safely and securely, by land and by water, except perhaps for a brief period in time of war, for the common good of the realm. But prisoners and outlaws are excepted according to the law of the realm: also people of a land at war against us, and the merchants, with regard to whom shall be done as we have said.

43. If any one hold from any escheat — as from the honour of Wallingford, Nottingham, Boloin, Lancaster, or the other escheats which are in our hands and are baronies — and shall die, his heir shall not give another relief, nor shall he perform for us other service than he would perform for a baron if that barony were in the hand of a baron; and we shall hold it in the same way in which the baron has held it.

44. Persons dwelling without the forest shall not henceforth come before the forest justices, through common summonses, unless they are impleaded or are the sponsors of some person or persons attached for matters concerning the forest.

45. We will not make men justices, constables, sheriffs, or bailiffs, unless they are such as know the law of the realm, and are minded to observe it rightly.

46. All barons who have founded abbeys for which they have charters of the kings of England, or ancient right of tenure, shall have, as they ought to have, their custody when vacant.

47. All forests constituted as such in our time shall straightway be annulled; and the same shall be done for river banks made into places of defence by us in our time.

48. All evil customs concerning forests and warrens, and concerning foresters and warreners, sheriffs and their servants, river banks and their guardians, shall straightway be inquired into in each county, through twelve sworn knights from that county, and shall be eradicated by them, entirely, so that they shall never be renewed, within forty days after the inquest has been made; in such manner that we shall first know about them, or our justice if we be not in England.

49. We shall straightway return all hostages and charters which were delivered to us by Englishmen as a surety for peace or faithful service.

50. We shall entirely remove from their bailiwicks the relatives of Gerard de Athyes, so that they shall henceforth have no bailiwick in England: Engelard de Cygnes, Andrew Peter and Gyon de Chanceles, Gyon de Cygnes, Geoffrey de Martin and his brothers, Philip Mark and his brothers, and Geoffrey his nephew, and the whole following of them.

51. And straightway after peace is restored we shall remove from the realm all the foreign soldiers, crossbowmen, servants, hirelings, who may have come with horses and arms to the harm of the realm.

52. If any one shall have been disseized by us, or removed, without a legal sentence of his peers, from his lands, castles, liberties or lawful right, we shall straightway restore them to him. And if a dispute shall arise concerning this matter it shall be settled according to the judgment of the twenty five barons who are mentioned below as sureties for the peace. But with regard to all those things of which any one was, by king Henry our father or king Richard our brother, disseized or dispossessed without legal judgment of his peers, which we have in our hand or which others hold, and for which we ought to give a guarantee: We shall have respite until the common term for crusaders. Except with regard to those concerning which a plea was moved, or an inquest made by our order, before we took the cross. But when we return from our pilgrimage, or if, by chance, we desist from our pilgrimage, we shall straightway then show full justice regarding them.

53. We shall have the same respite, moreover, and in the same manner, in the matter of showing justice with

regard to forests to be annulled and forests to remain, which Henry our father or Richard our brother constituted; and in the matter of wardships of lands which belong to the fee of another — wardships of which kind we have hitherto enjoyed by reason of the fee which some one held from us in military service; — and in the matter of abbeys founded in the fee of another than ourselves — in which the lord of the fee may say that he has jurisdiction. And when we return, or if we desist from our pilgrimage, we shall straightway exhibit full justice to those complaining with regard to these matters.

54. No one shall be taken or imprisoned on account of the appeal of a woman concerning the death of another than her husband.

55. All fines imposed by us unjustly and contrary to the law of the land, and all amerciaments made unjustly and contrary to the law of the land, shall be altogether remitted, or it shall be done with regard to them according to the judgment of the twenty five barons mentioned below as sureties for the peace, or according to the judgment of the majority of them together with the aforesaid Stephen archbishop of Canterbury, if he can be present, and with others whom he may wish to associate with himself for this purpose. And if he cannot be present, the affair shall nevertheless proceed without him; in such way that, if one or more of the said twenty five barons shall be concerned in a similar complaint, they shall be removed as to this particular decision, and, in their place, for this purpose alone, others shall be substituted who shall be chosen and sworn by the remainder of those twenty five.

56. If we have dissezed or dispossessed Welshmen of their lands or liberties or other things without legal

judgment of their peers, in England or in Wales,— they shall straightway be restored to them. And if a dispute shall arise concerning this, then action shall be taken upon it in the March through judgment of their peers — concerning English holdings according to the law of England, concerning Welsh holdings according to the law of Wales, concerning holdings in the March according to the law of the March. The Welsh shall do likewise with regard to us and our subjects.

57. But with regard to all those things of which any of the Welsh was, by king Henry our father or king Richard our brother, disseized or dispossessed without legal judgment of his peers, which we have in our hand or which others hold, and for which we ought to give a guarantee: we shall have respite until the common term for crusaders. Except with regard to those concerning which a plea was moved, or an inquest made by our order, before we took the cross. But when we return from our pilgrimage, or if, by chance, we desist from our pilgrimage, we shall straightway then show full justice regarding them, according to the laws of Wales and the aforesaid districts.

58. We shall straightway return the son of Llewelin and all the Welsh hostages, and the charters delivered to us as surety for the peace.

59. We shall act towards Alexander king of the Scots regarding the restoration of his sisters, and his hostages, and his liberties and his lawful right, as we shall act towards our other barons of England; unless it ought to be otherwise according to the charters which we hold from William, his father, the former king of the Scots. And this shall be done through judgment of his peers in our court.

60. Moreover all the subjects of our realm, clergy as well as laity, shall, as far as pertains to them, observe with regard to their vassals, all these aforesaid customs and liberties which we have decreed shall, as far as pertains to us, be observed in our realm with regard to our own.

61. Inasmuch as, for the sake of God, and for the bettering of our realm, and for the more ready healing of the discord which has arisen between us and our barons, we have made all these aforesaid concessions,— wishing them to enjoy for ever the entire and firm stability, we make and grant to them the following security: that the barons, namely, may elect at their pleasure twenty five barons from the realm, who ought, with all their strength, to observe, maintain and cause to be observed, the peace and privileges which we have granted to them and confirmed by this our present charter. In such wise, namely, that if we, or our justice, or our bailiffs, or any one of our servants shall have transgressed against any one in any respect, or shall have broken some one of the articles of peace or security, and our transgression shall have been shown to four barons of the aforesaid twenty five: those four barons shall come to us, or, if we are abroad, to our justice, showing to us our error; and they shall ask us to cause that error to be amended without delay. And if we do not amend that error, or, we being abroad, if our justice do not amend it within a term of forty days from the time when it was shown to us or, we being abroad, to our justice: the aforesaid four barons shall refer the matter to the remainder of the twenty five barons, and those twenty five barons, with the whole land in common, shall distrain and oppress us in every way in their power,— namely, by taking our castles, lands and possessions and

in every other way that they can, until amends shall have been made according to their judgment. Saving the persons of ourselves, our queen and our children. And when amends shall have been made they shall be in accord with us as they had been previously. And whoever of the land wishes to do so, shall swear that in carrying out all the aforesaid measures he will obey the mandates of the aforesaid twenty five barons, and that, with them, he will oppress us to the extent of his power. And, to any one who wishes to do so, we publicly and freely give permission to swear; and we will never prevent any one from swearing. Moreover, all those in the land who shall be unwilling themselves and of their own accord to swear to the twenty five barons as to distraining and oppressing us with them: such ones we shall make to swear by our mandate, as has been said. And if any one of the twenty five barons shall die, or leave the country, or in any other way be prevented from carrying out the aforesaid measures,—the remainder of the aforesaid twenty five barons shall choose another in his place, according to their judgment, who shall be sworn in the same way as the others. Moreover, in all things entrusted to those twenty five barons to be carried out, if those twenty five shall be present and chance to disagree among themselves with regard to some matter, or if some of them, having been summoned shall be unwilling or unable to be present: that which the majority of those present shall decide or decree shall be considered binding and valid, just as if all the twenty five had consented to it. And the aforesaid twenty five shall swear that they will faithfully observe all the foregoing and will cause them to be observed to the extent of their power. And we shall obtain nothing from any one, either through ourselves or

through another, by which any of those concessions and liberties may be revoked or diminished. And if any such thing shall have been obtained, it shall be vain and invalid, and we shall never make use of it either through ourselves or through another.

62. And we have fully remitted to all, and pardoned, all the ill-will, anger and rancour which have arisen between us and our subjects, clergy and laity, from the time of the struggle. Moreover we have fully remitted to all, clergy and laity, and — as far as pertains to us — have pardoned fully all the transgressions committed, on the occasion of that same struggle, from Easter of the sixteenth year of our reign until the re-establishment of peace. In witness of which, moreover, we have caused to be drawn up for them letters patent of lord Stephen, archbishop of Canterbury, lord Henry, archbishop of Dublin, and the aforesaid bishops and master Pandulf, regarding that surety and the aforesaid concessions.

63. Wherefore we will and firmly decree that the English church shall be free, and that the subjects of our realm shall have and hold all the aforesaid liberties, rights and concessions, duly and in peace, freely and quietly, fully and entirely, for themselves and their heirs, from us and our heirs in all matters and in all places, forever, as has been said. Moreover it has been sworn, on our part as well as on the part of the barons, that all these above mentioned provisions shall be observed with good faith and without evil intent. The witnesses being the above mentioned and many others. Given through our hand, in the plain called Runnimede between Windsor and Staines, on the fifteenth day of June, in the seventeenth year of our reign.

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

IN CONGRESS

July 4, 1776.

THE UNANIMOUS DECLARATION

OF THE

THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed, by their Creator, with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness.

Prudence, indeed, will dictate, that governments long established, should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these Colonies, and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these States. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his assent to laws, the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature, a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time, after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected, whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migrations hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people, and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of and superior to the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us:

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punish-

ment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these States:

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing taxes on us without our consent:

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury:

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses:

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies:

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments:

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is, at this time, transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation, and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our

frontiers, the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes, and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms: our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war, in peace friends.

We, therefore, the Representatives of the United States of America, in General Congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do in the name, and by authority of the good people of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of right ought to be, *free and independent States;* that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connexion between them and the State of Great Britain, is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that as *free and independent States*, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace,

contract alliances, establish commerce, and to do all other acts and things which *independent States* may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honour.

JOHN HANCOCK.

Georgia.
Button Gwinnett.
Lyman Hall.
Geo. Walton.

North Carolina.
Wm. Hooper.
Joseph Hewes.
John Penn.

South Carolina.
Edward Rutledge.
Thos. Heyward, junr.
Thomas Lynch, junr.
Arthur Middleton.

Maryland.
Samuel Chase.
Wm. Paca.
Thos. Stone.
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

Virginia.
George Wythe.
Richard Henry Lee.
Thos. Jefferson.
Benjan. Harrison.
Thos. Nelson, Jr.
Francis Lightfoot Lee.
Carter Braxton.

Pennsylvania.
Robt. Morris.
Benjamin Rush.
Benja. Franklin.
John Morton.
Geo. Clymer.
Jas. Smith.
Geo. Taylor.
James Wilson.
Geo. Ross.

Delaware.
Cæsar Rodney.
Geo. Read.

New York.
Wm. Floyd.
Phil. Livingston.
Fran's. Lewis.
Lewis Morris.

New Jersey.
Richd. Stockton.
Jno. Witherspoon.
Fras. Hopkinson.
John Hart.
Abra. Clark.

New Hampshire.
Josiah Bartlett.
Wm. Whipple.
Matthew Thornton

Massachusetts Bay.
Saml. Adams.
John Adams.
Robt. Treat Paine.
Elbridge Gerry.

Rhode Island and Providence, &c.
Step. Hopkins.
William Ellery.

Connecticut.
Roger Sherman.
Saml Huntington.
Wm. Williams.
Oliver Wolcott.

IN CONGRESS,
JANUARY 18, 1777.

Ordered:

That an authenticated copy of the Declaration of Independency, with the names of the Members of Congress subscribing the same, be sent to each of the United States, and that they be desired to have the same put on record.

By order of Congress.

JOHN HANCOCK,
President.

Attest, CHAS. THOMSON,
Secy.

A true copy.
JOHN HANCOCK,
Presidt.

CONSTITUTION

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

[Went into operation first Wednesday in March, 1789. Owings v. Speed, 5 Wheat. 420.]

ARTICLE I.

SECTION 1. Legislative powers; in whom vested.

SEC. 2. House of Representatives, how and by whom chosen — Qualifications of a Representative — Representatives and direct taxes how apportioned — Enumeration — Vacancies to be filled — Power of choosing officers, and of impeachment.

SEC. 3. Senators, how and by whom chosen — How classified — State Executive, when to make temporary appointments, in case, etc.— Qualifications of a Senator — President of the Senate, his right to vote — President pro tem., and other officers of the Senate, how chosen — Power to try impeachments — When President is tried, Chief Justice to preside — Sentence.

SEC. 4. Times, etc., of holding elections, how prescribed — One Session in each year.

SEC. 5. Membership — Quorum — Adjournments — Rules — Power to punish or expel — Journal — Time of adjournments, how limited, etc.

SEC. 6. Compensation — Privileges — Disqualification in certain cases.

SEC. 7. House to originate all revenue bills — Veto — Bill may be passed by two-thirds of each house, notwithstanding, etc.— Bill, not returned in ten days, to become a law — Provisions as to orders, concurrent resolutions, etc.

SEC. 8. Powers of Congress.

SEC. 9. Provision as to migration or importation of certain persons — Habeas Corpus — Bills of attainder, etc.— Taxes, how apportioned — No export duty — No commercial preference — Money, how drawn from treasury, etc.— No titular nobility — Officers not to receive presents, etc.

SEC. 10. States prohibited from the exercise of certain powers.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION 1. President; his term of office — Electors of President; number and how appointed — Electors to vote on same day — Qualification of President — On whom his duties devolve in case of his removal, death, etc — President's compensation — His oath of office.

SEC. 2. President to be commander-in-chief — He may require opinions of Cabinet Officers, etc., may pardon — Treaty-making power — Nomination of certain officers — When President may fill vacancies.

SEC. 3. President shall communicate to Congress — He may convene and adjourn Congress, in case of disagreement, etc.— Shall receive ambassadors, execute laws, and commission officers.

SEC. 4. All civil offices forfeited for certain crimes.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. Judicial powers — Tenure — Compensation.

SEC. 2. Judicial power; to what cases it extends — Original jurisdiction of Supreme Court — Appellate — Trial by jury, etc.— Trial, where.

SEC. 3. Treason defined — Proof of — Punishment of.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1. Each State to give credit to the public acts, etc., of every other State.

SEC. 2. Privileges of citizens of each State — Fugitives from justice to be delivered up — Persons held to service having escaped, to be delivered up.

SEC. 3. Admission of new States — Power of Congress over territory and other property.

SEC. 4. Republican form of government guaranteed — Each State to be protected.

ARTICLE V.

Constitution; how amended — Proviso.

ARTICLE VI.

Certain debts, etc., declared valid — Supremacy of Constitution, treaties, and laws of the United States — Oath to support Constitution, by whom taken — No religious test.

ARTICLE VII.

What ratification shall establish Constitution.

AMENDMENTS.

I. Religious establishment prohibited — Freedom of speech, of the press, and right to petition.
II. Right to keep and bear arms.
III. No soldier to be quartered in any house, unless, etc.
IV. Right of search and seizure regulated.
V. Provisions concerning prosecution, trial and punishment — Private property not to be taken for public use, without compensation.
VI. Further provision respecting criminal prosecutions.
VII. Right of trial by jury secured.
VIII. Excessive bail or fines and cruel punishments prohibited.
IX. Rule of construction of Constitution.
X. Same subject; rights of States.
XI. Same subject; judicial powers construed.
XII. Manner of choosing President and Vice-President.
XIII. Slavery abolished.
XIV. Citizenship; representation — Public debt.
XV. Right of suffrage — By whom exercised.
XVI. Taxes on incomes.
XVII. Election of senators — Filling of vacancies.

THE CONSTITUTION.

WE THE PEOPLE of the United States, in Order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.

Chisholm v. Georgia, 2 Dall., 419; McCulloch v. State of Maryland et al., 4 Wh., 316; Brown et al. v. Maryland, 12 Wh., 419; Barron v. The Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, 7 Pet., 243; Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 Howard, 393; Lane County v. Oregon, 7 Wall., 71; Texas v. White et al., 7 Wall., 700; Claflin v. Houseman, assignee, 93 U. S., 130; Williams v. Bruffy, 96 U. S., 176; Tennessee v. Davis, 100 U. S., 257; Langford v. United States, 101 U. S., 341; United States v. Jones, 109 U. S., 513; Fort Leavenworth Railroad Co. v. Lowe, 114 U. S., 525; The Chinese Exclusion Case, 130 U. S., 581; Geofroy v. Riggs, 133 U. S., 258; In re Neagle, 135 U. S., 1; In re Ross, 140 U. S., 453; Logan v. United States, 144 U. S., 263; Lascelles v. Georgia, 148 U. S.,

537; In re Tyler, 149 U. S., 164; Fong Yue Ting v. United States, 149 U. S., 698; United States v. E. C. Knight Co., 156 U. S., 1; Mattox v. United States, 156 U. S., 237; In re Quarles and Butler, 158 U. S., 532; In re Debs, Petitioner, 158 U. S., 564; Ward v. Race Horse, 163 U. S., 504; De Lima v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 1; Prout v. Starr, 188 U. S., 537; Jacobson v. Massachusetts, 197 U. S., 11; South Carolina v. United States, 199 U. S., 437; Ellis v. United States, 206 U. S., 246; Dick v. United States, 208 U. S., 340; Muller v. Oregon, 208 U. S., 412.

ARTICLE I.

Section 1.

All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

Hayburn's Case (notes), 2 Dall., 409; Field v. Clark, 143 U. S., 649; Union Bridge Co. v. United States, 204 U. S., 364; United States v. Heinszen, 206 U. S., 370; St. Louis & Iron Mountain Railway v. Taylor, 210 U. S., 281; Monongahela Bridge Co. v. United States, 216 U. S., 177; United States v. Grimaud, 216 U. S., 614.

Section 2.

1. The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second Year by the People of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors of the most numerous Branch of the State Legislature.

Ex parte Yarbrough, 110 U. S., 651; In re Green, 134 U. S., 377; Wiley v. Sinkler, 179 U. S., 58.

2. No Person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained to the Age of twenty-five Years, and been seven Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

*3. [Representatives and direct Taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective Numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole Number of free Per-

*The clause included in brackets is amended by the fourteenth amendment, second section, page 83.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

sons, including those bound to Service for a Term of Years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three fifths of all other persons.] The actual Enumeration shall be made within three Years after the first Meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent Term of ten Years, in such Manner as they shall by Law direct. The Number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty Thousand, but each State shall have at Least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to chuse three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode-Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New-York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 Howard, 393; Veazie Bank v. Fenno, 8 Wall., 533; Scholey v. Rew, 23 Wall., 331; De Treville v. Smalls, 98 U. S., 517; Gibbons v. District of Columbia, 116 U. S., 404; Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co. (Income Tax case), 157 U. S., 429; Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co. (Rehearing), 158 U. S., 601; Thomas v. United States, 192 U. S., 363.

4. When vacancies happen in the Representation from any State, the Executive Authority thereof shall issue Writs of Election to fill such Vacancies.

1 Cong. Election Cas. 44, 92.

5. The House of Representatives shall chuse their Speaker and other Officers; and shall have the sole Power of Impeachment.

* SECTION 3.

[1. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six Years; and each Senator shall have one Vote.]

* The first paragraph of section three of article I of the Constitution of the United States, and so much of paragraph two of the same section as relates to filling vacancies are amended by the seventeenth amendment to the Constitution, page 86.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

Yeas and Nays of the Members of either House on any question shall, at the Desire of one fifth of those Present, be entered on the Journal.

4. Neither House, during the Session of Congress, shall, without the Consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other Place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

SECTION 6.

1. The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their Services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall in all Cases, except Treason, Felony and Breach of the Peace, be privileged from Arrest during their Attendance at the Session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any Speech or Debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other Place.

Coxe v. McClenachan, 3 Dall., 478; Kilbourn v. Thompson, 103 U. S., 168; Williamson v. U. S., 207 U. S., 425.

2. No Senator or Representative shall, during the Time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil Office under the Authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the Emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and no Person holding any Office under the United States, shall be a Member of either House during his Continuance in Office.

SECTION 7.

1. All Bills for raising Revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with Amendments as on other Bills.

Field v. Clark, 143 U. S., 649; Twin City Bank v. Nebeker, 167 U. S., 196; Millard v. Roberts, 202 U. S., 429; Flint v. Stone Tracy Co., 220 U. S., 107.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

2. Every Bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate shall, before it become a Law, be presented to the President of the United States; If he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his Objections to that House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the Objections at large on their Journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such Reconsideration two thirds of that House shall agree to pass the Bill, it shall be sent, together with the Objections, to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two thirds of that House, it shall become a Law. But in all such Cases the Votes of both Houses shall be determined by Yeas and Nays, and the Names of the Persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the President within ten Days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the Same shall be a Law, in like Manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their Adjournment prevent its Return, in which Case it shall not be a Law.

3. Every Order, Resolution, or Vote to which the Concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of Adjournment) shall be presented to the President of the United States; and before the Same shall take Effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the Rules and Limitations prescribed in the Case of a Bill.

Field v. Clark, 143 U. S., 649; United States v. Ballin, 144 U. S., 1; Fourteen Diamond Rings v. United States, 183 U. S., 176.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

SECTION 8.

The Congress shall have Power

1. To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

Hylton v. United States, 3 Dall., 171; McCulloch v. State of Maryland, 4 Wh., 316; Loughborough v. Blake, 5 Wh., 317; Osborn v. Bank of the United States, 9 Wh., 738; Weston et al. v. City Council of Charleston, 2 Pet., 449; Dobbins v. The Commissioners of Erie County, 16 Pet., 435; License Cases, 5 How., 504; Cooley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia et al., 12 How., 299; McGuire v. The Commonwealth, 3 Wall., 387; Van Allen v. The Assessors, 3 Wall., 573; Brailsford v. The People, 4 Wall., 459; License Tax Cases, 5 Wall., 462; Pervear v. The Commonwealth, 5 Wall., 475; Woodruff v. Parham, 8 Wall., 123; Hinson v. Lott, 8 Wall., 148; Veazie Bank v. Fenno, 8 Wall., 533; The Collector v. Day, 11 Wall., 113; United States v. Singer, 15 Wall., 111; State Tax on Foreign-held Bonds, 15 Wall., 300; United States v. Railroad Companies, 17 Wall., 322; Railroad Cummins v. Pearson, 19 Wall., 5; Scholey v. Rew, 23 Wall., 331; Springer v. United States, 102 U. S., 586; Legal Tender Case, 110 U. S., 421; Collector v. Central Pacific Railroad Co., 127 U. S., 1; Ratterman v. Western Union Telegraph Co., 127 U. S., 411; Leloup v. Port of Mobile, 127 U. S., 640; Pacific Exp. Co. v. Seibert, 142 U. S., 339; Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., 157 U. S., 429; United States v. Realty Co., 163 U. S., 427; Nicol v. Ames, 173 U. S., 509; Knowlton v. Moore, 178 U. S., 41; De Lima v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 1; Dooley v. United States, 182 U. S., 222; Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 244; Fourteen Diamond Rings v. United States, 183 U. S., 176; Felsenheld v. United States, 186 U. S., 126; Thomas v. United States, 192 U. S., 363; Spreckels Sugar Refining Co. v. McClain, 192 U. S., 397; Binns v. United States, 194 U. S., 486; South Carolina v. United States, 199 U. S., 437; Kansas v. Colorado, 206 U. S., 46; Flaherty v. Hanson, 215 U. S., 515; Hase v. U. S., 218 U. S., 322; Flint v. Stone Tracy Co., 220 U. S., 107.

2. To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

McCulloch v. The State of Maryland, 4 Wh., 316; Weston et al. v. The City Council of Charleston, 2 Pet., 449; Bank of Commerce v. New York City, 2 Black, 624; Bank Tax Cases, 2 Wall., 200; The Banks v. The Mayor, 7 Wall., 16; Bank v. Supervisors, 7 Wall., 26; Hepburn v. Griswold, 8 Wall., 603; National Bank v. Commonwealth, 9 Wall., 353; Parker v. Davis, 12 Wall., 457; Legal Tender Case, 110 U. S., 421; Home Insurance Company v. New York, 134 U. S., 594; Home Savings Bank v. Des Moines, 205 U. S., 503.

3. To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian tribes;

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

Gibbons v. Ogden, 9 Wh., 1; Brown et al. v. State of Maryland, 12 Wh., 419; Wilson et al. v. Black Bird Creek Marsh Company, 2 Pet., 245; Worcester v. The State of Georgia, 6 Pet., 515; City of New York v. Miln, 11 Pet., 102; United States v. Coombs, 12 Pet., 72; Holmes v. Jennison et al., 14 Pet., 540; License Case, 5 How., 504; Passenger Cases, 7 How., 283; Nathan v. Louisiana, 8 How., 73; Mager v. Grima et al., 8 How., 490; United States v. Marigold, 9 How., 560; Cowley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia, 12 How., 299; The Propeller Genesee Chief et al. v. Fitzhugh et al., 12 How., 443; State of Pennsylvania v. The Wheeling Bridge Co., 13 How., 518; Veazie et al. v. Moore, 14 How., 568; Smith v. State of Maryland, 18 How., 71; State of Pennsylvania v. The Wheeling and Belmont Bridge Co. et al., 18 How., 421; Simmit v. Davenport, 22 How., 227; Foster et al. v. Davenport et al., 22 How., 244; Conway et al. v. Taylor's Ex., 1 Black, 603; United States v. Holliday, 3 Wall., 407; Gilman v. Philadelphia, 3 Wall., 713; The Passaic Bridges, 3 Wall., 782; Steamship Company v. Port Wardens, 6 Wall., 31; Crandall v. State of Nevada, 6 Wall., 35; White's Bank v. Smith, 7 Wall., 646; Waring v. The Mayor, 8 Wall., 110; Paul v. Virginia, 8 Wall., 168; Thomson v. Pacific Railroad, 9 Wall., 579; Downham et al. v. Alexandria Council, 10 Wall., 173; The Clinton Bridge, 10 Wall., 454; The Daniel Ball, 10 Wall., 557; Liverpool Insurance Company v. Massachusetts, 10 Wall., 566; The Montello, 11 Wall., 411; Ex parte McNiel, 13 Wall., 236; State Freight Tax, 15 Wall., 232; State Tax on Railway Gross Receipts, 15 Wall., 284; Osborn v. Mobile, 16 Wall., 479; Railroad Company v. Fuller, 17 Wall., 560; Bartemeyer v. Iowa, 18 Wall., 129; The Delaware Railroad Tax, 18 Wall., 206; Peete v. Morgan, 19 Wall., 581; Railroad Company v. Richmond, 19 Wall., 584; B. and O. R. R. Co. v. Maryland, 21 Wall., 456; The Lottawanna, 21 Wall., 558; Henderson et al. v. The Mayor of the City of New York, 92 U. S., 259; Chy Lung v. Freeman et al., 92 U. S., 275; South Carolina v. Georgia et al., 93 U. S., 4; Sherlock et al. v. Alling, adm., 93 U. S., 99; United States v. Forty-three Gallons of Whiskey, etc., 93 U. S., 188; Foster v. Master and Wardens of the Port of New Orleans, 94 U. S., 246; Railroad Co. v. Husen, 95 U. S., 465; Pensacola Tel. Co. v. W. U. Tel. Co., 96 U. S., 1; Beer Co. v. Massachusetts, 97 U. S., 25; Cook v. Pennsylvania, 97 U. S., 566; Packet Co. v. St. Louis, 100 U. S., 423; Wilson v. McNamee, 102 U. S., 572; Moran v. New Orleans, 112 U. S., 69; Head Money Cases, 112 U. S., 580; Cooper Mfg. Co. v. Ferguson, 113 U. S., 727; Gloucester Ferry Co. v. Pennsylvania, 114 U. S., 196; Brown v. Houston, 114 U. S., 622; Walling v. Michigan, 116 U. S., 446; Pickard v. Pullman Southern Car Co., 117 U. S., 34; Tennessee v. Pullman Southern Car Co., 117 U. S., 51; Spraigue v. Thompson, 118 U. S., 90; Morgan v. Louisiana, 118 U. S., 455; Wabash, St. Louis and Pacific Ry. v. Illinois, 118 U. S., 557; Huse v. Glover, 119 U. S., 543; Robbins v. Shelby Co. Taxing Dist., 120 U. S., 489; Corson v. Maryland, 120 U. S., 502; Barron v. Burnside, 121 U. S., 186; Fargo v. Michigan, 121 U. S., 230; Ouachita Packet Co. v. Aiken, 121 U. S., 444; Phila. and Southern S. S. Co. v. Penna., 122 U. S., 326; W. U. Tel. Co. v. Pendleton, 122 U. S., 347; Sands v. Manistee River Imp. Co., 123 U. S., 288; Smith v. Alabama, 124 U. S., 465; Willamette Iron Bridge Co. v. Hatch, 125 U. S., 1; Pembina Mine Co. v. Penna., 125 U. S., 181; Bowman v. Chicago Northwestern Rwy. Co., 125 U. S., 465; Western Union Tel. Co. v. Mass., 125 U. S., 530; California v. Central Pacific R. R. Co., 127 U. S., 1; Leloup v. Port of Mobile, 127 U. S., 640;

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

Kidd v. Pearson, 128 U. S., 1; Acker v. Texas, 128 U. S., 129; Stoutenberg v. Hennick, 129 U. S., 141; Western Union Tel. Co. v. Alabama, 132 U. S., 472; Fritts v. Palmer, 132 U. S., 282; Louisville, N. O., &c., Railway v. Mississippi, 133 U. S., 587; Leisy v. Hardin, 135 U. S., 100; Lyng v. Michigan, 135 U. S., 161; Cherokee Nation v. Kansas Railway Co., 135 U. S., 641; McCall v. California, 136 U. S., 104; Norfolk & Western R. Rd. v. Pennsylvania, 136 U. S., 114; Minnesota v. Barber, 136 U. S., 313; Texas & Pacific Ry. Co. v. Southern Pacific Co., 137 U. S., 48; Brimmer v. Rebman, 138 U. S., 78; Manchester v. Mass., 139 U. S., 240; In re Rahrer, 140 U. S., 545; Pullman Palace Car Co. v. Penna., 141 U. S., 18; Pullman Palace Car Co. v. Haywood, 141 U. S., 36; Mo. v. Western Union Tel. Co., 141 U. S., 40; Crutcher v. Kentucky, 141 U. S., 47; Henderson Bridge Co. v. Henderson, 141 U. S., 679; In re Garnett, 141 U. S., 1; Maine v. Grand Trunk Ry Co., 142 U. S., 217; Nishimura Ekiu v. U. S., 142 U. S., 651; Pacific Ex. Co. v. Seibert, 142 U. S., 339; Horn Silver Mining Co. v. New York, 143 U. S., 305; Chic. & Grand Trunk Ry Co. v. Wellman, 143 U. S., 339; Budd v. N. Y., 143 U. S., 517; Fielden v. Shelby Co. Taxing Dist., 145 U. S., 1; Lehigh Valley R. Rd v. Pennsylvania, 145 U. S., 192; Interstate Com. Comm. v. T. & O. R. Rd., 145 U. S., 263; Brennan v. Titusville, 153 U. S., 289; Brass v. Stoeser, 153 U. S., 391; Ashley v. Ryan, 153 U. S., 436; Luxton v. N. River Bridge Co., 153 U. S., 520; Lee R. Rd. v. Penna., 153 U. S., 628; Postal Tel. Cable Co. v. Charleston, 153 U. S., 692; Covington & Cin. Bridge Co. v. Ky., 154 U. S., 204; Plumley v. Mass., 155 U. S., 461; Texas & Pacific Rwy. Co. v. Interstate Transfer Co., 155 U. S., 585; Hooper v. Calif., 155 U. S., 648; Postal Tel. Cable Co. v. Adams, 155 U. S., 688; U. S. v. E. C. Knight & Co., 156 U. S., 1; Ernest v. Mo., 156 U. S., 296; N. Y., L. E. & Western v. Penna., 158 U. S., 431; Pittsburgh & So. Coal Co. v. Bates, 156 U. S., 577; Pittsburgh & So. Coal Co. v. La., 156 U. S., 590; Gulf, Colo. & S. F. Rwy. Co. v. Hefley, 158 U. S., 98; In re Debs, 158 U. S., 564; Fisher v. Conn., 161 U. S., 340; Louisville, &c., R. R. Co. v. Kentucky, 161 U. S., 677; Western Union Tel. Co. v. James, 162 U. S., 650; W. U. Tel. Co. v. Taggart, 163 U. S., 1; Illinois Cent. R. R. Co. v. Illinois, 163 U. S., 142; Hennington v. Georgia, 163 U. S., 299; Osborne v. Florida, 164 U. S., 650; Scott v. Donald, 165 U. S., 58; Adams Ex. Co. v. Ohio, 165 U. S., 194; New York, &c., R. R. Co. v. New York, 165 U. S., 628; Louisville Bridge Co. v. Kentucky, 166 U. S., 150; Adams Ex. Co. v. Kentucky, 166 U. S., 171; Gladson v. Minn., 166 U. S., 427; Chicago, &c., R. R. Co. v. Solan, 169 U. S., 133; Missouri, &c., Ry. Co. v. Huber, 169 U. S., 613; Richmond, &c., R. R. Co. v. Patterson, 169 U. S., 311; Rhodes v. Iowa, 170 U. S., 412; Vance v. Vandercook, 170 U. S., 438; Strassheimer v. Pa., 171 U. S., 1; Collins v. N. H., 171 U. S., 30; Patapsco Guano Co. v. N. C., 171 U. S., 345; New York v. Roberts, 171 U. S., 658; Lake Shore, &c., Ry Co. v. Ohio, 173 U. S., 285; Nord v. Ames, 173 U. S., 500; Missouri, &c., Ry Co. v. McCann, 174 U. S., 580; Yellowstone Pine & Steel Co. v. U. S., 175 U. S., 211; Lindsey & Phelps Co. v. Mullen, 176 U. S., 126; Williams v. Louis., 179 U. S., 270; Wisconsin, &c., R. R. Co. v. Jacobson, 179 U. S., 287; Chesapeake, &c., Ry. Co. v. Ky., 179 U. S., 388; Cargill v. Minnesota, 180 U. S., 452; Rassmussen v. Idaho, 181 U. S., 198; Smith v. St. Louis, &c., Ry. Co., 181 U. S., 248; Capital City Dairy Co. v. Ohio, 183 U. S., 238; Louisville, &c., R. R. Co. v. Kentucky, 183 U. S., 503; Louisville, &c., R. R. Co. v. Eubank, 184

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

U. S., 27; Stockard v. Morgan, 185 U. S., 27; Reid v. Colorado, 187 U. S., 137; Telegraph Co. v. New Hope, 187 U. S., 419; Hanley v. Kansas City Southern Ry. Co., 187 U. S., 617; Caldwell v. North Carolina, 187 U. S., 622; Kelley v. Rhoads, 188 U. S., 1; Diamond Match Co. v. Ontonagon, 188 U. S., 82; Lottery Case, 188 U. S., 321; Pullman Co. v. Adams, 189 U. S., 420; Atlantic, &c., Tel. Co. v. Philadelphia, 190 U. S., 160; Patterson v. Bark Eudora, 190 U. S., 169; Western Union Tel. Co. v. Gottlieb, 190 U. S., 412; Allen v. Pullman Co., 191 U. S., 171; Arbuckle v. Blackburn, 191 U. S., 405; Pennsylvania R. R. Co. v. Hughes, 191 U. S., 477; P. R. R. Co. v. Knight, 192 U. S., 21; Crossman v. Lurman, 192 U. S., 189; St. Clair County v. Interstate Transfer Co., 192 U. S., 454; Buttfield v. Stranahan, 192 U. S., 470; Am. Steel & Wire Co. v. Speed, 192 U. S., 500; Northern Securities Co. v. U. S., 193 U. S., 197; Fargo v. Hart, 193 U. S., 490; Field v. Barber Asphalt Co., 194 U. S., 618; C. of Ga. Ry. Co. v. Murphey, 196 U. S., 194; Cook v. Marshall County, 196 U. S., 261; Pabst Brewing Co. v. Crenshaw, 198 U. S., 17; Foppiano v. Speed, 199 U. S., 501; Houston & Texas Cent. R. R. v. Mayes, 201 U. S. 321; McNeill v. So. Ry. Co., 202 U. S., 543; New Mexico ex rel. McLean & Co. v. Denver, etc., R. R. Co., 203 U. S., 38; Heymann v. Southern R. R. Co., 203 U. S., 270; Martin v. P. & L. E. R. R. Co., 203 U. S., 284; Kansas v. Colorado, 206 U. S., 46; Lee v. N. J., 207, U. S., 67; Atlantic C. L. R. R. Co. v. Wharton, 207 U. S., 328; O. D. S. S. Co. v. Gilmore, 207 U. S., 398; Howard v. Ill. C. R. R. Co., 207 U. S., 463; I. M. Darnell & Son Co. v. Memphis, 208 U. S., 113; Adair v. U. S., 208 U. S., 161; Dick v. U. S., 208 U. S., 340; General Oil Co. v. Crain, 209 U. S., 211; Asbell v. Kansas, 209 U. S., 251; Hudson County Water Com. v. McCarter, 209 U. S., 349; Ware & Leland v. Mobile Co., 209 U. S., 405; Mobile J. & K. C. R. R. Co. v. Miss., 210 U. S., 187; Galveston H. & S. A. R. R. Co. v. Texas, 210 U. S., 217; N. Y. ex rel. Silz v. Hesterberg, 211 U. S., 31; U. S. v. D. & H. Co., 213 U. S., 366; District of Columbia v. Brooke, 214 U. S., 138; Adams Exp. Co. v. Ky., 214 U. S., 218; El Paso & N. E. Ry. Co. v. Gutierrez, 215 U. S., 87; W. U. Tel. Co. v. Kansas, 216 U. S., 1; Pullman Co. v. Kansas, 216 U. S., 56; Atlantic Coast Line Co. v. Mazursky, 216 U. S., 122; Ludwig v. W. U. Tel. Co., 216 U. S., 146; Monongahela Bridge Co. v. U. S., 216 U. S., 177; Mo. P. Ry. Co. v. Kansas, 216 U. S., 262; International Textbook Co. v. Pigg, 217 U. S., 91; St. Louis S. W. Ry. Co. v. Arkansas, 217 U. S., 136; Standard Oil Co. v. Tennessee, 217 U. S., 413; So. Ry. Co. v. King, 217 U. S., 524; Brown Forman Co. v. Ky., 217 U. S., 563; L. & N. R. R. Co. v. Melton, 218 U. S., 36; Dozier v. Alabama, 218 U. S., 124; Herndon v. C., R. I. & P. Ry. Co., 218 U. S., 135; Roach v. A., T. & S. F. Ry. Co., 218 U. S., 159; C. & W. Ry. Co. v. Connersville, 218 U. S., 336; W. U. Tel. Co. v. Commercial Milling Co., 218 U. S., 406; Engle v. O'Malley, 219 U. S., 128; Atlantic C. L. R. R. Co. v. Riverside Mills, 219 U. S., 186; Broadnax v. Mo., 219 U. S., 285; L. & N. R. R. Co. v. Mottley, 219 U. S., 467; Oklahoma v. Kansas Natural Gas Co., 221 U. S., 229; B. & O. R. R. Co. v. Interstate Com. Comn., 221 U. S., 612; So. Ry. Co. v. U. S., 222 U. S., 20; Martin v. West, 222 U. S., 191; Second Employers' Liability Cases, 223 U. S., 1; Lowe v. Fisher, 223 U. S., 95; The Abby Dodge, 223 U. S., 166; Philadelphia Co. v. Stimson, 223 U. S., 605; Interstate Com. Comn. v. Goodrich Tunnel Co., 224 U. S., 194; Mo. P. Ry. Co. v. Castle, 224 U. S., 541; Ohio R. R. Comn. v. Worthington, 225 U. S., 101; Savage v. Jones, 225 U. S., 501; Ex parte Webb, 225 U. S., 663.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

4. To establish an uniform Rule of Naturalization,[1] and uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States;[2]

[1] Gassies v. Ballon, 6 Pet., 761; Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 How., 393; Nishimura Ekiu v. U. S., 142 U. S., 651; Holmgren v. U. S., 217 U. S., 509; Johannessen v. U. S., 225 U. S., 227.

[2] Sturges v. Crowninshield, 4 Wh., 122; McMillan v. McNeil, 4 Wh., 209; Farmers and Mechanics' Bank v. Penn. v. Smith, 6 Wh., 131; Ogden v. Saunders, 12 Wh., 213; Boyle v. Zacharie and Turner, 6 Pet., 348; Bates et al. v. Houghton, 9 Pet., 329; Suydam et al. v. Broadnax, 14 Pet., 67; Cook v. Moffat et al., 5 How. 295; Hanover Bank v. Moyses, 186 U. S., 181.

5. To coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;

Briscoe v. The Bank of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, 11 Pet., 257; Fox v. The State of Ohio, 5 How., 410; United States v. Marigold, 9 How., 560; Ling Su Pan v. U. S., 218 U. S., 302.

6. To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;

Fox v. Ohio, 5 How., 410; U. S. v. Marigold, 9 How., 560.

7. To establish Post Offices and post Roads;

State of Pennsylvania v. The Wheeling and Belmont Bridge Co., 18 How., 421; Pensacola Tel. Co. v. W. U. Tel. Co., 96 U. S., 1; Ex parte Jackson, 96 U. S., 727; In re Rapier, 143 U. S., 110; Horner v. U. S., 143 U. S., 207; In re Debs, Petitioner, 158 U. S., 564; Illinois Central Railroad Co. v. Illinois, 163 U. S., 142; Gladson v. Minnesota, 166 U. S., 427; Public Clearing House v. Coyne, 194 U. S., 497; W. U. Tel. Co. v. P. R. R. Co., 195 U. S., 540; Martin v. Pittsburg & Lake Erie R. R. Co., 203 U. S. 284; Mississippi R. R. Commission v. Ills. C. R. R. Co., 203 U. S., 335; Beattie v. Penn., 203 U. S., 507; N. Y. ex rel. Hatch v. Reardon, 204 U. S., 152; Dakemeter v. So. Dak., 205 U. S., 93; Iroquois Co. v. De Laney Co., 205 U. S., 354; Adams Ex. Co. v. Ky., 206 U. S., 129-139; Battle v. U. S., 209 U. S., 36.

8. To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to their respective Writings and Discoveries;

Grant et al. v. Raymond, 6 Pet., 218; Wheaton et al. v. Peters et al., 8 Pet., 591; Trade-mark Cases, 100 U. S., 82; Burrow Giles Lithographic Co. v. Sarony, 111 U. S., 53; United States v. Duell, 172 U. S., 576; Allen v. Riley, 203 U. S., 347; Martin v. Pittsburg &

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

Lake Erie R. R. Co., 203 U. S., 284; Bobbs-Merrill Co. v. Straus, 210 U. S., 339; Continental Paper Bag Co. v. Easton Paper Bag Co., 210 U. S., 405; Hills & Co., Ltd. v. Hoover, 220 U. S., 329.

9. To constitute Tribunals inferior to the supreme Court;

10. To define and punish Piracies and Felonies committed on the high Seas, and Offenses against the Law of Nations;

U. S. v. Palmer, 3 Wh., 610; U. S. v. Wiltberger, 5 Wh., 76; U. S. v. Smith, 5 Wh., 153; U. S. v. Pirates, 5 Wh., 184; U. S. v. Arizona, 120 U. S., 479.

11. To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water;

Brown v. United States, 8 Cr., 110; American Insurance Company et al. v. Canter, 1 Pet., 511; Mrs. Alexander's Cotton, 2 Wall., 404; Miller v. United States, 11 Wall., 268; Tyler v. Defrees, 11 Wall., 331; Stewart v. Kahn, 11 Wall., 493; Hamilton v. Dillon, 21 Wall., 73; Lamar, ex., v. Browne et al., 92 U. S., 187; Mayfield v. Richards, 115 U. S., 137; The Chinese Exclusion Cases, 130 U. S., 581; Mormon Church v. United States, 136 U. S., 1; Nishimura Ekiu v. The United States, 142 U. S., 651.

12. To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years;

Crandall v. State of Nevada, 6 Wall., 35; Nishimura Ekiu v. The United States, 142 U. S., 651.

13. To provide and maintain a Navy;

United States v. Bevans, 3 Wh., 336; Dynes v. Hoover, 20 How., 65.

14. To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces;

15. To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions;

Houston v. Moore, 5 Wh., 1; Martin v. Mott, 12 Wh., 19; Luther v. Borden, 7 How., 1; Crandall v. State of Nevada, 6 Wall., 35; Texas v. White, 7 Wall., 700.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

16. To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively, the Appointment of the Officers, and the Authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

Houston v. Moore, 5 Wh., 1; Martin v. Mott, 12 Wh., 19; Luther v. Borden, 7 How., 1; Presser v. Illinois, 116 U. S., 252.

17. To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings; — and

Hepburn et al. v. Ellzey, 2 Cr., 444; Loughborough v. Blake, 5 Wh., 317; Cohens v. Virginia, 6 Wh., 264; American Insurance Company v. Canter, 1 Pet., 511; Kendall, Postmaster-General, v. The United States, 12 Pet., 524; United States v. Dewitt, 9 Wall., 41; Dunphy v. Kleinsmith et al., 11 Wall., 610; Wilgard v. Pressbury, 14 Wall., 676; Kohl et al. v. United States, 91 U. S., 367; Phillips v. Payne, 92 U. S., 130; United States v. Fox., 94 U. S., 315; National Bank v. Yankton County, 101 U. S., 129; Fort Leavenworth R. R. Co. v. Lowe, 114 U. S., 525; Callons v. District of Columbia, 116 U. S., 404; Van Brocklin v. State of Tennessee, 117 U. S., 151; Stoutenburgh v. Hennick, 129 U. S., 141; Goodrich v. Jaggar, 133 U. S., 258; Benson v. United States, 146 U. S., 325; Shoemaker v. United States, 147 U. S., 282; Chappell v. United States, 160 U. S., 499; Ohio v. Thomas, 173 U. S., 276; Wight v. Davidson, 181 U. S., 371; Battle v. United States, 209 U. S., 36; Western Union Telegraph Co. v. Chiles, 214 U. S., 274; El Paso & Northeastern Ry. Co. v. Gutierrez, 215 U. S., 87.

18. To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

McCulloch v. The State of Maryland, 4 Wh., 316; Wayman v. Southard, 10 Wh., 1; Bank of United States v. Halstead, 10 Wh., 51; Hepburn v. Griswold, 8 Wall., 603; National Bank v. Commonwealth, 9 Wall., 353; Thomson v. Pacific Railroad, 9 Wall., 579; Parker v. Davis, 12 Wall., 457; Railroad Company v. Johnson, 15 Wall., 195; Railroad Company v. Peniston, 18 Wall., 5; United States v. Fox, 95 U. S., 670; United States v. Hall, 98 U. S., 343; Tennessee v. Davis, 100 U. S., 257; Ex parte Curtis, 106 U. S., 371; Legal Tender Case, 110 U. S., 421; In re Coy, 127 U. S., 731; Stoutenburgh v. Hennick, 129 U. S., 141; Chinese Ex. Case, 130 U. S., 581; Crenshaw v. United States, 134 U. S., 99; In re Neagle, 135 U. S., 1; Cherokee Nation v. Southern Kansas R. R., 135 U. S., 641; St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba Ry. Co. v. Phelps, 137 U. S., 528; Nishimura Ekiu v. The United States, 142 U. S., 651; Homer v. United States, 143 U. S., 570; Field v. Clark, 143 U. S., 649; Logan v. United States, 144 U. S., 263; Fong-Yue Ting v. United States, 149 U. S., 698; Lees v. United States, 150 U. S., 476; Luxton v. North River Bridge Co., 153 U. S., 529; Erie R. Rd. v. Penna., 153 U. S., 628; Postal Tel. Cable Co. v. Charleston, 153 U. S., 692; Interstate Com. Comn. v. Brimson, 154 U. S., 447; Clune v. United States, 159 U. S., 590; In re Kollock, 165 U. S., 526; Camfield v. United States, 167 U. S., 518; Motes v. United States, 178 U. S., 458; Buttfield v. Stranahan, 192 U. S., 470; Felsenheld v. United States, 186 U. S., 126; Kansas v. Colorado, 206 U. S., 46.

SECTION 9.

1. The Migration or Importation of such Persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the Year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such Importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each Person.

Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 How. 393; Oceanic Navigation Co. v. Stranahan, 214 U. S., 320.

2. The privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in Cases of Rebellion or Invasion the public Safety may require it.

United States v. Hamilton, 3 Dall., 17; Hepburn et al. v. Ellzey, 2 Cr., 445; Ex parte Bollman and Swartwout, 4 Cr., 75; Ex parte Kearney, 7 Wh., 38; Ex parte Tobias Watkins, 3 Pet., 192; Ex parte Milburn, 9 Pet., 704; Holmes v. Jennison et al., 14 Pet., 540; Ex parte Dorr, 3 How., 103; Luther v. Borden, 7 How., 1; Ableman v. Booth and United States v. Booth, 21 How., 506; Ex parte Vallandigham, 1 Wall., 243; Ex parte Mulligan, 4 Wall., 2; Ex parte McCardle, 7 Wall., 506; Ex parte Yerger, 8 Wall., 85; Tarble's Case, 13 Wall., 397; Ex parte Lange, 18 Wall., 163; Ex parte Parks, 93 U. S., 18; Ex parte Karstendick, 93 U. S., 396; Ex parte Virginia, 100 U. S.,

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

239; In re Neagle, 135 U. S., 1; In re Duncan, 139 U. S., 449; In re Frederick, 149 U. S., 70; United States v. Sing Tuck, 194 U. S., 161; United States v. Le Bris, 198 U. S., 253; Carter v. Caldwell, 200 U. S., 295; Fisher v. Baker, 203 U. S., 174; McNichols v. Pease, 207 U. S., 100; Armour Packing Co. v. United States, 209 U. S., 56.

3. No Bill of Attainder or ex post facto Law shall be passed.

Fletcher v. Peck, 6 Cr., 87; Ogden v. Saunders, 12 Wh., 213; Watson et al. v. Mercer, 8 Pet., 88; Carpenter et al. v. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 17 How., 456; Locke v. New Orleans, 4 Wall., 172; Cummings v. The State of Missouri, 4 Wall., 277; Ex parte Garland, 4 Wall., 333; Dechman v. Stitle, 8 Wall., 595; Klinger v. State of Missouri, 13 Wall., 257; Pierce v. Carskadon, 16 Wall., 234; Hopt v. Utah, 110 U. S., 547; Holden v. Minnesota, 137 U. S., 483; Cook v. United States, 138 U. S., 157; Neely v. Henkel (No. 1), 180 U. S., 109; Southwestern Coal Co. v. McBride, 185 U. S., 499; Delaware v. South Dakota, 205 U. S., 93; Johannessen v. U. S., 225 U. S., 227.

* 4. No capitation, or other direct, Tax shall be laid, unless in Proportion to the Census or Enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

License Tax Cases, 5 Wall., 462; Springer v. United States, 102 U. S., 586; Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., 157 U. S., 429; Nicol v. Ames, 173 U. S., 509; Thomas v. United States, 192 U. S., 363; Spreckels Sugar Refining Co. v. McClain, 192 U. S., 397; South Carolina v. United States, 199 U. S., 437.

5. No Tax or Duty shall be laid on Articles exported from any State.

Cooley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia, 12 How., 299; Pace v. Burgess, collector, 92 U. S., 372; Turpin v. Burgess, 117 U. S., 504; Pittsburg & Southern Coal Co. v. Bates, 156 U. S., 577; Nicol v. Ames, 173 U. S., 509; Williams v. Fears, 179 U. S., 270; De Lima v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 1; Dooley v. United States, 183 U. S., 151; Fourteen Diamond Rings v. United States, 183 U. S., 176; Cornell v. Coyne, 192 U. S., 418; South Carolina v. United States, 199 U. S., 437; Armour Packing Co. v. United States, 209 U. S., 56.

6. No Preference shall be given by any Regulation of Commerce or Revenue to the Ports of one State over those of another: nor shall Vessels bound to, or from, one State, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay Duties in another.

* See sixteenth amendment, page 85.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

Cooley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia et al., 12 How., 299; State of Pennsylvania v. Wheeling and Belmont Bridge Company et al., 18 How., 421; Munn v. Illinois, 94 U. S., 113; Packet Co. v. St. Louis, 100 U. S., 423; Packet Co. v. Catlettsburg, 105 U. S., 559; Spraigue v. Thompson, 118 U. S., 90; Morgan v. Louisiana, 118 U. S., 455; Johnson v. Chicago & Pacific Elevator Co., 119 U. S., 388; South Carolina v. United States, 199 U. S., 437; Armour Packing Co. v. United States, 209 U. S., 56.

7. No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

8. No Title of Nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no Person holding any Office of Profit or Trust under them, shall, without the Consent of the Congress, accept of any present, Emolument, Office, or Title, of any kind whatever, from any King, Prince, or foreign State.

SECTION 10.

1. No State shall enter into any Treaty, Alliance, or Confederation; grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal; coin Money; emit Bills of Credit;[1] make any Thing but gold and silver Coin a Tender in Payment of Debts; pass any Bill of Attainder, ex post facto Law,[2] or Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts[3] or grant any Title of Nobility.

[1] Craig et al. v. State of Missouri, 4 Pet., 410; Byrne v. State of Missouri, 8 Pet., 40; Briscoe et al. v. The Bank of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, 11 Pet., 257; Darrington et al. v. The Bank of Alabama, 13 How., 12.

[2] Calder and Wife v. Bull and Wife, 3 Dall., 386; Watson v. Mercer, 8 Pet., 88; Baltimore and Susquehanna R. R. Co. v. Nesbitt et al., 10 How., 395; Carpenter et al. v. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 17 How., 456; Locke v. City of New Orleans, 4 Wall., 172; Ex parte Garland, 4 Wall., 333; Gut v. The State, 9 Wall., 35.

[3] Fletcher v. Peck, 6 Cr., 87; State of New Jersey v. Wilson, 7 Cr., 164; Sturgis v. Crowninshield, 4 Wh., 122; McMillan v. McNeil, 4 Wh., 209; Dartmouth College v. Woodward, 4 Wh., 518; Owings v. Speed, 5 Wh., 420; Farmers and Mechanics' Bank v. Smith, 6 Wh., 131; Green et al. v. Biddle, 8 Wh., 1; Ogden v. Saunders, 12 Wh., 213; Mason v. Haile, 12 Wh., 370; Satterlee v. Matthewson, 2 Pet., 380; Hart v. Lamphire, 3 Pet., 280; Providence Bank v.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

Billings and Pittman, 3 Pet., 514; Maumee v. Potomac Company, 8 Pet., 281; Beers v. Houghton, 9 Pet., 329; The Proprietors of Charles River Bridge v. The Proprietors of Warren Bridge, 11 Pet., 420; Armstrong v. The Treasurer of Athens County, 16 Pet., 281; Bronson v. Kinzie et al., 1 How., 311; McCracken v. Hayward, 2 How., 608; Loudon v. Appeal Tax Court, 3 How., 133; State of Maryland v. Baltimore and Ohio R. R. Co., 3 How., 534; Neil, Moore & Co. v. State of Ohio, 3 How., 720; Cook v. Moffat, 5 How., 295; Planters' Bank v. Sharp et al., 6 How., 301; West River Bridge Company v. Dix et al., 6 How., 507; Crawford et al. v. Branch Bank of Mobile, 7 How., 279; Woodruff v. Trapnall, 10 How., 190; Paup et al. v. Drew, 10 How., 218; Baltimore and Susquehanna R. R. Co. v. Nesbit et al., 10 How., 395; Butler et al. v. Pennsylvania, 10 How., 402; Richmond, etc., R. R. Co. v. The Louisa R. R. Co., 13 How., 71; Trustees for Vincennes University v. State of Indiana, 14 How., 268; Curran v. State of Arkansas et al., 15 How., 304; State Bank of Ohio v. Knoop, 16 How., 369; Dodge v. Woolsey, 18 How., 331; Beers v. State of Texas, 20 How., 527; Aspinwall et al. v. Commissioners of County of Daviess, 22 How., 364; Rector of Christ Church, Philadelphia v. County of Philadelphia, 24 How., 300; Howard v. Bugbee, 24 How., 461; Jefferson Branch Bank v. Skelley, 1 Black, 436; Franklin Branch Bank v. State of Ohio, 1 Black, 474; Trustees of the Wabash and Erie Canal Company v. Beers, 2 Black, 448; Gilman v. City of Sacramento, 3 Black, 49; Bridge Proprietors v. Hoboken Company, 1 Wall., 116; Hawthorne v. Calef, 2 Wall., 10; The Binghamton Bridge, 3 Wall., 61; The Tampico Company v. The State, 3 Wall., 190; Railroad Company v. Rose, 4 Wall., 177; Commissioners v. State of Missouri, 4 Wall., 277; Von Hoffman v. City of Quincy, 4 Wall., 535; Mallett v. Uncle, 7 Wall., 487; Furman v. Nichol, 8 Wall., 44; Home of the Friendless v. Rouse, 8 Wall., 430; The Washington Company v. Rives, 8 Wall., 439; Butz v. City of Muscatine, 8 Wall., 575; Dodge v. Stiles, 8 Wall., 595; Hepburn v. Griswold, 8 Wall., 603; Railroad Company v. McClure, 10 Wall., 511; Parker v. Hays, 12 Wall., 477; Curtis v. Whitney, 13 Wall., 68; Pennsylvania College Cases, 13 Wall., 190; Washington R. R. v. Reed, Harris, 13 Wall., 290; Salt Company v. East Saginaw, 13 Wall., 373; White v. Hart, 13 Wall., 646; Grames v. Nicholson et al., 14 Wall., 650; Railroad Company v. Johnson, 15 Wall., 195; Case of the State Tax on Foreign-held Bonds, 15 Wall., 300; Tomlinson v. Jessup, 15 Wall., 454; Tomlinson v. Branch, 15 Wall., 460; Miller v. The State, 15 Wall., 478; Railroad Company v. Lyman, 15 Wall., 500; Grant v. Davis, 15 Wall., 510; Humphreys v. Pegues, 16 Wall., 244; Walker v. Whitehead, 16 Wall., 314; Seton v. Watkins, 17 Wall., 590; Barings v. Dabney, 19 Wall., 1; Head v. The University, 19 Wall., 526; Pacific R. R. Co. v. Maguire, 20 Wall., 36; Garrison v. The City of New York, 21 Wall., 196; Delottinville v. The Railroad Company, 21 Wall., 249; Wilmington, &c., Railroad v. King, ex., 91 U. S., 3; County of Moultrie v. Rockingham Ten Cent Savings Bank, 92 U. S., 631; Home Insurance Company v. City Council of Augusta, 93 U. S., 116; West Wisconsin R. R. Co. v. Supervisors, 93 U. S., 595.

See also Murray v. Charleston, 96 U. S., 432; Edwards v. Kearzey, 96 U. S., 595; Kelly v. Clark, 97 U. S., 455; Railroad Co. v. Georgia, 98 U. S., 359; Sinking Fund Cases, 99 U. S., 700; Railroad Co. v. Tennessee, 101 U. S., 337; Wright v. Nagle, 101 U. S., 791; Stone **v.**

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

Mississippi, 101 U. S., 814; Railroad Co. v. Alabama, 101 U. S., 832; Louisiana v. New Orleans, 101 U. S., 203; Hall v. Wisconsin, 103 U. S., 5; Pennyman's Case, 103 U. S., 714; Guaranty Co. v. Board of Liquidation, 105 U. S., 622; Greenwood v. Freight Co., 105 U. S., 13; Kring v. Missouri, 107 U. S., 221; Louisiana v. New Orleans, 109 U. S., 285; Gilfillan v. Union Canal Co., 109 U. S., 401; Nelson v. St. Martin's Parish, 111 U. S., 716; Chic. Life Ins. Co. v. Needles, 113 U. S., 574; Virginia Coupon Cases, 114 U. S., 270; Allen, Auditor, et al., v. B. & O. R. R. Co., 114 U. S., 311; Amy v. Shelby Co., 114 U. S., 387; Effinger v. Kenney, 115 U. S., 566; N. Orleans Gas Co. v. La. Light Co., 115 U. S., 650; N. Orleans Water Works v. Rivers, 115 U. S., 674; Louisville Gas Co. v. Citizens' Gas Co., 115 U. S., 683; Fisk v. Jefferson Police Jury, 116 U. S., 131; Stone v. Farmers' Loan and Trust Co., 116 U. S., 307; Stone v. Ill. Central R. R. Co., 116 U. S., 347; Royall v. Virginia, 116 U. S., 572; St. Tammany Water Works v. N. Orleans Water Works, 120 U. S., 64; Church v. Kelsey, 121 U. S., 282; Lehigh Water Co. v. Easton, 121 U. S., 388; Seibert v. Lewis, 122 U. S., 284; N. Orleans Water Works v. La. Sugar Ref. Co., 125 U. S., 18; Maynard v. Hill, 125 U. S., 140; Jaehne v. N. Y., 128 U. S., 189; Denny v. Bennett, 128 U. S., 489; Chinese Ex. Case, 130 U. S., 588; Williamson v. N. J., 130 U. S., 189; Hunt v. Hunt, 131 U. S., clxv; Freeland v. Williams, 131 U. S., 405; Campbell v. Wade, 132 U. S., 34; Penna. R. Rd. Co. v. Miller, 132 U. S., 75; Hans v. Louisiana, 134 U. S., 1; North Carolina v. Temple, 134 U. S., 22; Crenshaw v. U. S., 134 U. S., 99; Louisiana ex rel. The N. Y. Guaranty and Indemnity Co. v. Steele, 134 U. S., 280; Minneapolis Eastern Rwy. Co. v. Minnesota, 134 U. S., 467; Hill v. Merchants' Ins. Co., 134 U. S., 515; Medley, petitioner, 134 U. S., 160; Cherokee Nation v. Kansas Ry. Co., 135 U. S., 641; Virginia Coupon Cases, 135 U. S., 662; Mormon Church v. U. S., 136 U. S., 1; Wheeler v. Jackson, 137 U. S., 245; Holden v. Minnesota, 137 U. S., 483; Sioux City Street Railway Co. v. Sioux City, 138 U. S., 98; Cook v. U. S., 138 U. S., 157; Belmont Bridge Co. v. Wheeling Bridge Co., 138 U. S., 287; Cook County v. Calumet and Chicago Canal Co., 138 U. S., 635; Pennoyer v. McConnaughy, 140 U. S., 1; Scotland County Court v. Hill, 140 U. S., 41; Scott v. Neely, 140 U. S., 106; Essex Public Road Board v. Shinkle, 140 U. S., 334; Stein v. Bienville Water Supply Co., 141 U. S., 67; Henderson Bridge Co. v. Henderson, 141 U. S., 679; New Orleans v. N. O. Water Wks, 142 U. S., 79; Pacific Ex. Co. v. Seibert, 142 U. S., 339; N. O. City & Lake R. Rd. Co. v. New Orleans, 143 U. S., 192; Winona & St. Peter R. Rd. Co. v. Plainview, 143 U. S., 371; Louisville Water Co. v. Clark, 143 U. S., 1; N. Y. v. Squire, 145 U. S., 175; Brown v. Smart, 145 U. S., 454; Baker's Exrs. v. Kilgore, 145 U. S., 487; Morley v. Lake Shore & Mich. Southern Ry. Co., 146 U. S., 162; Hamilton, Ga., Ltd., Coke Co. v. Hamilton, 146 U. S., 258; Wilmington & Weldon R. Rd. Co. v. Alsbrook, 146 U. S., 279; Butler v. Gorley, 146 U. S., 303; Ills. Cent. R. Rd. v. Ills., 146 U. S., 387; Morley v. Lake Shore & Mich. So. Rwy. Co., 146 U. S., 162; Hamilton Gas L't Co. v. Hamilton City, 146 U. S., 258; Ill. Cent. R. Rd. Co. v. Illinois, 146 U. S., 387; Bier v. McGehee, 148 U. S., 137; Schurz v. Cook, 148 U. S., 397; Eustis v. Bolles, 150 U. S., 361; Duncan v. Missouri, 152 U. S., 377; Israel v. Arthur, 152 U. S., 355; New Orleans v. Benjamin, 153 U. S., 411; Eagle Ins. Co. v. Ohio, 153 U. S., 446; Erie R. Rd. v. Penna., 153 U. S., 628; Mobile & Ohio R. Rd. v. Tenn., 153 U. S., 486; Pittsburgh & So. Coal Co. v. La., 156 U. S., 590; U. S. ex rel. Siegel v.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

Thoman, 156 U. S., 353; City and Lake R. Rd. v. N. O., 157 U. S., 219; Central Land Co. v. Laidley, 159 U. S., 103; Winona & St. Peter Land Co. v. Minn., 159 U. S., 528; Bank of Commerce v. Tenn., 161 U. S., 134; Banzer v. N. C., 161 U. S., 240; Pearsall v. Great Northern Ry. Co., 161 U. S., 646; Louisville, &c., R. R. Co. v. Kentucky, 161 U. S., 677; Woodruff v. Miss., 162 U. S., 291; Gibson v. Miss., 162 U. S., 565; Barnes v. Beverly, 163 U. S., 118; Hanford v. Davies, 163 U. S., 273; Covington, &c., Turnpike Co. v. Sanford, 164 U. S., 578; St. Louis, &c., Ry. Co. v. Matthews, 165 U. S., 1; Allgeyer v. Louisiana, 165 U. S., 578; Grand Lodge v. New Orleans, 166 U. S., 143; Long Island, &c., Co. v. Brooklyn, 166 U. S., 685; Shapleigh v. San Angelo, 167 U. S. 646; Water Power Co. v. Water Commissioners, 168 U. S., 349; Douglas v. Kentucky, 168 U. S., 488; Hawker v. New York, 170 U. S., 189; Galveston, &c., Ry. Co. v. Texas, 170 U. S., 226; Houston, &c., Ry. Co. v. Texas, 170 U. S., 243; Williams v. Eaglestone, 170 U. S., 304; Thompson v. Utah, 170 U. S., 343; Chicago, &c., R. R. Co. v. Nebraska, 170 U. S., 57; Laclede Gas Light Co. v. Murphy, 170 U. S., 78; Louisville Water Co. v. Kentucky, 170 U. S., 127; Thompson v. Missouri, 171 U. S., 380; Walla Walla v. Walla Walla Water Co., 172 U. S., 1; McCullough v. Va., 172 U. S., 102; Covington v. Kentucky, 173 U. S., 231; Citizens Savings Bank v. Owensboro, 173 U. S., 636; Henderson Bridge Co. v. Henderson City, 173 U. S., 592; Adirondack Ry. v. New York, 176 U. S., 335; Walsh v. Columbus, &c., R. R. Co., 176 U. S., 469; Looker v. Maynard, 179 U. S., 46; Stearns v. Minn., 179 U. S., 223; McDonald v. Massachusetts, 180 U. S., 311; St. Paul Gas Light Co. v. St. Paul, 181 U. S., 142; Bedford v. Eastern, &c., Association, 181 U. S., 227; Red River Valley Bank v. Craig, 181 U. S., 548; Mallett v. North Carolina, 181 U. S., 589; Knoxville Iron Co. v. Harbison, 183 U. S., 13; Orr v. Gilman, 183 U. S., 278; Louisville, &c., R. R. Co. v. Kentucky, 183 U. S., 503; Wissner v. Lonsinger, 185 U. S., 55; Vicksburg Waterworks Co. v. Vicksburg, 185 U. S., 65; Northern Central Ry. Co. v. Maryland, 187 U. S., 258; Oshkosh Waterworks Co. v. Oshkosh, 187 U. S., 437; Transportation Co. v. Monroe, 187 U. S., 479; Diamond Glue Co. v. U. S. Glue Co., 187 U. S., 611; Weber v. Reagan, 188 U. S., 10; Blackstone v. Miller, 188 U. S., 189; Beutz v. Michigan, 188 U. S., 505; Waggoner v. Flack, 188 U. S., 595; Zane v. Hamilton County, 189 U. S., 370; Knoxville Water Co. v. Knoxville, 189 U. S., 434; Joplin v. Light Co., 191 U. S., 150; Owensboro v. Owensboro Waterworks Co., 191 U. S., 358; Wisconsin & Michigan Ry. Co. v. Powers, 191 U. S., 379; Deposit Bank v. Frankfort, 191 U. S., 499; Citizens Bank v. Parker, 192 U. S., 73; Stanislaus County v. San Joaquin C. & I. Co., 192 U. S., 201; Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry. Co. v. Osborn, 193 U. S., 17; Underground Railroad v. City of New York, 193 U. S., 416; Newburyport Water Co. v. Newburyport, 193 U. S., 561; National Mutual B. & L. Assn. v. Brahan, 193 U. S., 635; Wright v. Minn. Mutual Life Ins. Co., 193 U. S., 657; Peoples Gas Light & Coke Co. v. Chicago, 194 U. S., 1; Pacific Electric Ry. Co. v. Los Angeles, 194 U. S., 112; Hooker v. Burr, 194 U. S., 415; Cleveland v. Cleveland City Ry. Co., 194 U. S., 517; Bradley v. Lightcap, 195 U. S., 1; Helena, &c., Co. v. Helena, 195 U. S., 383; Rooney v. North Dakota, 196 U. S., 319; Worcester v. Street Ry. Co., 196 U. S., 539; Dawson v. Columbia Trust Co., 197 U. S., 178; Savannah, &c., Ry. v. Savannah, 198 U. S., 392; Knights of Pythias v. Meyer, 198 U. S., 508; Metropolitan Street Ry. Co. v. New York, 199 U. S., 1; Brooklyn

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

City R. R. Co. v. New York, 199 U. S., 48; Kies v. Lowrey, 199 U. S., 233; Tampa Water Works v. Tampa, 199 U. S., 241; Graham v. Folsom, 200 U. S., 248; West Chicago R. R. v. Chicago, 201 U. S., 506; Cleveland v. Cleveland Electric Ry., 201 U. S., 529; Powers v. Detroit, &c., Ry., 201 U. S., 543; Devine v. Los Angeles, 202 U. S., 313; Vicksburg v. Waterworks Co., 202 U. S., 453; National Council v. State Council, 203 U. S., 151; Mercantile Trust Co. v. Columbus, 203 U. S., 311; Offield v. N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R., 203 U. S., 372; Fair Haven R. R. v. New Haven, 203 U. S., 379; American Sugar Ref. Co. v. Colorado, 204 U. S., 103; Cleveland R. R. Co. v. Cleveland, 204 U. S., 116; Rochester R. R. Co. v. Rochester, 205 U. S., 236; Chanler v. Kelsey, 205 U. S., 466; Smith v. Jennings, 206 U. S., 276; Vicksburg v. Vicksburg Water Works Co., 206 U. S., 496; Bernheimer v. Converse, 206 U. S., 516; Sauer v. New York, 206 U. S., 536; Hunter v. Pittsburg, 207 U. S., 161; Polk v. Mutual Reserve Assn., 207 U. S., 310; Bank of Ky. v. Ky., 207 U. S., 258; Water, Light & Gas Co. v. Hutchinson, 207 U. S., 385; Sullivan v. Texas, 207 U. S., 416; Braxton County Court v. W. Va. ex rel. Dillon, 208 U. S., 192; Cosmopolitan Club v. Va., 208 U. S., 378; Jetton v. University of the South, 208 U. S., 489; N. P. R. R. Co. v. Minnesota ex rel. Duluth, 208 U. S., 583; Hudson County Water Co. v. McCarter, 209 U. S., 349; Yazoo & Miss. R. R. Co. v. Vicksburg, 209 U. S., 358; Mobile, J. & K. C. R. R. Co. v. Miss., 210 U. S., 187; St. Louis v. United Railways Co., 210 U. S., 266; Berea College v. Ky., 211 U. S., 45; Home Tel. Co. v. Los Angeles, 211 U. S., 265; McLean v. Arkansas, 211 U. S., 539; Hammond Packing Co. v. Arkansas, 212 U. S., 322; Des Moines v. City Ry. Co., 214 U. S., 179; St. P., M. & M. Ry. Co. v. Minn., 214 U. S., 497; Hubert v. New Orleans, 215 U. S., 170; Scott County Road Co. v. Hines, 215 U. S., 336; Henley v. Myers, 215 U. S., 373; Minneapolis v. Street Ry. Co., 215 U. S., 417; G. N. Ry. Co. v. Minnesota, 216 U. S. 206; G. W. Ry. Co. v. Minnesota, 216 U. S., 234; M. P. Ry. Co. v. Kansas, 216 U. S., 262; Wright v. Ga. R. R. & Banking Co., 216 U. S., 420; Frellsen & Co. v. Crandell, 217 U. S., 71; Ling Su Fan v. U. S., 218 U. S., 302; Ark. So. Ry. Co. v. La. & Ark. Ry. Co., 218 U. S., 431; Griffith v. Connecticut, 218 U. S., 563; Noble State Bank v. Haskell, 219 U. S., 104; Shallenberger v. First State Bank, 219 U. S., 114; Ky. Union Co. v. Ky., 219 U. S., 140; House v. Mayes, 219 U. S., 270; L. & N. R. R. Co. v. Mottley, 219 U. S., 467; C., B. & Q. R. R. Co. v. McGuire, 219 U. S., 549; J. W. Perry Co. v. Norfolk, 220 U. S., 172; Shawnee Sewerage & Drainage Co. v. Stearns, 220 U. S., 462; G. T. W. Ry. Co. v. Indiana R. R. Comm., 221 U. S., 400; Texas & N. O. R. R. Co. v. Gross, 221 U. S., 417; Fifth Avenue Coach Co. v. N. Y., 221 U. S., 467; B. & O. R. R. Co. v. Interstate Com. Comn., 221 U. S., 612; Second Employers' Liability Cases, 223 U. S., 1; City of Cincinnati v. L. & N. R. R. Co., 223 U. S., 390; Reitler v. Harris, 223 U. S., 437; Consumers' Co. v. Hatch, 224 U. S., 148; Cross Lake Club v. La., 224 U. S., 632; Louisville v. Cumberland Tel. Co., 224 U. S., 649.

2. No State shall, without the Consent of the Congress, lay any Imposts or Duties on Imports or Exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing it's in-

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

spection Laws: and the net Produce of all Duties and Imposts, laid by any State on Imports or Exports, shall be for the Use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such Laws shall be subject to the Revision and Control of the Congress.

McCulloch v. Md., 4 Wh., 316; Gibbons v. Ogden, 9 Wh., 1; Brown v. Md., 12 Wh., 419; Mager v. Grima et al., 8 How., 490; Cooley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia et al., 12 How., 299; Almy v. Cal., 24 How., 169; License Tax Cases, 5 Wall., 462; Crandall v. State of Nevada, 6 Wall., 35; Waring v. The Mayor, 8 Wall., 110; Woodruff v. Parham, 8 Wall., 123; Hinson v. Lott, 8 Wall., 148; State Tonnage Tax Cases, 12 Wall., 204; State Tax on Railway Gross Receipts, 15 Wall., 284; Inman S. S. Co. v. Tinker, 94 U. S., 238; Cook v. Pa., 97 U. S., 566; Packet Co. v. Keokuk, 95 U. S., 80; Turner v. Md., 107 U. S., 38; People v. Compagnie Generale Transatlantique, 107 U. S., 59; Brown v. Houston, 114 U. S., 622; Cox v. Errol, 116 U. S., 517; Turpin v. Burgess, 117 U. S., 504; Pittsburgh & So. Coal Co. v. Bates, 156 U. S., 577; Pittsburgh & So. Coal Co. v. La., 156 U. S., 590; Sands v. Donald, 165 U. S., 58; Patapsco Guano Co. v. N. C., 171 U. S., 345; May & Co. v. New Orleans, 178 U. S., 496; Dooley v. U. S., 183 U. S., 151; Connell v. Coyne, 192 U. S., 418; Am. Steel & Wire Co. v. Speed, 192 U. S., 500; D. L. & W. R. R. Co. v. Pa., 198 U. S., 341; New Mexico ex rel. McLean v. Denver & R. G. R. R. Co., 203 U. S., 38; N. Y. ex rel. Burke v. Wells, 208 U. S., 14; Selliger v. Ky., 213 U. S., 200.

3. No State shall, without the Consent of Congress, lay any duty of Tonnage, keep Troops, or Ships of War in time of Peace, enter into any Agreement or Compact with another State, or with a foreign Power, or engage in War, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent Danger as will not admit of delay.

Green v. Biddle, 8 Wh., 1; Poole et al. v. The Lessee of Fleeger et al., 11 Pet., 185; Cooley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia et al., 12 How., 299; Poole v. Morgan, 19 Wall., 581; Cannon v. New Orleans, 20 Wall., 577; Inman S. S. Co. v. Tinker, 94 U. S., 238; Packet Co. v. Keokuk, 95 U. S., 80; Transportation Co. v. Wheeling, 99 U. S., 273; Packet Co. v. St. Louis, 100 U. S., 423; Vicksburg v. Tobin, 100 U. S., 430; Packet Co. v. Catlettsburg, 105 U. S., 559; Wiggins Ferry Co. v. East St. Louis, 107 U. S., 365; Transportation Co. v. Parkersburg, 107 U. S., 691; Presser v. Illinois, 116 U. S., 252; Morgan v. La., 118 U. S., 455; Huse v. Glover, 119 U. S., 543; Ouachita Packet Co. v. Aiken, 121 U. S., 444; Indiana v. Ky., 136 U. S., 479; Harmon v. Chicago, 147 U. S., 396; Va. v. Tenn., 148 U. S., 503; Wharton v. Wise, 153 U. S., 155; St. L., &c., Ry. Co. v. James, 161 U. S., 545.

ARTICLE II.

Section 1.

1. The executive Power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his Office during the Term of four Years, and, together with the Vice-President, chosen for the same Term, be elected, as follows:

2. Each State shall appoint, in such Manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a Number of Electors, equal to the whole Number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in the Congress: but no Senator or Representative, or Person holding an Office of Trust or Profit under the United States, shall be appointed an Elector.

Chisholm, ex., v. Georgia, 2 Dall., 419; Leitensdorfer et al. v. Webb, 20 How., 176; Ex parte Siebold, 100 U. S., 271; In re Green, 134 U. S., 377; McPherson v. Blacker, 146 U. S., 1.

*[The Electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by Ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an Inhabitant of the same State with themselves. And they shall make a List of all the Persons voted for, and of the Number of Votes for each; which List they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the Seat of the Government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the Presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the Certificates, and the Votes shall then be counted. The Person having the greatest Number of Votes shall be the President, if such Number be a Majority of the whole Number of Electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such Majority, and have an equal Number of Votes,

* This clause has been superseded by the twelfth amendment, page 75.

ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

then the House of Representatives shall immediately chuse by Ballot one of them for President; and if no Person have a Majority, then from the five highest on the List the said House shall in like Manner chuse the President. But in chusing the President, the Votes shall be taken by States, the Representation from each State having one Vote: A quorum for this Purpose shall consist of a Member or Members from two-thirds of the States, and a Majority of all the States shall be necessary to a Choice. In every Case, after the Choice of the President, the Person having the greatest Number of Votes of the Electors shall be the Vice President. But if there should remain two or more who have equal Votes, the Senate shall chuse from them by Ballot the Vice-President.]

3. The Congress may determine the Time of chusing the Electors, and the Day on which they shall give their Votes; which Day shall be the same throughout the United States.

4. No person except a natural born Citizen, or a Citizen of the United States, at the time of the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the Office of President; neither shall any Person be eligible to that Office who shall not have attained to the Age of thirty-five Years, and been fourteen Years a Resident within the United States.

English v. The Trustees of the Sailors' Snug Harbor, 3 Pet., 99.

5. In Case of the Removal of the President from Office, or of his Death, Resignation, or Inability to discharge the Powers and Duties of the said Office, the same shall devolve on the Vice President, and the Congress may by Law provide for the Case of Removal, Death, Resignation or Inability, both of the President and Vice President, declaring what Officer shall then act as President, and such Officer shall act accordingly, until the Disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

6. The President shall, at stated Times, receive for his Services, a Compensation, which shall neither be encreased nor diminished during the Period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that Period any other Emolument from the United States, or any of them.

Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., 157 U. S., 429.

7. Before he enter on the Execution of his Office, he shall take the following Oath or Affirmation: — "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the Office of President of the United States, and will to the best of my Ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

In re Neagle, 135 U. S., 1.

SECTION 2.

1. The President shall be Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, and of the Militia of the several States, when called into the actual Service of the United States; he may require the Opinion, in writing, of the principal Officer in each of the executive Departments, upon any subject relating to the Duties of their respective Offices, and he shall have Power to grant Reprieves and Pardons for Offenses against the United States, except in Cases of Impeachment.

United States v. Wilson, 7 Pet., 150; Ex parte William Wells, 18 How., 307; Ex parte Garland, 4 Wall., 333; Armstrong's Foundry, 6 Wall., 766; The Grape Shot, 9 Wall., 129; United States v. Padelford, 9 Wall., 542; United States v. Klein, 13 Wall., 128; Armstrong v. The United States, 13 Wall., 152; Pargoud v. The United States, 13 Wall., 156; Hamilton v. Dillin, 21 Wall., 73; Mechanics and Traders' Bank v. Union Bank, 22 Wall., 276; Lamar, ex., v. Browne et al., 92 U. S., 187; Wallach et al. v. Van Riswick, 92 U. S., 202; Eustis v. Bolles, 150 U. S., 361.

2. He shall have Power, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, to make Treaties, provided two-

ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, shall appoint Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, Judges of the supreme Court, and all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by Law: but the Congress may by Law vest the Appointment of such inferior Officers, as they think proper, in the President alone, in the Courts of Law, or in the Heads of Departments.

Ware v. Hylton et al., 3 Dall., 199; Marbury v. Madison, 1 Cr., 137; United States v. Kirkpatrick, 9 Wh., 720; American Insurance Company v. Canter, 1 Pet., 511; Foster and Elam v. Neilson, 2 Pet., 253; Cherokee Nation v. State of Georgia, 5 Pet., 1; Patterson v. Gwinn et al., 5 Pet., 233; Worcester v. State of Georgia, 6 Pet., 515; City of New Orleans v. De Armas et al., 9 Pet., 224; Holden v. Joy, 17 Wall., 211; United States v. Germaine, 99 U. S., 508; United States v. Corson, 114 U. S., 619; United States v. Perkins, 116 U. S., 483; United States v. Rauscher, 119 U. S., 407; Geofroy v. Riggs, 133 U. S., 258; Mormon Church v. United States, 136 U. S., 1; Horner v. United States, 143 U. S., 570; Todd v. Clark, 143 U. S., 649; Shoemaker v. United States, 147 U. S., 282; Parsons v. United States, 167 U. S., 324; Rice v. Ames, 180 U. S., 371; De Lima v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 1; Dooley v. United States, 182 U. S., 222; Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 244; Fourteen Diamond Rings v. United States, 183 U. S., 176; Dorr v. United States, 195 U. S., 138; Dick v. United States, 208 U. S., 340.

3. The President shall have Power to fill up all Vacancies that may happen during the Recess of the Senate, by granting Commissions which shall expire at the End of their next Session.

U. S. v. Kirkpatrick et al., 9 Wh., 720.

SECTION 3.

He shall from time to time give to the Congress Information of the State of the Union, and recommend to their Consideration such Measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary Occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in Case of Disagreement between them, with Respect to the Time of Adjournment, he may adjourn them to such Time as he shall think proper;

ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

he shall receive Ambassadors and other public Ministers; he shall take Care that the Laws be faithfully executed, and shall Commission all the Officers of the United States.

Marbury v. Madison, 1 Cr., 137; Kendall, Postmaster-General v. United States, 12 Pet., 524; Luther v. Borden, 7 How., 1; The State of Mississippi v. Johnson, President, 4 Wall., 475; Stewart v. Kahn, 11 Wall., 493; In re Neagle, 135 U. S., 1.

SECTION 4.

1. The President, Vice President and all civil Officers of the United States, shall be removed from Office on Impeachment for, and Conviction of, Treason, Bribery, or other high Crimes and Misdemeanors.

Langford v. United States, 101 U. S., 341.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1.

The judicial Power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme Court, and in such inferior Courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The Judges, both of the supreme and inferior Courts, shall hold their Offices during good Behaviour, and shall, at stated Times, receive for their Services a Compensation which shall not be diminished during their Continuance in Office.

Chisholm, ex., v. Georgia, 2 Dall., 419; Stuart v. Laird, 1 Cr., 299; United States v. Peters, 5 Cr., 115; Cohens v. Virginia, 6 Cr., 264; Martin v. Hunter's Lessee, 1 Wh., 304; Osborn v. United States Bank, 9 Wh., 738; Benner et al. v. Porter, 9 How., 235; The United States v. Ritchie, 17 How., 525; Murray's Lessee et al. v. Hoboken Land and Improvement Company, 18 How., 272; Ex parte Vallandigham, 1 Wall., 243; Pennoyer v. Neff, 95 U. S., 714; United States v. Union Pacific Railroad Co., 98 U. S., 569; Mitchell v. Clark, 110 U. S., 633; Ames v. Kansas, 111 U. S., 449; In re Loney, 134 U. S., 373; In re Green, 134 U. S., 377; In re Ross, 140 U. S., 453; McAllister v. United States, 141 U. S., 174; Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., 157 U. S., 429; Robertson v. Baldwin, 165 U. S., 275; Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 244; Hanover National Bank v. Moyses, 186 U. S., 181; Turner v. Williams, 194 U. S., 279; Ex parte Wisner, 203 U. S., 449; Kansas v. Colorado, 206 U. S., 46.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

SECTION 2.

1. The judicial Power shall extend to all Cases, in Law and Equity, arising under this Constitution, the Laws of the United States, and Treaties made, or which shall be made, under their Authority;— to all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls;— to all Cases of Admiralty and maritime Jurisdiction;— to Controversies to which the United States shall be a Party;— to Controversies between two or more States;— between a State and Citizens of another State;— between Citizens of different States;— between Citizens of the same State claiming Lands under Grants of different States, and between a State, or the Citizens thereof, and foreign States, Citizens or Subjects.

Hayburn's Case (note), 2 Dall., 410; Chisholm, ex'r, v. Georgia, 2 Dall., 419, 13 line, et al. v. Sloop Betsey, 3 Dall., 6; United States v. La Vengeance, 3 Dall., 297; Hollingsworth et al. v. Virginia, 3 Dall., 378; Sherman, ex'r, v. Brannan, 4 Dall., 12; Marbury v. Madison, 1 Cr., 137; Brummagim et al. v. Ellery, 2 Cr., 444; United States v. Moore, 3 Cr., 159; Stansbury et al. v. Custus et al., 3 Cr., 297; Ex parte Bollman and Swartwout, 4 Cr., 75; Rose v. Himely, 4 Cr., 241; Cooper, libellant, et al. v. Dashiell, 4 Cr., 305; Hope Insurance Company v. Boardman et al., 5 Cr., 57; Bank of United States v. Devaux et al., 5 Cr., 61; Hodgson et al. v. Bowerbank et al., 5 Cr., 303; Owings v. Norwood's Lessee, 5 Cr., 344; Dunbaugh v. The United States, 6 Cr., 307; United States v. Hudson and Goodwin, 7 Cr., 32; Martin v. Hunter, 1 Wh., 304; Colson et al. v. Lewis, 2 Wh., 377; United States v. Bevans, 3 Wh., 336; Cohens v. Virginia, 6 Wh., 264; Ex parte Kearney, 7 Wh., 38; Matthews v. Zane, 7 Wh., 164; Osborn v. United States Bank, 9 Wh., 738; United States v. Ortega, 11 Wh., 467; Governor Insurance Company v. Center, 1 Pet., 511; Jackson v. Twentyman, 2 Pet., 136; Cherokee Nation v. State of Georgia, 5 Pet., 1; State of New Jersey v. State of New York, 5 Pet., 284; Davis v. Packard et al., 6 Pet., 41; United States v. Arredondo et al., 6 Pet., 691; Davis v. Packard et al., 7 Pet., 276; Breedlove et al. v. Nicolet et al., 7 Pet., 413; Inness v. Kearse, 8 Pet., 112; Davis v. Packard et al., 8 Pet., 312; City of New Orleans v. De Armas et al., 9 Pet., 224; The State of Rhode Island v. The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, 12 Pet., 657; The Bank of Augusta v. Earle, 13 Pet., 519; The Commercial and Railroad Bank of Vicksburg v. Slocomb et al., 14 Pet., 60; Scott et al. v. Donaldson, 14 Pet., 65; Prigg v. The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 16 Pet., 540; Longworth, Cincinnati and Charleston Railway Company v. Letson, 2 How., 497; Curtis et al. v. Curtis, 3 How., 233; Waring v. Clark, 5 How., 441; Latimer v. Borden, 7 How., 1; Jackson et al. v. Ashton, 8 How., 441;

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

The Propeller Genesee Chief v. Fitzhugh et al., 12 How., 443; Fretz et al. v. Bull et al., 12 How., 466; Neves et al. v. Scott et al. 13 How., 268; State of Pennsylvania v. The Wheeling, etc., Bridge Company et al., 13 How., 518; Marshall v. The Baltimore and Ohio R. R. Co., 16 How., 314; The United States v. Guthrie, 17 How., 284; Smith v. State of Maryland, 18 How., 71; Jones et al. v. League, 18 How., 76; Murray's Lessee et al. v. Hoboken Land and Improvement Company, 18 How., 272; Hyde et al. v. Stone, 20 How., 170; Irvine v. Marshall et al., 20 How., 558; Fenn v. Holmes, 21 How., 481; Monroe-wood et al. v. Consequet, 23 How., 491; Commonwealth of Kentucky v. Dennison, Governor, 24 How., 66; Ohio and Mississippi Railroad Company v. Wheeler, 1 Black, 286; The Steamer Saint Lawrence, 1 Black, 522; The Propeller Commerce, 1 Black, 574; Ex parte Vallandigham, 1 Wall., 243; Ex parte Milligan, 4 Wall., 1; The Moses Taylor, 4 Wall., 411; State of Mississippi v. Johnson, President, 4 Wall., 475; The Hine v. Trevor, 4 Wall., 555; City of Philadelphia v. The Collector, 5 Wall., 720; State of Georgia v. Stanton, 6 Wall., 50; Payne v. Hook, 7 Wall., 425; The Alicia, 7 Wall., 571; Ex parte Yerger, 8 Wall., 85; Insurance Company v. Dunham, 11 Wall., 1; Virginia v. West Virginia, 11 Wall., 39; Coal Company v. Blatchford, 11 Wall., 172; Railway Company v. Whitton's Adm., 13 Wall., 270. Tarble's Case, 13 Wall., 397; Blyew et al. v. The United States, 13 Wall., 581; Lewis v. Gray, 16 Wall., 203; Case of the Sewing Machine Companies, 18 Wall., 553; Insurance Company v. Morse, 20 Wall., 445; Vannever v. Bryant, 21 Wall., 41; The Lottawanna, 21 Wall. 558; Gaines v. Fuentes et al., 92 U. S., 10; Miller v. Dows, 94 U. S., 444; Doyle v. Continental Insurance Company, 94 U. S., 535; Tennessee v. Davis, 100 U. S., 257; Baldwin v. Franks, 120 U. S., 678; Barron v. Burnside, 121 U. S., 186; St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railway v. Vickers, 122 U. S., 360; Chinese Ex. Case, 130 U. S., 581; Brooks v. Missouri, 124 U. S., 394; New Orleans Water Works v. Louisiana Sugar Refining Co., 125 U. S., 18; Spencer v. Merchant, 125 U. S., 345; Dale Tile Mfg. Co. v. Hyatt, 125 U. S., 46; Felix v. Scharnweber, 125 U. S., 54; Hannibal and St. Joseph R. R. v. Missouri River Packet Co., 125 U. S., 260; Kreiger v. Shelby R. R. Co., 125 U. S., 39; Craig v. Leitensdorfer, 127 U. S., 764; Jones v. Craig, 127 U. S., 213; Wisconsin v. Pelican Ins. Co., 127 U. S., 265; U. S. v. Beebe, 127 U. S., 338; Chinese Ex. Case, 130 U. S., 581; Lincoln County v. Luning, 133 U. S., 529; Christian v. Atlantic & N. C. R. Rd. Co., 133 U. S., 233; Haus v. Louisiana, 134 U. S., 1; Louisiana ex rel. The N. Y. Guaranty & Indemnity Co. v. Steele, 134 U. S., 280; Jones v. U. S., 137 U. S., 202; Manchester v. Mass., 139 U. S., 240; In re Ross, 140 U. S., 453; In re Garnett, 141 U. S., 1; U. S. v. Texas, 143 U. S., 621; Cooke v. Avery, 147 U. S., 375; S. Pac. Co. v. Denton, 146 U. S., 202; Lawton v. Steele, 152 U. S., 133; Interstate Com. Comm. v. Brimson, 154 U. S., 447; St. Louis, etc., Ry. Co. v. James, 161 U. S., 545; Hanford v. Davies, 163 U. S., 273; Fallbrook Irrigation District v. Bradley, 164 U. S., 112; In re Lennon, 166 U. S., 548; Meyer v. Richmond, 172 U. S., 82; La Abra Silver Mining Co. v. U. S., 175 U. S., 423; Louisiana v. Texas, 176 U. S., 1; Western Union Telegraph Co. v. Ann Arbor R. R. Co., 178 U. S., 239; Smith v. Reeves, 178 U. S., 436; Motes v. U. S., 178 U. S., 458; Wiley v. Sinkler, 179 U. S., 58; Missouri v. Illinois, 180 U. S., 208; Eastern Building Association v. Welling, 181 U. S., 47; De Lima v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 1; Dooley v. U. S., 182 U. S., 222; Downes v. Bid-

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

well, 182 U. S., 244; Fourteen Diamond Rings v. U. S., 183 U. S., 176; Tulloch v. Mulvane, 184 U. S., 497; Patton v. Brady, 184 U. S., 608; Vicksburg Waterworks Co. v. Vicksburg, 185 U. S., 65; Kansas v. Colorado, 185 U. S., 125; Swafford v. Templeton, 185 U. S., 487; Mobile Transportation Co. v. Mobile, 187 U. S., 479; Andrews v. Andrews, 188 U. S., 14; Hooker v. Los Angeles, 188 U. S., 314; Cummings v. Chicago, 188 U. S., 410; United States v. Lynah, 188 U. S., 445; Schaefer v. Werling, 188 U. S., 516; Northern Pacific Ry. Co. v. Soderberg, 188 U. S., 526; Hennessy v. Richardson Drug Co., 189 U. S., 25; The Roanoke, 189 U. S., 185; Detroit, &c., Ry. v. Osborn, 189 U. S., 383; Giles v. Harris, 189 U. S., 475; Patterson v. Bark Eudora, 190 U. S., 169; Continental National Bank v. Buford, 191 U. S., 119; Howard v. Fleming, 191 U. S., 126; Defiance Water Co. v. Defiance, 191 U. S., 184; Arbuckle v. Blackburn, 191 U. S., 405; Deposit Bank v. Frankfort, 191 U. S., 499; Spencer v. Duplan Silk Co., 191 U. S., 526; Wabash R. R. Co. v. Pearce, 192 U. S., 179; Rogers v. Alabama, 192 U. S., 226; South Dakota v. North Carolina, 192 U. S., 286; Bankers' Casualty Co. v. Minn., St. P., &c., Ry., 192 U. S., 471; Smyth's Sugar Refining Co. v. McClain, 192 U. S., 537; Underground Railroad v. City of New York, 193 U. S., 416; Minnesota v. Northern Securities Co., 194 U. S., 48; Pacific Electric Ry. Co. v. Los Angeles, 194 U. S., 112; Hooker v. Burr, 194 U. S., 415; Cleveland v. Cleveland City Ry. Co., 194 U. S., 517; Stevenson v. Fain, 195 U. S., 165; Mediterranean Trading Co. v. St. Bernard Mining Co., 196 U. S., 239; Jacobson v. Massachusetts, 197 U. S., 11; Dawson v. Columbia Trust Co., 197 U. S., 178; Leonard v. Vicksburg, &c., R. R. Co., 198 U. S., 416; Farrell v. O'Brien, 199 U. S., 89; South Carolina v. United States, 199 U. S., 437; Water Co. v. Knoxville, 200 U. S., 22; Carter v. Caldwell, 201 U. S., 293; Security Mutual Life Ins. Co. v. Prewitt, 202 U. S., 246; Ex parte Wisner, 203 U. S., 449; Kansas v. United States, 204 U. S., 331; The Winnebago, 205 U. S., 354; Sauer v. New York, 206 U. S., 536; Lee v. New Jersey, 207 U. S., 67; Red Dispatch v. S. P. Co., Gilmore, 207 U. S., 398; In re Moore, 209 U. S., 490; 52 L. ed. 904; C. & E. R. R. Co. v. Taylor, 210 U. S., 281; Berea College v. Kentucky, 211 U. S., 45; North American Cold Storage Co. v. Chicago, 211 U. S., 306; Wilson v. Consolidated Gas Co., 212 U. S., 19; Bonner v. Gorman, 212 U. S., 86; Waters-Pierce Oil Co. v. Texas, 212 U. S., 112; American Express Co. v. Mullins, 212 U. S., 311; Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Ry. v. Sowers, 213 U. S., 55; Southernmost Besitzungen v. St. John, 214 U. S., 19; Goodrich v. Ferris, 214 U. S., 71; Adams Express Co. v. Kentucky, 214 U. S., 218; Western Union Telegraph Co. v. Chiles, 214 U. S., 274; Oceanic Steam Navigation Co. v. Stranahan, 214 U. S., 320; El Paso & Northeastern Ry. Co. v. Gutierrez, 215 U. S., 87; Weems v. United States, 217 U. S., 349; Muskrat v. U. S., 219 U. S., 346.

2. In all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, and those in which a State shall be Party, the supreme Court shall have original Jurisdiction. In all the other Cases before mentioned, the supreme Court shall have appellate Jurisdiction, both as to Law and Fact, with

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

such Exceptions, and under such Regulations as the Congress shall make.

Chisholm, ex., v. Georgia, 2 Dall., 419; Wiscart et al. v. Dauchy, 3 Dall., 321; Marbury v. Madison, 1 Cr., 137; Durousseau et al. v. United States, 6 Cr., 307; Martin v. Hunter's Lessee, 1 Wh., 304; Cohens v. Virginia, 6 Wh., 234; Ex parte Kearney, 7 Wh., 38; Wayman v. Southard, 10 Wh., 1; Bank of the United States v. Halstead, 10 Wh., 51; United States v. Ortega, 11 Wh., 467; The Cherokee Nation v. The State of Georgia, 5 Pet., 1; Ex parte Crane et al., 5 Pet., 189; The State of New Jersey v. The State of New York, 5 Pet., 283; Ex parte Sibbald v. United States, 12 Pet., 488; The State of Rhode Island v. The State of Massachusetts, 12 Pet., 657; State of Pennsylvania v. The Wheeling, &c., Bridge Company, 13 How., 518; In re Kaine, 14 How., 103; Ableman v. Booth and United States v. Booth, 21 How., 506; Freeborn v. Smith, 2 Wall., 160; Ex parte McCardle, 6 Wall., 318; Ex parte McCardle, 7 Wall., 506; Ex parte Yerger, 8 Wall., 85; The Lucy, 8 Wall., 307; The Justices v. Murray, 9 Wall., 274; Pennsylvania v. Quicksilver Company, 10 Wall., 553; Murdock v. City of Memphis, 20 Wall., 590; The "Francis Wright," 105 U. S., 381; Byers v. Preston, 111 U. S., 252; Ames v. Kansas, 111 U. S., 449; Craig v. Leitensdorfer, 127 U. S., 764; Wisconsin v. Pelican Ins. Co., 127 U. S., 265; Clough v. Curtis, 134 U. S., 361; In re Neagle, 135 U. S., 1; U. S. v. Texas, 143 U. S., 621; Mobile & Ohio R. Rd. v. Tenn., 153 U. S., 486; Woodruff v. Miss., 162 U. S., 291; McCullough v. Va., 172 U. S., 102; Louisiana v. Texas, 176 U. S., 1; Missouri v. Illinois & Chicago Dist., 180 U. S., 208; W. W. Cargill Co. v. Minnesota, 180 U. S., 452; Wilkes County v. Coler, 180 U. S., 506; Mallett v. North Carolina, 181 U. S., 589; Kansas v. Colorado, 185 U. S., 125; Minnesota v. Hitchcock, 185 U. S., 373; U. S. v. Bitty, 208 U. S., 393; U. S. v. Barber, 219 U. S., 72; Fore River Shipbuilding Co. v. Hagg, 219 U. S., 175; Virginia v. West Virginia, 220 U. S., 1; Oklahoma v. A., T. & S. F., 220 U. S., 277; Oklahoma v. Gulf, Col. & Santa Fe, 220 U. S., 290.

3. The trial of all Crimes, except in Cases of Impeachment, shall be by Jury; and such Trial shall be held in the State where the said Crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any State, the trial shall be at such Place or Places as the Congress may by Law have directed.

Ex parte Milligan, 4 Wall., 2; Barton v. Barbour, 104 U. S., 126; Ex parte Wall., 107 U. S., 265; Callan v. Wilson, 127 U. S., 540; Nashville, Chattanooga, etc., Railway v. Alabama, 128 U. S., 96; Eilenbecker v. Plymouth County, 134 U. S., 31; Jones v. U. S., 137 U. S., 202; Cook v. U. S., 138 U. S., 157; In re Ross, 140 U. S., 453; Fong Yue Ting v. U. S., 149 U. S., 698; In re Debs, petitioner, 158 U. S., 564; Thompson v. Utah, 170 U. S., 343; Schick v. U. S., 195 U. S., 65; Dorr v. U. S., 195 U. S., 138; Matter of Strauss, 197 U. S., 324; Marvin v. Trout, 199 U. S., 212; Martin v. Texas, 200 U. S., 316;

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

Tinsley v. Treat, 205 U. S., 20; Armour Packing Co. v. U. S., 209 U. S., 56; Haas v. Henkel, 216 U. S., 462.

SECTION 3.

1. Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying War against them, or, in adhering to their Enemies, giving them Aid and Comfort. No Person shall be convicted of Treason unless on the Testimony of two Witnesses to the same overt Act, or on Confession in open Court.

United States v. The Insurgents, 2 Dall., 335; United States v. Mitchell, 2 Dall., 348; Ex parte Bollman and Swartwout, 4 Cr., 75; United States v. Aaron Burr, 4 Cr., 469.

2. The Congress shall have power to declare the Punishment of Treason, but no Attainder of Treason shall work Corruption of Blood, or Forfeiture except during the Life of the Person attainted.

Bigelow v. Forrest, 9 Wall., 339; Day v. Micou, 18 Wall., 156; Ex parte Lange, 18 Wall., 163; Wallach et al. v. Van Riswick, 92 U. S., 202.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1.

Full Faith and Credit shall be given in each State to the public Acts, Records, and judicial Proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general Laws prescribe the Manner in which such Acts, Records and Proceedings shall be proved, and the Effect thereof.

Mills v. Duryee, 7 Cr., 481; Hampton v. McConnel, 3 Wh., 234; Mayhew v. Thatcher, 6 Wh., 129; Darby's Lessee v. Mayer, 10 Wh., 465; U. S. v. Amedy, 11 Wh., 392; Caldwell et al. v. Carrington's Heirs, 9 Pet., 86; M'Elmoyle v. Cohen, 13 Pet., 312; Bank of Augusta v. Earle, 13 Pet., 519; Bank of Ala. v. Dalton, 9 How., 522; D'Arcy v. Ketchum, 11 How., 165; Christmas v. Russell, 5 Wall., 290; Green v. Van Buskirk, 7 Wall., 139; Paul v. Va., 8 Wall., 168; Board of Public Works v. Columbia College, 17 Wall., 521; Thompson v. Whitman, 18 Wall., 457; Pennoyer v. Neff, 95 U. S., 714; Bonaparte v. Tax Court, 104 U. S., 592; Robertson v. Pickrell, 109 U. S., 608; Brown et al. v. Houston, collector, et al., 114 U. S., 622; Hanley v. Donoghue, 116 U. S., 1; Renaud v. Abbott, 116 U. S., 277; Bacer v. Chapman, 119 U. S., 587; C. & A. R. R. v. Wiggins Ferry Co., 119

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

U. S., 615; Cole v. Cunningham, 133 U. S., 107; Blount v. Walker, 134 U. S., 607; T. & P. Ry. Co. v. S. P. Co., 137 U. S., 48; Simmons v. Saul, 138 U. S., 439; Reynolds v. Stockton, 140 U. S., 254; Carpenter v. Strange, 141 U. S., 87; Huntington v. Attrill, 146 U. S., 657; Glenn v. Garth, 147 U. S., 360; Laing v. Rigney, 160 U. S., 531; Chicago, &c., Ry. Co. v. Sturm, 174 U. S., 710; Thormann v. Frame, 176 U. S., 350; Hancock Ntl. Bank v. Farnum, 176 U. S., 640; Clarke v. Clarke, 178 U. S., 186; Cargill Co. v. Minnesota, 180 U. S., 452; Wilkes County v. Coler, 180 U. S., 506; Johnson v. N. Y. Life Ins. Co., 187 U. S., 491; Andrews v. Andrews, 188 U. S., 14; Blackstone v. Miller, 188 U. S., 189; Commercial Pub. Co. v. Beckwith, 188 U. S., 567; Finney v. Guy, 189 U. S., 335; Anglo-Am. Prov. Co. v. Davis Prov. Co., 191 U. S., 373; Wabash R. R. Co. v. Flannigan, 192 U. S., 29; German Savings Society v. Dormitzer, 192 U. S., 125; Wedding v. Meyler, 192 U. S., 573; National Mutual B. & L. Assn. v. Braham, 193 U. S., 635; Minnesota v. No. Securities Co., 194 U. S., 48; National Exc. Bank v. Wiley, 195 U. S., 257; Jaster v. Currie, 198 U. S., 144; Harris v. Balk, 198 U. S., 215; Harding v. Harding, 198 U. S., 317; L. & N. R. R. v. Deer, 200 U. S., 176; Haddock v. Haddock, 201 U. S., 562; Northern Assurance Co. v. Grand View Bldg. Assn., 203 U. S., 106; Old Wayne Mut. Assn. v. McDonough, 204 U. S., 8; Wetmore v. Karrick, 205 U. S., 141; Tilt v. Kelsey, 207 U. S., 43; Leathe v. Thomas, 207 U. S., 93; Brown v. Fletcher's Estate, 210 U. S., 82; Fauntleroy v. Lum, 210 U. S., 230; Bagley v. General Fire Extinguisher Co., 212 U. S., 477; A., T. & S. F. Ry. Co. v. Sowers, 213 U. S., 55; Smithsonian Institution v. St. John, 214 U. S., 19; Fall v. Eastin, 215 U. S., 1; Everett v. Everett, 215 U. S., 203; Olmsted v. Olmsted, 216 U. S., 386; Sistare v. Sistare, 218 U. S., 1; Hunter v. Mutual Reserve Life Ins. Co., 218 U. S., 573; West Side R. R. Co. v. Pittsburgh Construction Co., 219 U. S., 92; T. & N. O. R. R. Co. v. Miller, 221 U. S., 408; T. & N. O. R. R. Co. v. Gross, 221 U. S., 417; Ætna Life Ins. Co. v. Tremblay, 223 U. S., 185; Converse v. Hamilton, 224 U. S., 243; Bigelow v. Old Dominion Copper Co., 225 U. S., 111.

SECTION 2.

1. The Citizens of each State shall be entitled to all Privileges and Immunities of Citizens in the several States.

Bank of United States v. Devereux, 5 Cr., 61; Gassies v. Ballou, 6 Pet., 761; Rhode Island v. Mass., 12 Pet., 657; Bank of Augusta v. Earle, 13 Pet., 519; Moore v. Illinois, 14 How., 13; Conner et al. v. Elliot et al., 18 How., 591; Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 How., 393; Crandall v. Nevada, 6 Wall., 35; Woodruff v. Parham, 8 Wall., 123; Paul v. Virginia, 8 Wall., 168; Downham v. Alexandria Council, 10 Wall., 173; Liverpool Insurance Company v. Mass., 10 Wall., 566; Ward v. Md., 12 Wall., 418; Slaughterhouse Cases, 16 Wall., 36; Bradwell v. The State, 16 Wall., 130; Chemung Bank v. Lowery, 93 U. S., 72; McCready v. Virginia, 94 U. S., 391; Brown v. Houston, 114 U. S., 622; Philadelphia Fire Assn. v. N. Y., 119 U. S., 110; Pembina Mining Co. v. Penna., 125 U. S., 181; Kimmish v. Ball, 129 U. S., 217; Cole v. Cunningham, 133 U. S., 107; Leisy v. Hardin, 135 U. S., 100; Minnesota v. Barber, 136 U. S., 313; Manchester v.

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

Mass., 139 U. S., 240; McKane v. Durston, 153 U. S., 684; Pittsburgh & So. Coal Co. v. Bates, 156 U. S., 577; Vance v. W. A. Vandercook, No. 1, 170 U. S., 438; Blake v. McClung, 172 U. S., 239; Blake v. McClung, 176 U. S., 59; Sully v. Am. Nat. Bank, 178 U. S., 289; Williams v. Fears, 179 U. S., 270; Reymann Brewing Co. v. Brister, 179 U. S., 445; Travellers Ins. Co. v. Connecticut, 185 U. S., 364; Reid v. Colorado, 187 U. S., 137; Chadwick v. Kelley, 187 U. S., 540; Diamond Glue Co. v. U. S. Glue Co., 187 U. S., 611; Blackstone v. Miller, 188 U. S., 189; Anglo American Provision Co. v. Davis Provision Co., 191 U. S., 373; Chambers v. B. & O. R. R. Co., 207 U. S., 142; Hudson Water Co. v. McCarter, 209 U. S., 349.

2. A Person charged in any State with Treason, Felony, or other Crime, who shall flee from Justice, and be found in another State, shall on demand of the executive Authority of the State from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the State having Jurisdiction of the Crime.

Holmes v. Jennison et al., 14 Pet., 540; Commonwealth of Kentucky v. Dennison, Governor, 24 How., 66; Taylor v. Taintor, 16 Wall., 366; Carroll County v. Smith, 111 U. S., 556; Ex parte Reggel, 114 U. S., 642; Mahon v. Justice, 127 U. S., 700; Lascelles v. Georgia, 148 U. S., 537; Pearce v. Texas, 155 U. S., 311; Utter v. Franklin, 172 U. S., 416; Munsey v. Clough, 196 U. S., 364; Matter of Strauss, 197 U. S., 324; Pettibone v. Nichols, 203 U. S., 192; Appleyard v. Mass., 203 U. S., 222; McNichols v. Pease, 207 U. S., 100; Bassing v. Cady, 208 U. S., 386; Pierce v. Creecey, 210 U. S., 387; Marbles v. Creecey, 215 U. S., 63.

3. No Person held to Service or Labour in one State, under the Laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in Consequence of any Law or Regulation therein, be discharged from such Service or Labour, but shall be delivered up on Claim of the Party to whom such Service or Labour may be due.

Prigg v. The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 16 Pet., 539; Jones v. Van Zandt, 5 How., 215; Strader et al. v. Graham, 10 How., 82; Moore v. The People of the State of Illinois, 14 How., 13; Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 How., 393; Ableman v. Booth and United States v. Booth, 21 How., 506; Calkin v. Wilson, 127 U. S., 540; Nashville, Chattanooga, etc., Rwy. v. Alabama, 128 U. S., 96.

SECTION 3.

1. New States may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

within the Jurisdiction of any other State; nor any State be formed by the Junction of two or more States, or parts of States, without the Consent of the Legislatures of the States concerned as well as of the Congress.

American Insurance Company et al. v. Canter, 1 Pet., 511; Pollard's Lessee v. Hagan, 3 How., 212; Cross et al. v. Harrison, 16 How., 164; Benson v. United States, 146 U. S., 325; Ward v. Race Horse, 163 U. S., 504; Bolln v. Nebraska, 176 U. S., 83; Louisiana v. Mississippi, 202 U. S., 1; Light v. U. S., 220 U. S., 523; Coyle v. Oklahoma, 221 U. S., 559.

2. The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

McCulloch v. State of Maryland, 4 Wh., 316; American Insurance Company v. Canter, 1 Pet., 511; United States v. Gratiot et al., 14 Pet., 526; United States v. Rogers, 4 How., 567; Cross et al. v. Harrison, 16 How., 164; Muckey et al. v. Coxe, 18 How., 100; Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 How., 393; Gibson v. Chouteau, 13 Wall., 92; Clinton v. Englebert, 13 Wall., 434; Beall v. New Mexico, 16 Wall., 535; National Bank v. Yankton County, 101 U. S., 129; United States v. Waddell, 112 U. S., 76; Van Brocklin v. State of Tennessee, 117 U. S., 151; Clayton v. Utah Territory, 132 U. S., 632; Geofroy v. Riggs, 133 U. S., 258; Davis v. Beason, 133 U. S., 333; Wisconsin Central R. Rd. Co. v. Price County, 133 U. S., 496; Cope v. Cope, 137 U. S., 682; Mormon Church v. U. S., 136 U. S., 1; Jones v. United States, 137 U. S., 202; St. Paul, Minneapolis, etc., Railway Co. v. Phelps, 137 U. S., 528; Talton v. Mayes, 163 U. S., 376; American Publishing Co. v. Fisher, 166 U. S., 464; Camfield v. United States, 167 U. S., 518; Thompson v. Utah, 170 U. S., 343; Green Bay & Mississippi Canal Co. v. Patten Paper Co., 173 U. S., 179; Neely v. Henkel (No. 1), 180 U. S., 109; De Lima v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 1; Dooley v. United States, 182 U. S., 222; Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 244; Dooley v. United States, 183 U. S., 151; Fourteen Diamond Rings v. United States, 183 U. S., 176; Hawaii v. Mankichi, 190 U. S., 197; Binns v. United States, 194 U. S., 486; Dorr v. United States, 195 U. S., 138; Rassmussen v. United States, 197 U. S., 516; Louisiana v. Mississippi, 202 U. S., 1; Kansas v. Colorado, 206 U. S., 46; Grafton v. United States, 206 U. S., 333; United States v. Heinszen, 206 U. S., 370; Ponce v. Roman Catholic Church, 210 U. S., 297; Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Ry. Co. v. Sowers, 213 U. S., 55; El Paso & Northeastern Ry. Co. v. Gutierrez, 215 U. S., 87; Weems v. United States, 217 U. S., 349.

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

SECTION 4.

1. The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government, and shall protect each of them against Invasion; and on Application of the Legislature, or of the Executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened) against domestic Violence.

Luther v. Borden, 7 How., 1; Texas v. White, 7 Wall., 700; In re Duncan, 139 U. S., 449; Taylor et al. v. Beckham, No. 1, 178 U. S., 548; South Carolina v. United States, 199 U. S., 437; Elder v. Colorado ex. rel. Hubbard, 204 U. S., 52; Pacific States Telephone Co. v. Oregon, 223 U. S., 118; Kiernan v. Portland, 223 U. S., 151.

ARTICLE V.

The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose Amendments to this Constitution, or, on the Application of the Legislatures of two-thirds of the several States, shall call a Convention for proposing Amendments, which, in either Case, shall be valid to all Intents and Purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several States, or by Conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other Mode of Ratification may be proposed by the Congress: Provided that no Amendment which may be made prior to the Year One thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any Manner affect the first and fourth Clauses in the Ninth Section of the first Article; and that no State, without its Consent, shall be deprived of it's equal Suffrage in the Senate.

Hollingsworth et al. v. Virginia, 3 Dall., 378.

ARTICLE VI.

1. All Debts contracted and Engagements entered into, before the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the Confederation.

ARTICLE VI — *Continued.*

2. This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof; and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the Authority of the United States, shall be the supreme Law of the Land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, any Thing in the Constitution or Laws of any State to the Contrary notwithstanding.

Hayburn's Case, 2 Dall., 409; Ware v. Hylton, 3 Dall., 199; Calder and Wife v. Bull and Wife, 3 Dall., 386; Marbury v. Madison, 1 Cr., 137; Chirac v. Chirac, 2 Wh., 259; McCulloch v. State of Maryland, 4 Wh., 316; Society v. New Haven, 8 Wh., 464; Gibbons v. Ogden, 9 Wh., 1; Foster and Elam v. Neilson, 2 Pet., 253; Buckner v. Finley, 2 Pet., 586; Worcester v. State of Georgia, 6 Pet., 515; Kennett et al. v. Chambers, 14 How., 38; Dodge v. Woolsey, 18 How., 331; State of New York v. Dibble, 21 How., 366; Ableman v. Booth and United States v. Booth, 21 How., 506; Sinnot v. Davenport, 22 How., 227; Foster v. Davenport, 22 How., 244; Haver v. Yaker, 9 Wall., 32; Clafflin v. Houseman, assignee, 93 U. S., 130; United States v. 43 Gallons of Whiskey, 93 U. S., 188; Hauenstein v. Lynham, 100 U. S., 483; Neal v. Delaware, 103 U. S., 370; Ex parte Crow Dog, 109 U. S., 556; Carroll County v. Smith, 111 U. S., 556; Head Money Cases, 112 U. S., 580; Van Brocklin v. State of Tennessee, 117 U. S., 151; United States v. Rauscher, 119 U. S., 407; Kerr v. Illinois, 119 U. S., 436; Whitney v. Robertson, 124 U. S., 190; the Chinese Exclusion Cases, 130 U. S., 581; Geofroy v. Riggs, 133 U. S., 258; In re Neagle, 135 U. S., 1; Cherokee Nation v. Kansas Ry. Co., 135 U. S., 641; Cook Co. v. Calumet & Chicago Canal Co., 138 U. S., 635; Horner v. United States, 143 U. S., 570; Fong Yue Ting v. United States, 149 U. S., 698; Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe Railway Co. v. Hefley, 158 U. S., 98; In re Quarles v. Butler, 158 U. S., 532; Ward v. Race Horse, 163 U. S., 504; McClellan v. Chipman, 164 U. S., 347; Smyth v. Ames, 169 U. S., 466; M., K. & T. Ry. Co. v. Haber, 169 U. S., 613; Ohio v. Thomas, 173 U. S., 276; De Lima v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 1; Dooley v. U. S., 182 U. S., 222; Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U. S., 244; Fourteen Diamond Rings v. U. S., 183 U. S., 176; Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock, 187 U. S., 553; South Carolina v. U. S., 199 U. S., 437; Berea College v. Kentucky, 211 U. S., 45; Paddell v. City of New York, 211 U. S., 446; McLean v. Arkansas, 211 U. S., 539; A., T. & S. F. Ry. Co. v. Sowers, 213 U. S., 55; Sanchez v. U. S., 216 U. S., 167; House v. Mayes, 219 U. S., 270; Flint v. Stone Tracy Co., 220 U. S., 107.

3. The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the Members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial Officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by Oath or Affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious Test

ARTICLE VI — *Continued.*

shall ever be required as a Qualification to any Office or public Trust under the United States.

Ex parte Garland, 4 Wall., 333; Davis v. Beason, 133 U. S., 333; Mormon Church v. U. S., 136 U. S., 1.

ARTICLE VII.

The Ratification of the Conventions of nine States shall be sufficient for the Establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the Same.

Done in Convention by the Unanimous Consent of the States present the Seventeenth Day of September in the Year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and Eighty seven and of the Independence of the United States of America the Twelfth. In Witness whereof We have hereunto subscribed our Names,

G° WASHINGTON
Presidt and deputy from Virginia

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

John Langdon — Nicholas Gilman

MASSACHUSETTS.

Nathaniel Gorham — Rufus King

CONNECTICUT.

Wm Saml Johnson — Roger Sherman

NEW YORK.

Alexander Hamilton

NEW JERSEY.

Wil: Livingston — Wm Patterson
David Brearley. — Jona: Dayton

PENNSYLVANIA.

B. Franklin — Thomas Mifflin
Robt. Morris — Geo. Clymer
Thos. Fitzsimons — Jared Ingersoll
James Wilson — Gouv Morris

DELAWARE.

Geo: Read — Gunning Bedford jun
John Dickinson — Richard Bassett
Jaco: Broom

ARTICLE VII — *Continued.*

MARYLAND.

James McHenry	Dan: of St Thos Jenifer
Danl Carroll	

VIRGINIA.

John Blair —	James Madison Jr.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Wm Blount	Richd Dobbs Spaight,
Hu Williamson	

SOUTH CAROLINA.

J. Rutledge	Charles Cotesworth Pinckney
Charles Pinckney	Pierce Butler

GEORGIA.

William Few	Abr Baldwin

Attest: WILLIAM JACKSON, *Secretary*

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

[The following amendments were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states. Laws of the U. S., vol. 1, page 82.]

[The following preamble and resolution preceded the original proposition of the amendments, and as they have been supposed by a high equity judge (8 Wendell Rep. 100) to have an important bearing on the construction of those amendments, they are here inserted. They will be found in the journals of the first session of the first congress.

In Matter of Spies, 123 U. S., 181, the court says: "That the first ten articles of amendment were not intended to limit the powers of the state government in respect to their own people, but to operate on the national government alone was decided more than a half century ago, and that decision has been steadily adhered to since."

See also Eilenbecker v. District, etc., 134 U. S., 31; Kansas v. Bradley, 26 Fed. Rep'r, 289.

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday, the 4th day of March, 1789.

The conventions of a number of the states having, at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added, and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution:

Resolved, By the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States; all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures, to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely:

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

Terret et al. v. Taylor et al., 9 Cr., 43; Vidal et al. v. Girard et al., 2 How., 127; Ex parte Garland, 4 Wall., 333; United States v. Cruikshank et al., 92 U. S., 542; Reynolds v. United States, 98 U. S., 145; Spies v. Illinois, 123 U. S., 131; Davis v. Beason, 133 U. S., 333; Eilenbecker v. Plymouth County, 134 U. S., 31; Mormon Church v. United States, 136 U. S., 1; In re Rapier, 143 U. S., 110; Horner v. United States, 143 U. S., 207; Bradfield v. Roberts, 175 U. S., 291; Turner v. Williams, 194 U. S., 279; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372; Quick Bear v. Leupp, 210 U. S., 50; Twining v. New Jersey, 211 U. S., 78; Gompers v. Bucks Stove and Range Co., 221 U. S., 418.

ARTICLE II.

A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

Presser v. Illinois, 116 U. S., 252; Spies v. Illinois, 123 U. S., 131; Eilenbecker v. Plymouth County, 134 U. S., 31; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372; Twining v. New Jersey, 211 U. S., 78.

ARTICLE III.

No Soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the Owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Spies v. Illinois, 123 U. S., 131; Eilenbecker v. Plymouth County, 134 U. S., 31; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372; Twining v. New Jersey, 211 U. S., 78.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no Warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

Smith v. Maryland, 18 How., 71; Murray's Lessee et al. v. Hoboken Land and Improvement Co., 18 How., 272; Ex parte Milligan, 4 Wall., 2; Boyd v. U. S., 116 U. S., 616; Spies v. Illinois, 123 U. S., 131; Eilenbecker v. Plymouth County, 134 U. S., 31; Fong Yue Ting v. U. S., 149 U. S., 698; Interstate Com. Comn. v. Brimson, 154 U. S., 447; In re Chapman, 166 U. S., 661; Adams v. New York, 192 U. S., 585; Morris v. Hitchcock, 194 U. S., 384; Public Clearing House v. Coyne, 194 U. S., 497; Interstate Com. Comn. v. Baird, 194 U. S., 25; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372; Hale v. Henkel, 201 U. S., 43; American Tobacco Co. v. Werckmeister, 207 U. S., 284; Consolidated Rendering Co. v. Vermont, 207 U. S., 541; Twining v. New Jersey, 211 U. S., 78; Hammond Packing Co. v. Arkansas, 212 U. S., 322; Bagley v. General Fire Extinguishing Co., 212 U. S., 477; Smithsonian Institution v. St. John, 214 U. S., 19; Rhodus v. Manning, 217 U. S., 597; Flint v. Stone Tracy Co., 220 U. S., 107; American Lithographic Co. v. Werckmeister, 221 U. S., 603; B. & O. R. R. Co. v. Interstate Com. Comn., 221 U. S., 612; U. S. v. Morgan, 222 U. S., 274.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the Militia, when in actual service in time of

ARTICLE V — *Continued.*

War or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offence to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

U. S. v. Perez, 9 Wh., 579; Barron v. Baltimore, 7 Pet., 243; Fox v. Ohio, 5 How., 410; West River Bridge Co. v. Dix et al., 6 How., 507; Mitchell v. Harmony, 13 How., 115; Moore, ex., v. Illinois, 14 How., 13; Murray's Lessee et al. v. Hoboken Land and Improvement Co., 18 How., 272; Dynes v. Hoover, 20 How., 65; Withers v. Buckley et al., 20 How., 84; Gilman v. The City of Sheboygan, 2 Black, 510; Ex parte Milligan, 4 Wall., 2; Twitchell v. The Commonwealth., 7 Wall., 321; Hepburn v. Griswold, 8 Wall., 603; Miller v. U. S., 11 Wal., 268, Legal Tender Cases, 12 Wall., 457; Pumpelly v. Green Bay Co., 13 Wall., 166; Osborn v. Nicholson, 13 Wall., 654; Ex parte Lange, 18 Wall., 163; Kohl et al. v. U. S., 91 U. S., 367; Sinking Fund Cases, 99 U. S., 700; Cole v. La Grange, 113 U. S., 1; Ex parte Wilson, 114 U. S., 417; Brown v. Grant, 116 U. S., 207; Boyd v. U. S., 116 U. S., 616; Makin v. U. S., 117 U. S., 348; Ex parte Bain, 121 U. S., 1; Parkinson v. U. S., 121 U. S., 281; Spies v. Illinois, 123 U. S., 131; Scudds v. Manistee River Improvement Co., 123 U. S., 288, Mugler v. Kansas, 123 U. S., 623; Great Falls Mfg. Co. v. The Attorney-General, 124 U. S., 581; U. S. v. De Walt, 128 U. S., 393; Huling v. Kaw Valley Ry. and Improvement Co., 130 U. S., 559; Freeland v. Williams, 131 U. S., 405; Cross v. North Carolina, 132 U. S., 131; Manuier v. French, 133 U. S., 186; Searle v. School Dist. No. 2, 133 U. S., 553; Palmer v. McMahon, 133 U. S., 660; Eilenbecker v. Plymouth County, 134 U. S., 31; C., M. & St. P. Ry. Co. v. Minnesota, 134 U. S., 418; Wheeler v. Jackson, 137 U. S., 245; Hobbs v. Minnesota, 137 U. S., 245; Caldwell v. Texas, 137 U. S., 692; Cherokee Nation v. Kansas Ry. Co., 135 U. S., 641; Kaukauna Water Power Co. v. Miss. Canal Co., 142 U. S., 254, New Orleans v. N. O. Water Wks., 142 U. S., 79; Counselman v. Hitchcock, 142 U. S., 547; Summands v. U. S., 142 U. S., 148; Horn Silver Mining Co. v. N. Y., 143 U. S., 305; Hadinger v. Davis, 143 U. S., 314; Shoemaker v. U. S., 147 U. S., 282, Thorington v. Montgomery, 147 U. S., 490; Yesler v. Wash'n Harbor Line Com'rs, 146 U. S., 646; Monongahela Nav. Co. v. U. S., 148 U. S., 312; Fong Yue Ting v. U. S., 149 U. S., 698; In re Lennon, 150 U. S., 393; Pitts., C., C. & St. L. v. Backus, 154 U. S., 421; Interstate Com. Comm. v. Brimson, 154 U. S., 447; Pearce v. Texas, 155 U. S., 311; Linford v. Edison, 155 U. S., 503; Andrews v. Swartz, 156 U. S., 272; Pittsburgh & Southern Coal Co. v. La., 156 U. S., 590; St. L. & S. F. Rwy. Co. v. Gill, 156 U. S., 649, Johnson v. Sayre, 158 U. S., 109; Sawyer v. Rechel, 159 U. S., 380; Brown v. Walker, 161 U. S., 591; Wong Wing v. U. S., 163 U. S., 228; Talton v. Mayes, 163 U. S., 376; In re Chapman, 166 U. S., 661; Bauman v. Ross, 167 U. S., 548; Wilson v. Lambert, 168 U. S., 611; Green Bay &c. Canal Co. v. Patten Paper Co., 172 U. S., 58; Henderson Bridge Co. v. Henderson City, 173 U. S., 592; Scranton v. Wheeler, 179 U. S., 141; Wight v. Davidson, 181 U. S., 371; Capitol

ARTICLE V — *Continued.*

City Dairy Co. v. Ohio, 183 U. S., 238; Hanover Ntl. Bank v. Moyses, 186 U. S., 181; Dreyer v. Illinois, 187 U. S., 71; Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock, 187 U. S., 553; U. S. v. Lynah, 188 U. S., 445; The Japanese Immigrant Case, 189 U. S., 86; Hawaii v. Mankichi, 190 U. S., 197; Bedford v. U. S., 192 U. S., 217; Buttfield v. Stranahan, 192 U. S., 470; Interstate Com. Comn. v. Baird, 194 U. S., 25; Beavers v. Henkel, 194 U. S., 73; Turner v. Williams, 194 U. S., 279; Public Clearing House v. Coyne, 194 U. S., 497; McCray v. U. S., 195 U. S., 27; Schick v. U. S., 195 U. S., 65; Kepner v. U. S., 195 U. S., 100; Rassmussen v. U. S., 197 U. S., 516; U. S. v. Ju Toy, 198 U. S., 253; Reduction Co. v. Sanitary Works, 199 U. S., 306; Gardner v. Michigan, 199 U. S., 325; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372; South Carolina v. U. S., 199 U. S., 437; Manigault v. Springs, 199 U. S., 473; Trono v. U. S., 199 U. S., 521; Howard v. Ky., 200 U. S., 164; S. P. R. R. Co. v. U. S., 200 U. S., 341; C., B. & Q. Ry. Co. v. Drainage Commissioners, 200 U. S., 561; Hale v. Henkel, 201 U. S., 43; McAlister v. Henkel, 201 U. S., 90; Nelson v. U. S., 201 U. S., 92; Sawyer v. U. S., 202 U. S., 150; Millard v. Roberts, 202 U. S., 429; Matter of Moran, 203 U. S., 96; Union Bridge Co. v. U. S., 204 U. S., 364; Serra v. Mortiga, 204 U. S., 470; Martin v. District of Columbia, 205 U. S., 135; Barrington v. Mo., 205 U. S., 483; Ellis v. U. S., 206 U. S., 246; Grafton v. U. S., 206 U. S., 333; U. S. v. Heinszen, 206 U. S., 370; Hunter v. Pittsburgh, 207 U. S., 161; Taylor v. U. S., 207 U. S., 120; Shoener v. Pa., 207 U. S., 188; Am. Tobacco Co. v. Werckmeister, 207 U. S., 284; Consolidated Rendering Co. v. Vt., 207 U. S., 541; Adair v. U. S., 208 U. S., 161; Bassing v. Cady, 208 U. S., 386; Bien v. Robinson, 208 U. S., 423; Twining v. N. J., 211 U. S., 78; Garfield v. Goldsby, 211 U. S., 249; N. Y. Central R. R. v. U. S., 212 U. S., 481; Goon Shung v. U. S., 212 U. S., 566; Keerl v. Montana, 213 U. S., 135; U. S. v. D. & H. Co., 213 U. S., 366; District of Columbia v. Brooke, 214 U. S., 138; Oceanic Nav. Co. v. Stranahan, 214 U. S., 320; Sanchez v. U. S., 216 U. S., 167; Monongahela Bridge Co. v. U. S., 216 U. S., 177; Brantley v. Georgia, 217 U. S., 284; U. S. v. Welch, 217 U. S., 333; Rhodus v. Manning, 217 U. S., 597; Shevlin-Carpenter Co. v. Minnesota, 218 U. S., 57; Holt v. U. S., 218 U. S., 245; Ong Chang Wing v. U. S., 218 U. S., 272; Cin., I. & W. Ry. Co. v. Connersville, 218 U. S., 336; U. S. v. Grizzard, 219 U. S., 180; A. C. L. v. Riverside Mills, 219 U. S., 186; L. & N. R. R. Co. v. Mottley, 219 U. S., 467; Flint v. Stone Tracy Co., 220 U. S., 107; Gavieres v. U. S., 220 U. S., 338; Light v. U. S., 220 U. S., 523; Matter of Harris, 221 U. S., 274; Wilson v. U. S., 221 U. S., 361; Dreier v. U. S., 221 U. S., 394; Gompers v. Bucks Stove & Range Co., 221 U. S., 418; Am. Litho. Co. v. Werckmeister, 221 U. S., 603; B. & O. R. R. Co. v. Interstate Com. Comn., 221 U. S., 612; Glickstein v. U. S., 222 U. S., 139; Second Employers' Liability Cases, 223 U. S., 1; Powers v. U. S., 223 U. S., 303; W. U. Tel. Co. v. Richmond, 224 U. S., 160; Graham v. W. Va., 224 U. S., 616.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been

ARTICLE VI — *Continued.*

committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the Assistance of Counsel for his defence.

U. S. v. Cooledge, 1 Wh., 415; Ex parte Kearney, 7 Wh., 38; U. S. v. Mills, 7 Pet., 142; Barron v. Baltimore, 7 Pet., 243; Fox v. Ohio, 5 How., 410; Withers v. Buckley et al., 20 How., 84; Ex parte Milligan, 4 Wall., 2; Twitchell v. Commonwealth, 7 Wall., 321; Miller v. U. S., 11 Wall., 268; U. S. v. Cook, 17 Wall., 168; U. S. v. Cruikshank et al., 92 U. S., 542; Reynolds v. U. S., 98 U. S., 145; Spies v. Illinois, 123 U. S., 131; Brooks v. Mo., 124 U. S., 394; Callan v. Wilson, 127 U. S., 540; Eilenbecker v. Plymouth County, 134 U. S., 31; Jones v. U. S., 137 U. S., 202; Cook v. U. S., 138 U. S., 157; In re Shubuya Jugiro, 140 U. S., 291; In re Ross, 140 U. S., 453; Hallinger v. Davis, 146 U. S., 314; Fong Yue Ting v. U. S., 149 U. S., 698; Mattox v. U. S., 156 U. S., 237; Rosen v. U. S., 161 U. S., 29; U. S. v. Zucker, 161 U. S., 475; Wong Wing v. U. S., 163 U. S., 228; Creamer v. Washington, 168 U. S., 124; Thompson v. Utah, 170 U. S., 343; Maxwell v. Dow, 176 U. S., 581; Motes v. U. S., 178 U. S., 458; Fidelity and Deposit Co. v. U. S., 187 U. S., 315; Hawaii v. Mankichi, 190 U. S., 197; West v. La., 194 U. S., 258; Turner v. Williams, 194 U. S., 279; Lloyd v. Dollison, 194 U. S., 445; Schirk v. U. S., 195 U. S., 65; Dorr v. U. S., 195 U. S., 138; Rassmussen v. U. S., 197 U. S., 516; Beavers v. Haubert, 198 U. S., 77; Marvin v. Trout, 199 U. S., 212; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372; Howard v. Ky., 200 U. S., 164; Martin v. Texas, 200 U. S., 316; Sawyer v. U. S., 202 U. S., 150; Burton v. U. S., 202 U. S., 344; Serra v. Mortiga, 204 U. S., 470; Tinsley v. Treat, 205 U. S., 20; Ughbanks v. Armstrong, 208 U. S., 481; Armour Packing Co. v. U. S., 209 U. S., 56; Twining v. N. J., 211 U. S., 78; Knoxville v. Knoxville Water Co., 212 U. S., 1; Goon Shung v. U. S., 212 U. S., 566; U. S. v. Stevenson, 215 U. S., 190; Haas v. Henkel, 216 U. S., 462; Dowdell v. U. S., 221 U. S., 325; Wilson v. U. S., 221 U. S., 361; Diaz v. U. S., 223 U. S., 442; Hyde v. U. S., 225 U. S., 347; Brown v. Elliott, 225 U. S., 392.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury, shall be otherwise re-examined in any Court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

U. S. v. La Vengeance, 3 Dall., 297; Bank of Columbia v. Oakley, 4 Wh., 235; Parsons v. Bedford et al., 3 Pet., 433; Lessee of Livingston v. Moore et al., 7 Pet., 469; Webster v. Reid, 11 How., 437;

ARTICLE VII — *Continued.*

Pa. v Wheeling, &c., Bridge Co. et al., 13 How., 518; The Justices v. Murray, 9 Wall., 274; Edwards v. Elliott et al., 21 Wall., 532; Pearson v. Yewdall, 95 U. S., 294; McElrath v. U. S., 102 U. S., 426; Spies v. Illinois, 123 U. S., 131; Callan v. Wilson, 127 U. S., 540; Arkansas Valley Land & Cattle Co. v. Mann, 130 U. S., 69; Eilenbecker v. Plymouth County, 134 U. S., 31; Whitehead v. Shattuck, 138 U. S., 146; Scott v. Neely, 140 U. S., 106; Cates v. Allen, 149 U. S., 451; Fong Yue Ting v. U. S., 149 U. S., 698; Coughran v. Bigelow, 164 U. S., 301; Walker v. N. M. & S. P. R. R., 165 U. S., 593; C., B. & Q. v. Chicago, 166 U. S., 226; American Pub. Co. v. Fisher. 166 U. S., 464; Guthrie Ntl. Bank v. Guthrie, 173 U. S., 528; Fidelity & Deposit Co. v. U. S., 187 U. S., 315; Rassmussen v. U. S., 197 U. S., 516; Marvin v. Trout, 199 U. S., 212; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372; Fidelity Mutual Life Ins. Co. v. Clark, 203 U. S., 64; Bien v. Robinson, 208 U. S., 423; In re Wood, 210 U. S., 246; Twining v. N. J., 211 U. S., 78.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

Pervear v. Commonwealth, 5 Wall., 475; Spies v. Illinois, 123 U. S., 131; Manning v. French, 133 U. S., 186; Eilenbecker v. Plymouth County, 134 U. S., 31; In re Kemmler, 136 U. S., 436; McElvaine v. Brush, 142 U. S., 155; O'Neill v. Vt., 144 U. S., 323; McDonald v. Mass., 180 U. S., 311; Howard v. Fleming, 191 U. S., 126; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372; Ughbanks v. Armstrong, 208 U. S., 481; Twining v. N. J., 211 U. S., 78; Weems v. U. S., 217 U. S., 349; Shevlin-Carpenter Co. v. Minnesota, 218 U. S., 57; Standard Oil Co. v. Mo., 224 U. S., 270; Graham v. W. Va., 224 U. S., 616.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

Lessee of Livingston v. Moore et al., 7 Pet., 469; Spies v. Illinois, 123 U. S., 131; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.

Chisholm, ex., v. Georgia, 2 Dall., 419; Hollingsworth et al. v. Va., 3 Dall., 378; Martin v. Hunter's Lessee, 1 Wh., 304; McCulloch v. Md., 4 Wh., 316; Anderson v. Dunn, 6 Wh., 204; Cohen v. Va.,

ARTICLE X — *Continued.*

6 Wh., 264; Osborn v. U. S. Bank, 9 Wh., 738; Buchler v. Finley, 2 Pet., 586; Ableman v. Booth, 21 How., 506; The Collector v. Day, 11 Wall., 113; Claflin v. Houseman, assignee, 93 U. S., 130; Inman Steamship Co. v. Tinker, 94 U. S., 238; United States v. Fox, 94 U. S., 315; Tennessee v. Davis, 100 U. S., 257; Church v. Kelsey, 121 U. S., 282; Ouachita Packet Co. v. Aiken, 121 U. S., 444; W. U. Tel. Co. v. Pendleton, 122 U. S., 347; Spies v. Illinois, 123 U. S., 131; Bowman v. C. & N. W. Ry. Co., 125 U. S., 465; Mahon v. Justice, 127 U. S., 700; Leisy v. Hardin, 135 U. S., 100; Manchester v. Mass., 139 U. S., 240; Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., 157 U. S., 429; Forsyth v. Hammond, 166 U. S., 506; St. Anthony Falls Water Power Co. v. St. Paul Water Commissioners, 168 U. S., 349; M., K. & T. Rwy. Co. v. Haber, 169 U. S., 613; Hancock Mutual Life Ins. Co. v. Warren, 181 U. S., 73; Kansas v. Colorado, 185 U. S., 125; Andrews v. Andrews, 188 U. S., 14; Northern Securities Co. v. United States, 193 U. S., 197; Turner v. Williams, 194 U. S., 279; McCray v. United States, 195 U. S., 27; Schick v. United States, 195 U. S., 65; Central of Georgia Ry. Co. v. Murphey, 196 U. S., 194; Matter of Heff (Indian), 197 U. S., 488; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372; South Carolina v. United States, 199 U. S., 437; Hodges v. United States, 203 U. S., 1; Kansas v. Colorado, 206 U. S., 46; Prentis v. Atlantic Coast Line, 211 U. S., 210; Keller v. United States, 213 U. S., 138; Adams Express Co. v. Ky., 214 U. S., 218; W. U. Telegraph Co. v. Chiles, 214 U. S., 274; Holmgren v. U. S., 217 U. S., 509; Engle v. O'Malley, 219 U. S., 128; House v. Mayes, 219 U. S., 270; Curtin v. Benson, 222 U. S., 78; Interstate Com. Comn. v. Goodrich Transit Co., 224 U. S., 194.

[The following amendment was proposed to the legislatures of the several states by the Third Congress on the 5th of March, 1794, and was declared to have been ratified in a message from the President to Congress, dated Jan. 8, 1798. It is printed in the Laws of the United States, vol. 1, p. 73, as article 11.]

ARTICLE XI.

The Judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by Citizens of another State, or by Citizens or Subjects of any Foreign State.

State of Georgia v. Brailsford et al., 2 Dall., 402; Chisholm, ex., v. State of Georgia, 2 Dall., 419; Hollingsworth et al. v. Virginia, 3 Dall., 378; Cohen v. Virginia, 6 Wh., 264; Osborn v. United States Bank, 9 Wh., 738; United States v. The Planters' Bank, 9 Wh., 904; The Governor of Georgia v. Juan Madrazo, 1 Pet., 110; Cherokee Nation v. State of Georgia, 5 Pet., 1; Briscoe v. The Bank of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, 11 Pet., 257; Curran v. State of Arkansas et al., 15 How., 304; Louisiana v. Jumel, 107 U. S., 711; New Hampshire v. Louisiana, 108 U. S., 76; Clark v.

ARTICLE XI — *Continued.*

Barnard, 108 U. S., 436; Cunningham v. Macon & Brunswick Railroad, 109 U. S., 446; Poindexter v. Greenhow, 114 U. S., 270; Allen, auditor, et al. v. Baltimore & Ohio R. R. Co., 119 U. S., 311; Hagood v. Southern, 117 U. S., 52; Ralston v. Missouri Fund Commissioners, 120 U. S., 390; In re Ayers, 123 U. S., 443; Christian v. Atlantic & North Carolina R. R. Co., 133 U. S., 233; Lincoln County v. Luning, 133 U. S., 529; Hans v. Louisiana, 134 U. S., 1; North Carolina v. Temple, 134 U. S., 22; New York Guaranty Co. v. Steele, 134 U. S., 230; Coupon Cases, 135 U. S., 662; Pennoyer v. McConnaughy, 140 U. S., 1; United States v. Texas, 143 U. S., 621; In re Tyler, 149 U. S., 164; Reagan v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., 154 U. S., 362; Reagan v. Mercantile Trust Co., 154 U. S., 413; Scott v. Donald, 165 U. S., 58; Scott v. Donald, 165 U. S., 107; Tindal v. Wesley, 167 U. S., 204; Smyth v. Ames, 169 U. S., 466; Fitts v. McGhee, 172 U. S., 516; Louisiana v. Texas, 176 U. S., 1; Smith v. Reeves, 178 U. S., 436; Scranton v. Wheeler, 179 U. S., 141; Illinois Central R. R. Co. v. Adams, 180 U. S., 28; Prout v. Starr, 188 U. S., 537; South Dakota v. North Carolina, 192 U. S., 286; Chandler v. Dix, 194 U. S., 590; Jacobson v. Mass., 197 U. S., 11; Graham v. Folsom, 200 U. S., 248; Gunter v. Atlantic Coast Line, 200 U. S., 273; McNeill v. Southern Railway Co., 202 U. S., 543; Mississippi R. R. Commission v. Illinois Central R. R., 203 U. S., 335; Virginia v. W. Va., 209 U. S., 290; Ex parte Young, 209 U. S., 123; General Oil Co. v. Crain, 209 U. S., 211; Scully v. Bird, 209 U. S., 481; Murray v. Wilson Distilling Co., 213 U. S., 151; Ludwig v. W. U. Telegraph Co., 216 U. S., 146; W. U. Telegraph Co. v. Andrews, 216 U. S., 165; Herndon v. C., R. I. & P. Ry. Co., 218 U. S., 135; Roach v. A., T. & S. F. Ry. Co., 218 U. S., 159; Hopkins v. Clemson College, 221 U. S., 636.

[The following amendment was proposed to the legislatures of the several states by the Eighth Congress on the 12th of December, 1803, and was declared to have been ratified in a proclamation by the Secretary of State, dated September 25, 1804. It is printed in the Laws of the United States as article 12.]

ARTICLE XII.

The Electors shall meet in their respective states and vote by ballot for President and Vice-President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice-President, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice-President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States,

ARTICLE XII — *Continued.*

directed to the President of the Senate; — The President of the Senate shall, in presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted; — The person having the greatest number of votes for President, shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the President. But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice-President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President. — The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice-President, shall be the Vice-President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice-President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice-President of the United States.

[The following amendment was proposed to the legislatures of the several states by the Thirty-eighth Congress on the 1st of February, 1865, and was declared to have been ratified in a proclamation by the Secretary of State, dated December 18, 1865.]

ARTICLE XIII.

Section 1.

Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

Section 2.

Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

Dred Scott v. Sandford, 19 How., 393; White v. Hart, 13 Wall., 646; Osborn v. Nicholson, 13 Wall., 654; Slaughterhouse Cases, 16 Wall., 36; Ex parte Virginia, 100 U. S., 339; Civil Rights Case, 109 U. S., 3; Plessy v. Ferguson, 163 U. S., 537; Robertson v. Baldwin, 165 U. S., 275; Patterson v. Bark Eudora, 190 U. S., 169; Clyatt v. U. S., 197 U. S., 207; Hodges v. U. S., 203 U. S., 1; Bailey v. Ala., 211 U. S., 452; Bailey v. Ala., 219 U. S., 219.

[The following amendment was proposed to the legislatures of the several states by the Thirty-ninth Congress on the 16th of June, 1866, and was declared to have been ratified in a proclamation by the Secretary of State, dated July 28, 1868.]

ARTICLE XIV.

Section 1.

All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Strauder v. West Virginia, 100 U. S., 303; Virginia v. Rivers, 100 U. S., 313; Ex parte Virginia, 100 U. S., 339; Missouri v. Lewis, 101

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

U. S., 22; Civil Rights Cases, 109 U. S., 3; Louisiana v. New Orleans, 109 U. S., 285; Hurtado v. California, 110 U. S., 516; Hagar v. Reclamation Dist., 111 U. S., 701; Elk v. Wilkins, 112 U. S., 94; Head v. Amoskeag Mfg. Co., 113 U. S., 9; Barbier v. Connolly, 113 U. S., 27; Provident Institution v. Jersey City, 113 U. S., 506; Soon Hing v. Crowley, 113 U. S., 703; Wurts v. Hoagland, 114 U. S., 606; Ky. R. Rd. Tax Cases, 115 U. S., 321; Campbell v. Holt, 115 U. S., 620; Presser v. Illinois, 116 U. S., 252; Stone v. Farmers' Loan and Trust Co., 116 U. S., 307; Arrowsmith v. Harmoning, 118 U. S., 194; Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U. S., 356; Santa Clara Co. v. S. Pacific R. Rd., 118 U. S., 394; Phila. Fire Assn. v. N. Y., 119 U. S., 110; Schmidt v. Cobb, 119 U. S., 286; Baldwin v. Frank, 119 U. S., 678; Hayes v. Missouri, 120 U. S., 68; Church v. Kelsey, 121 U. S., 282; Pembina Mining Co. v. Penna., 125 U. S., 181; Spencer v. Merchant, 125 U. S., 345; Dow v. Beidelman, 125 U. S., 680; Bank of Redemption v. Boston, 125 U. S., 60; Ex parte Wards v. Lamb, 127 U. S., 58; Mo. Pac. Rwy. Co. v. Mackey, 127 U. S., 205; Minneapolis and St. Louis Rwy. v. Herrick, 127 U. S., 210; Powell v. Penna., 127 U. S., 678; Kidd v. Pearson, 128 U. S., 1; Nashville, Chattanooga, &c., Rwy. v. Alabama, 128 U. S., 96; Walston v. Nevin, 128 U. S., 578; Minneapolis and St. Louis Rwy. v. Beckwith, 129 U. S., 26; Dent v. West Va., 129 U. S., 114; Huling v. Kaw Valley Rwy. and Improvement Co., 130 U. S., 559; Fremont v. Williams, 131 U. S., 405; Cross v. North Carolina, 132 U. S., 131; Pennie v. Reis, 132 U. S., 464; Sage v. Thornton, 132 U. S., 524; Davis v. Beason, 133 U. S., 333; Ellenbecker v. Plymouth County, 134 U. S., 31; Red Cap R. Rd. Co. v. Penna., 134 U. S., 232; Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Rwy. v. Minnesota, 134 U. S., 418; Home Ins. Co. v. N. Y., 134 U. S., 594; Louisville & Nashville R. Rd. Co. v. Woodson, 134 U. S., 614; Leisy v. Hardin, 135 U. S., 100; In re Kemmler, 136 U. S., 436; York v. Texas, 137 U. S., 15; Crowley v. Christensen, 137 U. S., 89; Wheeler v. Jackson, 137 U. S., 245; Holden v. Minnesota, 137 U. S., 483; In re Converse, 137 U. S., 624; Caldwell v. Texas, 137 U. S., 692; Kauffman v. Wootters, 138 U. S., 285; Lesper v. Texas, 139 U. S., 462; In re Manning, 139 U. S., 504; Mabal v. Louisiana, 139 U. S., 621; In re Duncan, 139 U. S., 449; In re Shibuya Jugiro, 139 U. S., 291; Leeper v. Tillson, 140 U. S., 316; New Orleans v. N. O. Water W'ks., 142 U. S., 79; McElvaine v. Brush, 142 U. S., 155; Keokuama Water Power Co. v. Miss. Canal Co., 142 U. S., 254; Charlotte, Augusta & Col. R. Rd. Co. v. Gibbes, 142 U. S., 386; Pacific Ex. Co. v. Siebert, 142 U. S., 339; Horn Silver Mining Co. v. N. Y., 143 U. S., 305; Budd v. N. Y., 143 U. S., 517; Schwab v. Berggren, 143 U. S., 442; Fiddler v. Illinois, 143 U. S., 452; N. Y. v. Squire, 144 U. S., 175; Brown v. Smart, 144 U. S., 454; McPherson v. Blacker, 146 U. S., 1; Morley v. Lake Shore & Mich. Southern Ry. Co., 146 U. S., 162; Hallinger v. Davis, 146 U. S., 314; Yesler v. Washington Harbor Line Comrs., 146 U. S., 646; Butler v. Goreley, 146 U. S., 303; Southern Pacific Co. v. Denton, 146 U. S., 202; Thorington v. Montgomery, 147 U. S., 490; Giozza v. Tiernan, 148 U. S., 657; Paulsen v. Portland, 149 U. S., 30; Minn. & St. L. Rwy. Co. v. Emmons, 149 U. S., 364; Columbus So. Rwy. Co. v. Wright, 151 U. S., 470; In re Frederick, 149 U. S., 70; McNulty v. Calif., 149 U. S., 645; Lees v. U. S., 150 U. S., 476; Lawton v. Steele, 152 U. S., 133; Montana Co. v. St. Louis Mining Co., 152 U. S., 160; Duncan v. Missouri, 152 U. S., 377; McKane v. Durston, 153 U. S., 684; Marchant v. Penna. R. R. Co., 153 U. S., 380; Brass v. Stoeser,

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

153 U. S., 391; Scott v. McNeal, 154 U. S., 34; Reagan v. Far. Loan & Trust Co., 154 U. S., 362; P., C., C. & St. L. R. R. Co. v. Backus, 154 U. S., 421; Interstate Com. Comn. v. Brimson, 154 U. S., 447; Reagan v. Mercantile Trust Co., 154 U. S., 447; Pearce v. Texas, 155 U. S., 311; Pittsburg & So. Coal Co. v. La., 156 U. S., 590; Andrews v. Swartz, 156 U. S., 272; St. L. & S. F. Rwy. Co. v. Gill, 156 U. S., 649; Stevens, Admr., v. Nichols, 157 U. S., 370; Bergemann v. Becker, 157 U. S., 655; Quarles v. Butler, 158 U. S., 532; Gray v. Connecticut, 159 U. S., 74; Central Land Co. v. Laidley, 159 U. S., 103; Moore v. Missouri, 159 U. S., 673; Winona & St. Peter Land Co. v. Minn., 159 U. S., 528; Iowa Cent. Ry. Co. v. Iowa, 160 U. S., 389; Eldridge v. Trezevant, 160 U. S., 452; Laing v. Rigney, 160 U. S., 531; Gibson v. Miss., 162 U. S., 565; Western Union Telegraph Co. v. Taggart, 163 U. S., 1; Lowe v. Kansas, 163 U. S., 81; Plessy v. Ferguson, 163 U. S., 537; Talton v. Mayes, 163 U. S., 376; Fallbrook Irrigation District v. Bradley, 164 U. S., 112; Mo. Pac. Ry. Co. v. Nebraska, 164 U. S., 403; Covington, &c., Turnpike Co. v. Sandford, 164 U. S., 578; St. Louis, &c., Ry. Co. v. Mathews, 165 U. S., 1; Gulf, &c. Ry. Co. v. Ellis, 165 U. S., 150; Jones v. Brim, 165 U. S., 180; Adams Ex. Co. v. Ohio, 165 U. S., 194; Western Union Tel. Co. v. Indiana, 165 U. S., 304; Allgeyer v. Louisiana, 165 U. S., 578; Allen v. Georgia, 166 U. S., 138; Adams Exp. Co. v. Kentucky, 166 U. S., 171; Chicago, &c., R. R. Co. v. Chicago, 166 U. S., 226; Gladson v. Minn., 166 U. S., 427; Long Island, &c., Co. v. Brooklyn, 166 U. S., 685; Sentell v. New Orleans, &c., R. R. Co., 166 U. S., 698; Davis v. Mass., 167 U. S., 43; Merchants' Bank v. Pa., 167 U. S., 461; Turner v. New York, 168 U. S., 90; Craemer v. Washington, 168 U. S., 124; Hodgson v. Vermont, 168 U. S., 262; Nobles v. Georgia, 168 U. S., 398; McHenry v. Alford, 168 U. S., 651; Holden v. Hardy, 169 U. S., 366; Savings & Loan Society v. Multnomah County, 169 U. S., 421; Smyth v. Ames, 169 U. S., 466; Wilson v. North Carolina, 169 U. S., 586; U. S., v. Wong Kim Ark, 169 U. S., 649; Backus v. Fort Street, &c., Co., 169 U. S., 557; Williams v. Miss., 170 U. S., 213; Galveston, &c., Ry. Co. v. Texas, 170 U. S., 226; Magoun v. Ill. Trust & Savings Bank, 170 U. S., 283; Williams v. Eggleston, 170 U. S., 304; Tinsley v. Anderson, 171 U. S., 101; King v. Mullins, 171 U. S., 404; New York v. Roberts, 171 U. S., 658; Meyer v. Richmond, 172 U. S., 82; Blake v. McClung, 172 U. S., 239; Norwood v. Baker, 172 U. S., 269; Orient Ins. Co. v. Daggs, 172 U. S., 557; Wilson v. Eureka City, 173 U. S., 32; Central Loan & Trust Co. v. Campbell Commission Co., 173 U. S., 84; Dewey v. Des Moines, 173 U. S., 193; St. Louis, &c., Ry. Co. v. Paul, 173 U. S., 404; Henderson Bridge Co. v. Henderson City, 173 U. S., 592; Lake Shore, &c., Ry. Co. v. Smith, 173 U. S., 684; Atchison, &c., R. R. Co. v. Matthews, 174 U. S., 96; Brown v. N. J., 175 U. S., 172; Tullis v. Lake Erie, &c., R. R. Co., 175 U. S., 348; Cumming v. Richmond County Board of Education, 175 U. S., 528; Bolin v. Nebraska, 176 U. S., 83; Clark v. Kansas City, 176 U. S., 114; Roller v. Holly, 176 U. S., 398; Weyerhaeuser v. Minn., 176 U. S., 550; Maxwell v. Dow, 176 U. S., 581; Gundling v. Chicago, 177 U. S., 183; Ohio Oil Co. v. Indiana, 177 U. S., 190; Louisville, &c., R. R. Co. v. Schmidt, 177 U. S., 230; Saranac Land & Timber Co. v. Comptroller of N. Y., 177 U. S., 318; Carter v. Texas, 177 U. S., 442; L'Hote v. New Orleans, 177 U. S., 587; Sully v. Am. Ntl. Bank, 178 U. S., 289; Wheeler v. New York, &c., R. R. Co., 178 U. S., 321; Taylor v. Beckham, 178 U. S., 548; Am. Sugar Refining Co. v. Louisiana, 179 U. S.,

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

89; Williams v. Fears, 179 U. S., 270; New York v. Barker, 179 U. S., 279; Wisconsin, &c., R. R. Co. v. Jacobson, 179 U. S., 287; Mason v. Missouri, 179 U. S., 328; McDonald v. Mass., 180 U. S., 311; Cargill v. Minnesota, 180 U. S., 452; Hancock Mutual Life Ins. Co. v. Warren, 181 U. S., 73; French v. Barber Asphalt Paving Co., 181 U. S., 324; Tonawanda v. Lyon, 181 U. S., 389; Webster v. Fargo, 181 U. S., 394; Cass Farm Co. v. Detroit, 181 U. S., 396; Detroit v. Parker, 181 U. S., 399; Red River Valley Bank v. Craig, 181 U. S., 548; Mallett v. North Carolina, 181 U. S., 589; Simon v. Craft, 182 U. S., 427; Cotting v. Kansas, &c., Co., 183 U. S., 79; Orr v. Gilman, 183 U. S., 278; Florida Central, &c., R. R. Co. v. Reynolds, 183 U. S., 471; Louisville, &c., R. R. Co. v. Kentucky, 183 U. S., 503; Nutting v. Mass., 183 U. S., 553; King v. Portland City, 184 U. S., 61; Clark v. Titusville, 184 U. S., 329; Booth v. Illinois, 184 U. S., 425; Goodrich v. Detroit, 184 U. S., 432; St. Louis Cons. Coal Co. v. Illinois, 185 U. S., 203; Fidelity Mut. Life Assn. v. Mettler, 185 U. S., 308; Travellers' Ins. Co. v. Connecticut, 185 U. S., 364; Minneapolis, &c., R. R. Co. v. Minnesota, 186 U. S., 257; Turpin v. Lemon, 187 U. S., 51; Dreyer v. Illinois, 187 U. S., 71; Chadwick v. Kelley, 187 U. S., 540; Otis v. Parker, 187 U. S., 606; Billings v. Illinois, 188 U. S., 97; Blackstone v. Miller, 188 U. S., 189; Hooker v. Los Angeles, 188 U. S., 314; Louisville, &c., Ferry Co. v. Kentucky, 188 U. S., 385; Williams v. Parker, 188 U. S., 491; Reetz v. Michigan, 188 U. S., 505; Schaefer v. Werling, 188 U. S., 516; Kidd v. Alabama, 188 U. S., 730; Glidden v. Harrington, 189 U. S., 255; Farmers, &c., Ins. Co. v. Dobney, 189 U. S., 301; Detroit, &c., Ry. v. Osborn, 189 U. S., 383; Knoxville Water Co. v. Knoxville, 189 U. S., 434; Patterson v. Bark Eudora, 190 U. S., 169; Howard v. Fleming, 191 U. S., 126; Missouri v. Dockery, 191 U. S., 165; Atkin v. Kansas, 191 U. S., 207; Hibben v. Smith, 191 U. S., 310; Board of Assessors v. Comptoir National, 191 U. S., 388; Arbuckle v. Blackburn, 191 U. S., 405; Cronin v. Adams, 192 U. S., 108; Stanislaus County v. San Joaquin C. & I. Co., 192 U. S., 201; Rogers v. Alabama, 192 U. S., 226; Adams v. New York, 192 U. S., 585; Cincinnati Street Ry. Co. v. Snell, 193 U. S., 30; Minn. & St. Louis R. R. Co. v. Minnesota, 193 U. S., 53; Leigh v. Green, 193 U. S., 79; Rippey v. Texas, 193 U. S., 504; Great Southern Hotel Co. v. Jones, 193 U. S., 532; Newburyport Water Co. v. Newburyport, 193 U. S., 561; Pope v. Williams, 193 U. S., 621; West v. Louisiana, 194 U. S., 258; Missouri, Kansas & Texas Ry. Co. v. May, 194 U. S., 267; Fischer v. St. Louis, 194 U. S., 361; Lloyd v. Dollison, 194 U. S., 445; Shepard v. Barron, 194 U. S., 553; Field v. Barber Asphalt Co., 194 U. S., 618; Bradley v. Lightcap, 195 U. S., 1; Aikens v. Wisconsin, 195 U. S., 194; Dobbins v. Los Angeles, 195 U. S., 223; National Exchange Bank v. Wiley, 195 U. S., 257; Ols n v. Smith, 195 U. S., 332; Seattle v. Kelleher, 195 U. S., 351; Helena, &c., Co. v. Helena, 195 U. S., 383; Cook v. Marshall County, 196 U. S., 261; Hodge v. Muscatine County, 196 U. S., 276; Smiley v. Kansas, 196 U. S., 447; Corry v. Baltimore, 196 U. S., 466; Coulter v. Louisville & Nashville R. R. Co., 196 U. S., 599; Scottish Union & Nat. Ins. Co. v. Bowland, 196 U. S., 611; Jacobson v. Massachusetts, 197 U. S., 11; National Cotton Oil Co. v. Texas, 197 U. S., 115; Dallemagne v. Moisan, 197 U. S., 169; Dawson v. Columbia Trust Co., 197 U. S., 178; L. & N. R. R. Co. v. Barber Asphalt Co., 197 U. S., 430; New Orleans Gas Co. v. Drainage Commission, 197 U. S., 453; Iron Cliffs Co. v. Negaunee Iron Co., 197

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

U. S., 463; Lochner v. New York, 198 U. S., 45; Delaware, L., &c., R. R. Co. v. Pennsylvania, 198 U. S., 341; Clark v. Nash, 198 U. S., 361; Savannah, &c., Ry. v. Savannah, 198 U. S., 392; Cunniss v. Reading School District, 198 U. S., 458; Ah Sin v. Wittman, 198 U. S., 500; Metropolitan Street Ry. Co. v. New York, 199 U. S., 1; Brooklyn City R. R. Co. v. New York, 199 U. S., 48; Farrell v. O'Brien, 199 U. S., 89; Union Transit Co. v. Kentucky, 199 U. S., 194; Marvin v. Trout, 199 U. S., 212; Kies v. Lowrey, 199 U. S., 233; Gardner v. Michigan, 199 U. S., 325; Jack v. Kansas, 199 U. S., 372; Carroll v. Greenwich Ins. Co., 199 U. S., 401; Rogers v. Peck, 199 U. S., 425; Lieberman v. Van De Carr, 199 U. S., 552; Minnesota Iron Co. v. Kline, 199 U. S., 593; Waterworks Co. v. Owensboro, 200 U. S., 38; Campbell v. California, 200 U. S., 87; Howard v. Kentucky, 200 U. S., 164; Armour Packing Co. v. Lacy, 200 U. S., 226; Carfer v. Caldwell, 200 U. S., 293; Martin v. Texas, 200 U. S., 316; Strickley v. Highland Boy Mining Co., 200 U. S., 527; C., B. & Q. Railway v. Drainage Commissioners, 200 U. S., 561; Felts v. Murphy, 201 U. S., 123; Otis Co. v. Ludlow Co., 201 U. S., 140; Michigan Central R. R. v. Powers, 201 U. S., 245; Soper v. Lawrence Brothers, 201 U. S., 359; West Chicago R. R. v. Chicago, 201 U. S., 506; St. John v. New York, 201 U. S., 633; Rawlins v. Georgia, 201 U. S., 638; Devine v. Los Angeles, 202 U. S., 313; Cox v. Texas, 202 U. S., 446; N. Y. Central R. R. v. Miller, 202 U. S., 584; Hodges v. U. S., 203 U. S., 1; National Council v. State Council, 203 U. S., 151; St. Mary's Company v. West Virginia, 203 U. S., 183; Northwestern Ins. Co. v. Riggs, 203 U. S., 243; Atlantic Coast Line R. R. Co. et al. v. Florida ex rel. Ellis, 203 U. S., 256; Martin v. Pittsburg & L. E. R. R. Co., 203 U. S., 284; Security Co. v. Lexington, 203 U. S., 323; Oldfield v. N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R. Co., 203 U. S., 372; Fair Haven & W. R. R. Co. v. Newhaven, 203 U. S., 379; Gatewood v. North Carolina, 203 U. S., 531; Cahen v. Brewster, 203 U. S., 543; Board of Education v. Illinois, 203 U. S., 553; Old Wayne Assn. v. McDonough, 204 U. S., 8; Bachtel v. Wilson, 204 U. S., 36; Cleveland R. R. Co. v. Cleveland, 204 U. S., 116; New York ex rel. Hatch v. Reardon, 204 U. S., 152; Ballard v. Hunter, 204 U. S., 241; Bacon v. Walker, 204 U. S., 311; Western Turf Assn. v. Greenbergh, 204 U. S., 359; Serra v. Mortiga, 204 U. S., 470; Chicago, B. & Q. R. R. Co. v. Babcock, 204 U. S., 585; Coffey v. Harlan County, 204 U. S., 659; Halter v. Nebraska, 205 U. S., 34; Wilmington Star Mining Co. v. Fulton, 205 U. S., 60; Wetmore v. Karrick, 205 U. S., 141; Tracy v. Ginzberg, 205 U. S., 170; Urquhart v. Brown, 205 U. S., 179; Metropolitan Life Ins. Co. v. New Orleans, 205 U. S., 395; Patterson v. Colorado ex rel. Atty. Genl., 205 U. S., 454; Chanler v. Kelsey, 205 U. S., 466; Atlantic C. L. R. R. Co. v. No. Carolina Corp. Com., 206 U. S., 1; Buck v. Beach, 206 U. S., 392; Bernheimer v. Converse, 206 U. S., 516; Sauer v. New York, 206 U. S., 536; Raymond v. Chicago Traction Co., 207 U. S., 20; Lee v. New Jersey, 207 U. S., 67; Seaboard Air Line R. R. Co. v. Seegers, 207 U. S., 73; Interstate C. S. R. R. Co. v. Mass., 207 U. S., 79; Leathe v. Thomas, 207 U. S., 93; Central of Georgia R. R. Co. v. Wright, 207 U. S., 127; Hunter v. Pittsburg, 207 U. S., 161; Shoener v. Pennsylvania, 207 U. S., 188; Ozan Lumber Co. v. Union County Natl. Bank, 207 U. S., 251; Polk v. Mutual Reserve Fund Assn., 207 U. S., 310; Heath & Milligan Mfg. Co. v. Worst, 207 U. S., 338; Vandalia R. R. Co. v. Indiana ex rel. So. Bend, 207 U. S., 359; Consolidated Rendering

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

Co. v. Vermont, 207 U. S., 541; I. M. Darnell & Son Co. v. Memphis, 208 U. S., 113; Elder v. Wood, 208 U. S., 226; Cosmopolitan Club v. Virginia, 208 U. S., 378; Muller v. Oregon, 208 U. S., 412; Ughbanks v. Armstrong, 208 U. S., 481; The Pisconto Gesellschait v. Umbreit, 208 U. S., 570; Northern Pacific Ry. v. Duluth, 208 U. S., 583; Hairston v. Danville & Western R. R. Co., 208 U. S., 598; Ex parte Young, 209 U. S., 123; Hunter v. Wood, 209 U. S., 205; Thomas v. Iowa, 209 U. S., 258; Thompson v. Kentucky, 209 U. S., 340; Hudson County Water Company v. McCarter, 209 U. S., 349; Longyear v. Toolan, 209 U. S., 414; Stuckney v. Kelsey, 209 U. S., 419; Lang v. New Jersey, 209 U. S., 467; Central R. R. Co. v. Jersey City, 209 U. S., 473; Cleveland, C., C. & St. L. R. R. Co. v. Porter, 210 U. S., 177; St. Louis v. United Railways Co., 210 U. S., 266; Delmar Jockey Club v. Mo. ex rel. Atty. Gen., 210 U. S., 324; Londoner v. Denver, 210 U. S., 373; Salz v. Hesterberg, 211 U. S., 31; Berea College v. Kentucky, 211 U. S., 45; Twining v. New Jersey, 211 U. S., 78; Prentis v. Atlantic Coast Line, 211 U. S., 210; Garfield v. Goldsby, 211 U. S., 249; Garfield v. Allison, 211 U. S., 264; Home Telephone Co. v. Los Angeles, 211 U. S., 265; North American Storage Co. v. Chicago, 211 U. S., 306; Paddell v. City of New York, 211 U. S., 446; Bailey v. Alabama, 211 U. S., 452; Beers v. Glynn, comptroller, 211 U. S., 477; Lemieux v. Young, trustee, 211 U. S., 489; Rusch v. John Dawson Land Co., 211 U. S., 526; McLean v. Arkansas, 211 U. S., 539; Wilcox v. Consolidated Gas Co., 212 U. S., 19; Moyer v. Peabody, 212 U. S., 78; Waters-Pierce Oil Co. v. Texas (No. 1), 212 U. S., 86; Waters-Pierce Oil Co. v. Texas (No. 2), 212 U. S., 112; Louisville & Nashville R. R. Co. v. Stock Yards Co., 212 U. S., 132; Ontario Land Co. v. Yonts, 212 U. S., 152; Hammond Packing Co. v. Arkansas, 212 U. S., 322; Bonner v. Gorman, 213 U. S., 86; Keerl v. Montana, 213 U. S., 135; Goodrich v. Ferris, 214 U. S., 71; Welch v. Swasey, 214 U. S., 91; District of Columbia v. Brooke, 214 U. S., 138; St. Paul, Minn. & Manitoba Ry. Co. v. Minnesota, 214 U. S., 497; Marbles v. Creecy, 215 U. S., 63; Scott County Road Co. v. Hines, 215 U. S., 336; Western Union Telegraph Co. v. Kansas, 216 U. S., 1; King v. West Virginia, 216 U. S., 92; Missouri Pacific Ry. v. Kansas, 216 U. S., 262; Laurel Hill Cemetery v. San Francisco, 216 U. S., 358; Southern Ry. Co. v. Greene, 216 U. S., 400; Board of Assessors v. New York Life Insurance Co., 216 U. S., 517; Withnell v. Bush Construction Co., 216 U. S., 603; Williams v. Arkansas, 217 U. S., 79; International Text-Book Co. v. Pigg, 217 U. S., 91; Southwestern Oil Co. v. Texas, 217 U. S., 114; Boston Chamber of Commerce v. Boston, 217 U. S., 189; Missouri Pacific Ry. v. Nebraska, 217 U. S., 196; Standard Oil Co. v. Tennessee, 217 U. S., 413; Grenada Lumber Co. v. Mississippi, 217 U. S., 433; Citizens' National Bank v. Kentucky, 217 U. S., 443; Fay v. Crozier, 217 U. S., 455; Kidd, Dater & Price Co. v. Musselman Grocer Co., 217 U. S., 461; Brown-Forman Co. v. Kentucky, 217 U. S., 563; L. & N. R. R. Co. v. Melton, 218 U. S., 36; Sherlin-Carpenter Co. v. Minnesota, 218 U. S., 57; Franklin v. South Carolina, 218 U. S., 161; Watson v. Maryland, 218 U. S., 173; Ling Su Fan v. U. S., 218 U. S., 302; Cin., I. & W. Ry. Co. v. Connersville, 218 U. S., 336; W. U. Tel. Co. v. Commercial Milling Co., 218 U. S., 406; U. S., v. Heinze, 218 U. S., 532; Ill. Cent. R. R. Co. v. Kentucky, 218 U. S., 551; Griffith v. Connecticut, 218 U. S., 563; Mobile, J. & K. C. R. R. Co. v. Turnipseed, 219 U. S., 35; Am. Land Co. v. Zeiss, 219 U. S., 47;

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

Noble State Bank v. Haskell, 219 U. S., 104; Shallenberger v. First State Bank, 219 U. S., 114; Assaria State Bank v. Dolley, 219 U. S., 121; Engle v. O'Malley, 219 U. S., 128; Kentucky Union Co. v. Kentucky, 219 U. S., 140; Bailey v. Alabama, 219 U. S., 219; House v. Mayes, 219 U. S., 270; Broadnax v. Missouri, 219 U. S., 285; German Alliance Ins. Co. v. Hale, 219 U. S., 307; C., R. I. & P. R. R. Co. v. Arkansas, 219 U. S., 453; C., B. & Q. R. R. Co. v. McGuire, 219 U. S., 549; Lindsley v. Natural Carbonic Gas Co., 220 U. S., 61; Flint v. Stone Tracy Co., 220 U. S., 107; Shawnee Sewerage & Drainage Co. v. Stearns, 220 U. S., 462; Sperry & Hutchinson Co. v. Rhodes, 220 U. S., 502; Appleby v. Buffalo, 221 U. S., 524; Briscoe v. District of Columbia, 221 U. S., 547; Provident Savings Institution v. Malone, 221 U. S., 660; Blinn v. Nelson, 222 U. S., 1; Finley v. California, 222 U. S., 28; Mutual Loan Co. v. Martell, 222 U. S., 225; Aluminum Co. v. Ramsey, 222 U. S., 251; City of Chicago v. Sturges, 222 U. S., 313; Williams v. Walsh, 222 U. S., 415; Soliah v. Heskin, 222 U. S., 522; Keeney v. New York, 222 U. S., 525; Second Employers' Liability Cases, 223 U. S., 1; Quong Wing v. Kirkendall, 223 U. S., 59; Pacific States Tel. Co. v. Oregon, 223 U. S., 118; Jacob v. Roberts, 223 U. S., 261; Collins v. Texas, 223 U. S., 288; Reitler v. Harris, 223 U. S., 437; Ontario Land Co. v. Wilfong, 223 U. S., 543; W. U. Tel. Co. v. Richmond, 224 U. S., 160; Converse v. Hamilton, 224 U. S., 243; Standard Oil Co. v. Missouri, 224 U. S., 270; Crozier v. Krupp, 224 U. S., 290; St. L., I. M. & S. Ry. Co. v. Wynne, 224 U. S., 354; Oregon R. R. & N. Co. v. Fairchild, 224 U. S., 510; Missouri Pacific Ry. Co. v. Castle, 224 U. S., 541; McCaughy v. Lyall, 224 U. S., 558; Graham v. West Va., 224 U. S., 616; Jordan v. Massachusetts, 225 U. S., 167; Norfolk Turnpike Co. v. Virginia, 225 U. S., 264; Louisville v. Cumberland T. & T. Co., 225 U. S., 430; Savage v. Jones, 225 U. S., 501; Standard Stockfood Co. v. Wright, 225 U. S., 540; Murphy v. California, 225 U. S., 623.

SECTION 2.

Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President of the United States, Representatives in Congress, the Executive and Judicial officers of a State, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such State.

McPherson v. Blacker, 146 U. S., 1.

SECTION 3.

No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, or elector of President and Vice-President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

SECTION 4.

The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any State shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECTION 5.

The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

Crandall v. The State of Nevada, 6 Wall., 35; Paul v. Virginia, 8 Wall., 168; Ward v. Maryland, 12 Wall., 418; Slaughterhouse Cases, 16 Wall., 36; Bradwell v. The State, 16 Wall., 130; Barte-

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

meyer v. Iowa, 18 Wall., 129; Minor v. Happersett, 21 Wall., 162; Walker v. Sauvinet, 92 U. S., 90; Kennard v. Louisiana ex rel. Morgan, 92 U. S., 480; United States v. Cruikshank, 92 U. S., 542; Munn v. Illinois, 94 U. S., 113.

[The following amendment was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Fortieth Congress on the 27th of February, 1869, and was declared to have been ratified in a proclamation by the Secretary of State, dated March 30, 1870.]

ARTICLE XV.

SECTION 1.

The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude —

Twining v. New Jersey, 211 U. S., 78; New York ex rel. Silz v. Hesterberg, 211 U. S., 31.

SECTION 2.

The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

United States v. Reese et al., 92 U. S., 214; United States v. Cruikshank et al., 92 U. S., 542; Neal v. Delaware, 103 U. S., 370; Ex parte Yarbrough, 110 U. S., 651; Waddell et al., 112 U. S., 76; McPherson v. Blacker, 146 U. S., 1; James v. Bowman, 190 U. S., 127; Hodges v. United States, 203 U. S., 1.

[The following amendment was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Sixty-first Congress on the 12th day of July, 1909, and was declared to have been ratified in a proclamation by the Secretary of State, dated February 25, 1913.]

ARTICLE XVI.

The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several States, and without regard to any census or enumeration.

[The following amendment was proposed to the legislatures of th several States by the Sixty-second Congress on the 16th day of May 1912, and was declared to have been ratified in a proclamation b the Secretary of State, dated May 31, 1913.]

ARTICLE XVII.

The Senate of the United States shall be composed of tw Senators from each State, elected by the people thereof, fo six years; and each Senator shall have one vote. The elector in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for elector of the most numerous branch of the State legislatures.

2. When vacancies happen in the representation of an State in the Senate, the executive authority of such Stat shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: Provided That the legislature of any State may empower the executiv thereof to make temporary appointment until the people fi the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

3. This amendment shall not be so construed as to affec the election or term of any Senator chosen before it become valid as part of the Constitution.

STATE OF NEW YORK
EXCELSIOR
EXECUTIVE CHAMBER

THE

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

ADOPTED NOVEMBER 6, 1894.
AS AMENDED AND IN FORCE JANUARY 1, 1914.

ARTICLE I.

§ 1. Persons not to be disfranchised.
2. Trial by jury.
3. Freedom of worship; religious liberty.
4. Habeas corpus.
5. Excessive bail and fines.
6. Grand jury — bill of rights.
7. Compensation for taking private property; private roads; drainage of agricultural lands; excess condemnation.
8. Freedom of speech and press; criminal prosecutions for libel.
9. Right to assemble and petition; divorce; lotteries, pool-selling and gambling, laws to prevent.
10. Escheats.
11. Feudal tenures abolished.
12. Allodial tenures.
13. Leases of agricultural lands.
14. Fines and quarter-sales abolished.
15. Purchase of lands of Indians.
16. Common law and acts of the colonial and state legislatures.
17. Grants of land made by the king of Great Britain since 1775; prior grants.
18. Damages for injuries causing death.
19. Lives, health or safety of employees.

ARTICLE II.

§ 1. Qualification of voters.
2. Persons excluded from the right of suffrage.

3. Certain occupations and conditions not to affect residence.
4. Registration and election laws to be passed.
5. Manner of voting.
6. Registration and election boards to be bi-partisan, except at town and village elections.

ARTICLE III.

§ 1. Legislative powers.
2. Number and terms of senators and assemblymen.
3. Senate districts.
4. Enumerations and reapportionments.
5. Apportionment of assemblymen; creation of assembly districts.
6. Compensation of members.
7. Civil appointments of members void.
8. Persons disqualified from being members.
9. Time of elections.
10. Powers of each house.
11. Journals; open sessions; adjournments.
12. Members not to be questioned for speeches.
13. Bill may originate in either house.
14. Enacting clause of bills.
15. Manner of passing bills.
16. Private and local bills not to embrace more than one subject.
17. Existing law made applicable to be inserted.
18. Cases in which private and local bills shall not be passed; restrictions as to laws authorizing street railroads.
19. Private claims not to be audited by legislature.
20. Two-thirds bills.
21. Appropriation bills.
22. Restrictions as to provisions in the appropriation or supply bills.
23. Certain sections not to apply to commission bills.
24. Tax bills to state tax distinctly.
25. When ayes and nays necessary; three-fifths to constitute quorum.
26. Boards of supervisors.
27. Local legislative powers.
28. Extra compensation prohibited.
29. Prison labor; contract system abolished.

ARTICLE IV.

§ 1. Executive power.
2. Qualifications of governor and lieutenant-governor.
3. Election of governor and lieutenant-governor.
4. Duties and powers of governor; compensation.

5. Reprieves, commutations, and pardons to be granted by governor.
6. When lieutenant-governor to act as governor.
7. Qualifications and duties of lieutenant-governor; succession to the governorship.
8. Salary of lieutenant-governor.
9. Bills to be presented to governor; approval; passage of bills by legislature if not approved.

ARTICLE V.

§ 1. State officers.
2. First election of state officers.
3. Superintendent of public works; appointment; powers and duties of.
4. Superintendent of state prisons, appointment; powers and duties of.
5. Commissioners of the land office; of the canal fund; canal board.
6. Powers and duties of boards.
7. State treasurer; suspension by governor.
8. Certain offices abolished.
9. Civil service appointments and promotions.

ARTICLE VI.

§ 1. Supreme court; how constituted; judicial districts.
2. Judicial departments; appellate division, how constituted; governor to designate justices; reporter; time and place of holding courts.
3. Judge or justice not to sit in review; testimony in equity cases.
4. Terms of office; vacancies, how filled.
5. City courts abolished; judges become justices of supreme court; salaries; jurisdiction vested in supreme court.
6. Circuit courts and courts of oyer and terminer abolished.
7. Court of appeals.
8. Vacancy in court of appeals, how filled.
9. Jurisdiction of court of appeals.
10. Judges not to hold any other office.
11. Removal of judges.
12. Compensation; age restriction; assignment by governor.
13. Trial of impeachments.
14. County courts.
15. Surrogates' courts; surrogates, their powers and jurisdiction; vacancies.
16. Local judicial officers.

17. Justices of the peace; district court justices.
18. Inferior local courts.
19. Clerks of courts.
20. No judicial officer, except justice of the peace, to receive fees; not to act as attorney or counselor.
21. Publication of statutes.
22. Terms of office of present justices of the peace and local judicial officers.
23. Courts of special sessions.

ARTICLE VII.

§ 1. State credit not to be given.
2. State debts, power to contract.
3. State debts to repel invasions.
4. Limitation of legislative power to create debts.
5. Sinking fund, how kept and invested.
6. Claims barred by statute of limitations.
7. Forest preserve.
8. Canals, not to be sold; not applied to certain canals; disposition of funds.
9. No tolls to be imposed; contracts for work and materials; no extra compensation.
10. Canal improvement, and cost thereof.
11. Payment of state debts.
12. Improvement of highways.

ARTICLE VIII.

§ 1. Corporations, formation of.
2. Dues of corporations.
3. Corporation, definition of term.
4. Saving bank charters; restrictions upon trustees; special charters not to be granted.
5. Specie payment.
6. Registry of bills or notes.
7. Liability of stockholders of banks.
8. Billholders of insolvent bank, preferred creditors.
9. Credit or money of the state not to be given.
10. Limitation of indebtedness of counties, cities, towns and villages; exception as to city of New York.
11. State board of charities; state commission in lunacy; state commission of prisons.
12. Boards appointed by governor.

13. Existing laws to remain in force.
14. Maintenance and support of inmates of charitable institutions.
15. Commissioners continued in office.

ARTICLE IX.

§ 1. Common schools.
2. Regents of the university.
3. Common school, literature and the United States deposit funds.
4. No aid in denominational schools.

ARTICLE X.

§ 1. Sheriffs, clerks of counties, district attorneys and registers; governor may remove.
2. Appointment or election of officers, not provided for by this constitution.
3. Duration of term.
4. Time of election.
5. Vacancies in offices, how filled.
6. Political year.
7. Removal from office for misconduct, etc.
8. Office deemed vacant.
9. Compensation of officers.

ARTICLE XI.

§ 1. State militia.
2. Enlistment.
3. Organization of militia.
4. Appointment of military officers by the governor.
5. Manner of election of military officers prescribed by legislature.
6. Commissioned officers; their removal.

ARTICLE XII.

§ 1. Organization of cities and villages.
2. Classification of cities; general and special city laws; special city laws; how passed by legislature and accepted by cities.
3. Election of city officers, when to be held; extension and abridgment of terms.

ARTICLE XIII.

§ 1. Oath of office.
2. Official bribery and corruption.
3. Offer or promise to bribe.
4. Person bribed or offering a bribe may be a witness.

5. Free passes, franking privileges, etc., not to be received by public officers; penalty.
6. Removal of district attorney for failure to prosecute; expenses of prosecutions for bribery.

ARTICLE XIV.

§ 1. Amendments to constitution, how proposed, voted upon and ratified.
2. Future constitutional conventions; how called; election of delegates; compensation; quorum, submission of amendments; officers; rules; vacancies; taking effect.
3. Amendments of convention and legislature submitted coincidently.

ARTICLE XV.

§ 1. Time of taking effect.

The Constitution.

We, the People of the State of New York, grateful to Almighty God for our Freedom, in order to secure its blessings, do establish this Constitution.

Preamble. The origin of the State government was the 20th April, 1777. Jackson v. White, 20 Johns. 313.

The rule against statutory interference with vested rights, does not apply to a Constitution. Matter of Bank, 21 N. Y. 9.

The Constitution should be so construed as best to promote the objects for which it was made, avoiding the two extremes of a liberal or a strict construction. North River Steamboat Co. v. Livingston, 3 Cow. 713.

The courts, in construing the Constitution, have nothing to do with the argument *ab inconvenienti*. People v. Morrell, 21 Wend. 563; Newell v. People, 7 N. Y. 9, 109.

Statutes are presumed constitutional. Roosevelt v. Godard, 52 Barb. 533.

An act must be constitutional in substance as well as form. People v. Allen, 42 N. Y. 404.

The constitutionality of statutes ought not to be passed upon unless necessary. Frees v. Ford, 6 N. Y. 176; People ex rel. Wetmore v. Supvrs. of New York, 2 Keyes, 288.

Nor should a statute be pronounced unconstitutional except in a case where there is no rational doubt. Ex parte McCollum, 1 Cow. 450; Clarke v. City of Rochester, 24 Barb. 446.

A conflict between the Constitution and a statute should not be implied. Cochran v. Van Surlay, 20 Wend. 365; Newell v. People, 7 N. Y. 9, 109; People v. Fisher, 24 Wend. 215.

There must be a clear conflict. Roosevelt v. Godard, 52 Barb. 533; People v. Bennett, 54 id. 480.

A statute is not unconstitutional unless in direct and necessary conflict with the Constitution. Grant v. Courter, 24 Barb. 232; Morris v. People, 3 Den. 381.

Nor unless it cannot be supported by any reasonable intendment or allowable presumption. People v. Supvrs. of Orange, 17 N. Y. 235.

Nor because it merely conflicts with the spirit of the Constitution. People v. N. Y. Cent. R. R. Co., 24 N. Y. 485.

A law unconstitutional in part may be enforced as to its constitutional provisions. Matter of De Vancene, 31 How. Pr. 289, 343.

Material and actual injury must be shown to warrant the court in pronouncing a statute unconstitutional. People v. Canal Board, 55 N. Y. 390.

A statute cannot be held unconstitutional when it *may* be constitutionally executed. People v. Rochester, 50 N. Y. 525.

A statute evading the terms, and frustrating the general and clearly expressed, or necessarily implied, purposes of the Constitution, is as clearly void, as if expressly forbidden. People v. Albertson, 55 N. Y. 50.

A constitutional prohibition should not be extended by construction from motives of convenience or policy. Settle v. Van Evrea, 49 N. Y. 280.

The long-continued and undisputed practical construction of a constitutional provision by the Legislature has almost the force of judicial exposition in its interpretation. People ex rel. Williams v. Dayton, 55 N. Y. 367.

An act susceptible of valid or invalid construction, courts favor construction in favor of validity. Sun, etc., Co. v. Mayor, 8 App. Div. 230.

Journal of constitutional convention may be consulted on question of constitutional construction. Goedel v. Palmer, 15 App. Div. 86.

Where act may be corruptly administered, no reason for holding it unconstitutional. People ex rel. Nechamcus v. Warden, 144 N. Y. 529.

The village water act, chap. 181, laws of 1875, was a valid exercise of legislative power. Skaneateles W. W. Co. v. Vill. of Skaneateles, 161 N. Y. 154.

Statutes relative to mileage books, when limited to railroad corporations wholly within the State, are a valid exercise of the power of the State and are not regulations of interstate commerce. Purdy v. Erie R. R. Co., 162 N. Y. 42.

The title of the State to the seacoast and the shore of tidal rivers is an incident and part of its sovereignty, which cannot be surrendered, alienated or delegated, except for some public purpose or some reasonable use which can fairly be said to be for the public benefit. Coxe v. State, 144 N. Y. 396.

The home rule provision embodied in § 2, art. 10 of the Constitution, protects all essential or exclusive functions theretofore belonging to local officers and prohibits their transfer, whether direct or indirect, to State officers. People ex rel. Met. St. Ry. Co. v. Tax Comrs., 174 N. Y. 417, rev'g 79 App. Div. 184, 643.

The constitutionality of an act inflicting a penalty will not be considered by the Court of Appeals when the question was not raised at the trial. Dodge v. Cornelius, 168 N. Y. 242, rev'g 40 App. Div. 18. *See also* 178 N. Y. 416.

A statute will not be declared unconstitutional if by any reasonable construction it can be given a meaning in harmony with the fundamental law. People ex rel. Simpson v. Wells, 181 N. Y. 252.

ARTICLE I.

Persons not to be disfranchised.— Section 1. No member of this State shall be disfranchised, or deprived of any of the rights or privileges secured to any citizen thereof, unless by the law of the land, or the judgment of his peers.

LAW OF THE LAND.— These words do not mean a statute passed by the Legislature for the purpose of working the wrong. The meaning is, that no member of the State shall be disfranchised, or deprived of any right or privilege, unless the matter shall be adjudged against him upon trial had according to the course of the common law. It must be ascertained judicially that he has forfeited his privileges, or that some one else has a superior title to the property he possesses, before either of them can be taken from him. It cannot be done by mere legislation. Taylor v. Porter, 4 Hill, 140; White v. White, 5 Barb. 474; People v. Toynbee, 20 id. 198.

Separate schools for colored children are permissible. People v. Gallagher, 93 N. Y. 438; S. C., 45 Am. Rep. 232.

Misdemeanor for one convicted of a felony to practice medicine. People v. Hawker, 152 N. Y. 234.

Legislature may abolish an office created by it. People ex rel. Mitchell v. Sturges, 156 N. Y. 580.

Act prohibiting more than eight hours' labor per day on city work held constitutional. People v. Warren, 77 Hun, 120.

Act prohibiting child under fourteen years as a dancer valid. People v. Ewer, 141 N. Y. 129.

Ordinance forbidding beating of drums valid. People v. Garabed, 20 Misc. 127.

State cannot dictate hours of labor to independent contractors in the absence of reservation of such right in the contract. People v. Orange County Road Const. Co., 175 N. Y. 84, rev'g 73 App. Div. 581.

Chap. 506, laws of 1907, which prohibits the selling of tickets for passage on vessels or railroad trains, by any person except common carriers and their specially authorized agents, unconstitutional. People ex rel. Tyroler v. Warden, 157 N. Y. 116.

Admission in evidence of "police" apparatus does not compel him to become a witness against himself. People v. Adams, 176 N. Y. 351.

Section 171-a of the penal code, in relation to membership in labor organization, unconstitutional. People v. Marcus, 185 N. Y. 257.

The court will not consider the constitutionality of an act inflicting a penalty where the question was not raised at the trial. Dodge v. Cornelius, 168 N. Y. 242, rev'g 40 App. Div. 18.

That section of the sanitary code of New York city which prohibits the sale of milk without a permit, held valid. People ex rel. Lieberman v. Vandecarr, 175 N. Y. 440.

Statute providing that in cities of the first and second class, any person offering for sale any real property without the written authority of the owner of such property shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, held unconstitutional and violative of § 10, art. 1 of the Federal Constitution. Fisher Co. v. Woods, 187 N. Y. 90, rev'g 110 App. Div. 890.

Indeterminate sentence law, § 687-a of the penal code, held constitutional. People v. Adams, 176 N. Y. 351.

Article I — Continued.

False inquest papers retained in coroner's office, purporting to be regular public papers, and constituting vouchers for false bill, are not private papers of the coroner, and their production under subpoena held constitutional. People v. Coombs, 158 N. Y. 532.

Restriction of litigation between foreign corporations to causes arising within the state, held valid. Anglo-Am. Prov. Co. v. Davis Prov. Co., 169 N. Y. 506.

Section 313 of the code of criminal procedure, relating to grounds for dismissal of an indictment is void only to the extent to which it may affect constitutional rights of a defendant. People v. Glen, 173 N. Y. 395.

Section 8 of the tax law, chap. 908, laws of 1896, imposing a tax upon rents reserved in perpetual leases, held valid. Woodruff v. Oswego Starch Factory, 177 N. Y. 23.

Non-compliance with the labor law as to hours of labor is no defense to mandamus to compel payment of amount due on municipal contract. People ex rel. Crossey v. Grout, 179 N. Y. 417, rev'g 96 App. Div. 607.

The act regulating the sale of merchandise in bulk, invalid. Wright v. Hart, 182 N. Y. 330, rev'g 103 App. Div. 218.

Trial by jury.— § 2. The trial by jury in all cases in which it has been heretofore used shall remain inviolate forever; but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all civil cases in the manner to be prescribed by law.

Trial by jury.— The jury intended is a common-law jury of twelve men. Wynehamer v. People, 13 N. Y. 378; People v. Meyer, 162 N. Y. 357. But not in eminent domain proceedings. Astor v. Mayor, 62 id. 580.

But a statute increasing the civil jurisdiction of justices' courts is not unconstitutional merely because it transfers a class of cases from courts of record, where juries are composed of twelve men, to justices' courts, where they consist of six. Dawson v. Horan, 51 Barb. 459; People ex rel. Metropolitan Board of Health, 6 Abb. Pr. (N. S.) 105.

The right to a jury trial extends only to cases in which it had been exercised before the adoption of the original Constitution. Duffy v. People, 6 Hill, 75.

The word "heretofore" in this clause of the Constitution of 1846, means before 1846, and not simply before 1777. Wynehamer v. People, 13 N. Y. 378.

A statute providing that the act of a person seen drinking liquor on the defendant's premises shall be presumptive evidence of the illegal sale, is unconstitutional. People v. Lyon, 27 Hun, 180.

Habitual criminal's act valid. People v. McCarthy, 45 How. Pr. 97.

When a jury may be demanded.— On a criminal accusation for assault and battery. People v. Carroll, 3 Park. 22; for misdemeanors. People v. Johnson, 2 id. 322. Under the prohibitory liquor law. Wynehamer v. People, 13 N. Y. 378; under law against bawdy-houses. Warren v. People, 3 Park. 544; in suits for penalties. Wood v. City of Brooklyn, 14 Barb. 425; for public intoxication. Hill v. People, 20 N. Y. 363; on a claim for breach of contract by a municipal corporation. Baldwin v. New York, 2 Keyes, 387; on question of damages

ARTICLE I — Continued.

in action for specific performance. Stevenson v. Buxton, 37 Barb. 13; in an action in nature of *quo warranto*. People v. Albany and Susquehanna R. Co., 57 N. Y. 161; in an action to abate a nuisance. Hudson v. Clary, 44 id. 553. *See also* Sands v. Kimbark, 27 id. 147; Metropolitan Board of Health v. Heister, 37 id. 661.

When a jury cannot be demanded.— On proceedings by a corporation to expel a member. People ex rel. Thatcher v. N. Y. Coml. Ass'n, 18 Abb. 271; on inquiry by board of excise whether an applicant is a fit person to license. People ex rel. Fresmeyer v. Comrs. of Police, etc., of Brooklyn, 59 N. Y. 92; on question of fact arising on motions. Porter v. Parmly, 39 Supr. 219; on proceedings against disorderly persons. Duffy v. People, 6 Hill, 75; Plato v. People, 3 Park. 386; on proceedings on recognizances. Gildersleeve v. People, 10 Barb. 35; in equity cases. Rathbun v. Rathbun, 3 How. Pr. 139; Coleman v. Dixon, 50 N. Y. 592; on proceedings to enforce personal liability of shareholder in corporation. Matter of Empire City Bank, 18 id. 199; to close business of insolvent corporation. Case of Mechanics Fire Ins. Co., 5 Abb. Pr. 444; to determine whether private property is needed for public uses. People ex rel. Herrick v. Smith, 21 N. Y. 595; on assessments of damages for property taken for public use. Livingston v. New York, 8 Wend. 85; Beekman v. Saratoga and Schenectady R. Co., 3 Pai. 45; claims by receivers of corporations against individuals. Sands v. Tillinghast, 24 How. Pr. 435; in actions involving examination of long accounts. Van Marter v. Hotchkiss, 1 Keyes, 585; Malone v. S.S. Peter and Paul's Ch., 172 N. Y. 269; on proceeding to determine claims to custody of children under apprenticeship. Matter of Donohue, 1 Abb. N. C. 1; in special proceedings such as those for the removal of tenants. Roberts v. Cone, 3 Alb. L. J. 151; in courts of special sessions. People v. Special Sessions, 74 N. Y. 406; in summary proceedings on recognizance. People v. Quigg, 59 id. 83; in summary proceedings for punishment of public intoxication. People v. Burleigh, 1 N. Y. Cr. 522.

A jury trial is not guaranteed by the constitutional provision for "due process of law." Wynehamer v. People, 13 N. Y. 378.

A corporation is entitled to a jury wherever an individual is. People ex rel. Baldwin v. Haws, 37 Barb. 440.

A trial by twelve jurors cannot legally be waived by the prisoner in a criminal case. People v. Cancemi, 18 N. Y. 128.

In civil cases a jury may be waived. Embury v. Connor, 3 N. Y. 511; it is waived by taking part in an assessment of damages for land taken for public improvement. People v. Murray, 5 Hill, 468; by receiving the damages awarded. Heyward v. Mayor of N. Y., 8 Barb. 486; 7 N. Y. 486; by consenting to a reference. Lee v. Tillotson, 24 Wend. 337. *See* People v. Quigg, 59 N. Y. 83.

The Legislature may constitutionally change the laws as to the mode of procuring and impaneling a jury; Stokes v. People, 53 N. Y. 164. For example, as to the territory from which they may be summoned. Gardiner v. People, 6 Park. 155; as to challenges to the people. Walter v. People, 32 N. Y. 147.

Courts-martial are recognized by the Constitution. People ex rel. v. Daniell, 50 N. Y. 274; and their fines may be enforced by legislative provision. People v. Daniell, id.

Act authorizing foreclosure of mechanic's lien without a jury valid. Schillinger Cement Co. v. Arnott, 152 N. Y. 584.

ARTICLE I — Continued.

Act providing for special jury in certain counties valid. People v. Dunn, 157 N. Y. 528.

Right to trial by jury not infringed upon by statute relating to comparison of handwriting. People v. Molineux, 168 N. Y. 264.

When the examination of a long account is involved, the plaintiff is not entitled to a jury trial, and the court has power to order a compulsory reference. Malone v. S.S. Peter and Paul's Ch., 172 N. Y. 269, dismissing 69 App. Div. 420.

In the case of judicial recount and recanvass, *see* Matter of Metz v. Maddox, 189 N. Y. 460, rev'g 120 App. Div. 814 and 121 id. 147.

Freedom of worship; religious liberty.— § 3. The free exercise and enjoyment of religious profession and worship, without discrimination or preference, shall forever be allowed in this State to all mankind; and no person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness, or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of this State.

This provision does not shield a witness from cross-examination as to his religious belief. Stanbro v. Hopkins, 28 Barb. 265.

A law against theatrical representations on Sunday is valid. Lindenmuller v. People, 33 Barb. 548; Neuendorff v. Duryea, 69 N. Y. 557; S. C., 25 Am. Rep. 235.

The term "medical attendance" means attendance by a person who under the statute, ch. 513, laws of 1880, is a regularly licensed physician, and does not include that by a layman who, because of his religious belief that prayer for divine aid was the proper remedy for sickness, neglects to furnish proper medical attendance to a minor child who was dangerously ill. People v. Pierson, 176 N. Y. 201, rev'g 80 App. Div. 415.

Habeas corpus.— § 4. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require its suspension.

Excessive bail and fines.—§ 5. Excessive bail shall not be required nor excessive fines imposed, nor shall cruel and unusual punishments be inflicted, nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

ARTICLE I — Continued.

The act of 1888, chap. 489, prescribing the use of electricity as the means of executing the death penalty, is constitutional. People ex rel. Kemmler v. Durston, 27 State Rep'r, 966.

Although there is a general maximum, Legislature may change or increase the punishment as to the particular localities. Matter of Bayard, 25 Hun, 546.

The provision as to excessive bail applies only to criminal proceedings. People v. Tweed, 13 Abb. (N. S.) 148.

Disqualification for office is not an unconstitutional punishment for crime. Barker v. People, 20 Johns. 427.

Legislature may change manner of inflicting death penalty. People ex rel. Kemmler v. Durston, 119 N. Y. 569.

Grand jury — bill of rights.— § 6. No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime (except in cases of impeachment, and in cases of militia when in actual service, and the land and naval forces in time of war, or which this State may keep with the consent of Congress in time of peace, and in cases of petit larceny, under the regulation of the Legislature), unless on presentment or indictment of a grand jury, and in any trial in any court whatever the party accused shall be allowed to appear and defend in person and with counsel as in civil actions. No person shall be subject to be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense; nor shall he be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

See People v. Sharp, 107 N. Y. 427; 1 Am. St. Rep. 851.

INDICTMENT.— A law allowing the indictment and trial of a burglar in any county into which he carries the property is valid. Mack v. People, 82 N. Y. 235.

Indictment by a grand jury *de facto* under an invalid statute is good. People v. Petrea, 92 N. Y. 128.

Provisions of code criminal procedure relative to amending defective indictments are not violative of this section. People v. Johnson, 104 N. Y. 213.

COUNSEL.— This provision entitles the accused to counsel on trials by courts-martial. People ex rel. Garing v. Van Allen, 55 N. Y. 31. Prisoner has a right to interview with counsel. People v. Riseley, 13 Abb. N. C. 186.

Policeman on trial before police board has no right to counsel. People v. Police Comrs., 31 Hun, 209.

TWICE IN JEOPARDY.— A prisoner may be tried on a second indict-

Article I — Continued.

ment after a *nol. pros.* or *supersedeas* of the first to which a plea to the jurisdiction only had been overruled. Gardiner v. People, 6 Park. 155, 190.

A new trial cannot be granted where the prisoner has been acquitted of a felony. People v. Comstock, 8 Wend. 549.

A writ of error at the suit of the people will not lie after judgment for the defendant in a criminal case. People v. Corning, 2 N. Y. 9.

A prisoner, sentenced upon a regular trial and conviction, cannot be re-tried. Shepherd v. People, 25 N. Y. 406; but the judgment may be correct under the act of 1863. Hussey v. People, 47 Barb. 503.

Where the conviction is reversed at the suit of the prisoner, a new trial may be ordered. People v. Ruloff, 5 Park. 77.

Where a prisoner has been put on trial, a juror cannot be withdrawn without his consent. People v. Barrett, 2 Cai. 304; Grant v. People, 4 Park. 527; Klock v. People, 2 id. 676.

In case of disagreement the jury may be discharged by the court; and the prisoner may be re-tried. People v. Goodwin, 18 Johns. 187; so where, being unable to agree, they separate without authority, and are afterward discharged. People v. Reagle, 60 Barb. 527.

In cases of misdemeanor the court of sessions may discharge the jury, without consent of the prisoner, and he may be tried again. People v. Denton, 2 Johns. Cas. 275.

Act imposing a condition on commutation of sentence is valid. People ex rel. Willis v. Sage, 11 App. Div. 4.

An arrest of judgment, after conviction for felony, is not a bar to a second indictment. People v. Casborns, 13 Johns. 351.

A prisoner is not put in jeopardy where the evidence fails to establish the offense charged. Canter v. People, 1 Abb. Dec. 305.

Conviction for assault and battery no bar to indictment for murder, where the person assaulted subsequently dies of the blows. Burns v. People, 1 Park. 182.

Where one is convicted of murder, and the law is subsequently repealed without reservation, and a new law enacted, he cannot be tried again, nor can he be executed under a re-enactment of the old law. Hartung v. People, 26 N. Y. 167.

Habitual criminal's act valid. People v. McCarthy, 45 How. Pr. 97.

A specific verdict of guilty on one of several counts in an indictment, and silence as to the others, is equivalent to an acquittal on those counts. A reversal of the conviction does not bar a new trial on the count upon which conviction was obtained, and does not disturb the verdict of acquittal upon the other counts in the indictment. People v. Dowling, 84 N. Y. 478.

Where judgment is reversed and a new trial ordered upon the appeal of the person convicted, it is jeopardy consented to, and a privilege of which he may, but not must, avail himself. People v. Palmer, 109 N. Y. 413.

It is within the power of the governor of the State to convene an extraordinary term of the Supreme Court for the special purpose of conducting the trial of a specific indictment for crime. People v. Neff, 191 N. Y. 210.

Testifying for himself.—An act requiring parties to make discovery on oath concerning an indictable offense, but forbidding the answers from being used in evidence against them, is unconstitutional. Perrine v. Striker, 7 Pai. 598; nor is a person protected from testifying

ARTICLE I — Continued.

in a criminal case against another, on the ground that his testimony may tend to implicate him in a crime, provided he is protected by statute against the use of such testimony on his own trial. People ex rel. Hackley v. Kelley, 24 N. Y. 74.

Section 7 of anti-monopoly law (chap. 383, laws 1897) unconstitutional. Matter of Attorney-General, 21 Misc. 191.

Act allowing prisoners to testify for themselves valid. People v. Courtney, 94 N. Y. 90.

Where a prisoner testifies in his own behalf, he is subject to the same rules and tests as other witnesses. People v. Brandon, 42 N. Y. 265. By offering himself he waives the constitutional privilege. Connors v. People, 50 N. Y. 240.

The admission in evidence of private papers and property belonging to defendant, alleged to have been unlawfully seized, and introduced for the purpose of establishing his handwriting on certain policy slips, does not compel him to become a witness against himself. People v. Adams, 176 N. Y. 351.

Except where the court can see that his refusal to answer is clearly a fraudulent device to protect a third party, and that the witness is in no possible danger of disclosing facts that would lead to his own indictment and conviction, he is his own judge as to whether or not he will answer. People ex rel. Lewisohn v. O'Brien, 176 N. Y. 253.

False imprest papers retained in coroner's office, purporting to be regular public papers, and constituting vouchers for false bill, are not private papers of the coroner. People v. Coombs, 158 N. Y. 532.

The examination by medical experts for the people as to the mental condition of the defendant in a prosecution for murder may be permitted where the defense of insanity is interposed, and is not improper as compelling him to be a witness against himself. People v. Truck, 170 N. Y. 203.

Seizure of shoes of defendants and comparison with footprints made at the house of deceased at time of murder, not a violation of constitutional safeguard. People v. Van Wormer, 175 N. Y. 188.

A petition for cancellation of a liquor tax certificate, based on information and belief, furnishes no sufficient basis for the revocation of said certificate. Matter of Peck v. Cargill, 167 N. Y. 394.

A contention that the defendant, by being subjected to physical search and examination at the hands of the authorities, was compelled to furnish testimony against himself, will not be sustained, especially where there is no evidence to indicate that the search was without defendant's consent or acquiescence. People v. Strollo, 191 N. Y. 42.

Chap. 689, laws of 1905, constitutional. People v. Cahill, 193 N. Y. 232.

DUE PROCESS.—A law authorizing the commitment of a person to the State Inebriate Asylum, upon *ex parte* affidavits alone, is unconstitutional. Matter of James, 30 How. Pr. 446.

Statute relating to licensing of plumbers, constitutional. People ex rel. Nechamcus v. Warden, 144 N. Y. 529.

Prohibition of sale of colored vinegar valid. People v. Girard, 145 N. Y. 105.

Act prohibiting barbering on Sunday in certain cities is valid. People v. Haynor, 149 N. Y. 195.

Act giving labor union right to enjoin manufacturer, etc., of union label, valid. Perkins v. Heert, 5 App. Div. 335.

Liquor tax law, held valid. Balogh v. Lyman, 6 App. Div. 271.

Article I — Continued.

Where, before the expiration of a term of imprisonment, the prisoner escapes, no new award of execution is necessary; he may be retaken and confined under the original judgment. Haggerty v. People, 53 N. Y. 478.

A forcible examination, under order of a coroner, of a female prisoner by physicians, for the purpose of obtaining evidence of her recent pregnancy, is a violation of the Constitution. People v. McCoy, 45 How. Pr. 215.

This provision has no reference to disciplinary proceedings before a medical society. Matter of Smith, 10 Wend. 449.

A law authorizing a condemnation of animals found trespassing without notice to the owner, is unconstitutional. Rockwell v. Nearing, 35 N. Y. 302; otherwise where notice is required. Cook v. Gregg, 46 N. Y. 399.

Canal commissioners are constitutionally authorized to punish witnesses for contempt. People v. Learned, 5 Hun, 626.

As to what is "due process of law," *see* Matter of McAdam, 27 State Rep'r, 353.

"Due process" does not require proceeding according to common law, nor personal service. Happy v. Mosher, 48 N. Y. 313. In taking private property for public use, notice to owners by publication is valid. Owners v. Albany, 15 Wend. 374; Matter of Union, etc., R. Co., 112 N. Y. 61.

"Due process of law" simply requires that a party shall have his day in court; the Legislature may take away a particular remedy and give a new one. People ex rel. v. Supervisors, 70 N. Y. 228.

As to when the attachment of an indebtedness due a nonresident without notice is within the provision of due process of law, *see* Martin v. Cent. Vt. R. Co., 50 Hun, 347.

The principle that property shall not be taken without "due process of law," and that such due process includes notices to the owner is for the benefit of the owner and not of third persons. People v. Turner, 49 Hun, 467.

The common council of a city grants to defendant a permit to build certain frame houses within its limits. After the work was commenced the resolution granting the permit was rescinded without notice. *Held*, void as violative of the constitutional prohibition against taking private property without due process of law. City of Buffalo v. Chadeayne, 27 State Rep'r, 60.

Chap. 448, laws 1885, relating to comptroller's deeds as conclusive evidence of regularity of proceedings, is constitutional. People v. Turner, 27 State Rep'r, 158.

As to provisions for the discovery and delivery of the property of a decedent. Matter of Beebe, 20 Hun, 462; Matter of Curry, 25 id. 321.

Provisions for taking testimony of witnesses conditionally in criminal proceeding, valid. People v. Williams, 35 Hun, 516.

A statute allowing sheriffs to withhold property, seized under attachments which have been vacated from the rightful owners until payment of costs against the wrongful claimant, invalid. Bowe v. U. S. Reflector Co., 36 Hun, 407.

The act for the summary conviction of habitual thieves is valid. People v. McCarthy, 45 How. Pr. 97.

The act compensating parties for damage by mobs and riots is not objectionable as taking private property for public use without due process. Darlington v. Mayor of New York, 31 N. Y. 164.

ARTICLE I — Continued.

A statute freeing a sheriff from liability and substituting his indemnitors, valid. Hein v. Davidson, 95 N. Y. 175.

An act authorizing sentence by a different court from that in which the conviction was had is valid. People v. Bork, 96 N. Y. 188.

An act providing for appointing receivers of insolvent insurance companies is valid. Atty.-Gen. v. No. Am. Life Ins. Co., 82 N. Y. 172.

An act authorizing service of process on a director of a foreign corporation temporarily within the State, valid. Hiller v. Burlington, etc., R. Co., 70 N. Y. 223.

A statute authorizing the seizure of any property found in possession of a tax debtor is valid. Hersee v. Porter, 100 N. Y. 403.

A statute allowing the prohibition of transfer of negotiable securities by the publication of notice, invalid. People v. Otis, 90 N. Y. 48.

A statute prohibiting the sale or disposal of any article of food or any offer or attempt to do so, upon any representation or inducement that anything else will be delivered as a gift, prize, premium, or reward to the purchaser is unconstitutional. People v. Gillson, 109 N. Y. 389.

Seizure of milk below proper standard without notice, valid. Blazier v. Miller, 10 Hun, 435.

Prohibited sale of adulterated milk, valid. People v. Kibler, 106 N. Y. 323.

Prohibiting sale of imitation butter, valid. People v. Arensberg, 105 N. Y. 123; 59 Am. Rep. 483.

Statute giving houses of Legislature power to punish for contempt for refusing to testify, valid. People v. Keeler, 99 N. Y. 463; 52 Am. Rep. 49.

Act giving a lien for unpaid purchase price of monument, invalid. Brooks v. Tayntor, 17 Misc. 534.

Act prohibiting use of barbed wire in certain fences not unconstitutional. Buckley v. Clark, 21 Misc. 138.

Provision of civil service law relating to appointing of bi-partisan commissions is valid. Rogers v. Common Council, 123 N. Y. 173.

Legislature may regulate the charge for elevating grain. People v. Budd, 117 N. Y. 1; affirmed, Budd v. N. Y., 143 U. S. 517.

Law depriving owner of beneficial use of property without legal process is invalid. Forster v. Scott, 136 N. Y. 577.

A statute to validate irregular sales of land by confirming title in one who had heretofore acquired no title is invalid. Cromwell v. MacLean, 123 N. Y. 474.

Act authorizing termination of trust in personal property, valid. Matter of Heinz, 20 Misc. 371.

Section 688 of penal code relating to second offenses is not unconstitutional. People v. Sickles, 156 N. Y. 541.

Anti-scalping law, forbidding certain persons from dealing in passenger tickets, unconstitutional. People ex rel. Tyroler v. Warden, 157 N. Y. 116.

Commissioner appointed by foreign state to take depositions cannot commit witness to jail. People ex rel. McDonald v. Leubischer, 34 App. Div. 577.

Turnpike company having once received authority cannot be deprived of right to collect toll from bicycles. Rochester, etc., Co. v. Joel, 41 App. Div. 43.

Act declaring what shall be deemed adulterated milk, invalid. People v. Cipperly, 37 Hun, 319.

Game law valid. Phelps v. Racey, 60 N. Y. 10; 10 Am. Rep. 140.

Article I — Continued.

Destruction of fish-nets found in waters in violation of game law. Lawton v. Steele, 6 N. Y. Supp. 15.

Trial by jury not always essential to due process. Matter of Curry, 25 Hun, 324.

Tenement house cigar act invalid. Matter of Jacobs, 98 N. Y. 98; 50 Am. Rep. 636.

Act regulating height of buildings, valid. People ex rel. Kemp v. D'Oench, 111 N. Y. 359. So act prohibiting sale or bringing of any milk diluted with water or adulterated to a butter or cheese manufactory to be manufactured, is valid. People v. West, 106 N. Y. 293.

Oleomargarine act invalid. People v. Marx, 90 N. Y. 377; 52 Am. Rep. 34.

Civil damage act invalid. Bertholf v. O'Reilly, 74 N. Y. 509; 30 Am. Rep. 323.

Summary abatement of nuisances by board of health not unconstitutional. Lawton v. Steele, 119 N. Y. 227; Cartwright v. City of Cohoes, 39 App. Div. 69.

City may sell lands acquired by condemnation proceedings when such lands are no longer necessary. Matter of City of Rochester, 137 N. Y. 243.

Statute nullifying judgment is unconstitutional. Gilman v. Tucker, 128 N. Y. 190.

Commitment of inebriate without notice is void. People ex rel. Ordway v. St. Saviour's Sanitarium, 34 App. Div. 363.

Law authorizing person not connected with judiciary to commit a witness to jail is invalid. People ex rel. MacDonald v. Leubischer, 34 App. Div. 577; appeal dismissed, 157 N. Y. 121.

Damage to oyster beds by discharge of sewage unconstitutional. Huffmire v. City of Brooklyn, 162 N. Y. 584.

Mileage book act unconstitutional as to existing corporations. Beardsley v. N. Y., L. E. & W. R. R. Co., 162 N. Y. 230, rev'g 15 App. Div. 251; but constitutional as to subsequent corporations. Purdy v. Erie R. R. Co., 162 N. Y. 42.

Provisions of charter of Little Falls prohibiting the maintenance of actions to set aside or annul assessments for local improvements unless commenced within prescribed time and in compliance with prescribed conditions, valid. Loomis v. City of Little Falls, 176 N. Y. 31.

Where the default of a taxpayer was caused by the failure of the State comptroller or his clerks to render a proper statement of the unpaid taxes, a subsequent deed executed in pursuance of a tax sale for the unpaid taxes omitted from the statement is void. Wallace v. McEchron, 176 N. Y. 424.

The act regulating the sale of merchandise in bulk, invalid. Wright v. Hart, 182 N. Y. 330, rev'g 103 App. Div. 218.

The right of a railroad to charge fare at the rate of a specified sum per mile, secured to it by a special act, is a privilege or franchise in the nature of property and is not lost by a transfer of the road. Parker v. Elmira, C. & N. R. R. Co., 165 N. Y. 274.

Non-compliance with the labor law as to prevailing rate of wages is no defense to mandamus to compel payment of amount due on municipal contract. People ex rel. Rodgers v. Coler, 166 N. Y. 1; as to use of stone worked, dressed or carved within the State. People ex rel. Treat v. Coler, 166 N. Y. 144.

The duties imposed upon justices of the Supreme Court by certain provisions of chap. 690, laws of 1899, are judicial in form, character

ARTICLE I — Continued.

and substance, and not unconstitutional. Matter of Davies, 168 N. Y. 89.

Congress has power to authorize the enactment of a State law prohibiting the importation and possession of foreign game during the close season, and such provisions are a valid exercise of the police power of the State. People ex rel. Hill v. Hesterberg, 184 N. Y. 126.

Chap. 33, laws of 1901, providing for the reorganization of the police department of the city of New York, constitutional. People ex rel. Devery v. Coler, 173 N. Y. 103.

Judgment for alimony constitutes property of wife of which she cannot be deprived without due process of law. Livingston v. Livingston, 173 N. Y. 377.

Mandatory provision in section 1421 of the code of civil procedure unconstitutional. Levy v. Dunn, 160 N. Y. 504.

Drainage act, chap. 384, laws of 1895, unconstitutional. Matter of Tuthill, 163 N. Y. 133.

Under § 132 of the tax law, chap. 908, laws of 1896, a tax deed executed by a county treasurer, which has for two years been recorded in the office of the clerk of the county in which the lands conveyed thereby are located, is admissible in evidence without proof of the regularity of the proceedings upon which it is based. Baer v. McCullough, 176 N. Y. 97.

The Legislature did not propose that one municipality which happened to be more favorably situated, should have the power to prevent another and adjoining municipality from obtaining water, where it becomes necessary to pass through territory of such adjoining municipality to reach the source of supply. Rochester & L. O. W. Co. v. City of Rochester, 176 N. Y. 36.

The acts of a commissioner of jurors *de facto* valid. People v. Conklin, 175 N. Y. 333.

Legislative permission to maintain sewage system confers no right to appropriate property without compensation. Sammons v. City of Gloversville, 175 N. Y. 346.

As to what constitutes "due process of law," *see* 185 N. Y. 219.

The act to prevent the use of the name or picture of any person without the written consent of the person, constitutional. Rhodes v. Sperry & Hutchinson Co., 193 N. Y. 223.

An incompetent person having been lawfully committed to a State hospital, becomes a ward of the State and of the Supreme Court which has the power to take in charge the care and preservation of the incompetent's property. Sporza v. German Savings Bank, 192 N. Y. 8.

Statute requiring railroad corporations to pay employees semi-monthly and in cash, constitutional. N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R. Co. v. Williams, 199 N. Y. 108.

TAKING PRIVATE PROPERTY.— Legislature may prohibit a use of private property which violates the duty the owner owes to his neighbor or to the State. Prentice v. Weston, 111 N. Y. 460. This does not include taxation. People ex rel. Griffin v. Mayor of Brooklyn, 4 N. Y. 419; Brewster v. City of Syracuse, 19 id. 216. But it includes prospective profits on a State contract. Danolds v. State, 89 N. Y. 36.

It belongs to the Legislature and not to the courts to determine whether the public benefit will justify the taking of private property for public use. Beekman v. Saratoga & S. R. R. Co., 3 Pai. 45;

Article I — Continued.

Harris v. Thompson, 9 Barb. 350; Bloodgood v. Mohawk & Hudson R. Co., 18 Wend. 9; Buffalo & N. Y. R. R. Co. v. Brainard, 9 N. Y. 100; People v. Smith, 21 id. 595; Ex parte Townsend, 39 id. 171; Dean Street, 53 id. 60; and how much or what interest shall be taken. Brooklyn Park Comrs. v. Armstrong 45 N. Y. 234.

But the question whether the purpose is public or private is a judicial one, to be determined by the courts; the grant by the Legislature of the right to take is not conclusive evidence that the use is a public one; so the provisions authorizing the taking of land for a rural cemetery association by proceeding *in invitum* is unconstitutional. Matter of Dansville Cemetery Ass'n, 66 N. Y. 569.

The exercise of the right of eminent domain does not impair the validity of contracts. Lansing v. Smith, 4 Wend. 9.

The right may be exercised for the benefit and at the expense of a few. Owners v. Albany, 15 Wend. 374; through the instrumentality of a foreign or other corporation. Ex parte Townsend, 39 N. Y. 171; Bloomfield v. Natural Gaslight Co., 63 Barb. 437.

The national government may apply to condemn lands. Matter of U. S., 96 N. Y. 227.

Owner entitled to notice and hearing. Stuart v. Palmer, 74 N. Y. 183; 30 Am. Rep. 289; but Legislature may dictate manner and procedure. Matter of Mayor, 90 N. Y. 569. Matter of Livingston Street, 82 id. 221; but the court may not be directed to appoint commissioners from a list submitted by a common council. Menges v. City of Albany, 56 id. 374.

The permission to take private property for *public* use implies that it shall not be taken for any other use. Private property cannot be taken for *private* use. Cochran v. Van Surlay, 20 Wend. 365; Embury v. Connor, 3 N. Y. 511; Powers v. Bergen, 6 id. 358; even where compensation is made. Varick v. Smith, 5 Pai. 137; Taylor v. Porter, 4 Hill, 140; nor partly for public and partly for private use. Matter of Albany Street, 11 Wend. 148; nor where not necessary. Id.

Property whose abuse engenders mischief is protected. Wynehamer v. People, 13 N. Y. 378; for example, intoxicating liquors.

But to entitle the owner to compensation there must be an actual *taking* of private property; mere consequential damage does not give the right to compensation. Lansing v. Smith, 4 Wend. 9; Matter of Hamilton Avenue, 14 Barb. 405; Swett v. City of Troy, 62 id. 630; People v. Supervisors of Oneida, 19 Wend. 102; Radcliffe v. Mayor of Brooklyn, 4 N. Y. 195; relaying a railroad track is not a "taking." Hentz v. L. I. R. Co., 13 Barb. 646; but an easement is such a "taking." People v. Haines, 49 N. Y. 587; so is the laying of an elevated railway in a street, although the fee is in the public. Story v. N. Y. El. Ry. Co., 90 N. Y. 122; S. C., 43 Am. Rep. 146; so the conversion of a city reservoir into a public park. Webb v. Mayor, 64 How. Pr. 10; so the erection of telegraph poles. Tiffany v. U. S. Illum. Co., 67 id. 73.

The citizen is not entitled to compensation where a public way to his property is closed, provided another is left. Fearing v. Irwin, 55 N. Y. 486.

A law providing that when a plank road is surrendered the land shall revert to the town, is valid as to land to which the road got absolute title. Heath v. Barmore, 50 N. Y. 302.

A law declaring a private stream, on which riparian owners have vested interests, a public highway, without providing compensation to the owners, is void. Morgan v. King, 35 N. Y. 454.

ARTICLE I — Continued.

The lien of a judgment, not ripened into title, may be superseded by the exercise of the right of eminent domain, upon compensation. Watson v. N. Y. Cent. R. R. Co., 47 N. Y. 157.

A reversionary interest cannot be acquired without compensation. Matter of N. Y. Cent., etc., R. R. Co., 60 N. Y. 116.

The State may appropriate the Indian lands for public use upon compensation. Wadsworth v. Buffalo Hydraulic Association, 15 Barb. 83; may authorize the laying of railroads in highways or streets. Buffalo & N. Y. City R. Co. v. Brainard, 9 N. Y. 100; or the taking of the franchises of a corporation. Ex parte Kerr, 42 Barb. 119; or the appropriation of any stream. Partridge v. Eaton, 3 Hun, 533; or the pasturing of cattle, etc., on highways. Hardenburgh v. Lockwood, 25 Barb. 9; or the drainage of lands. Matter of Ryers, 72 N. Y. 1; S. C., 28 Am. Rep. 88.

An act prohibiting a second railway in a street without consent of the first is valid. Matter of Thirty-fourth Street R. Co., 37 Hun, 442.

An act vacating a street and vesting the soil in the corporation is unconstitutional. John Street, 19 Wend. 659; nor can the Legislature reduce the width of a road and vest the surplus in the former owner who had already received compensation. People v. Commissioners of Palatine, 53 Barb. 70.

When lands are taken for public use, the public acquires absolute title, divested of dower. Moore v. New York, 8 N. Y. 110; and of reversion. Rexford v. Knight, 11 id. 308; but not where an easement only was acquired. Heard v. City of Brooklyn, 60 id. 242; and may divert them to other purposes. Heyward v. New York, 7 id. 319; Heath v. Barmore, 50 id. 302.

Where a law provides adequate means for obtaining compensation, it need not be actually paid before appropriation. Rider v. Stryker, 63 N. Y. 137; Patten v. N. Y. El. Ry. Co., 3 Abb. N. C. 306; Matter of U. S., 46 N. Y. 227; Matter of Mayor, 99 id. 569.

But the owner may not be remitted to a tax fund for compensation. Sage v. City of Brooklyn, 89 N. Y. 189; Matter of Church, 92 id. 1.

The power may not be exercised by a private corporation. Dusenbury v. Mut. Teleg. Co., 11 Abb. N. C. 440; Matter of Oneida Street, 37 App. Div. 266; law making streams public highways without compensation, unconstitutional. Brewster v. J. & J. Rogers Co., 42 App. Div. 343; De Camp v. Dix, 150 N. Y. 436; "prevailing rate of wages" law declared unconstitutional. People ex rel. Rogers v. Coler, 56 App. Div. 98; "ticket scalpers" law held unconstitutional. People ex rel. Fleischman v. Caldwell, 64 App. Div. 46; Wilson v. U. T. Co., 72 id. 253; People v. Dunn, 157 N. Y. 528; Levy v. Dunn, 160 id. 504; tax on certain remainders invalid. Matter of Pell's Estate, 171 id. 48.

By the Federal Constitution, art. 1, § 10, subd. 1, no State can pass any *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts.

EX POST FACTO LAWS.— This provision has no application to laws relating exclusively to private rights. Southwick v. Southwick, 49 N. Y. 510; and applies only to crimes and punishments. Dash v. Van Kleeck, 7 Johns. 477.

WHAT LAWS ARE EX POST FACTO.— A law increasing the punishment denounced against an act when committed, or changing the punishment without lessening it. Shepherd v. People, 25 N. Y. 406; Hartung v. People, 26 id. 427; an act imposing upon electors a test oath as to past conduct. Green v. Shumway, 39 id. 418.

Article I — Continued.

An act forbidding suit on insurance policies by a home company if assured die in a State imposing certain restrictions on companies of this State. Hamilton v. Knick. Life Ins. Co., N. Y. Daily Reg., Dec. 15, 1882.

What laws are not ex post facto.— Those changing the rules of evidence of the details of a criminal trial. People v. Stokes, 53 N. Y. 164; a law granting peremptory challenges to the people. Walter v. People, 32 id. 147; an act of Congress providing that deserters from military service, who shall refuse to return to service within a specified time, shall forfeit their citizenship. Gotchens v. Matheson, 58 Barb. 152; a law increasing punishment. People v. Raymond, 32 Hun, 123. Saving clause of excise law of 1892 not *ex post facto*. People v. Maxwell, 83 Hun, 157.

The former law cannot be revived as to persons who meantime have obtained an adjudication in their favor. Hartung v. People, 26 N. Y. 127.

Laws impairing obligation of contracts, what are.— Laws divesting vested rights in property. Benson v. Mayor of New York, 10 Barb. 223; whether by State grant. People v. Platt, 17 Johns. 195; People ex rel. Fountain v. Supervisors of Westchester, 4 Barb. 64; or by private conveyance. Van Rensselaer v. Ball, 19 N. Y. 100; laws affecting marital rights already acquired in property. White v. White, 5 Barb. 474; Lawrence v. Miller, 2 N. Y. 245; laws extending time for redemption from tax sale where purchaser has already got title. Dikeman v. Dikeman, 11 Pai. 484; laws altering descent of lands already vested. McCloughry v. Lyon, 9 Cow. 664; where grant to one bridge company prohibits the erection of another bridge within a certain distance, a subsequent grant to another company. Chenango Bridge Co. v. Binghamton Bridge Co., 3 Wall. (U. S. Sup. Ct.), rev'g 27 N. Y. 87; franchises of a corporation unreservedly granted. McLaren v. Pennington, 1 Pai. 102; a ferry franchise. Benson v. New York, 10 Barb. 223; insolvent laws in their retrospective action. Roosevelt v. Cebra, 17 Johns. 108; an act releasing a city on stolen bonds in hands of a *bona fide* holder upon issuing duplicates to the original owner. People v. Otis, 90 N. Y. 48. Law prohibiting selling in State merchandise manufactured without the State invalid. Hargraves Mills v. Harden, 25 Misc. 665.

What are not.— See Matter of Buffalo, etc., R. Co., 111 N. Y. 132. Laws affecting prospective marital rights, as curtesy. Thurber v. Townsend, 22 N. Y. 517; and inchoate dower. Richardson v. Pulver, 63 Barb. 67; game laws. Phelps v. Racey, 60 N. Y. 10; statutes exempting property from taxation. People v. Roper, 35 id. 629; People v. Comrs., 47 id. 501; laws substituting a salary for fees of a public officer. Conner v. New York, 5 id. 285; or taking away such compensation entirely. Conner v. New York, 5 id. 285; a law repealing a clause in the charter of a bridge company prohibiting the erection of another bridge within a certain distance. Fort Plain Bridge Co. v. Smith, 30 id. 44; a statute directing the review of a municipal assessment declared by the original act to be final and conclusive. Widening of Broadway, 49 id. 110; Clark v. Miller, 54 id. 528; a license to sell liquor. Board of Excise v. Barry, 34 id. 654; laws modifying privileges of a corporation where the right to amend was reserved in the charter. Pyatt v. Whipple, 37 Barb. 595; as a law rendering stockholders individually liable. Empire City Bank, 18 N. Y. 199; Ex parte Reciprocity Bank, 22 id. 9; laws changing or repealing powers

ARTICLE I — Continued.

conferred on municipal corporations. People v. Morris, 13 Wend. 325; Darlington v. New York, 31 N. Y. 164; laws merely affecting the remedy. Ex parte Palmer, 40 id. 561; even if a remedy is taken away. Lennon v. New York, 55 id. 361; as exemption laws. Morse v. Gould, 11 id. 281; laws abolishing distress for rents. Van Rensselaer v. Snyder, 13 id. 299; or future right of appeal. Grover v. Coon, 1 id. 536; People v. Fowler, 55 id. 675; a reasonable statute of limitations. Rexford v. Knight, 11 id. 308; an act reducing the time to redeem a mortgage sale. Butler v. Palmer, 1 Hill, 324; mechanics' lien laws. Hauptman v. Catlin, 20 N. Y. 247; an act reviving proceedings against personal representatives of deceased assignees. Ex parte Grove, 53 N. Y. 645; insolvent laws as to prospective action. Mather v. Bush, 16 Johns. 233; national bankrupt laws. McCormick v. Pickering, 4 N. Y. 276; the exercise of the right of eminent domain. Lansing v. Smith, 4 Wend. 9; the civil damage act. Bertholf v. O'Reilly, 18 Alb. L. J. 389; an act repealing a tax exemption. People ex rel. Davies v. Comrs., 47 N. Y. 501; an act suspending public work and thus involving a breach of contract with a citizen. Lord v. Thomas, 64 id. 107; an act declaring any evidence *prima facie* proof. Howard v. Moot, id. 262; an act regulating business by foreign insurance companies. People v. Fire Ass'n of Philadelphia, 92 N. Y. 311; a statute repealing a statute allowing merely equitable claim against a county before payment. People v. Supervisors, 67 id. 109; 23 Am. Rep. 94; an act giving to fire departments the tax on foreign insurance companies. Trustees v. Roome, 93 N. Y. 313; 45 Am. Rep. 217; an act allowing others to use a street railway on making compensation. Sixth Ave. R. Co. v. Kerr, 72 N. Y. 330; a law imposing a tax on foreign corporations. People v. Equit. Trust Co., 96 id. 387; People v. Home Ins. Co., 92 id. 328.

COMPENSATION. — Benefit to the adjacent land of an owner whose land is taken for a public use is compensation, within this provision and may equalize the damage. Betts v. Williamsburg, 15 Barb. 255.

The inchoate right of dower of the wife of the owner of land so taken is divested by compensation to the husband. Moore v. Mayor, 8 N. Y. 110.

A statute deferring the payment of the compensation until it can be raised by tax is constitutional. Hammersly v. Mayor, 56 N. Y. 533; Chapman v. Gates, 54 id. 132.

Payment into court under the general railroad act, when there are adverse claims to the compensation, is valid. Matter of N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R. Co., 60 N. Y. 116.

The clause, "be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law," is to have a large and liberal interpretation. People v. King, 110 N. Y. 423.

A street railroad franchise is "property" in the highest sense of the term, and not a mere license or privilege revocable at the will of the State. People v. O'Brien, 111 N. Y. 40, 41.

Due process of law. People ex rel. Scott v. Pitt, 169 N. Y. 521.

The owner of land taken for a public use is entitled to full value of the land without any deduction for benefits. Matter of the City of New York, 190 N. Y. 350.

Chap. 734, laws of 1904, establishing a commission for the regulation of the flow of watercourses in this State, constitutional. State Water Supply Com. v. Curtis, 192 N. Y. 319.

ARTICLE I — Continued.

Compensation for taking private property; private roads; drainage of agricultural lands; excess condemnation.— *§ 7. When private property shall be taken for any public use, the compensation to be made therefor, when such compensation is not made by the State, shall be ascertained by a jury, or by the Supreme Court with or without a jury, but not with a referee, or by not less than three commissioners appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law. Private roads may be opened in the manner to be prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity of the road and the amount of all damage to be sustained by the opening thereof shall be first determined by a jury of freeholders, and such amount, together with the expenses of the proceeding, shall be paid by the person to be benefited. General laws may be passed permitting the owners or occupants of agricultural lands to construct and maintain for the drainage thereof, necessary drains, ditches and dykes upon the lands of others, under proper restrictions and with just compensation, but no special laws shall be enacted for such purposes.

The Legislature may authorize cities to take more land and property than is needed for actual construction in the laying out, widening, extending or relocating parks, public places, highways or streets; provided, however, that the additional land and property so authorized to be taken shall be no more than sufficient to form suitable building sites abutting on such park, public place, highway or street. After so much of the land and property has been appropriated for such park, public place, highway or street as is needed therefor, the remainder may be sold or leased.

An act providing for water supply for public and private uses not unconstitutional, since the private purposes are incidental to the public use and more or less involved in it. The act contains no provision for other than a public use and is framed for that alone. Matter of Village of Middletown, 82 N. Y. 196.

* As amended November 4, 1913.

ARTICLE I — Continued.

This mode of assessing damages does not apply to assessments of benefits chargeable on owners whose lands are benefited by a local improvement. People ex rel. Griffin v. Mayor, 4 N. Y. 419.

The "jury" referred to means a body drawn in the ordinary mode, but whose decision may be pronounced by a majority. Cruger v. Hudson R. R. Co., 12 N. Y. 190.

An act providing that such assessors may be appointed by a common council, is unconstitutional. House v. City of Rochester, 15 Barb. 517; so where the common council is empowered to select twelve and draw three for commissioners. Menges v. City of Albany, 56 N. Y. 374; Hilton v. Bender, 69 id. 76.

A statute providing for re-assessment by a jury, when an assessment by commissioners is unsatisfactory, is valid. Clark v. Miller, 42 Barb. 255.

The creation of a new road, which may answer as a substitute for a private way, does not affect the title of the party to the private way. Crounse v. Wemple, 29 N. Y. 540.

Where there has been an assessment in one mode the Legislature may direct a re-assessment in the other. Clark v. Miller, 54 N. Y. 528.

Objection to taking private property can only be raised by the owner. Waterloo Woolen Co. v. Shanahan, 128 N. Y. 345.

Compensation depending on a contingency not valid. Mitchell v. Village of White Plains, 62 Hun, 231.

Act authorizing the common council on its own motion to set aside appraisers' report is invalid. Schneider v. City of Rochester, 8 Misc. 652; affirmed, 90 Hun, 171.

Act authorizing city to acquire property for corporation is valid. Matter of City of Brooklyn, 143 N. Y. 596.

Legislature may prohibit interments in cemetery and cemetery may be sold on notice to lot owners. Went v. Methodist Protestant Church, 80 Hun, 266.

Amendment of 1893 to village laws relating to drawing of jurors, invalid. People ex rel. Eckerston v. Trustees, 151 N. Y. 75.

Drainage act, chap. 384, laws of 1895, unconstitutional. Matter of Tuthill, 163 N. Y. 133.

Freedom of speech and press; criminal prosecutions for libel. — § 8. Every citizen may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions or indictments for libels, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true, and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted; and the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact.

ARTICLE I — Continued.

This applies only to criminal prosecutions. George v. Jennings, 4 Hun, 66.

An act prohibiting advertising lotteries is valid. Hart v. People, 26 Hun, 396.

By-laws of news associations, placing certain restrictions upon their members, held valid. Mathews v. Associated Press, 61 Hun, 199.

The erection and exhibition of statue of deceased may be enjoined. Schuyler v. Curtis, 30 Abb. N. C. 376.

Seditious publications are not protected by guaranty of freedom of speech or of the press. People v. Most, 171 N. Y. 423.

Right to assemble and petition; divorce; lotteries, pool-selling and gambling, laws to prevent.— § 9. No law shall be passed abridging the right of the people peaceably to assemble and to petition the government, or any department thereof; nor shall any divorce be granted otherwise than by due judicial proceedings; nor shall any lottery or the sale of lottery tickets, pool-selling, book-making, or any other kind of gambling hereafter be authorized or allowed within this State; and the Legislature shall pass appropriate laws to prevent offenses against any of the provisions of this section.

Payment of prizes in money is not an essential ingredient of a lottery; it is equally a lottery if the prizes are lands and chattels. Governors of Almshouse v. Am. Art Union, 7 N. Y. 228.

The sale of foreign lottery tickets is within the prohibition. Charles v. People, 1 N. Y. 180.

Act making pool-selling a felony, held constitutional. People ex rel. Weaver v. Van de Carr, 150 N. Y. 439.

Act authorizing recovery of sweep stakes at a horse race is invalid Dudley v. Flushing Jockey Club, 14 Misc. 58.

Act imposing penalty for making bet on horse race valid. People ex rel. Sturgis v. Fallon, 152 N. Y. 1.

The racing law (chap. 570, laws 1895) is constitutional. People ex rel. Laurence v. Fallon, 152 N. Y. 12.

The sale of prize packages of candy, some containing money, or tickets entitling the purchaser to other property, constitutes a lottery. Hull v. Ruggles, 56 N. Y. 424.

A "gift concert" enterprise is a lottery. Negley v. Devlin, 12 Abb. (N. S.) 210.

Any distribution of prizes by chance is a lottery. Rolfe v. Delmar, 7 Rob. 80.

"Playing policy" is a lottery. Wilkinson v. Gill, 74 N. Y. 63; 30 Am. Rep. 264; but the issue of foreign government bonds with prizes is not. Kohn v. Koehler, 96 N. Y. 362; 48 Am. Rep. 628.

A statute may prohibit the sale of tickets in a lottery in another State and lawful there. People v. Noelke, 94 N. Y. 137; 46 Am. Rep. 128.

ARTICLE I — Continued.

Provisions for payment of alimony for divorce granted in another State not enforceable in this State. Lynde v. Lynde, 162 N. Y. 405.

Escheats.— § 10. The people of this State, in their right of sovereignty, are deemed to possess the original and ultimate property in and to all lands within the jurisdiction of the State; and all lands the title to which shall fail, from a defect of heirs, shall revert, or escheat to the people.

The acts of 1833 and 1834 concerning the relinquishment of escheats are constitutional. Englishbee v. Helmuth, 3 N. Y. 294.

Escheats are subject to claims of creditors. Mooers v. White, 6 Johns. Ch. 360; and outstanding life estates. People v. Conklin, 2 Hill, 67; and purchase money mortgages. Farmers' Loan and Trust Co. v. People, 1 Sandf. Ch. 139.

A trust cannot defeat the right of escheat; as in the case of an alien. Leggett v. Dubois, 5 Pai. 114; nor adverse possession. McCaughal v. Ryan, 27 Barb. 376; nor naturalization by retroactive effect. Heney v. Brooklyn Benev. Soc., 39 N. Y. 333.

All rights of property, of whatever nature, revert to the people when the owner dies intestate and there is a failure of heirs to take such property. In respect to the rights so acquired by the State there is no essential difference between real and personal property, although the doctrine of escheat applies only to legal estates and does not, in a strict sense, affect either equitable estates or personal property. Johnson v. Spicer et al., 107 N. Y. 185.

Feudal tenures abolished.— § 11. All feudal tenures of every description, with all their incidents, are declared to be abolished, saving however, all rents and services certain which at any time heretofore have been lawfully created or reserved.

Allodial tenures.— § 12. All lands within this State are declared to be allodial, so that, subject only to the liability to escheat, the entire and absolute property is vested in the owners, according to the nature of their respective estates.

French grants are not a legal title. Jackson v. Ingraham, 4 Johns. 163.

The title to lands under water is in the people. Gould v. Hudson R. R. R. Co., 6 N. Y. 522.

Right over navigable rivers and the land thereunder held by the State in trust for the people. Saunder v. N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R. Co., 71 Hun, 153.

There can be no irrepealable contract in a conveyance of property

ARTICLE I — Continued.

by a grantor in disregard of a public trust, under which he was bound to hold and manage it. Ill. Cent. R. R. v. Ill., 146 U. S. 387.

Title to land under water, including shore to high-water mark, is in the people. Howell v. Jessup, 160 N. Y. 256.

The shores of navigable rivers and streams and the lands under the waters thereof belong to the State within whose territorial limits they lie; it may authorize the construction of bridges, piers, wharves or other obstructions in navigable waters and when such obstructions are not obnoxious to the regulations of Congress and do not come in conflict with the paramount authority of the United States, they are not nuisances. Kerr v. West Shore Railroad Co., 127 N. Y. 269.

Leases of agricultural lands.— § 13. No lease or grant of agricultural land for a longer period than twelve years, hereafter made, in which shall be reserved any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid.

A lease of agricultural lands for twelve years, with covenants for renewals, is void as to the renewals, but good for the original term. Hart v. Hart, 22 Barb. 606.

Two simultaneous leases of same lands, one for eight and the other for twelve years, both void. Clark v. Barnes, 76 N. Y. 301; 33 Am. Rep. 306.

In consideration of a covenant to support the plaintiff for life, she conveyed her real estate for life, and certain personal estate, and covenanted to devise a parcel of land; *held* not a lease within this provision. Stephens v. Reynolds, 6 N. Y. 454.

In order to render a lease void under this provision, there must be a reservation of a periodical rent as compensation for the estate granted; a grant for life or lives upon a good consideration, payable at once or in instalments not by way of rent, is valid. Parsell v. Stryker, 41 N. Y. 480.

A lease of agricultural lands for longer than twelve years is void, although for other than agricultural purposes, unless there is a restriction as to their use in the lease. Odell v. Durant, 62 N. Y. 524.

Lease of agricultural land for mining purposes held valid. Mass. Nat. Bank v. Shinn, 163 N. Y. 360.

Fines and quarter-sales abolished.— § 14. All fines, quarter-sales, or other like restraints upon alienation, reserved in any grant of land hereafter to be made shall be void.

A condition of quarter-sale in a lease in fee is void. De Puyster v. Michael, 6 N. Y. 467.

Purchase of lands of Indians.— § 15. No purchase or contract for the sale of lands in this State, made since the fourteenth day of October, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five; or which may hereafter be made of, or with

ARTICLE I — Continued.

the Indians, shall be valid unless made under the authority, and with the consent of the Legislature.

This provision applies to a purchase from a single Indian. Goodell v. Jackson, 20 Johns. 693.

For unauthorized erection of poles upon Indian lands by telephone corporation, *see* 186 N. Y. 493.

Common law and acts of the colonial and State Legislatures.— § 16. Such parts of the common law, and of the acts of the Legislature of the colony of New York, as together did form the law of the said colony, on the nineteenth day of April, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five, and the resolutions of the Congress of the said colony, and of the convention of the State of New York, in force on the twentieth day of April, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, which have not since expired, or been repealed or altered; and such acts of the Legislature of this State as are now in force, shall be and continue the law of this State, subject to such alterations as the Legislature shall make concerning the same. But all such parts of the common law, and such of the said acts, or parts thereof, as are repugnant to this Constitution, are hereby abrogated.

So much only of the common law was in force here as was applicable to our circumstances and conditions. Myers v. Gemmel, 10 Barb. 537; thus, the doctrine of easements in light and air never prevailed here.

The statute law of the mother country, when introduced by consent into the colony, became part of the common law. Bogardus v. Trinity Church, 4 Pai. 178, 198.

The act of 1893, chap. 701, restored the ancient law touching charitable uses for indefinite beneficiaries, and the practice governing the administration of such trusts. Allen v. Stevens, 161 N. Y. 122.

Lien of hotel keeper extends to property delivered to guest under conditional contract of sale. Waters & Co. v. Gerard, 189 N. Y. 392.

Grants of land made by the king of Great Britain since 1775; prior grants.— § 17. All grants of land within this State, made by the king of Great Britain, or persons acting under his authority, after the fourteenth day of October, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five, shall be null

ARTICLE I — Continued.

and void; but nothing contained in this Constitution shall affect any grants of land within this State, made by the authority of the said king or his predecessors, or shall annul any charters to bodies politic and corporate, by him or them made before that day; or shall affect any such grants or charters since made by this State, or by persons acting under its authority; or shall impair the obligation of any debts, contracted by the State or individuals, or bodies corporate, or any other rights of property, or any suits, actions, rights of action, or other proceedings in courts of justice.

This provision does not prevent the Legislature from altering or repealing charters in which that right was reserved. Matter of Reciprocity Bank, 22 N. Y. 9; 17 How. Pr. 323.

Board of assistant aldermen in the city of New York legally abolished. Demarest v. Mayor, 74 N. Y. 161.

Damages for injuries causing death.— § 18. The right of action now existing to recover damages for injuries resulting in death, shall never be abrogated; and the amount recoverable shall not be subject to any statutory limitation.

Court has power, however, to reduce verdicts. Medinger v. Brooklyn Heights R. R. Co., 6 App. Div. 42.

This section applies to rights of action which became vested before this section took effect. O'Reilly v. N. & C. Stage Co., 87 Hun, 406.

Does not affect causes of action which accrued before this section took effect. Isola v. Weber, 147 N. Y. 329, rev'g 13 Misc. Rep. 97.

Applies to case where injuries were received before, but death occurred after provision went into effect. Weber v. Third Ave. R. R. Co., 12 App. Div. 512.

Workmen's compensation.— *§ 19. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to limit the power of the Legislature to enact laws for the protection of the lives, health, or safety of employees; or for the payment, either by employers, or by employers and employees or otherwise, either directly or through a State or other system of insurance or otherwise, of compensation for injuries to employees or for death of employees resulting from such injuries with-

* As amended November 4, 1913.

out regard to fault as a cause thereof, except where the injury is occasioned by the willful intention of the injured employee to bring about the injury or death of himself or of another, or where the injury results solely from the intoxication of the injured employee while on duty; or for the adjustment, determination and settlement, with or without trial by jury, of issues which may arise under such legislation; or to provide that the right of such compensation, and the remedy therefor shall be exclusive of all other rights and remedies for injuries to employees or for death resulting from such injuries; or to provide that the amount of such compensation for death shall not exceed a fixed or determinable sum; provided that all moneys paid by an employer to his employees or their legal representatives, by reason of the enactment of any of the laws herein authorized, shall be held to be a proper charge in the cost of operating the business of the employer.

ARTICLE II.

Qualification of voters. — Section 1. Every male citizen of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a citizen for ninety days, and an inhabitant of this State one year next preceding an election, and for the last four months a resident of the county and for the last thirty days a resident of the election district in which he may offer his vote, shall be entitled to vote at such election in the election district of which he shall at the time be a resident, and not elsewhere, for all officers that now are or hereafter may be elective by the people; and upon all questions which may be submitted to the vote of the people, provided that in time of war no elector in the actual military service of the State, or of the United States, in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from such

ARTICLE II — Continued.

election district; and the Legislature shall have power to provide the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election districts in which they respectively reside.

The elective suffrage is not a natural right of the citizen, but a franchise dependent upon law by which it must be conferred to permit its exercise. People v. Barber, 48 Hun, 198.

An act providing that no supervisor shall be superintendent of poor is valid within this provision. People ex rel. Furman v. Clute, 50 N. Y. 451.

County canvassers may not reject election returns on affidavits that the duplicates on file have been changed since filing. People v. Canvassers, 12 Abb. N. C. 77; 64 How. 334.

Act authorizing women to vote for school commissioners, unconstitutional. Matter of Gage, 141 N. Y. 112.

Construction of non-residence — difference between residence and domicile. People v. Platt, 117 N. Y. 159.

The word "elsewhere" means some other election district polling place than that for the election district in which the voter resides. People ex rel. Lardner v. Carson, 155 N. Y. 491.

Statute defining the qualifications of a voter in the village of Fulton, upon a village bond proposition, constitutional. Spitzer v. Vill. of Fulton, 172 N. Y. 285.

The provision of the election law requiring voters in cities of the first class to sign their names on the registry list, constitutional. Matter of Ahern v. Elder, 195 N. Y. 493.

Persons excluded from the right of suffrage.— § 2. No person who shall receive, accept, or offer to receive, or pay, offer or promise to pay, contribute, offer or promise to contribute to another, to be paid or used, any money or other valuable thing as a compensation or reward for the giving or withholding a vote at an election, or who shall make any promise to influence the giving or withholding any such vote, or who shall make or become directly or indirectly interested in any bet or wager depending upon the result of any election, shall vote at such election; and upon challenge for such cause, the person so challenged, before the officers authorized for that purpose shall receive his vote, shall swear or affirm before such officers that he has not received or offered, does not expect to receive, has not paid, offered or promised to

ARTICLE II — Continued.

pay, contributed, offered or promised to contribute to another, to be paid or used any money or other valuable thing as a compensation or reward for the giving or withholding a vote at such election, and has not made any promise to influence the giving or withholding of any such vote, nor made or become directly or indirectly interested in any bet or wager depending upon the result of such election. The Legislature shall enact laws excluding from the right of suffrage all persons convicted of bribery or of any infamous crime.

Certain occupations and conditions not to affect residence.— § 3. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence, by reason of his presence or absence, while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this State, or of the United States, or of the high seas; nor while a student of any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any almshouse, or other asylum, or institution wholly or partly supported at public expense or by charity; nor while confined in any public prison.

Soldiers' Home at Bath is an "asylum." Silvey v. Lindsay, 107 N. Y. 55.

A student at a seminary may acquire residence at place where seminary is situated. Matter of Ward, 29 Abb. N. C. 187. *See also* Matter of Garvey, 84 Hun, 613.

Registration and election laws to be passed.— § 4. Laws shall be made for ascertaining, by proper proofs, the citizens who shall be entitled to the right of suffrage hereby established, and for the registration of voters; which registration shall be completed at least ten days before each election. Such registration shall not be required for town and village elections except by express provision of law. In cities and villages having five thousand inhabitants or more, according to the last preceding state enumeration of inhabitants, voters shall be registered upon personal application

ARTICLE II — Continued.

only; but voters not residing in such cities or villages shall not be required to apply in person for registration at the first meeting of the officers having charge of the registry of voters.

Manner of voting.— § 5. All elections by the citizens, except for such town officers as may by law be directed to be otherwise chosen, shall be by ballot, or by such other method as may be prescribed by law, provided that secrecy in voting be preserved.

Provision of election law as to aiding illiterate voters, valid. People ex rel. Klein v. McDonald, 52 N. Y. Supp. 898.

Provision of Yonkers city charter providing for the election of supervisors in each ward, constitutional. People ex rel. Clancy v. Supervisors, 139 N. Y. 524.

The right of an elector is conferred by the Constitution, and whenever he exercises that right in conformity with the methods prescribed by law, he is entitled to see that his vote is given full force and effect in the determination of what persons were elected to office. People ex rel. Deister v. Wintermute, 194 N. Y. 99.

Registration and election boards to be bi-partisan, except at town and village elections.— § 6. All laws creating, regulating or affecting boards of officers charged with the duty of registering voters, or of distributing ballots at the polls to voters, or of receiving, recording or counting votes at elections, shall secure equal representation of the two political parties which, at the general election next preceding that for which such boards or officers are to serve, cast the highest and the next highest number of votes. All such boards and officers shall be appointed or elected in such manner, and upon the nomination of such representatives of said parties respectively, as the Legislature may direct. Existing laws on this subject shall continue until the Legislature shall otherwise provide. This section shall not apply to town meetings, or to village elections.

Limitation of the power of the Legislature to create new tribunal for the purpose of recanvassing and award. *See* Matter of Metz v. Maddox, 189 N. Y. 460, rev'g 120 App. Div. 814 and 121 id. 147.

ARTICLE III.

Legislative powers. — Section 1. The legislative power of this State shall be vested in the Senate and Assembly.

Each of the departments of government — legislative, judicial and executive — is restricted to the exercise of its own legitimate functions, and unless a legal and constitutional warrant can be found no one of the three should be permitted to invade the domain of the other. People ex rel. Sabold v. Webb, 23 State Rep'r, 325.

Legislative power is absolute and unlimited, except as restrained by the Constitution. Bank of Chenango v. Brown, 26 N. Y. 467; People v. Flagg, 46 id. 401.

Not only is the power, but the responsibility of legislation is imposed on the Legislature; they cannot submit any bill to the popular vote, except one providing for the contracting of a debt. Barto v. Himrod, 8 N. Y. 483.

But they may delegate powers to pass ordinances to municipal corporations. Tanner v. Trustees of Albion, 5 Hill, 121.

They may pass bills to take effect on the happening of a future event. Corning v. Green, 23 Barb. 33; or granting power to be exercised upon conditions. Bank of Rome v. Village of Rome, 18 N. Y. 38; or through a prescribed medium. Bloodgood v. Mohawk & Hudson R. R. Co., 18 Wend. 9; or submit to a vote of a municipality the expediency of borrowing money to build a railroad. Clarke v. Rochester, 28 N. Y. 605; but cannot compel a municipality without its consent to become a stockholder in a railroad. People v. Batchellor, 53 id. 128.

The Legislature has no judicial authority, and cannot bind the courts by a declaratory law. People v. Supervisors of New York, 16 N. Y. 124; nor declare in advance the intent of subsequent legislation, or its effect upon existing statutes. Mongeon v. People, 55 id. 613.

The Legislature may erect a new county, and its discretion cannot be reviewed by the courts. Rumsey v. People, 19 N. Y. 41; but it must provide for taking its place as an entirety at once without the aid of further legislation. Lansing v. Carpenter, 20 id. 147.

The Legislature is exclusive judge of the necessity of creating a corporation. U. S. Trust Co. v. Brady, 20 Barb. 119; People v. Bowen, 21 N. Y. 517.

The Legislature may create inferior local courts. Sill v. Village of Corning, 15 N. Y. 297; Hayner v. James, 17 id. 316; and vest the power of choosing police officers of a municipality in a board. People ex rel. Wood v. Draper, 15 id. 532.

They may provide for the collection of demands against vessels navigating the interior waters of the State. King v. Greenway, 71 N. Y. 413.

They may authorize actions in the name of the people to recover moneys unlawfully obtained from a municipal corporation. People v. Tweed, 63 N. Y. 202.

They may ratify and validate a contract made by a municipal corporation *ultra vires*. Brown v. Mayor, 63 N. Y. 239.

They may confirm an irregular election and ratify the title of a citizen to office. People v. Flanagan, 66 N. Y. 237.

Article III — Continued.

They cannot tax national banks. People v. Commissioners, 67 N. Y. 516.

They may levy a tax for the benefit of an individual. Town of Guilford v. Board of Suprs., 13 N. Y. 485.

They cannot impose duties upon imports. People v. Maring, 3 Keyes, 374.

They may direct enforcement of a judgment by imprisonment. People ex rel. Underwood v. Daniell, 50 N. Y. 274.

They cannot legislate for surrender of fugitives from foreign justice. People ex rel. Barlow v. Curtis, 50 N. Y. 321.

They cannot tax an adjoining town for debt previously contracted by a city. Matter of Flatbush, 60 N. Y. 398.

They may authorize the sale of lands of infants, even future contingent interests of those not in being, but not those of adults competent to act for themselves, except for taxes or assessments. Brevoort v. Grace, 53 N. Y. 245.

They may tax capital employed in exporting cotton. People ex rel. v. Board of Comrs., 10 Hun, 255.

They cannot make valid by subsequent legislation a contract void by statute. N. Y. & Oswego Midland R. R. Co. v. Van Horne, 57 N. Y. 473.

But they may validate a contract not intrinsically invalid. Town of Duanesburgh v. Jenkins, 57 N. Y. 177.

They may pass a local option law. Village of Gloversville v. Howell, 70 N. Y. 287.

They may pass an act to take effect upon the happening of a future event. People v. Fire Ass'n of Philadelphia, 92 N. Y. 311.

They may modify their own grants. People v. French, 10 Abb. N. C. 418.

They cannot declare effect of subsequent legislation. Mongeon v. People, 53 N. Y. 613; nor forestall legislation. People v. Long I. R. Co., 9 Abb. N. C. 181.

They cannot validate railway aid bonds void for want of consent. Horton v. Town of Thompson, 71 N. Y. 513.

They may take away defenses founded on mere informalities. Tift v. City of Buffalo, 82 N. Y. 204.

They may enact a statute of limitations as to existing causes of action for tort. Dubois v. City of Kingston, 20 Hun, 500.

They may enact that certain evidence shall be *prima facie* proof. Howard v. Moot, 64 N. Y. 262.

They may modify the right of appeal. Butterfield v. Rudde, 58 N. Y. 489.

They may take away or give a particular form of remedy. People v. Suprs., 70 N. Y. 228.

They may provide that no action shall be brought against a city until the expiration of forty days from the presentation of the claim to the common council. Reining v. City of Buffalo, 102 N. Y. 308.

Police powers of Legislature cannot be limited by contract between corporations. Buffalo E. S. R. R. Co. v. Buffalo L. R. R. Co., 111 N. Y. 132.

Legislative power is limited only by the State and United States Constitutions. Lawton et al. v. Steele, 119 N. Y. 232.

Legislature has power to regulate compensation of laborers employed by State. Clark v. State, 142 N. Y. 101.

They may require railroads to issue mileage books. Beardsley v. N. Y., L. E. & W. R. R. Co., 15 App. Div. 251.

Article III — Continued.

Cannot delegate police powers to private corporation. Fox v. Mohawk, etc., Society, 25 App. Div. 26.

They may designate place where certain surplus moneys on foreclosure may be deposited. Matter of Stillwell, 139 N. Y. 337.

They may enact that when certain facts are proved they shall be *prima facie* evidence of the existence of main fact. People v. Cannon, 139 N. Y. 32.

The right of the individual to liberty and property must yield to the welfare of the State; such legislation not subject of judicial review. People ex rel. Nechamcus v. Warden, 144 N. Y. 529.

They may abolish the office of police justice in the city and county of New York. Koch v. Mayor, 152 N. Y. 72.

May not provide for the summary seizure, forfeiture and sale of vessels used by one person in interfering with shellfish belonging to another with no provision for a jury trial. Colon v. Lisk, 153 N. Y. 188.

May not forbid or wholly prevent the sale of a wholesome article of food. May in the interest of public health declare articles of food not complying with a specified standard unwholesome, and forbid their sale. People v. Biesecker, 169 N. Y. 53.

May distribute the cost of a local improvement, or some part of it, upon property located upon the street where the improvement is made, according to frontage of lots or upon the basis of a specified sum per linear foot, and the property owner is not entitled to be heard at any time upon the justice or propriety of the principle upon which the assessment is to be apportioned. People ex rel. Scott v. Pitt, 169 N. Y. 521.

May abolish the board of police commissioners and the office of chief of police of New York and impose the duties of those officers upon a single commissioner. People ex rel. Devery v. Coler, 173 N. Y. 103.

May not prohibit the employment of persons in a bakery for more than ten hours in any one day or more than sixty hours in any one week. People v. Lochner, 198 U. S. 45, rev'g 177 N. Y. 145.

May provide that the wages to be paid employees of the State for a legal day's work shall not be less than the prevailing rate for a day's work in the same trade or occupation in the locality where the public work is performed. Ryan v. City of New York, 177 N. Y. 271.

May make the possession of imported game unlawful. People ex rel. Hill v. Hesterberg, 180 N. Y. 1; 184 id. 126, rev'g 109 App. Div. 917, 295.

May regulate the keeping of employment agencies in cities of the first and second class. People ex rel. Armstrong v. Warden, 183 N. Y. 223.

May not prohibit the employment of an adult female in a factory before six o'clock in the morning or after nine o'clock in the evening. People v. Williams, 189 N. Y. 131.

May delegate to interior governmental bodies or to the people of limited localities powers and functions which, although legislative in form, are in their nature administrative rather than strictly and exclusively legislative. Stanton v. Suprs. Essex Co., 191 N. Y. 428.

The constitutionality of a statute is not to be determined or affected by the manner in which its provisions are carried out by those upon whom is devolved that duty. People ex rel. Nechamcus v. Warden, 144 N. Y. 529.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

It is not requisite to the validity of a legislative enactment of a police nature, which may disturb the enjoyment of individual rights, that provision for compensation for such disturbance be made, where the act does not appropriate private property, but simply regulates its use and enjoyment by the owner. Health Dep't v. Rector, etc., 145 N. Y. 32.

Number and terms of senators and assemblymen.— § 2. The Senate shall consist of fifty members, except as hereinafter provided. The senators elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five shall hold their offices for three years, and their successors shall be chosen for two years. The Assembly shall consist of one hundred and fifty members, who shall be chosen for one year.

* **Senate districts.**— § 3. The state shall be divided into fifty districts to be called senate districts, each of whom shall choose one senator. The districts shall be numbered from one to fifty, inclusive.

District number one (1) shall consist of the counties of Suffolk and Richmond.

District number two (2) shall consist of the county of Queens.

District number three (3) shall consist of that part of the county of Kings comprising the first, second, third, fourth, fifth and sixth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

District number four (4) shall consist of that part of the county of Kings comprising the seventh, thirteenth, nineteenth and twenty-first wards of the city of Brooklyn.

District number five (5) shall consist of that part of the county of Kings comprising the eighth, tenth, twelfth and thirtieth wards of the city of Brooklyn, and the ward of the city of Brooklyn which was formerly the town of Gravesend.

District number six (6) shall consist of that part of the

* For present apportionment of Senate districts, see chapter 727, Laws of 1907, and page 553 of this volume.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

county of Kings comprising the ninth, eleventh, twentieth and twenty-second wards of the city of Brooklyn.

District number seven (7) shall consist of that part of the county of Kings comprising the fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth and seventeenth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

District number eight (8) shall consist of that part of the county of Kings comprising the twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth and twenty-ninth wards of the city of Brooklyn, and the town of Flatlands.

District number nine (9) shall consist of that part of the county of Kings comprising the eighteenth, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

District number ten (10) shall consist of that part of the county of New York within and bounded by a line beginning at Canal street and the Hudson river, and running thence along Canal street, Hudson street, Dominick street, Varick street, Broome street, Sullivan street, Spring street, Broadway, Canal street, the Bowery, Division street, Grand street, and Jackson street, to the East river and thence around the southern end of Manhattan island, to the place of beginning, and also Governor's, Bedloe's and Ellis islands.

District number eleven (11) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number ten, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of Broadway and Canal street, and running thence along Broadway, Fourth street, the Bowery and Third avenue, St. Mark's place, Avenue A, Seventh street, Avenue B, Clinton street, Rivington street, Norfolk street, Division street, Bowery and Canal street to the place of beginning.

District number twelve (12) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of districts numbers ten and eleven, and within and bounded by a line beginning

ARTICLE III — Continued.

at Jackson street and the East river and running thence through Jackson street, Grand street, Division street, Norfolk street, Rivington street, Clinton street, Avenue B, Seventh street, Avenue A, St. Mark's place, Third avenue, East Fourteenth street to the East river, and along the East river, to the place of beginning.

District number thirteen (13) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number ten, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson river at the foot of Canal street, and running thence along Canal street, Hudson street, Dominick street, Varick street, Broome street, Sullivan street, Spring street, Broadway, Fourth street, the Bowery and Third avenue, Fourteenth street, Sixth avenue, West Fifteenth street, Seventh avenue, West Nineteenth street, Eighth avenue, West Twentieth street, and the Hudson river, to the place of beginning.

District number fourteen (14) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of districts numbers twelve and thirteen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at East Fourteenth street and the East river, and running thence along East Fourteenth street, Irving place, East Nineteenth street, Third avenue, East Twenty-third street, Lexington avenue, East Fifty-third street, Third avenue, East Fifty-second street, and the East river, to the place of beginning.

District number fifteen (15) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number thirteen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of West Fourteenth street and Sixth avenue, and running thence along Sixth avenue, West Fifteenth street, Seventh avenue, West Fortieth street, Eighth avenue, and the transverse road across Central park at Ninety-seventh street, Fifth avenue, East Ninety-sixth street, Lexington

ARTICLE III — Continued.

avenue, East Twenty-third street, Third avenue, East Nineteenth street, Irving place and Fourteenth street, to the place of beginning.

District number sixteen (16) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number thirteen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at Seventh avenue and West Nineteenth street, and running thence along West Nineteenth street, Eighth avenue, West Twentieth street, the Hudson river, West Forty-sixth street, Tenth avenue, West Forty-third street, Eighth avenue, West Fortieth street and Seventh avenue, to the place of beginning.

District number seventeen (17) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number sixteen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of Eighth avenue and West Forty-third street, and running thence along West Forty-third street, Tenth avenue, West Forty-sixth street, the Hudson river, West Eighty-ninth street, Tenth or Amsterdam avenue, West Eighty-sixth street, Ninth or Columbus avenue, West Eighty-first street and Eighth avenue, to the place of beginning.

District number eighteen (18) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number fourteen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of East Fifty-second street and the East river, and running thence along East Fifty-second street, Third avenue, East Fifty-third street, Lexington avenue, East Eighty-fourth street, Second avenue, East Eighty-third street and the East river, to the place of beginning; and also Blackwell's island.

District number nineteen (19) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number seventeen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at West Eighty-ninth street and the Hudson river, and running

ARTICLE III — Continued.

thence along the Hudson river and Spuyten Duyvil creek around the northern end of Manhattan island; thence southerly along the Harlem river to the north end of Fifth avenue; thence along Fifth avenue, East One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street, Fourth or Park avenue, East One Hundred and Tenth street, Fifth avenue, the transverse road across Central park at Ninety-seventh street, Eighth avenue, West Eighty-first street, Ninth or Columbus avenue, West Eighty-sixth street, Tenth or Amsterdam avenue and West Eighty-ninth street, to the place of beginning.

District number twenty (20) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of districts numbers eighteen and fifteen and within and bounded by a line beginning at East Eighty-third street and the East river, running thence through East Eighty-third street, Second avenue, East Eighty-fourth street, Lexington avenue, East Ninety-sixth street, Fifth avenue, East One Hundred and Tenth street, Fourth or Park avenue, East One Hundred and Nineteenth street to the Harlem river, and along the Harlem and East rivers to the place of beginning; and also Randall's island and Ward's island.

All of the above districts in the county of New York bounded upon or along the boundary waters of the county, shall be deemed to extend to the county line.

District number twenty-one (21) shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of districts numbers nineteen and twenty, within and bounded by a line beginning at East One Hundred and Nineteenth street and the Harlem river, and running thence along East One Hundred and Nineteenth street, Fourth or Park avenue, One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street, Fifth avenue and the Harlem river, to the place of beginning; and all that part of the county of New York not hereinbefore described.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

District number twenty-two (22) shall consist of the county of Westchester.

District number twenty-three (23) shall consist of the counties of Orange and Rockland.

District number twenty-four (24) shall consist of the counties of Dutchess, Columbia and Putnam.

District number twenty-five (25) shall consist of the counties of Ulster and Greene.

District number twenty-six (26) shall consist of the counties of Delaware, Chenango and Sullivan.

District number twenty-seven (27) shall consist of the counties of Montgomery, Fulton, Hamilton and Schoharie.

District number twenty-eight (28) shall consist of the counties of Saratoga, Schenectady and Washington.

District number twenty-nine (29) shall consist of the county of Albany.

District number thirty (30) shall consist of the county of Rensselaer.

District number thirty-one (31) shall consist of the counties of Clinton, Essex and Warren.

District number thirty-two (32) shall consist of the counties of St. Lawrence and Franklin.

District number thirty-three (33) shall consist of the counties of Otsego and Herkimer.

District number thirty-four (34) shall consist of the county of Oneida.

District number thirty-five (35) shall consist of the counties of Jefferson and Lewis.

District number thirty-six (36) shall consist of the county of Onondaga.

District number thirty-seven (37) shall consist of the counties of Oswego and Madison.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

District number thirty-eight (38) shall consist of the counties of Broome, Cortland and Tioga.

District number thirty-nine (39) shall consist of the counties of Cayuga and Seneca.

District number forty (40) shall consist of the counties of Chemung, Tompkins and Schuyler.

District number forty-one (41) shall consist of the counties of Steuben and Yates.

District number forty-two (42) shall consist of the counties of Ontario and Wayne.

District number forty-three (43) shall consist of that part of the county of Monroe comprising the towns of Brighton, Henrietta, Irondequoit, Mendon, Penfield, Perinton, Pittsford, Rush and Webster, and the fourth, sixth, seventh, eighth, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth and eighteenth wards of the city of Rochester, as at present constituted.

District number forty-four (44) shall consist of that part of the county of Monroe comprising the towns of Chili, Clarkson, Gates, Greece, Hamlin, Ogden, Parma, Riga, Sweden and Wheatland, and the first, second, third, fifth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, fifteenth, nineteenth and twentieth wards of the city of Rochester, as at present constituted.

District number forty-five (45) shall consist of the counties of Niagara, Genesee and Orleans.

District number forty-six (46) shall consist of the counties of Allegany, Livingston and Wyoming.

District number forty-seven (47) shall consist of that part of the county of Erie comprising the first, second, third, sixth, fifteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second, twenty-third and twenty-fourth wards of the city of Buffalo, as at present constituted.

District number forty-eight (48) shall consist of that part

ARTICLE III — Continued.

of the county of Erie comprising the fourth, fifth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, and sixteenth wards of the city of Buffalo as at present constituted.

District number forty-nine (49) shall consist of that part of the county of Erie comprising the seventeenth, eighteenth and twenty-fifth wards of the city of Buffalo, as at present constituted; and all the remainder of the said county of Erie not hereinbefore described.

District number fifty (50) shall consist of the counties of Chautauqua and Cattaraugus.

Word "county" means territory, not political organization. People v. Alderman, 89 Hun, 460.

Enumerations and reapportionments.— § 4. An enumeration of the inhabitants of the State shall be taken under the direction of the Secretary of State, during the months of May and June, in the year one thousand nine hundred and five, and in the same months every tenth year thereafter; and the said districts shall be so altered by the Legislature at the first regular session after the return of every enumeration, that each senate district shall contain as nearly as may be an equal number of inhabitants, excluding aliens, and be in as compact form as practicable, and shall remain unaltered until the return of another enumeration, and shall at all times, consist of contiguous territory, and no county shall be divided in the formation of a senate district except to make two or more senate districts wholly in such county. No town, and no block in a city inclosed by streets or public ways, shall be divided in the formation of senate districts; nor shall any district contain a greater excess in population over an adjoining district in the same county, than the population of a town or block therein adjoining such district. Counties, towns or blocks which, from their location, may

ARTICLE III.— Continued.

be included in either of two districts, shall be so placed as to make said districts most nearly equal in number of inhabitants, excluding aliens.

No county shall have four or more senators unless it shall have a full ratio for each senator. No county shall have more than one-third of all the senators; and no two counties or the territory thereof as now organized, which are adjoining counties, or which are separated only by public waters, shall have more than one-half of all the senators.

The ratio for apportioning senators shall always be obtained by dividing the number of inhabitants, excluding aliens, by fifty, and the senate shall always be composed of fifty members, except that if any county having three or more senators at the time of any apportionment shall be entitled on such ratio to an additional senator or senators, such additional senator or senators shall be given to such county in addition to the fifty senators, and the whole number of senators shall be increased to that extent.

An extraordinary session called by the governor after the return of an enumeration is the first session, and the Legislature so in session has power to make the changes and apportionment, upon the recommendation of the governor. People ex rel. Carter v. Rice, 135 N. Y. 473.

Apportionment act, chap. 431, laws of 1906, invalid. Matter of Sherrill v. O'Brien, 188 N. Y. 185, rev'g 114 App. Div. 890.

Apportionment of assemblymen; creation of assembly districts.— § 5. The members of the Assembly shall be chosen by single districts and shall be apportioned by the Legislature at the first regular session after the return of every enumeration among the several counties of the State, as nearly as may be according to the number of their respective inhabitants, excluding aliens. Every county heretofore established and separately organized, except the county of Hamilton, shall always be entitled to one member of Assembly, and no county shall hereafter be erected unless

ARTICLE III — Continued.

its population shall entitle it to a member. The county of Hamilton shall elect with the county of Fulton, until the population of the county of Hamilton shall, according to the ratio, entitle it to a member. But the Legislature may abolish the said county of Hamilton and annex the territory thereof to some other county or counties.

The quotient obtained by dividing the whole number of inhabitants of the State, excluding aliens, by the number of members of Assembly, shall be the ratio for apportionment, which shall be made as follows: One member of Assembly shall be apportioned to every county, including Fulton and Hamilton as one county, containing less than the ratio and one-half over. Two members shall be apportioned to every other county. The remaining members of Assembly shall be apportioned to the counties having more than two ratios according to the number of inhabitants, excluding aliens. Members apportioned on remainders shall be apportioned to the counties having the highest remainders in the order thereof respectively. No county shall have more members of Assembly than a county having a greater number of inhabitants, excluding aliens.

*Until after the next enumeration, members of the Assembly shall be apportioned to the several counties as follows: Albany county, four members; Allegany county, one member; Broome county, two members; Cattaraugus county, two members; Cayuga county, two members; Chautauqua county, two members; Chemung county, one member; Chenango county, one member; Clinton county, one member; Columbia county, one member; Cortland county, one member; Delaware county, one member; Dutchess county, two members; Erie county, eight members; Essex county, one member; Franklin county,

*For present apportionment of members of Assembly, see chapter 727, Laws of 1907, and page 591 of this volume.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

one member; Fulton and Hamilton counties, one member; Genesee county, one member; Greene county, one member; Herkimer county, one member; Jefferson county, two members; Kings county, twenty-one members; Lewis county, one member; Livingston county, one member; Madison county, one member; Monroe county, four members; Montgomery county, one member; New York county, thirty-five members; Niagara county, two members; Oneida county, three members; Onondaga county, four members; Ontario county one member; Orange county, two members; Orleans county, one member; Oswego county, two members; Otsego county, one member; Putnam county, one member; Queens county, three members; Rensselaer county, three members; Richmond county, one member; Rockland county, one member; St. Lawrence county, two members; Saratoga county, one member; Schenectady county, one member; Schoharie county, one member; Schuyler county, one member; Seneca county, one member; Steuben county, two members; Suffolk county, two members; Sullivan county, one member; Tioga county, one member; Tompkins county, one member; Ulster county, two members; Warren county, one member; Washington county, one member; Wayne county, one member; Westchester county, three members; Wyoming county, one member, and Yates county, one member.

In any county entitled to more than one member, the board of supervisors, and in any city embracing an entire county and having no board of supervisors, the common council, or if there be none, the body exercising the powers of a common council, shall assemble on the second Tuesday of June, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, and at such times as the Legislature making an apportionment shall prescribe, and divide such counties into assembly districts as nearly equal in number of inhabitants, excluding aliens,

ARTICLE III — Continued.

as may be, of convenient and contiguous territory in as compact form as practicable, each of which shall be wholly within a senate district formed under the same apportionment, equal to the number of members of Assembly to which such county shall be entitled, and shall cause to be filed in the office of the Secretary of State and of the clerk of such county, a description of such districts, specifying the number of each district and of the inhabitants thereof, excluding aliens, according to the last preceding enumeration; and such apportionment and districts shall remain unaltered until another enumeration shall be made, as herein provided; but said division of the city of Brooklyn and the county of Kings to be made on the second Tuesday of June, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, shall be made by the common council of the said city and the board of supervisors of said county, assembled in joint session. In counties having more than one senate district, the same number of assembly districts shall be put in each senate district, unless the assembly districts cannot be evenly divided among the senate districts of any county, in which case one more assembly district shall be put in the senate district in such county having the largest, or one less assembly district shall be put in the senate district in such county having the smallest number of inhabitants, excluding aliens, as the case may require. No town, and no block in a city inclosed by streets or public ways, shall be divided in the formation of assembly districts, nor shall any districts contain a greater excess in population over an adjoining district in the same senate district, than the population of a town or block therein adjoining such assembly district. Towns or blocks which, from their location may be included in either of two districts, shall be so placed as to make said districts most nearly equal in number of inhabitants, excluding aliens; but in the division of cities

ARTICLE III — Continued.

under the first apportionment, regard shall be had to the number of inhabitants, excluding aliens, of the election districts according to the state enumeration of one thousand eight hundred and ninety-two, so far as may be, instead of blocks. Nothing in this section shall prevent the division, at any time, of counties and towns, and the erection of new towns by the Legislature.

An apportionment by the Legislature, or other body, shall be subject to review by the Supreme Court, at the suit of any citizen, under such reasonable regulations as the Legislature may prescribe; and any court before which a cause may be pending involving an apportionment, shall give precedence thereto over all other causes and proceedings, and if said court be not in session it shall convene promptly for the disposition of the same.

Act annexing part of Westchester county to New York, valid. People ex rel. Henderson v. Suprs.; etc., 147 N. Y. 1.

The Legislature cannot, by altering bounds of cities and towns, alter an Assembly district except at the decennial apportionment. Kinne v. Syracuse, 3 Keyes, 110.

The provision for reorganizing Senate and Assembly districts at the next session of the Legislature after the decennial census is directory merely; an act for that purpose, passed at a subsequent session, is valid. Rumsey v. People, 19 N. Y. 41.

This provision binds the Legislature as well as boards of supervisors. Lanning v. Carpenter, 20 N. Y. 447.

In determining the question of population the Legislatures are not confined to the last census, nor restrained in regard to the nature of the evidence as their basis of the action. DeCamp v. Eveland, 19 Barb. 81.

A new county may be erected for municipal and judicial purposes only, until the next apportionment, with right of suffrage to the electors meanwhile. Id.

It is the duty of boards of supervisors of counties to make the Assembly districts as nearly as may be, equal in the number of inhabitants, having regard to the requirements that each district must be composed of convenient and contiguous territory, and that no town shall be divided. The proper discharge of the duty of division implies considerable discretion which, in its exercise, must be honest and fair. Baird et al. v. Supervisors, 138 N. Y. 95.

The intention is to permit the exercise of a reasonable and honest discretion on the part of the supervisors in carrying out the provision which requires towns which, from their location, may be included in either of two districts to be so placed as to make such districts most nearly equal in number of inhabitants. In re Smith v. Suprs. St. Lawrence Co., 148 N. Y. 187, rev'g 90 Hun, 568.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

Compensation of members. — § 6. Each member of the Legislature shall receive for his services an annual salary of one thousand five hundred dollars. The members of either house shall also receive the sum of one dollar for every ten miles they shall travel in going to and returning from their place of meeting, once in each session on the most usual route. Senators, when the Senate alone is convened in extraordinary session, or when serving as members of the Court for the Trial of Impeachments, and such members of the Assembly, not exceeding nine in number, as shall be appointed managers of an impeachment, shall receive an additional allowance of ten dollars a day.

Civil appointments of members void.— § 7. No member of the Legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this State, or the Senate of the United States, from the Governor, the Governor and Senate, or from the Legislature, or from any city government, during the time for which he shall have been elected; and all such appointments and all votes given for any such member for any such office or appointment shall be void.

A member of Assembly may be appointed clerk of District Court. Stewart v. Mayor, 15 App. Div. 548.

Persons disqualified from being members. — § 8. No person shall be eligible to the Legislature, who at the time of his election, is, or within one hundred days previous thereto has been, a member of Congress, a civil or military officer under the United States, or an officer under any city government. And if any person shall, after his election as a member of the Legislature, be elected to Congress, or appointed to any office, civil or military, under the government of the United States, or under any city government, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat.

A park commissioner is a city officer. People ex rel. Sherwood v. State Board of Canvassers, 129 N. Y. 360, 365.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

Time of elections.— § 9. The elections of senators and members of assembly, pursuant to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, unless otherwise directed by the Legislature.

Powers of each house.— § 10. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business. Each house shall determine the rules of its own proceedings, and be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members; shall choose its own officers; and the Senate shall choose a temporary president to preside in case of the absence or impeachment of the Lieutenant-Governor, or when he shall refuse to act as president, or shall act as Governor.

Journals; open sessions; adjournments.— § 11. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The doors of each house shall be kept open, except when the public welfare shall require secrecy. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days.

Members not to be questioned for speeches.— § 12. For any speech or debate in either house of the Legislature, the members shall not be questioned in any other place.

Bill may originate in either house.— § 13. Any bill may originate in either house of the Legislature, and all bills passed by one house may be amended by the other.

Enacting clause of bills.— § 14. The enacting clause of all bills shall be "The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows," and no law shall be enacted except by bill.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

Manner of passing bills.— § 15. No bill shall be passed or become a law unless it shall have been printed and upon the desks of the members, in its final form, at least three calendar legislative days prior to its final passage, unless the Governor, or the acting Governor, shall have certified to the necessity of its immediate passage, under his hand and the seal of the State; nor shall any bill be passed or become a law, except by the assent of the majority of the members elected to each branch of the Legislature; and upon the last reading of a bill, no amendment thereof shall be allowed, and the question upon its final passage shall be taken immediately thereafter, and the yeas and nays entered on the journal.

The requirement that the yeas and nays shall be taken upon the final passage of a bill and entered on the journal is complied with in either house when a bill has been passed in that manner, and subsequently amendments have been passed in the same manner, which upon being disagreed to by the other house, are receded from by a vote without calling the yeas and nays. People v. Supvrs. of Chenango, 8 N. Y. 317.

The constitutional requirements are met when a bill has been upon the desks of the members of each house, in its final form, for at least three calendar legislative days, whether simultaneously or otherwise. People ex rel. Hatch v. Reardon, 184 N. Y. 431.

Private and local bills not to embrace more than one subject.— § 16. No private or local bill, which may be passed by the Legislature, shall embrace more than one subject, and that shall be expressed in the title.

An act containing both general and local provisions is not a local act, and the general provisions are not void because the title refers only to the local provisions. People v. McCann, 16 N. Y. 58; but the local provisions are void unless specified in the title. People v. Supvrs. of Chautauqua, 43 N. Y. 10.

An expression of the general subject is sufficient. Neuendorff v. Duryea, 69 N. Y. 557.

Act incorporating a city and dividing town, constitutional. People v. Wilber, 39 State Rep'r, 743. *See also* Fort v. Cummings, 90 Hun. 481.

Act operating upon limited area not always a test as to whether it is general or local. Ferguson v. Rose, 126 N. Y. 459.

Whether title complies with Constitution depends on provision of the act. Van Brunt v. Town of Flatbush, 128 N. Y. 50.

What provisions may be included in title. Wrought Iron Bridge Co. v. Town of Attica, 119 N. Y. 204.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

Act providing for transmission of letters and merchandise by pneumatic tubes is valid. Astor v. Arcade R. R. Co., 113 N. Y. 93.

Title must suggest or give clue to the subject. Sweet v. Syracuse, 129 N. Y. 316.

Illegal clause in contract not validated by statute. Parfitt v. Ferguson, 159 N. Y. 111.

Refund of assessment. People ex rel. Lucey v. Malloy, 35 App. Div. 136.

Law providing for registration of labor union labels is valid. Perkins v. Heert, 158 N. Y. 306.

What provisions may be incorporated in amendment. Bohmer v. Haffen, 161 N. Y. 390.

Chap. 84, laws of 1873, held constitutional. People ex rel. Vill. of Brockport v. Sutphen, 166 N. Y. 163.

Act providing for reorganization of police department of New York city, chap. 33, laws of 1901, held valid. People ex rel. Devery v. Coler, 173 N. Y. 103.

Chap. 257, laws of 1899, constitutional. Kluber v. City of N. Y., 167 N. Y. 624.

Local bill which embraces subjects not sufficiently expressed in the title, is void. People ex rel. Corscadden v. Howe, 177 N. Y. 499, rev'g 88 App. Div. 158 and aff'g 88 id. 617.

Chap. 629, laws of 1904, unconstitutional. Cahill v. Hogan, 180 N. Y. 304.

When a special franchise is given in a private act to incorporate a company, it can only be sustained because such special franchise is a necessary incident to the corporation formed. Economic P. & C. Co. v. City of Buffalo, 195 N. Y. 286.

Existing law made applicable to be inserted.— § 17. No act shall be passed which shall provide that any existing law, or any part thereof, shall be made or deemed a part of said act, or which shall enact that any existing law, or part thereof, shall be applicable, except by inserting it in such act.

An act recognizing and validating a concurrent resolution is not within this prohibition. People v. Larned, 5 Hun, 626.

This provision does not require the re-enactment of general laws necessary to carry into effect a special statute. People ex rel. Comrs. v. Banks, 67 N. Y. 568, 575.

An act altering a town by creating a new one out of it, and providing that all laws applicable to the old town applicable to new, is valid. People ex rel. v. Hayt, 7 Hun, 39.

Does not require that an act amending a prior one should contain the whole of such prior act. Wells v. City of Buffalo, 14 Hun, 438.

In an act for the creation of a municipal debt, a provision that assessments for the repayment thereof shall be made as prescribed in existing laws referred to without setting them forth at large, valid. Hurlburt v. Banks, 1 Abb. N. C. 157.

Chap. 435, laws of 1876, valid. Hathaway v. Tuttle, 12 Weekly Dig. 240.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

Chap. 400, laws of 1875, constitutional. People ex rel. Stevens v. Hayt, 7 Hun, 39.

Act fixing mode of procedure as that laid down in previous act is constitutional. Matter of Lorrillard, 30 State Rep'r, 231; Benjamin v. Wolf, 33 id. 499.

Sufficient if title refers to law which is amended. Test is whether title is deceptive or misleading. Dyker Meadow Land Co. v. Cook, 3 App. Div. 164.

Act authorizing fire underwriters to organize patrol and require companies to pay therefor is valid. N. Y. Board of Fire Underwriters v. Whipple, 2 App. Div. 36.

Acquisition of park land in Buffalo. Choate v. City of Buffalo, 39 App. Div. 379.

The effect of chap. 567, laws of 1880, was to repeal the penalties imposed upon banks taking unlawful interest. Nash v. White's Bank of Buffalo, 105 N. Y. 243, rev'g 37 Hun, 57.

Chap. 249, laws of 1890, providing for the acquisition and improvement of certain lands in connection with Washington bridge, was not obnoxious to art. 3, § 17 of the Constitution because it referred to another act for the method of acquiring title to the lands required. People ex rel. Everson v. Lorillard et al., 135 N. Y. 285.

The act establishing the Municipal Court of the city of Syracuse, chap. 342, laws of 1892, constitutional. Curtin v. Barton, 139 N. Y. 505.

Chap. 572, laws of 1895, in relation to pool-selling, and making it a felony, constitutional. People ex rel. Weaver v. Van De Carr, 150 N. Y. 439.

Cases in which private and local bills shall not be passed; restrictions as to laws authorizing street railroads. — *§ 18. The Legislature shall not pass a private or local bill in any of the following cases:

Changing the names of persons.

Not applicable to corporations. Moran v. Lydecker, 11 Abb. N. C. 298; 27 Hun, 582.

Laying out, opening, altering, working or discontinuing roads, highways or alleys, or for draining swamps or other low lands.

See People ex rel. Morrill v. Suprs., 112 N. Y. 585.

Not applicable to city streets or avenues. Matter of Woolsey, 95 N. Y. 135.

Act authorizing drainage of lands, and giving corporation a right therein, is invalid. Coxe v. State, 144 N. Y. 396. *See also* Matter of Heimsberger, 155 id. 421.

Act declaring certain streets to be public highways is invalid. De Camp v. Dix, 159 N. Y. 436.

---

* As amended November 5, 1901.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

Locating or changing county seats.

Act validating illegal proceedings of board of supervisors changing county seat is void. Williams v. Boynton, 147 N. Y. 426.

Providing for changes of venue in civil or criminal cases.

Incorporating villages.

But they may amend a village charter existing before this provision was adopted. Reed v. Schmit, 37 Hun, 223.

Providing for election of members of boards of supervisors.

An act providing for election of supervisors in four counties only is void. People v. Hoffman, 60 How. Pr. 324.

Act allowing a supervisor for each ward to be elected in each is valid. People ex rel. Clancy v. Suprs., 139 N. Y. 524.

Selecting, drawing, summoning or impaneling grand or petit jurors.

Not applicable to an amendment simply transferring power of selection of petit jurors. People v. Petrea, 92 N. Y. 128; 157 id. 528.

Regulating the rate of interest on money.

The opening and conducting of elections or designating places of voting.

Creating, increasing or decreasing fees, percentages or allowances of public officers, during the term for which said officers are elected or appointed.

Not applicable to general bill increasing fees of sheriffs of Kings county. Kerrigan v. Force, 68 N. Y. 381; nor to New York city consolidation act. Ricketts v. Mayor, 67 How. Pr. 320; nor to regular salaried officers. Mangam v. City of Brooklyn, 98 N. Y. 585; nor to certain county treasurers. Suprs. of Seneca v. Allen, 99 id. 532. *See also* Cole v. State, 101 id. 48.

Nor to act conferring exclusive jurisdiction in criminal matters upon police justices. People ex rel. Lynch v. Duffy, 49 Hun, 276.

Act authorizing the construction of a railroad bridge is invalid. Matter of N. Y. & L. I. Bridge Co., 54 Hun, 400.

Act authorizing consolidation of certain railroads not invalid. Sandham v. Nye, 9 Misc. 541.

Section 78 of railroad law allowing railroad companies to contract with each other for use of respective roads is valid. Ingersoll v. Nassau Electric R. R. Co., 157 N. Y. 453.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

Granting to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down railroad tracks.

See Astor v. Arcade R. Co., 113 N. Y. 93; Farnham v. Benedict, 107 id. 160.

An act authorizing the construction of an "illustrative section" of elevated railway on a street in New York is invalid. People v. Loew, 102 N. Y. 471.

An act extending the expired time of railroad is invalid. Matter of Brooklyn, etc., R. Co., 75 N. Y. 335; Patten v. N. Y. El. R. Co., 3 Abb. N. C. 306.

But an act restricting and regulating an existing right is not within the prohibition. Gilbert El. Ry. Co. v. Anderson, 3 Abb. N. C. 434; People v. Long I. R. Co., 9 id. 181.

Act authorizing a railroad to operate its road by cable is not invalid. Matter of Third Ave. R. R. Co., 121 N. Y. 536.

Act giving a street railway rights in streets other than those named in charter, without consent, etc., is void. Matter of Met. Transit Co., 111 N. Y. 603.

Granting to any private corporation, association or individual any exclusive privilege, immunity or franchise whatever.

See Syracuse Water Co. v. City of Syracuse, 26 State Rep'r, 374; Matter of Union Ferry Co., 98 N. Y. 139. The Legislature may regulate powers previously granted to a corporation. Matter of N. Y. El. Ry. Co., 70 N. Y. 327; Moran v. Long Island City, 101 id. 439.

Law relating to registration of union label is constitutional. Perkins v. Heert, 158 N. Y. 306.

Law requiring license fee for dogs, paid to humane society, invalid; Fox v. Mohawk & Hudson River Humane Society, 165 N. Y. 517.

As to power of Appellate Division to set aside report of commissioners unfavorable to construction of street surface railroad in public street. Matter of Nassau El. R. Co., 167 N. Y. 37, rev'g 6 App. Div. 141.

Granting to any person, association, firm or corporation, an exemption from taxation on real or personal property.

Providing for building bridges, and chartering companies for such purposes, except on the Hudson river below Waterford, and on the East river, or over the waters forming a part of the boundaries of the State.

The Legislature shall pass general laws providing for the cases enumerated in this section, and for all other cases which in its judgment, may be provided for by general laws. But

ARTICLE III — Continued.

no law shall authorize the construction or operation of a street railroad except upon the condition that the consent of the owners of one-half in value of the property bounded on, and the consent also of the local authorities having the control of, that portion of a street or highway upon which it is proposed to construct or operate such railroad be first obtained, or in case the consent of such property owners cannot be obtained, the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court, in the department in which it is proposed to be constructed, may, upon application, appoint three commissioners who shall determine, after a hearing of all parties interested, whether such railroad ought to be constructed or operated, and their determination, confirmed by the court, may be taken in lieu of the consent of the property owners.

In delegating to private corporations established to carry on enterprises of a public nature, the power to exercise the right of eminent domain, the Legislature may prescribe how the power shall be exercised. Matter of Union E. R. R. Co. of Brooklyn, 112 N. Y. 61.

The privilege to construct and operate a street railroad is bound to be exercised according to the terms in which it was conferred; the company cannot take part and reject the rest. Matter of Met. Trans. Co., 111 N. Y. 588. *See also* Matter of N. Y. Dist. R. Co., 107 N. Y. 42.

This provision as to highways applies only to public highways. People ex rel. Comrs. v. Banks, 67 N. Y. 568.

These provisions for consent of property owners do not apply to the city of New York. In re Gilbert El. R. Co., 70 N. Y. 361.

The Legislature may enact that a second railway shall not be constructed in a street until the consent of the first is obtained. In re Thirty-fourth Street R. Co., 102 N. Y. 343.

Act legalizing proceedings of town officer for building a bridge is void. Wrought Iron Bridge Co. v. Town of Attica, 119 N. Y. 204.

As to application to Appellate Division. *See* Matter of Board of R. T. Comrs., 147 N. Y. 260.

Where an act of the Legislature deals with a subject not expressed in its title, and the unlawful provisions are separable from those that are lawful, and what remains is capable of being executed and stands complete in itself, the court should disregard the unconstitutional part and give force and effect to that which is constitutional. Skaneateles W. W. Co. v. Vill. of Skaneateles, 161 N. Y. 154; Bohmer v. Haffen, 161 id. 390.

The right to contract for the use of tracks not subject to consents of abutting owners. Ingersoll v. Nassau El. R. R. Co., 157 N. Y. 453.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

Private claims not to be audited by Legislature.— § 19. The Legislature shall neither audit nor allow any private claim or account against the State, but may appropriate money to pay such claims as shall have been audited and allowed according to law.

While the Legislature is prohibited from auditing or allowing a private claim or account against the State, it may provide by law for such audit and allowance by an appropriate tribunal. Cole v. State, 102 N. Y. 48.

An act of the Legislature, supplying defects or omissions in pre-existing legislation whenever a liability may be predicated against the State, is not the audit or the allowance of a claim. O'Hara v. State, 112 N. Y. 146.

Claim of county to be reimbursed for expenses of trials of convicts for crimes committed in prison is not within the prohibition. Board of Supervisors v. State, 153 N. Y. 279.

Two-thirds bills.— § 20. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the Legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public moneys or property for local or private purposes.

Such bills must show on their face the requisite vote. People v. Comrs., 54 N. Y. 276; 13 Am. Rep. 581.

This applies to appropriations for purposes either private or local. People v. Allen, 42 N. Y. 378.

The acts concerning the relinquishment of escheats did not require a two-thirds vote. Lindsbee v. Helmuth, 3 N. Y. 294; nor the act substituting commutation for military service. People ex rel. Scott v. Supvrs., 8 id. 417; the term "public moneys" means moneys belonging to the State. Matter of Tax Payers of Kingston, 40 How. Pr. 444; the appropriation of money to improve a particular river is local, within this provision. People ex rel. Adart v. Allen, 42 N. Y. 378.

An act vesting in a town for road purposes the title of the State to lands, is within this provision. People ex rel. Purdy v. Comrs. of Highways of Marlborough, 54 N. Y. 276; 13 Am. Rep. 581.

An act declaring the compensation of a public officer to be a public charge, and directing a board of supervisors to allow it, is not within this provision. Morris v. People, 3 Den. 381.

Does not apply to an act directing that commissions formerly allowed to county treasurers go to the counties. Supvrs. of Seneca County v. Allen, 99 N. Y. 532.

Liquor tax law of 1896 not a two-thirds bill. People ex rel. Ensfeld v. Murray, 149 N. Y. 367.

Mortgage tax law, chap. 729, laws of 1905, valid. People ex rel. Eisman v. Ronner, 185 N. Y. 285.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

Appropriation bills.— § 21. No money shall ever be paid out of the treasury of this State or any of its funds, or any of the funds under its management, except in pursuance of an appropriation by law; nor unless such payment be made within two years next after the passage of such appropriation act; and every such law making a new appropriation or continuing or reviving an appropriation, shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient for such law to refer to any other law to fix such sum.

Where a legacy or distributive share of a decedent's estate has been paid into the treasury because the person entitled thereto is unknown, it is not money of the State, and upon proof being furnished it is the duty of the comptroller to draw his warrant for that amount. People ex rel. Evans v. Chapin, 101 N. Y. 682.

The Legislature may authorize the application of taxes assessed upon any railroad in a town, city or village, toward the redemption of bonds issued by the municipality in aid of the construction of such railroad. Matter of Clark v. Sheldon, 106 N. Y. 104.

Restrictions as to provisions in the appropriation or supply bills.— § 22. No provision or enactment shall be embraced in the annual appropriation or supply bill, unless it relates specifically to some particular appropriation in the bill; and any such provision or enactment shall be limited in its operation to such appropriation.

Certain sections not to apply to commission bills.— § 23. Sections seventeen and eighteen of this article shall not apply to any bill, or the amendments to any bill, which shall be reported to the Legislature by commissioners who have been appointed pursuant to law to revise the statutes.

The Legislature are the exclusive judges whether a bill was so reported. People v. Petrea, 92 N. Y. 128.

Tax bills to state tax distinctly.— § 24. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax and the object to which it is to be applied, and

ARTICLE III — Continued.

it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

The Legislature may authorize the application of taxes assessed upon any railroad in a town, city or village toward the redemption of bonds issued by the municipality in aid of the construction of such railroad. Matter of Clark v. Sheldon, 106 N. Y. 104.

This section applies only to a general tax upon all property of the State; it has no application to a local tax upon a particular section. Jones v. Chamberlin, 109 N. Y. 100.

A tax, such as is provided by act of 1885, chap. 483 (collateral inheritance, etc.), may be constitutionally imposed. Matter of McPherson, 104 N. Y. 306; 58 Am. Rep. 506.

A tax law must strictly conform to the constitutional requirements. People v. Suprs. of Kings, 52 N. Y. 556.

A tax law for a local purpose must state the tax. Hanlon v. Suprs. of Westchester, 57 Barb. 383.

This provision is satisfied by a provision in the tax bill that the money is to be paid into the treasury to the credit of the general fund. People ex rel. Burrows v. Suprs. of Orange, 17 N. Y. 235.

Taxes imposed by chap. 542, laws of 1880, as amended by chap. 361, laws of 1881, are upon franchise, not upon property. People v. Home Ins. Co., 92 N. Y. 328.

The acts of the Legislature making appropriations are supreme to the limit of the funds and moneys at their disposal, but nullities in excess of that amount. The credit of the State is beyond legislative control. People ex rel. Hopkins v. Suprs., Kings Co., 52 N. Y. 556.

It is sufficient if the maximum limit is stated. Hurlburt v. Banks, 1 Abb. N. C. 157.

This does not apply to acts merely modifying process of collection of a tax already imposed. People v. Suprs. 36 Hun, 491.

Nor to acts enlarging the bounds of towns and villages. Pumpelly v. Oswego, 45 How. Pr. 219.

So long as there is no attempt to apportion taxation unequally, a statute cannot be pronounced unconstitutional upon the sole ground that it prescribes the method of taxation in certain cases and does not make the same method applicable to all. People v. N. Y. Float. Dry Dock Co., 11 Abb. N. C. 40.

Chap. 542, laws of 1880, imposing a tax upon corporations, to be devoted to the payment of the ordinary and current expenses of the State, held constitutional. People v. Nat. Fire Ins. Co., 27 Hun, 188.

Special franchise tax act, chap. 712, laws of 1909, held valid. People ex rel. Met. St. Ry. Co. v. Tax Comrs., 174 N. Y. 417, rev'g 79 App. Div. 184, 643.

The Legislature has power to determine the amount of a tax for a local assessment, and the property to be assessed therefor; and its action in these respects is conclusive. Spencer v. Merchant, 100 N. Y. 585.

The Legislature has power to legalize and validate a claim supported by a moral obligation and founded in justice, against a town, which has already been declared invalid by the courts, because of failure on the part of the town officers to pursue strictly the prescribed statutory proceedings. W. I. B. Co. v. Town of Attica, 119 N. Y. 204.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

When ayes and nays necessary; three-fifths to constitute quorum. — § 25. On the final passage, in either house of the Legislature, of any act which imposes, continues or revives a tax, or creates a debt or charge, or makes, continues or revives any appropriation of public or trust money or property, or releases, discharges or commutes any claim or demand of the State, the question shall be taken by yeas and nays, which shall be duly entered upon the journals, and three-fifths of all the members elected to either house shall, in all such cases, be necessary to constitute a quorum therein.

A commutation by military service is not a tax within the meaning of this provision; this section refers to a general tax. People ex rel. Scott v. Suprs. of Chenango, 8 N. Y. 317.

Nor is the act compensating parties whose property may have been destroyed by mobs or riots. Darlington v. Mayor of N. Y., 31 N. Y. 164, 165.

When recourse is had to the journals of both houses, they become competent evidence. Matter of Stickney, 185 N. Y. 107.

Boards of supervisors.— * § 26. There shall be in each county, except in a county wholly included in a city, a board of supervisors, to be composed of such members and elected in such manner and for such period as is or may be provided by law. In a city which includes an entire county, or two or more entire counties, the powers and duties of a board of supervisors may be devolved upon the municipal assembly, common council, board of aldermen or other legislative body of the city.

Provision that supervisors of town shall constitute board of supervisors of new county, valid. Matter of Noble, 34 App. Div. 557.

Local legislative powers.— † § 27. The Legislature shall, by general laws, confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties of the State such further powers of local

* As amended November 7, 1899.

† As amended November 2, 1909.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

legislation and administration as the Legislature may, from time to time, deem expedient, and in counties which now have, or may hereafter have, county auditors or other fiscal officers, authorized to audit bills, accounts, charges, claims or demands against the county, the Legislature may confer such powers upon said auditors, or fiscal officers, as the Legislature may, from time to time deem expedient.

Legislature may vest in boards of supervisors the powers in respect to laying out, opening and working highways which it could no longer exercise directly. People ex rel. Morrell v. Supvrs., 142 N. Y. 585.

The act to vest in the board of supervisors certain legislative powers, for the protection of shell fish, is constitutional. Smith v. Levinus, 8 N. Y. 472.

A law providing that the compensation of certain county treasurers shall be fixed by the supervisors is valid. Supvrs. of Seneca v. Allen, 99 N. Y. 532.

Legislature may delegate certain powers to cemetery associations. Johnstown Cemetery Association v. Parker, 28 Misc. 280.

While by the Constitution the Legislature is prohibited from passing any private or local law for the building of a bridge, it may confer the power of such local legislation upon boards of supervisors. Town of Kirkwood v. Newbury et al., 122 N. Y. 571.

The Legislature has power to appoint persons to carry out a local improvement who are not thereby constituted county officers, but become the agents of the State, although the power to make such improvements is at the time vested in local authorities elected by the people. People ex rel. Comrs., etc., v. Supvrs. of Oneida, 170 N. Y. 105.

Extra compensation prohibited.— § 28. The Legislature shall not, nor shall the common council of any city, nor any board of supervisors, grant any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, agent or contractor.

Does not preclude furnishing an officer, clerk or assistant. People v. Gallup, 12 Abb. N. C. 65; 65 How. Pr. 108.

Attorney-General may not receive fees when retained in proceedings to vacate a charter. People v. Mutual Union Teleg. Co., 2 Civ. Proc. 295.

Salary for services yet to be performed may be increased. Truesdale v. City of Rochester, 33 Hun, 574.

The payment of pensions to teachers who retired before the establishment of a pension system, must be regarded as a gratuity to a public servant, and therefore unconstitutional. Matter of Mullen v. Bd. of Educ., 171 N. Y. 263.

Prison labor; contract system abolished.— § 29. The Legislature shall, by law, provide for the occupation and

ARTICLE III — Continued.

employment of prisoners sentenced to the several State prisons, penitentiaries, jails and reformatories in the State; and on and after the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven, no person in any such prison, penitentiary, jail or reformatory, shall be required or allowed to work, while under sentence thereto, at any trade, industry or occupation, wherein or whereby his work, or the product or profit of his work, shall be farmed out, contracted, given or sold to any person, firm, association or corporation. This section shall not be construed to prevent the Legislature from providing that convicts may work for, and that the products of their labor may be disposed of to, the State or any political division thereof, or for or to any public institution owned or managed and controlled by the State, or any political division thereof.

Act requiring convict-made goods from other States to be branded is unconstitutional. People v. Hawkins, 157 N. Y. 1.

Contracts made before Constitution took effect not abrogated. Bronk v. Barckley, 13 App. Div. 72.

ARTICLE IV.

Executive power.— § 1. The executive power shall be vested in a Governor, who shall hold his office for two years; a Lieutenant-Governor shall be chosen at the same time, and for the same term. The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor elected next preceding the time when this section shall take effect, shall hold office until and including the thirty-first day of December, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-six, and their successors shall be chosen at the general election in that year.

Qualifications of Governor and Lieutenant-Governor.— § 2. No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor or Lieutenant-Governor, except a citizen of the United States,

ARTICLE IV — Continued.

of the age of not less than thirty years, and who shall have been five years next preceding his election a resident of this State.

Election of Governor and Lieutenant-Governor. — § 3. The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor shall be elected at the times and places of choosing members of the Assembly. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes for Governor and Lieutenant-Governor shall be elected; but in case two or more shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for Governor, or for Lieutenant-Governor, the two houses of the Legislature at its next annual session shall forthwith, by joint ballot, choose one of the said persons so having an equal and the highest number of votes for Governor or Lieutenant-Governor.

Duties and powers of Governor; compensation.— § 4. The Governor shall be Commander-in-Chief of the military and naval forces of the State. He shall have power to convene the Legislature, or the Senate only, on extraordinary occasions. At extraordinary sessions no subject shall be acted upon, except such as the Governor may recommend for consideration. He shall communicate by message to the Legislature at every session the condition of the State, and recommend such matters to it as he shall judge expedient. He shall transact all necessary business with the officers of government, civil and military. He shall expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the Legislature, and shall take care that the laws are faithfully executed. He shall receive for his services an annual salary of ten thousand dollars, and there shall be provided for his use a suitable and furnished executive residence.

As commander-in-chief the governor has power to consolidate companies and regiments. People v. Ewen, 17 How. Pr. 375.

ARTICLE IV — Continued.

No action will lie to recover any part of money appropriated by law to the governor for incidental expenses; the propriety of the expenditure is not a subject of judicial cognizance. People v. Lewis, 7 Johns. 73.

An extraordinary session called by the governor after the return of an enumeration, is the first session, and the Legislature so in session has power to make the changes and apportionment, upon the recommendation of the governor. People ex rel. Carter v. Rice, 135 N. Y. 473.

Reprieves, commutations, and pardons to be granted by Governor.— § 5. The Governor shall have the power to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after conviction, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions and with such restrictions and limitations, as he may think proper, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he shall have power to suspend the execution of the sentence, until the case shall be reported to the Legislature at its next meeting, when the Legislature shall either pardon, or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence, or grant a further reprieve. He shall annually communicate to the Legislature each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted, stating the name of the convict, the crime of which he was convicted, the sentence and its date, and the date of the commutation, pardon or reprieve.

A provision in a pardon that it shall not remove disabilities is void. People v. Pease, 3 Johns. Cas. 333.

Pardon of one imprisoned for life does not restore rights of previous marriage or of guardianship. 2 R. S. 139, § 7.

Where the governor has jurisdiction to pardon, and has exercised it, the court, on *habeas corpus*, cannot go behind the pardon to inquire into the regularity of the proceedings. *In re* Francis B. Edymoin, 8 How. Pr. 478.

In case of breach of a conditional pardon, the recipient may be remanded, and the original sentence executed. People v. Potter, 1 Park. 47.

The power to grant conditional pardons does not authorize immoral, impossible or illegal conditions. Id.

Law committing certain women to house of refuge held valid. People ex rel. Duntz v. Coon, 67 Hun, 523.

Act granting court power to suspend sentence is valid. Forsyth v. Court of Sessions, 141 N. Y. 288.

ARTICLE IV — Continued.

When Lieutenant-Governor to act as Governor.— § 6. In case of the impeachment of the Governor, or his removal from office, death, inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, resignation, or absence from the State, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant-Governor for the residue of the term, or until the disability shall cease. But when the Governor shall, with the consent of the Legislature, be out of the State, in time of war, at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue Commander-in-Chief of all the military force of the State.

Qualifications and duties of Lieutenant-Governor; succession to the governorship.— § 7. The Lieutenant-Governor shall possess the same qualifications of eligibility for office as the Governor. He shall be President of the Senate, but shall have only a casting vote therein. If during a vacancy of the office of Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor shall be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or become incapable of performing the duties of his office, or be absent from the State, the President of the Senate shall act as Governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability shall cease; and if the President of the Senate for any of the above causes shall become incapable of performing the duties pertaining to the office of Governor, the Speaker of the Assembly shall act as Governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability shall cease.

Salary of Lieutenant-Governor.— § 8. The Lieutenant-Governor shall receive for his services an annual salary of five thousand dollars, and shall not receive or be entitled to any other compensation, fee or perquisite, for any duty or service he may be required to perform by the Constitution or by law.

ARTICLE IV — Continued.

Bills to be presented to Governor; approval; passage of bill by Legislature if not approved.— § 9. Every bill which shall have passed the Senate and Assembly shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it shall have originated, which shall enter the objections at large on the journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members elected to that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law notwithstanding the objections of the Governor. In all such cases the votes in both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Legislature shall, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not become a law without the approval of the Governor. No bill shall become a law after the final adjournment of the Legislature, unless approved by the Governor within thirty days after such adjournment. If any bill presented to the Governor contain several items of appropriation of money, he may object to one or more of such items while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items to which he objects; and the appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the Legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to shall be sepa-

rately reconsidered. If on reconsideration one or more of such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the Governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the Governor, shall apply in cases in which he shall withhold his approval from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money.

Clause that act becomes a law if not returned signed within ten days, unless return is prevented by adjournment, means adjournment at close of session. Hegeman v. City of Dunkirk, 49 Hun, 550.

The power of the governor to approve and sign a bill presented to him within ten days previous to the adjournment does not cease with the adjournment. People v. Bowen, 21 N. Y. 517.

ARTICLE V.

State officers. — Section 1. The Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney-General and State Engineer and Surveyor shall be chosen at a general election, at the times and places of electing the Governor and Lieutenant-Governor, and shall hold their offices for two years, except as provided in section two of this article. Each of the officers in this article named, excepting the Speaker of the Assembly, shall, at stated times during his continuance in office, receive for his services a compensation which shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which he shall have been elected; nor shall he receive to his use any fees or perquisites of office or other compensation. No person shall be elected to the office of State Engineer and Surveyor who is not a practical civil engineer.

Election law authorizing the secretary of state to procure certain printing valid. People ex rel. Weed-Parsons Co. v. Palmer, 18 Misc. 103.

First election of State officers. — § 2. The first election of the Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney-

ARTICLE V — Continued.

General and State Engineer and Surveyor, pursuant to this article, shall be held in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, and their terms of office shall begin on the first day of January following, and shall be for three years. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-eight, and every two years thereafter, their successors shall be chosen for the term of two years.

Superintendent of public works; appointment; powers and duties of.— § 3. A superintendent of public works shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and hold his office until the end of the term of the Governor by whom he was nominated, and until his successor is appointed and qualified. He shall receive a compensation to be fixed by law. He shall be required by law to give security for the faithful execution of his office before entering upon the duties thereof. He shall be charged with the execution of all laws relating to the repair and navigation of the canals, and also of those relating to the construction and improvement of the canals, except so far as the execution of the laws relating to such construction or improvement shall be confided to the State Engineer and Surveyor; subject to the control of the Legislature, he shall make the rules and regulations for the navigation or use of the canals. He may be suspended or removed from office by the Governor, whenever, in his judgment, the public interest shall so require; but in case of the removal of such Superintendent of Public Works from office, the Governor shall file with the Secretary of State a statement of the cause of such removal, and shall report such removal and the cause thereof to the Legislature at its next session. The Superintendent of Public Works shall appoint not more than three assistant superintendents, whose duties shall be prescribed by

ARTICLE V — Continued.

him, subject to modification by the Legislature, and who shall receive for their services a compensation to be fixed by law. They shall hold their office for three years, subject to suspension or removal by the Superintendent of Public Works, whenever, in his judgment, the public interest shall so require. Any vacancy in the office of any such assistant superintendent shall be filled for the remainder of the term for which he was appointed, by the Superintendent of Public Works; but in case of the suspension or removal of any such assistant superintendent by him, he shall at once report to the Governor, in writing, the cause of such removal. All other persons employed in the care and management of the canals, except collectors of tolls, and those in the department of the State Engineer and Surveyor, shall be appointed by the Superintendent of Public Works, and be subject to suspension or removal by him. The Superintendent of Public Works shall perform all the duties of the former Canal Commissioners and Board of Canal Commissioners, as now declared by law, until otherwise provided by the Legislature. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall have power to fill vacancies in the office of Superintendent of Public Works; if the Senate be not in session, he may grant commissions which shall expire at the end of the next succeeding session of the Senate.

Under this section the superintendent of public works has the exclusive power to determine as to the propriety of the appointments of his subordinates, and the sufficiency of their qualifications. People ex rel. Killeen v. Angle, 109 N. Y. 564.

Power of appointment of subordinates is limited by civil service rules. People ex rel. McClelland v. Roberts, 13 Misc. 448.

Superintendent of State Prisons; appointment; powers and duties of.— § 4. A Superintendent of State Prisons shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and hold his office for five years,

ARTICLE V — Continued.

unless sooner removed; he shall give security in such amount, and with such sureties as shall be required by law for the faithful discharge of his duties; he shall have the superintendence, management and control of State prisons, subject to such laws as now exist or may hereafter be enacted; he shall appoint the agents, wardens, physicians and chaplains of the prisons. The agent and warden of each prison shall appoint all other officers of such prison, except the clerk, subject to the approval of the same by the Superintendent. The Comptroller shall appoint the clerks of the prisons. The Superintendent shall have all the powers and perform all the duties not inconsistent herewith, which were formerly had and performed by the Inspectors of State Prisons. The Governor may remove the Superintendent for cause at any time, giving to him a copy of the charges against him, and an opportunity to be heard in his defense.

Commissioners of the land office; of the canal fund; canal board.— § 5. The Lieutenant-Governor, Speaker of the Assembly, Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney-General and State Engineer and Surveyor shall be the commissioners of the land office. The Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer and Attorney-General shall be the commissioners of the canal fund. The canal board shall consist of the commissioners of the canal fund, the State Engineer and Surveyor and the Superintendent of Public Works.

The provision of the general railroad act of 1890, authorizing a railroad corporation to construct its road across or along any stream or water-course, and removing the exception in a similar provision of the act of 1850, of the right to obstruct any navigable stream or lake, has no effect upon a patent for lands under the waters of a navigable stream issued by the State prior to the act of 1850, and does not divest the patentee of any rights acquired under his patent. Rumsey et al. v. N. Y. & N. E. R. R. Co., 130 N. Y. 88. *See also* 114 N. Y. 423.

ARTICLE V — Continued.

Powers and duties of boards.— § 6. The powers and duties of the respective boards, and of the several officers in this article mentioned, shall be such as now are or hereafter may be prescribed by law.

The provision of this section does not apply to officers created by the amendment in 1873 to art. 5, § 3. People ex rel. Killeen v. Angle, 109 N. Y. 564.

As to power of land board, *see* People ex rel. Burnham v. Jones, 112 N. Y. 602.

State Treasurer; suspension by Governor.— § 7. The Treasurer may be suspended from office by the Governor, during the recess of the Legislature, and until thirty days after the commencement of the next session of the Legislature, whenever it shall appear to him that such Treasurer has, in any particular, violated his duty. The Governor shall appoint a competent person to discharge the duties of the office during such suspension of the Treasurer.

Certain offices abolished.— § 8. All offices for the weighing, gauging, measuring, culling or inspecting any merchandise, produce, manufacture or commodity whatever, are hereby abolished; and no such office shall hereafter be created by law; but nothing in this section contained shall abrogate any office created for the purpose of protecting the public health or the interest of the State in its property, revenue, tolls or purchases, or of supplying the people with correct standards of weights and measures, or shall prevent the creation of any office for such purposes hereafter.

The act reorganizing the warden's office of the port of New York is not unconstitutional. Tinkham v. Tapscott, 17 N. Y. 141.

Civil service appointments and promotions.— § 9. Appointments and promotions in the civil service of the State, and of all the civil divisions thereof, including cities and villages, shall be made according to merit and fitness to be

ARTICLE V — Continued.

ascertained, so far as practicable, by examinations, which, so far as practicable, shall be competitive; provided, however, that honorably discharged soldiers and sailors from the army and navy of the United States in the late civil war, who are citizens and residents of this State, shall be entitled to preference in appointment and promotion, without regard to their standing on any list from which such appointment or promotion may be made. Laws shall be made to provide for the enforcement of this section.

Power of superintendent of public works to appoint subordinates is limited so as to place the department under the operation of civil service law. People ex rel. McClelland v. Roberts, 91 Hun, 104.

Act providing for appointment of veteran to certain positions without competition is invalid. Matter of Keymer, 148 N. Y. 219.

Machinery for conducting examinations is dependent upon existence of statutory provisions in relation thereto. Chittenden v. Wurster, 152 N. Y. 345.

Civil service laws of 1883 and 1895 provide necessary machinery. Chittenden v. Wurster, 152 N. Y. 345. *See also* Sweet v. Lyman, 157 id. 368.

Civil service law does not apply to office of superintendent of almshouse of New York city. People ex rel. Terry v. Keller, 35 App. Div. 493.

Rule allowing doubling of merit percentage to ascertain percentage for merit and fitness is invalid. People ex rel. Drake v. Common Council, 26 Misc. 522.

Veteran rated highest on eligible list is alone entitled to be reported as eligible. People ex rel. Drake v. Common Council, 26 Misc. 522.

Law requiring appointment of person graded highest is unconstitutional. People ex rel. Balcom v. Mosher, 163 N. Y. 32.

Law providing that veteran shall not be removed except for incompetency or misconduct, after hearing, is valid. Stutzbach v. Coler, 168 N. Y. 416. *See also* 190 id. 158.

As to status and duration of appointment when designation is not stated to be temporary, *see* Matter of Sugden v. Partridge, 174 N. Y. 87, rev'g 78 App. Div. 644.

Where the duties of appointees relate solely to criminal matters they must be appointed in accordance with civil service rules. Matter of Flaherty v. Milliken, 193 N. Y. 564.

ARTICLE VI.

Supreme Court; how constituted; judicial districts.—* Section 1. The Supreme Court is continued with general

* As amended November 7, 1905.

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

jurisdiction in law and equity subject to such appellate jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals as now is or may be prescribed by law not inconsistent with this article. The existing judicial districts of the State are continued until changed as hereinafter provided. The Supreme Court shall consist of the justices now in office, and of the Judges transferred thereto by the fifth section of this article, all of whom shall continue to be Justices of the Supreme Court during their respective terms, and of twelve additional Justices who shall reside in and be chosen by the electors of the several existing judicial districts, three in the first district, three in the second, and one in each of the other districts; and of their successors. The successors of said justices shall be chosen by the electors of their respective judicial districts. The Legislature may alter the judicial districts once after every enumeration under the Constitution, of the inhabitants of the State, and thereupon reapportion the Justices to be thereafter elected in the districts so altered.

The Legislature may from time to time increase the number of justices in any judicial district except that the number of justices in the first and second district or in any of the districts into which the second district may be divided, shall not be increased to exceed one justice for each eighty thousand, or fraction over forty thousand of the population thereof, as shown by the last State, or Federal census or enumeration, and except that the number of justices in any other district shall not be increased to exceed one justice for each sixty thousand or fraction over thirty-five thousand of the population thereof as shown by the last State or Federal census or enumeration. The Legislature may erect out of the Second Judicial District as now constituted, another judicial district and apportion the justices in office between the districts, and provide for the election of additional jus-

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

tices in the new district not exceeding the limit herein provided.

Supreme Court has jurisdiction over lunatics' estate. Butler v. Jarvis, 51 Hun, 248.

Act prohibiting appointment of clerk of court as referee is invalid. Stanford v. Crotty, 37 State Rep'r, 672.

The Constitution does not restrict the power of the Legislature to provide for both legal and equitable relief in the same suit. Phillips v. Gorham, 17 N. Y. 270.

United States District Court has exclusive jurisdiction in admiralty cases, and a stipulation can only be enforced by and in accordance with the practice of that court. Bartlett v. Spicer, 75 N. Y. 528.

The Supreme Court having general jurisdiction of law and equity, under the Constitution, its jurisdiction cannot be limited either by the Legislature or by any power conferred by it upon the court itself. People ex rel. Mayor v. Nichols, 79 N. Y. 582.

The Legislature may, without restricting the general jurisdiction of the Supreme Court, designate the place where surplus moneys arising from the sale of lands in foreclosure or partition actions, which belong to the estate of a deceased person, may be deposited. Matter of Estate of Stilwell, 139 N. Y. 337.

As to jurisdiction of Superior Court of the city of New York, *see* amended Constitution of 1846, § 12, art. VI. Alexander v. Bennett, 60 N. Y. 204.

The appellate jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals is subject to the control and regulation of the Legislature. Butterfield v. Rudde, 58 N. Y. 489.

Foreclosure sale in Kings county by referee instead of sheriff does not affect the title. Sproule v. Davies, 171 N. Y. 277.

Judicial departments; appellate division, how constituted; Governor to designate justices; reporter; time and place of holding courts.— *§ 2. The Legislature shall divide the State into four judicial departments. The first department shall consist of the county of New York; the others shall be bounded by county lines and be compact and equal in population as nearly as may be. Once every ten years the Legislature may alter the judicial departments, but without increasing the number thereof. There shall be an Appellate Division of the Supreme Court, consisting of seven justices in the first department, and of five justices in each of the other departments. In each department four shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of three

* As amended November 7, 1905.

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

shall be necessary to a decision. No more than five justices shall sit in any case. From all the justices elected to the Supreme Court the Governor shall designate those who shall constitute the Appellate Division in each department; and he shall designate the presiding justice thereof, who shall act as such during his term of office, and shall be a resident of the department. The other justices shall be designated for terms of five years or the unexpired portions of their respective terms of office, if less than five years. From time to time as the terms of such designations expire, or vacancies occur, he shall make new designations. A majority of the justices so designated to sit in the Appellate Division, in each department shall be residents of the department. He may also make temporary designations in case of the absence or inability to act of any justice in the Appellate Division, or in case the presiding justice of any Appellate Division shall certify to him that one or more additional justices are needed for the speedy disposition of the business before it. Whenever the Appellate Division in any department shall be unable to dispose of its business within a reasonable time, a majority of the presiding justices of the several departments at a meeting called by the presiding justice of the department in arrears may transfer any pending appeals from such department to any other department for hearing and determination. No justice of the Appellate Division shall, within the department to which he may be designated to perform the duties of an appellate justice, exercise any of the powers of a justice of the Supreme Court, other than those of a justice out of court, and those pertaining to the Appellate Division, or to the hearing and decision of motions submitted by consent of counsel, but any such justice, when not actually engaged in performing the duties of such appellate justice in the department to which he is designated, may hold

any term of the Supreme Court and exercise any of the powers of a justice of the Supreme Court in any county or judicial district in any other department of the State. From and after the last day of December, eighteen hundred and ninety-five, the Appellate Division shall have the jurisdiction now exercised by the Supreme Court at its general terms and by the general terms of the Court of Common Pleas for the city and county of New York, the Superior Court of the city of New York, the Superior Court of Buffalo and the city of Brooklyn, and such additional jurisdiction as may be conferred by the Legislature. It shall have power to appoint and remove a reporter. The justices of the Appellate Division in each department shall have power to fix the times and places for holding special terms therein, and to assign the justices in the departments to hold such terms; or to make rules therefor.

Jurisdiction of Supreme Court cannot be limited. Mussen v. Ausable Granite Works, 63 Hun, 367.

Governor may appoint extraordinary term of Supreme Court. People v. Young, 18 App. Div. 162.

Justices of Appellate Division cannot receive verdict of jury at Trial Term. French v. Merrill, 27 App. Div. 612.

Chap. 378, laws of 1896, relative to appointment of special jury commissioners by justices of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court, held constitutional. People v. Hall, 169 N. Y. 184.

Judge or justice not to sit in review; testimony in equity cases.— § 3. No Judge or Justice shall sit in the Appellate Division or in the Court of Appeals in review of a decision made by him or by any court of which he was at the time a sitting member. The testimony in equity cases shall be taken in like manner as in cases at law; and, except as herein otherwise provided, the Legislature shall have the same power to alter and regulate the jurisdiction and proceedings in law and in equity that it has heretofore exercised.

An order made by a General Term of the Supreme Court, reviewing and affirming an order made at a Special Term by one of the justices

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

who sits in the General Term to review it, must be reversed. Van Arsdale v. King, 152 N. Y. 69.

The Constitution does not restrict the power of the Legislature to provide for both legal and equitable relief in the same suit. Phillips v. Gorham, 17 N. Y. 270.

When a justice of the Supreme Court is disqualified from further action although his opinion has been handed down, a new trial may be had, but not upon the minutes of the former trial, either alone or with additional evidence. Williamson v. Randolph, 185 N. Y. 603.

The power of the governor to call an extraordinary term of the Supreme Court is not affected by the constitutional provision empowering the Appellate Division to fix terms of the court. People v. Gillette, 191 N. Y. 107; People v. Neff, 191 id. 210.

Terms of office; vacancies, how filled.— § 4. The official terms of the Justices of the Supreme Court shall be fourteen years from and including the first day of January next after their election. When a vacancy shall occur otherwise than by expiration of term in the office of Justice of the Supreme Court the same shall be filled for a full term, at the next general election, happening not less than three months after such vacancy occurs; and, until the vacancy shall be so filled, the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, if the Senate shall be in session, or if not in session the Governor, may fill such vacancy by appointment, which shall continue until and including the last day of December next after the election at which the vacancy shall be filled.

Vacancy occasioned by resignation only existed from the time of the resignation to the end of the term in which it occurred, and an appointment to fill such vacancy could be for that space of time and no longer. People ex rel. Jackson v. Potter, 47 N. Y. 375.

When the sittings are terminated by a long adjournment, and the actual meetings of the body are thus interrupted, although the session is continued, the Senate is not "in session" within the meaning of § 4 of art. 6 of the Constitution, and an appointment made by the governor during such an adjournment is valid. People v. Fancher, 50 N. Y. 288.

City courts abolished; judges become justices of Supreme Court; salaries; jurisdiction vested in Supreme Court.— § 5. The Superior Court of the City of New York, the Court of Common Pleas for the City and County of New

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

York, the Superior Court of Buffalo, and the City Court of Brooklyn, are abolished from and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-six, and thereupon the seals, records, papers and documents of or belonging to such courts, shall be deposited in the offices of the clerks of the several counties in which said courts now exist; and all actions and proceedings then pending in such courts shall be transferred to the Supreme Court for hearing and determination. The judges of said courts in office on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-six, shall, for the remainder of the terms for which they were elected or appointed, be Justices of the Supreme Court; but they shall sit only in the counties in which they were elected or appointed. Their salaries shall be paid by the said counties respectively, and shall be the same as the salaries of the other Justices of the Supreme Court residing in the same counties. Their successors shall be elected as Justices of the Supreme Court by the electors of the judicial districts in which they respectively reside.

The jurisdiction now exercised by the several courts hereby abolished shall be vested in the Supreme Court. Appeals from inferior and local courts now heard in the Court of Common Pleas for the City and County of New York and the Superior Court of Buffalo, shall be heard in the Supreme Court in such manner and by such Justice or Justices as the Appellate Divisions in the respective departments which include New York and Buffalo shall direct, unless otherwise provided by the Legislature.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer abolished.— § 6. Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer are abolished from and after the last day of December, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five. All their

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

jurisdiction shall thereupon be vested in the Supreme Court, and all actions and proceedings then pending in such courts shall be transferred to the Supreme Court for hearing and determination. Any Justice of the Supreme Court, except as otherwise provided in this article, may hold court in any county.

No order necessary to transfer cases from Oyer and Terminer to Supreme Court. People v. Koch, 150 N. Y. 291.

Court of Appeals.—*§ 7. The Court of Appeals is continued. It shall consist of the chief judge and associate judges now in office, who shall hold their offices until the expiration of their respective terms, and their successors, who shall be chosen by the electors of the State. The official terms of the chief judge and associate judges shall be fourteen years from and including the first day of January next after their election. Five members of the court shall form a quorum, and the concurrence of four shall be necessary to a decision. The court shall have power to appoint and to remove its reporter, clerk and attendants. Whenever and as often as a majority of the judges of the Court of Appeals shall certify to the Governor that said court is unable, by reason of the accumulation of causes pending therein, to hear and dispose of the same with reasonable speed, the Governor shall designate not more than four justices of the Supreme Court to serve as associate judges of Court of Appeals. The justices so designated shall be relieved from their duties as justices of the Supreme Court and shall serve as associate judges of the Court of Appeals until the causes undisposed of in said court are reduced to two hundred, when they shall return to the Supreme Court. The Governor may designate justices of the Supreme Court to fill vacancies. No justice shall serve as associate judge of the Court of Appeals except while holding

* As amended November 7, 1899.

the office of Justice of the Supreme Court, and no more than seven judges shall sit in any case.

Vacancy in Court of Appeals, how filled.— § 8. When a vacancy shall occur otherwise than by expiration of term, in the office of Chief or Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals, the same shall be filled, for a full term, at the next general election happening not less than three months after such vacancy occurs; and until the vacancy shall be so filled, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, if the Senate shall be in session or if not in session the Governor, may fill such vacancy by appointment. If any such appointment of Chief Judge shall be made from among the Associate Judges, a temporary appointment of Associate Judge shall be made in like manner; but in such case the person appointed Chief Judge shall not be deemed to vacate his office of Associate Judge any longer than until the expiration of his appointment as Chief Judge. The powers and jurisdiction of the court shall not be suspended for want of appointment or election, when the number of Judges is sufficient to constitute a quorum. All appointments under this section shall continue until and including the last day of December next after the election at which the vacancy shall be filled.

Jurisdiction of Court of Appeals.— § 9. After the last day of December, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, the jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals, except where the judgment is of death, shall be limited to the review of questions of law. No unanimous decision of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court that there is evidence supporting or tending to sustain a finding of fact or a verdict not directed by the court, shall be reviewed by the Court of Appeals. Except where the judgment is of death, appeals may be taken, as a right, to said court only from judgments or orders entered

upon decisions of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court, finally determining actions or special proceedings, and from orders granting new trials on exceptions, where the appellants stipulate that upon affirmance judgment absolute shall be rendered against them. The Appellate Division in any department may, however, allow an appeal upon any question of law which, in its opinion, ought to be reviewed by the Court of Appeals.

The Legislature may further restrict the jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals and the right of appeal thereto, but the right to appeal shall not depend upon the amount involved.

The provisions of this section shall not apply to orders made or judgments rendered by any General Term before the last day of December, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, but appeals therefrom may be taken under existing provisions of law.

Prohibition of Court of Appeals to review certain decisions of Appellate Division. People ex rel. Manhattan R. Co. v. Barker, 152 N. Y. 417.

Unanimous affirmance of judgment by Appellate Division affirms all findings of fact. People ex rel. Manhattan R. Co. v. Barker, 152 N. Y. 417; City of Niagara Falls v. N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R. Co., 168 id. 610.

Legislature may enlarge jurisdiction of Court of Appeals. People ex rel. Comrs. of Charities v. Cullen, 153 N. Y. 629.

Act authorizing Court of Appeals to review order convicting a party as disorderly person, valid. People ex rel. Comrs. of Charities v. Cullen, 153 N. Y. 629.

When Court of Appeals will not hear argument on exception to denial of motion to dismiss. Griffen v. Manice, 166 N. Y. 188.

Judges not to hold any other office.— § 10. The Judges of the Court of Appeals and the Justices of the Supreme Court shall not hold any other office or public trust. All votes for any of them, for any other than a judicial office, given by the Legislature or the people, shall be void.

The appointment of a judge of the Court of Appeals to membership of a committee to purchase certain relics is not an office or a public trust. People ex rel. Washington v. Nichols, 52 N. Y. 478.

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

A Special Term order appointing a person to act as surrogate, and directing a commission to issue to him in the matter of the probate of a will in a case where a surrogate, county judge and district attorney are disqualified, valid. Matter of Hathaway, 71 N. Y. 238.

The duties imposed upon justices of the Supreme Court by certain provisions of chap. 690, laws of 1899, are judicial in form, character and substance, and not violative of § 10, art. 6 of the Constitution. Matter of Davies, 168 N. Y. 89.

The duties imposed upon justices of the Supreme Court by chap. 493, laws of 1892, are judicial and not administrative. Cit. Sav. Bank v. Town of Greenburgh, 173 N. Y. 215, rev'g 60 App. Div. 225.

Removal of judges.— § 11. Judges of the Court of Appeals and Justices of the Supreme Court may be removed by concurrent resolution of both houses of the Legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to each house concur therein. All other judicial officers, except justices of the peace and judges or justices of inferior courts not of record, may be removed by the Senate, on the recommendation of the Governor, if two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate concur therein. But no officer shall be removed by virtue of this section except for cause, which shall be entered on the journals, nor unless he shall have been served with a statement of the cause alleged, and shall have had an opportunity to be heard. On the question of removal, the yeas and nays shall be entered on the journal.

Compensation; age restriction; assignment by Governor.—* § 12. No person shall hold the office of Judge or Justice of any court longer than until and including the last day of December next after he shall be seventy years of age. Each Justice of the Supreme Court shall receive from the State the sum of ten thousand dollars per year. Those assigned to the Appellate Divisions in the third and fourth departments shall each receive in addition the sum of two thousand dollars, and the Presiding Justices thereof the sum of two thousand five hundred dollars per year. Those Justices elected in the

* As amended November 2, 1909.

first and second judicial departments shall continue to receive from their respective cities, counties or districts, as now provided by law, such additional compensation as will make their aggregate compensation what they are now receiving. Those Justices elected in any judicial department other than the first or second, and assigned to the Appellate Divisions of the first or second departments shall, while so assigned, receive from those departments respectively, as now provided by law, such additional sum as is paid to the Justices of those departments. A Justice elected in the third or fourth department assigned by the Appellate Division or designated by the Governor to hold a trial or special term in a judicial district other than that in which he is elected shall receive in addition ten dollars per day for expenses while actually so engaged in holding such term, which shall be paid by the State and charged upon the judicial district where the service is rendered. The compensation herein provided shall be in lieu of and shall exclude all other compensation and allowance to said Justices for expenses of every kind and nature whatsoever. The provisions of this section shall apply to the Judges and Justices now in office and to those hereafter elected.

This section not retroactive. People ex rel. Follett v. Fitch, 145 N. Y. 261.

As to pay of judges, see People ex rel. Follett v. Fitch, 145 N. Y. 261.

Trial of impeachments.— § 13. The Assembly shall have the power of impeachment, by a vote of a majority of all the members elected. The court for the trial of impeachments shall be composed of the President of the Senate, the Senators, or the major part of them, and the Judges of the Court of Appeals, or the major part of them. On the trial of an impeachment against the Governor or Lieutenant-Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor shall not act as a member of the court. No judicial officer shall exercise his office, after articles

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

of impeachment against him shall have been preferred to the Senate, until he shall have been acquitted. Before the trial of an impeachment the members of the court shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try the impeachment according to the evidence, and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, or removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under this State; but the party impeached shall be liable to indictment and punishment according to law.

County Courts.— *§ 14. The existing County Courts are continued, and the Judges thereof now in office shall hold their offices until the expiration of their respective terms. In the county of Kings there shall be four County Judges. The number of County Judges in any county may also be increased, from time to time, by the Legislature, to such number that the total number of County Judges in any one county shall not exceed one for every two hundred thousand, or major fraction thereof, of the population of such county. The additional County Judges in the county of Kings shall be chosen at the general election held in the first odd-numbered year after the adoption of this amendment. The additional County Judges whose offices may be created by the Legislature shall be chosen at the general election held in the first odd-numbered year after the creation of such office. All County Judges, including successors to existing Judges, shall be chosen by the electors of the counties for the term of six years from and including the first day of January following their election. County Courts shall have the powers and jurisdiction they now possess, and also original jurisdiction

*As amended November 4, 1913.

in actions for the recovery of money only, where the defendants reside in the county, and in which the complaint demands judgment for a sum not exceeding two thousand dollars. The Legislature may hereafter enlarge or restrict the jurisdiction of the County Courts, provided, however, that their jurisdiction shall not be so extended as to authorize an action therein for the recovery of money only, in which the sum demanded exceeds two thousand dollars, or in which any person not a resident of the county is a defendant. Courts of Sessions, except in the county of New York, are abolished from and after the last day of December, eighteen hundred and ninety-five. All the jurisdiction of the Court of Sessions in each county, except the county of New York, shall thereupon be vested in the County Court thereof, and all actions and proceedings then pending in such Courts of Sessions shall be transferred to the said County Courts for hearing and determination. Every County Judge shall perform such duties as they may be required by law. His salary shall be established by law, payable out of the county treasury. A County Judge of any county may hold County Courts in any other county when requested by the judge of such other county.

Surrogates' Courts; Surrogates, their powers and jurisdiction; vacancies. — § 15. The existing Surrogates' Courts are continued, and the Surrogates now in office shall hold their offices until the expiration of their terms. Their successors shall be chosen by the electors of their respective counties, and their terms of office shall be six years, except in the county of New York, where they shall continue to be fourteen years. Surrogates and Surrogates' Courts shall have the jurisdiction and powers which the Surrogates and existing Surrogates' Courts now possess, until otherwise provided by the Legislature. The County Judge shall be Surrogate of his county,

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

except where a separate Surrogate has been or shall be elected. In counties having a population exceeding forty thousand, wherein there is no separate Surrogate, the Legislature may provide for the election of a separate officer to be Surrogate, whose term of office shall be six years. When the Surrogate shall be elected as a separate officer his salary shall be established by law, payable out of the county treasury. No County Judge or Surrogate shall hold office longer than until and including the last day of December next after he shall be seventy years of age. Vacancies occurring in the office of County Judge or Surrogate shall be filled in the same manner as like vacancies occurring in the Supreme Court. The compensation of any County Judge or Surrogate shall not be increased or diminished during his term of office. For the relief of Surrogates' Courts the Legislature may confer upon the Supreme Court in any county having a population exceeding four hundred thousand, the powers and jurisdiction of Surrogates, with authority to try issues of fact by jury in probate cases.

For constitutionality of powers conferred upon surrogate by collateral inheritance law, *see* 104 N. Y. 306.

By the provision of art. 6, § 14 of the Constitution, making the county judge surrogate, the former is the office and the latter an incident to it, and by the force of the enactment in the judiciary act, chap. 280, laws of 1847, providing that all laws in reference to surrogates shall be applicable to the county judge, the provision of the statute requiring administrator's bonds to be conditioned that he will obey the orders of the surrogate, is made to read that he will obey the orders of the county judge. Farley v. McConnell, 52 N. Y. 630.

Local judicial officers.— § 16. The Legislature may, on application of the board of supervisors, provide for the election of local officers, not to exceed two in any county, to discharge the duties of County Judge and of Surrogate, in cases of their inability or of a vacancy, and in such other cases as may be provided by law, and to exercise such other powers in special cases as are or may be provided by law.

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

Justices of the peace; district court justices.— § 17. The electors of the several towns shall, at their annual town meetings, or at such other time and in such manner as the Legislature may direct, elect Justices of the Peace, whose term of office shall be four years. In case of an election to fill a vacancy occurring before the expiration of a full term, they shall hold for the residue of the unexpired term. Their number and classification may be regulated by law. Justices of the Peace and judges or justices of inferior courts not of record, and their clerks, may be removed for cause, after due notice and an opportunity of being heard by such courts as are or may be prescribed by law. Justices of the Peace and District Court Justices may be elected in the different cities of this State in such manner and with such powers, and for such terms, respectively, as are or shall be prescribed by law; all other judicial officers in cities, whose election or appointment is not otherwise provided for in this article, shall be chosen by the electors of such cities, or appointed by some local authorities thereof.

Office of justice of peace of town cannot be abolished while town exists. People ex rel. Burby v. Howland, 155 N. Y. 270.

Act depriving deputy sheriff of right to fees unconstitutional. People ex rel. Ryan v. Suprs., 155 N. Y. 295.

The Legislature has power to adopt but one method of selecting such officers, either by election or by appointment. It cannot direct the use of both methods in the one city. People v. Dooley, 171 N. Y. 74.

Inferior local courts.— § 18. Inferior local courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction may be established by the Legislature, but no inferior local court hereafter created shall be a court of record. The Legislature shall not hereafter confer upon any inferior or local court of its creation, any equity jurisdiction or any greater jurisdiction in other respects than is conferred upon County Courts by or under this article. Except as herein otherwise provided, all judicial officers shall be elected or appointed at such times and in such manner as the Legislature may direct.

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

Legislature cannot take away jurisdiction of local city court. Popfinger v. Yutte, 102 N. Y. 38.

Legislature cannot extend jurisdiction of local court beyond city or village limits. Baird v. Helfer, 12 App. Div. 23.

Legislature may establish inferior local city court of civil and criminal jurisdiction. Curtin v. Barton, 139 N. Y. 505. *See also* Gould v. Mahaney, 39 App. Div. 426.

Section 1364 of New York charter invalid. Rieser v. Parker & Co., 27 Misc. 205.

Law creating Municipal Court of New York, valid. Irwin v. Met. S. R. Co., 38 App. Div. 253.

Municipal Court of the city of New York is not a new local and inferior court. Worthington v. London G. & A. Co., 164 N. Y. 81.

The Legislature had power to confer jurisdiction upon the Municipal Court of the city of New York in actions for the recovery of money only against non-resident natural persons having a place of business in the city. Routenberg v. Schweitzer, 165 N. Y. 175, rev'g 50 App. Div. 218.

Clerks of courts.— § 19. Clerks of the several counties shall be clerks of the Supreme Court, with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law. The Justices of the Appellate Division in each department shall have power to appoint and to remove a clerk, who shall keep his office at a place to be designated by said Justices. The Clerk of the Court of Appeals shall keep his office at the seat of government. The Clerk of the Court of Appeals and the Clerks of the Appellate Division shall receive compensation to be established by law and paid out of the public treasury.

No judicial officer, except justice of the peace, to receive fees; not to act as attorney or counselor.— § 20. No judicial officer, except Justices of the Peace, shall receive to his own use any fees or perquisites of office; nor shall any Judge of the Court of Appeals, or Justice of the Supreme Court, or any County Judge or Surrogate hereafter elected in a county having a population exceeding one hundred and twenty thousand, practice as an attorney or counselor in any court of record in this State, or act as referee. The Legislature may impose a similar prohibition upon County Judges and Surrogates in other counties. No one shall be eligible to the office of Judge of the Court of Appeals, Justice of the

ARTICLE VI — Continued.

Supreme Court, or, except in the county of Hamilton, to the office of County Judge or Surrogate, who is not an attorney and counselor of this State.

In reference to population, the court can take judicial notice of nothing but facts authenticated by public records. Adams v. Elwood, 176 N. Y. 106.

Publication of statutes. — § 21. The Legislature shall provide for the speedy publication of all statutes, and shall regulate the reporting of the decisions of the courts; but all laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

Terms of office of present justices of the peace and local judicial officers. — § 22. Justices of the Peace and other local judicial officers provided for in sections seventeen and eighteen in office when this article takes effect, shall hold their offices until the expiration of their respective terms.

Abolishment of office carries with it expiration of term. Koch v. Mayor, 152 N. Y. 72; Stenson v. Koch, 152 id. 87.

Courts of special sessions. — § 23. Courts of Special Sessions shall have such jurisdiction of offenses of the grade of misdemeanors as may be prescribed by law.

Chap. 300, laws of 1879, in relation to jurisdiction of Courts of Special Sessions, constitutional. People ex rel. Comstock v. Dutcher, 83 N. Y. 240, rev'g 20 Hun, 241.

ARTICLE VII.

State credit not to be given. — Section 1. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given or loaned to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation.

An act authorizing insurance companies to deposit a fund with the State insurance department is valid. Attorney-General v. North Am. Life Ins. Co., 82 N. Y. 172.

State debts, power to contract. — § 2. The State may, to meet casual deficits or failures in revenues, or for expenses

ARTICLE VII — Continued.

not provided for, contract debts; but such debts, direct or contingent, singly or in the aggregate, shall not at any time exceed one million of dollars; and the moneys arising from the loans creating such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which they were obtained or to repay the debt so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

Chap. 700, laws of 1872, unconstitutional. People ex rel. Hopkins v. Suprs. of Kings Co., 52 N. Y. 556.

State debts to repel invasions.— § 3. In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in war; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

Limitation of legislative power to create debts.— *§ 4. Except the debts specified in sections two and three of this article, no debts shall be hereafter contracted by or in behalf of this State, unless such debt shall be authorized by law, for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax to pay, and sufficient to pay, the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within fifty years from the time of the contracting thereof. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election. On the final passage of such bill in either house of the Legislature, the question shall be taken by ayes and noes, to be duly entered on the journals thereof, and shall be: "Shall this bill pass, and ought the same to

* As amended November 2, 1909.

ARTICLE VII — Continued.

receive the sanction of the people?" The Legislature may at any time after the approval of such law by the people, if no debt shall have been contracted in pursuance thereof, repeal the same; and may at any time, by law, forbid the contracting of any further debt or liability under such law; but the tax imposed by such act, in proportion to the debt and liability which may have been contracted in pursuance of such law, shall remain in force and be irrepealable, and be annually collected, until the proceeds thereof shall have made the provision hereinbefore specified to pay and discharge the interest and principal of such debt and liability. The money arising from any loan or stock creating such debt or liability shall be applied to the work or object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or for the payment of such debt or liability, and for no other purpose whatever. No such law shall be submitted to be voted on within three months after its passage or at any general election when any other law, or any bill shall be submitted to be voted for or against. The Legislature may provide for the issue of bonds of the State to run for a period not exceeding fifty years in lieu of bonds heretofore authorized but not issued and shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax for the payment of the same as hereinbefore required. When any sinking fund created under this section shall equal in amount the debt for which it was created, no further direct tax shall be levied on account of said sinking fund, and the Legislature shall reduce the tax to an amount equal to the accruing interest on such debt. The Legislature may from time to time alter the rate of interest to be paid upon any State debt, which has been or may be authorized pursuant to the provisions of this section, or upon any part of such debt, provided, however, that the rate of interest shall not be altered upon any part of such

debt or upon any bond or other evidence thereof, which has been, or shall be created or issued before such alteration. In case the Legislature increase the rate of interest upon any such debt, or part thereof, it shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax to pay and sufficient to pay the increased or altered interest on such debt as it falls due and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within fifty years from the time of the contracting thereof, and shall appropriate annually to the sinking fund moneys in amount sufficient to pay such interest and pay and discharge the principal of such debt when it shall become due and payable.

Act of July, 1851, in relation to completion of Erie canal enlargement, unconstitutional. Newell v. People, 7 N. Y. 9.

The requirement that the yeas and nays shall be taken upon the final passage of a bill and entered on the journal is complied with in either house when a bill has been passed in that manner, and subsequently amendments have been passed in the same manner, which upon being disagreed to by the other house, are receded from by a vote without calling the yeas and nays. People v. Suprs. of Chenango, 8 N. Y. 317.

Chap. 700, laws of 1872, unconstitutional. People ex rel. Hopkins v. Suprs. Kings Co., 52 N. Y. 556.

Sinking fund, how kept and invested.— § 5. The sinking funds provided for the payment of interest and the extinguishment of the principal of the debts of the State shall be separately kept and safely invested, and neither of them shall be appropriated or used in any manner other than for the specific purpose for which it shall have been provided.

Claims barred by statute of limitations.— § 6. Neither the Legislature, canal board, nor any person or persons acting in behalf of the State, shall audit, allow, or pay any claim which, as between citizens of the State, would be barred by lapse of time. This provision shall not be construed to repeal any statute fixing the time within which claims shall be presented or allowed, nor shall it extend to any claims

ARTICLE VII — Continued.

duly presented within the time allowed by law, and prosecuted with due diligence from the time of such presentment. But if the claimant shall be under legal disability, the claim may be presented within two years after such disability is removed.

Legislature cannot confer a power on board to allow claim barred by statute of limitations. Gates v. State, 128 N. Y. 221.

It may, however, enlarge time when claim may be filed. Gates v. State, 128 N. Y. 221. *See also* Parmenter v. State, 135 id. 154.

Limitation does not begin to run until a tribunal has been constituted to hear the claim. Board of Supvs. v. State, 153 N. Y. 279.

Payment of a claim of a county for moneys lost by exemption of railroad lands from taxation, which as between citizens would be barred by the statute of limitations, is forbidden. People ex rel. Essex Co. v. Miller, 181 N. Y. 439.

An award upon a claim based upon failure of the State's title, for the purchase price of the land from which the purchaser has been evicted, with interest and for the costs and expenses incurred by him in resisting eviction, is properly made. Wheeler v. State, 190 N. Y. 405.

Forest preserve.— *§ 7. The lands of the State, now owned or hereafter acquired, constituting the forest preserve as now fixed by law, shall be forever kept as wild forest lands. They shall not be leased, sold or exchanged, or be taken by any corporation, public or private, nor shall the timber thereon be sold, removed or destroyed. But the Legislature may by general laws provide for the use of not exceeding three per centum of such lands for the construction and maintenance of reservoirs for municipal water supply, for the canals of the State and to regulate the flow of streams. Such reservoirs shall be constructed, owned and controlled by the State, but such work shall not be undertaken until after the boundaries and high flow lines thereof shall have been accurately surveyed and fixed, and after public notice, hearing and determination that such lands are required for such public use. The expense of any such improvements shall be apportioned on the public and private property and municipalities benefited to the extent of the benefits received. Any such reservoir shall always be operated by

*As amended November 4, 1913.

ARTICLE VII — Continued.

the State and the Legislature shall provide for a charge upon the property and municipalities benefited for a reasonable return to the State upon the value of the rights and property of the State used and the services of the State rendered, which shall be fixed for terms of not exceeding ten years and be readjustable at the end of any term. Unsanitary conditions shall not be created or continued by any such public works. A violation of any of the provisions of this section may be restrained at the suit of the people or, with the consent of the Supreme Court in Appellate Division, on notice to the Attorney-General at the suit of any citizen.

Canals, not to be sold; not applied to certain canals; disposition of funds.— § 8. The Legislature shall not sell, lease or otherwise dispose of the Erie canal, the Oswego canal, the Champlain canal, the Cayuga and Seneca canal, or the Black River canal; but they shall remain the property of the State and under its management forever. The prohibition of lease, sale or other disposition herein contained, shall not apply to the canal known as the Main and Hamburg street canal, situated in the city of Buffalo, and which extends easterly from the westerly line of Main street to the westerly line of Hamburg street. All funds that may be derived from any lease, sale or other disposition of any canal shall be applied to the improvement, superintendence or repair of the remaining portion of the canals.

Act providing for the use of waters of Skaneateles lake to supply Syracuse with water, etc., valid. Matter of Comstock, 26 State Rep'r, 617.

No prescriptive right to use the waters of the canals can be acquired by any citizen, under this section. Burbank v. Fay, 5 Lans. 397.

This does not apply to an abandoned canal. People v. Stephens, 13 Hun, 17. As to what is not within the prohibition, *see* Sweet v. Syracuse, 129 N. Y. 316; Walter v. State, 144 id. 599.

Abandoned canal land in Elmira, released to the city by the provisions of chap. 171, laws of 1878, the city acquired not only the easement, but all the title of the State then outstanding. De Witt et al. v. E. T. R. Co., 134 N. Y. 495.

ARTICLE VII — Continued.

No tolls to be imposed; contracts for work and materials; no extra compensation.— § 9. No tolls shall hereafter be imposed on persons or property transported on the canals, but all boats navigating the canals and the owners and masters thereof, shall be subject to such laws and regulations as have been or may hereafter be enacted concerning the navigation of the canals. The Legislature shall annually, by equitable taxes, make provision for the expenses of the superintendence and repairs of the canals. All contracts for work or materials on any canal shall be made with the persons who shall offer to do or provide the same at the lowest price, with adequate security for their performance. No extra compensation shall be made to any contractor; but if, from any unforeseen cause, the terms of any contract shall prove to be unjust and oppressive, the canal board may, upon the application of the contractor, cancel such contract.

The law requiring the canal contracting board to award contracts for repairs to "the lowest bidder who will give adequate security," and it having made an award, a lower bidder who has given the security is not entitled to a mandamus. People ex rel. Belden v. Contracting Board, 27 N. Y. 378.

The provisions of § 3 of art. 7 of the Constitution as amended in 1854, do not deprive the Legislature of power, during the progress or after the completion of work so contracted for, from increasing the price or making an additional allowance for work done, and an act to that effect is constitutional. People ex rel. Williams v. Dayton, 55 N. Y. 367. *See also* 149 N. Y. 14.

Canal improvement, and cost thereof.— § 10. The canals may be improved in such manner as the Legislature shall provide by law. A debt may be authorized for that purpose in the mode prescribed by section four of this article, or the cost of such improvement may be defrayed by the appropriation of funds from the State treasury, or by equitable annual tax.

Payment of State debts.—*§ 11. The Legislature may

* As adopted November 7, 1905; in effect January 1, 1906.

ARTICLE VII — Continued.

appropriate out of any funds in the treasury, moneys to pay the accruing interest and principal of any debt heretofore or hereafter created, or any part thereof and may set apart in each fiscal year, moneys in the State treasury as a sinking fund to pay the interest as it falls due and to pay and discharge the principal of any debt heretofore or hereafter created under section four of article seven of the constitution until the same shall be wholly paid, and the principal and income of such sinking fund shall be applied to the purpose for which said sinking fund is created and to no other purpose whatever; and, in the event such moneys so set apart in any fiscal year be sufficient to provide such sinking fund, a direct annual tax for such year need not be imposed and collected, as required by the provisions of said section four of article seven, or of any law enacted in pursuance thereof.

Improvement of highways.—*§ 12. A debt or debts of the State may be authorized by law for the improvement of highways. Such highways shall be determined under general laws, which shall also provide for the equitable apportionment thereof among the counties. The aggregate of the debts authorized by this section shall not at any one time exceed the sum of fifty millions of dollars. The payment of the annual interest on such debt and the creation of a sinking fund of at least two per centum per annum to discharge the principal at maturity shall be provided by general laws whose force and effect shall not be diminished during the existence of any debt created thereunder. The Legislature may by general laws require the county or town or both to pay to the sinking fund the proportionate part of the cost of any such highway within the boundaries of such county or town and the proportionate part of the interest thereon, but no county

* As adopted November 7, 1905; in effect January 1, 1906.

ARTICLE VII — Continued.

shall at any time for any highway be required to pay more than thirty-five hundredths of the cost of such highway, and no town more than fifteen hundredths. None of the provisions of the fourth section of this article shall apply to debts for the improvement of highways hereby authorized.

ARTICLE VIII.

Corporations, formation of.— Section 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws; but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes, and in cases where, in the judgment of the Legislature, the objects of the corporation cannot be attained under general laws. All general laws and special acts passed pursuant to this section may be altered from time to time or repealed.

An act requiring a railroad corporation organized under the general railroad act to pay a tax upon gross receipts instead of a license fee previously exacted may be deemed an alteration and amendment of the charter and so within the power reserved to the Legislature by the above section. Mayor v. Twenty-third St. R. Co., 113 N. Y. 311.

This provision is permissive, not mandatory. Matter of Tax Payers of Kingston, 40 How. Pr. 444. This section abolishes the old and provides a new system; hence laws passed since 1846 are exclusive of those of prior date. Rochester v. Barnes, 26 Barb. 657.

An act for the reorganizing an old corporation is not within this provision. Moshier v. Hilton, 15 Barb. 657; nor is an act remedying a technical defect in the organization. Syracuse City Bank v. Davis, 16 Barb. 188; nor an act regulating an existing corporation. Atty.-General v. No. Am. Life Ins. Co., 82 N. Y. 172.

A special act for incorporation is not unconstitutional by reason of the existence of a general law; the necessity of the act is in the legislative discretion. People v. Bowen, 21 N. Y. 517.

The Legislature may impose such restrictions and conditions as the public good requires; thus, in case of a railroad company, the manner of building bridges, speed of trains, rates of fares, etc., although a charter has been granted without reserving power to amend. People ex rel. v. Boston, etc., R. R. Co., 70 N. Y. 569.

Act allowing village to construct water works without acquiring system of existing company, valid. Warsaw W. W. v. Warsaw, 16 App. Div. 505.

Special franchise tax act, chap. 712, laws of 1899, held valid. People ex rel. Met. St. Ry. Co. v. Tax Comrs., 174 N. Y. 417, rev'g 79 App. Div. 184, 643.

Although a street railway corporation be created for a limited period, it may acquire title in fee to property necessary for its use. People v. O'Brien et al., 111 N. Y. 1.

ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

Constitutional or statutory provisions for the repeal of statutes, providing for the creation of corporations or the annulment of charters of corporations, do not confer power to take away or destroy property or annul contracts, and an express reservation in such a statute of power to take away or destroy property lawfully acquired, under authority conferred by a charter, and any legislation which authorizes such a result to be accomplished indirectly, is unconstitutional and void. People v. O'Brien et al., 111 N. Y. 2.

The charter provisions exempting a charitable corporation from taxation may be altered or repealed by the Legislature in its discretion. People ex rel. Cooper Union v. Gass, 190 N. Y. 323.

The right of a stockholder to vote for directors is the right to protect property from loss and make it effective in earning dividends; to absolutely deprive him of the right to vote is to deprive him of an essential attribute of his property. Lord v. Equit. L. A. Soc., 194 N. Y. 212.

Dues of corporations.— § 2. Dues from corporations shall be secured by such individual liability of the corporators and other means as may be prescribed by law.

The word "creditors" does not include directors of a corporation, and a director to whom the corporation has become indebted cannot enforce the liability so imposed. McDowall v. Sheehan, 129 N. Y. 200.

Corporation, definition of term.— § 3. The term corporations as used in this article shall be construed to include all associations and joint-stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships. And all corporations shall have the right to sue and shall be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

Summary proceedings to enforce individual liability are valid. Empire City Bank, 18 N. Y. 190.

A provision in a railway charter that the Supreme Court alone shall issue injunctions against it, is invalid. Story v. N. Y. El. R. Co., 3 Abb. N. C. 478. *See* Van Vranken v. City of Schenectady, 31 Hun, 516.

As to what constitutes notice of defective, unsafe or dangerous condition of sidewalk, *see* McNally v. City of Cohoes, 127 N. Y. 350.

A joint-stock company is not taxable upon its capital under the provisions of 1 R. S. 414, § 1, subjecting all moneyed or stock corporations deriving an income or profit from their capital or otherwise, to such a tax. People ex rel. Winchester v. Coleman et al., 133 N. Y. 279.

Savings bank charters; restrictions upon trustees; special charters not to be granted.— § 4. The Legislature shall, by general law, conform all charters of savings banks,

or institutions for savings, to a uniformity of powers, rights and liabilities, and all charters hereafter granted for such corporations shall be made to conform to such general law, and to such amendments as may be made thereto. And no such corporation shall have any capital stock, nor shall the trustees thereof, or any of them, have any interest whatever, direct or indirect, in the profits of such corporation; and no director or trustee of any such bank or institution shall be interested in any loan or use of any money or property of such bank or institution for savings. The Legislature shall have no power to pass any act granting any special charter for banking purposes; but corporations or associations may be formed for such purposes under general laws.

The United States Trust Company is not within this prohibition. U. S. Trust Company of N. Y. v. Brady, 20 Barb. 119.

The People's Safe Deposit Company is legally authorized to issue certificates for deposits of money. Pardee v. Fish, 60 N. Y. 394.

Specie payment.— § 5. The Legislature shall have no power to pass any law sanctioning in any manner, directly or indirectly, the suspension of specie payments, by any person, association or corporation, issuing bank notes of any description.

Registry of bills or notes.— § 6. The Legislature shall provide by law for the registry of all bills or notes, issued or put in circulation as money, and shall require ample security for the redemption of the same in specie.

Liability of stockholders of banks.— § 7. The stockholders of every corporation and joint-stock association for banking purposes, shall be individually responsible to the amount of their respective share or shares of stock in any such corporation or association, for all its debts and liabilities of every kind.

Section 52 of banking law constitutional. Hirshfeld v. Bopp, 145 N. Y. 84; act limiting to receiver of banks the right to enforce liability of stockholders is valid. Persons v. Gardner, 42 App. Div. 480.

ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

This requires in addition to the loss of the amount of capital stock paid in, the contribution of an amount equal to the amount of the respective shares of stock. Empire City Bank, 18 N. Y. 199.

This provision applies to banks chartered before the year 1846. Matter of Reciprocity Bank, 17 How. Pr. 323.

Billholders of insolvent bank, preferred creditors.— § 8. In case of the insolvency of any bank or banking association, the billholders thereof shall be entitled to preference in payment, over all other creditors of such bank or association.

Credit or money of the State not to be given.— § 9. Neither the credit nor the money of the State shall be given or loaned to or in aid of any association, corporation or private undertaking. This section shall not, however, prevent the Legislature from making such provision for the education and support of the blind, the deaf and dumb, and juvenile delinquents, as to it may seem proper. Nor shall it apply to any fund or property now held, or which may hereafter be held, by the State for educational purposes.

Not applicable to power of supervisors of New York city to levy tax. Shepherd's Fold v. Mayor, 96 N. Y. 137.

Societies for the prevention of cruelty to children not within prohibition. People ex rel. Board of Charities v. Society, etc., 42 App. Div. 83. *See also* People ex rel. N. Y. Ins. for Blind v. Fitch, 154 N. Y. 14.

The reimbursement of a county by the State for expenses incurred in trials of crimes committed within a State prison, is not a gift of money of the State, but intended as a discharge of an equitable obligation. Cayuga Co. v. State, 153 N. Y. 279.

The act creating a college of forestry at Cornell university, constitutional. People v. B'klyn Coop. Co., 187 N. Y. 142.

Limitation of indebtedness of counties, cities, towns and villages; exception as to city of New York.— *§ 10. No county, city, town or village shall hereafter give any money or property, or loan its money or credit to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, or become directly or indirectly the owner of stock in, or bonds of, any association or corporation; nor shall any such county, city, town or

* As amended November 2, 1909.

ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

village be allowed to incur any indebtedness except for county, city, town or village purposes. This section shall not prevent such county, city, town or village from making such provision for the aid or support of its poor as may be authorized by law. No county or city shall be allowed to become indebted for any purpose or in any manner to an amount which, including existing indebtedness, shall exceed ten per centum of the assessed valuation of the real estate of such county or city subject to taxation, as it appeared by the assessment rolls of said county or city on the last assessment for State or county taxes prior to the incurring of such indebtedness; and all indebtedness in excess of such limitation, except such as now may exist, shall be absolutely void, except as herein otherwise provided. No county or city whose present indebtedness exceeds ten per centum of the assessed valuation of its real estate subject to taxation, shall be allowed to become indebted in any further amount until such indebtedness shall be reduced within such limit. This section shall not be construed to prevent the issuing of certificates of indebtedness or revenue bonds issued in anticipation of the collection of taxes for amounts actually contained, or to be contained in the taxes for the year when such certificates or revenue bonds are issued and payable out of such taxes; nor to prevent the city of New York from issuing bonds to be redeemed out of the tax levy for the year next succeeding the year of their issue, provided that the amount of such bonds which may be issued in any one year in excess of the limitations herein contained shall not exceed one-tenth of one per centum of the assessed valuation of the real estate of said city subject to taxation. Nor shall this section be construed to prevent the issue of bonds to provide for the supply of water; but the term of the bonds issued to provide the supply of water, in excess of the limitation of

ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

indebtedness fixed herein, shall not exceed twenty years, and a sinking fund shall be created on the issuing of the said bonds for their redemption, by raising annually a sum which will produce an amount equal to the sum of the principal and interest of said bonds at their maturity. All certificates of indebtedness or revenue bonds issued in anticipation of the collection of taxes, which are not retired within five years after their date of issue, and bonds issued to provide for the supply of water, and any debt hereafter incurred by any portion or part of a city if there shall be any such debt, shall be included in ascertaining the power of the city to become otherwise indebted; except that debts incurred by the city of New York after the first day of January, nineteen hundred and four, and debts incurred by any city of the second class after the first day of January, nineteen hundred and eight, and debts incurred by any city of the third class after the first day of January, nineteen hundred and ten, to provide for the supply of water, shall not be so included; and except further that any debt hereafter incurred by the city of New York for a public improvement owned or to be owned by the city, which yields to the city current net revenue, after making any necessary allowance for repairs and maintenance for which the city is liable, in excess of the interest on said debt and of the annual instalments necessary for its amortization may be excluded in ascertaining the power of said city to become otherwise indebted, provided that a sinking fund for its amortization shall have been established and maintained and that the indebtedness shall not be so excluded during any period of time when the revenue aforesaid shall not be sufficient to equal the said interest and amortization instalments, and except further that any indebtedness heretofore incurred by the city of New York for any rapid transit or dock investment may be so excluded proportionately to

ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

the extent to which the current net revenue received by said city therefrom shall meet the interest and amortization instalments thereof, provided that any increase in the debt incurring power of the city of New York which shall result from the exclusion of debts heretofore incurred shall be available only for the acquisition or construction of properties to be used for rapid transit or dock purposes. The Legislature shall prescribe the method by which and the terms and conditions under which the amount of any debt to be so excluded shall be determined, and no such debt shall be excluded except in accordance with the determination so prescribed. The Legislature may in its discretion confer appropriate jurisdiction on the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court in the first judicial department for the purpose of determining the amount of any debt to be so excluded. No indebtedness of a city valid at the time of its inception shall thereafter become invalid by reason of the operation of any of the provisions of this section. Whenever the boundaries of any city are the same as those of a county, or when any city shall include within its boundaries more than one county, the power of any county wholly included within such city to become indebted shall cease, but the debt of the county, heretofore existing, shall not, for the purposes of this section, be reckoned as a part of the city debt. The amount hereafter to be raised by tax for county or city purposes, in any county containing a city of over one hundred thousand inhabitants, or any such city of this State, in addition to providing for the principal and interest of existing debt, shall not in the aggregate exceed in any one year two per centum of the assessed valuation of the real and personal estate of such county or city, to be ascertained as prescribed in this section in respect to county or city debt.

The Legislature may authorize a municipal corporation to subscribe for the stock of a railroad, which, by terminating within the municipal

ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

limits, is calculated to benefit the inhabitants. Bank of Rome v. Rome, 18 N. Y. 38; People ex rel. Albany, etc., R. R. Co. v. Mitchell, 35 id. 551.

The Legislature cannot compel a town to become a stockholder in a railroad company without its consent. People ex rel. Dunkirk, W. & P. R. R. Co. v. Batchellor, 53 N. Y. 128.

The Legislature may compel a town to pay bonds issued for a local improvement under an unconstitutional statute. Knapp v. Newtown, 1 Hun, 268.

They cannot authorize a municipal corporation to issue its obligations for the purpose of raising money to pay a subscription of the corporation to the capital stock of a private corporation, and provide for the payment of such obligations by taxation. Weisener v. Village of Douglas, 64 N. Y. 91.

The method of obtaining the assent of a town to subscribe and issue bonds is in the legislative discretion; the Legislature may authorize the assent to be given by an officer of the town. Even where they had previously clothed a majority of taxpayers with the authority, it may also take away previous conditions or impose new ones. Town of Duanesburgh v. Jenkins, 57 N. Y. 177.

This section does not prohibit a statute authorizing two cities to construct a public bridge connecting them. People v. Kelly, 5 Abb. N. C. 383; 76 N. Y. 475.

An act authorizing municipal corporations holding railroad bonds to sell them, is invalid. Town of Wheatland v. Taylor, 29 Hun, 70. *See* Shepherd's Fold v. Mayor, 96 N. Y. 137.

Chap. 272, laws of 1881, is within the saving clause for support of the poor. People v. Comrs., N. Y. Daily Reg., Dec. 4, 1883.

A park is a "city purpose." Matter of Mayor, 99 N. Y. 569.

So the construction and operation of an electric-light system by a city. Hequemborg v. City of Dunkirk, 49 Hun, 550.

Issuing of bonds in aid of water supply is a debt created for "city purpose." Matter of Comstock, 26 State Rep'r, 612.

A corporation may authorize an acknowledged debt. Hills v. Peekskill Savings Bank, 101 N. Y. 490.

Act imposing on city of New York payment to railroad company of one-half expense of certain improvements is valid. Tocci v. Mayor, 73 Hun, 46.

Reimbursement of drafted men invalid. Bush v. Board Supvrs., 159 N. Y. 212.

Street railway constructed by a city is for "a city purpose." Sun, etc., v. Mayor, 152 N. Y. 257. *See also* Sweet v. Syracuse, 129 id. 316. Excise moneys of a city may be paid to inebriates' home. White v. Inebriates' Home, 141 id. 123. *See also* People ex rel. Inebriates' Home v. Comptroller, 152 id. 399.

Chap. 614, laws 1900, held valid. Matter of Greene, 166 N. Y. 485. *See also* Chapman v. City of New York, 168 id. 89.

Rules for computing indebtedness; application of constitutional provisions. Levy v. McClellan, 196 N. Y. 178.

A municipality which has paid a *de facto* officer who has performed the functions of the office the salary attached thereto, is not liable to pay it again to one subsequently adjudged to be the lawful incumbent of the office, but who has rendered no service therein. Stemmler v. Mayor of New York, 179 N. Y. 473.

The affixing of salaries to the offices of sheriff, register and county

ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

clerk of Kings county, in lieu of fees, held constitutional. McGrath v. Grout, 171 N. Y. 7.

A pension to the widow of a member of the police force who died before the enactment of a statute authorizing the payment of pensions to the widows of members of the force, not valid. People ex rel. Waldy v. Partridge, 172 N. Y. 305, rev'g 74 App. Div. 620.

Section 308 of the code of criminal procedure constitutional. 87 App. Div. 193; 177 N. Y. 587.

The statute authorizing payment of claims against a town for damage caused by change of grade, constitutional. Matter of Borup, 182 N. Y. 222.

Provision of the Tonawanda city charter authorizing sale of surplus water, valid. Simson v. Parker, 190 N. Y. 19.

State board of charities; State commission in lunacy; State commission of prisons.— § 11. The Legislature shall provide for a state board of charities, which shall visit and inspect all institutions, whether state, county, municipal, incorporated or not incorporated, which are of a charitable, eleemosynary, correctional or reformatory character, excepting only such institutions as are hereby made subject to the visitation and inspection of either of the commissions, hereinafter mentioned, but including all reformatories except those in which adult males convicted of felony shall be confined; a state commission in lunacy which shall visit and inspect all institutions, either public or private, used for the care and treatment of the insane (not including institutions for epileptics or idiots); a state commission of prisons which shall visit and inspect all institutions used for the detention of sane adults charged with or convicted of crime, or detained as witnesses or debtors.

Boards appointed by Governor.— § 12. The members of the said board and of the said commissions shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate; and any member may be removed from office by the Governor for cause, an opportunity having been given him to be heard in his defense.

Existing laws to remain in force.— § 13. Existing laws

ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

relating to institutions referred to in the foregoing sections and to their supervision and inspection, in so far as such laws are not inconsistent with the provisions of the Constitution, shall remain in force until amended or repealed by the Legislature. The visitation and inspection herein provided for shall not be exclusive of other visitation and inspection now authorized by law.

Maintenance and support of inmates of charitable institutions. — § 14. Nothing in this Constitution contained shall prevent the Legislature from making such provision for the education and support of the blind, the deaf and dumb, and juvenile delinquents, as to it may seem proper; or prevent any county, city, town or village from providing for the care, support, maintenance and secular education, of inmates of orphan asylums, homes for dependent children or correctional institutions, whether under public or private control. Payments by counties, cities, towns and villages to charitable, eleemosynary, correctional and reformatory institutions, wholly or partly under private control, for care, support and maintenance, may be authorized, but shall not be required by the Legislature. No such payments shall be made for any inmate of such institutions who is not received and retained therein pursuant to rules established by the state board of charities. Such rules shall be subject to the control of the Legislature by general laws.

Board of education may provide for education of inmates of incorporated orphan asylums. Sargent v. Board of Education, etc., 35 Misc. 321; affirmed, Appellate Division, 4th Dept. *See also* 177 N. Y. 317.

The effect of the Constitution of 1894 was not to annul and render inoperative mandatory provisions in existing statutes, requiring the payment by localities of public moneys to private charitable institutions, but to leave such statutory provisions in force until superseded by subsequent legislation. People ex rel. Inebriates' Home v. Comptroller, 152 N. Y. 399.

Such institution, being to an extent charitable as well as educational, falls within the provisions of the Constitution and statutes as an

ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

institution of a charitable character or design. People ex rel. N. Y. Inst. for Blind v. Fitch, 154 N. Y. 14.

The payment of public moneys by a municipal corporation to a charitable institution wholly or partly under private control, shall be governed by the rules established by the State board of charities for the purpose of determining whether such inmates are a public charge. Matter of N. Y. Juv. Asylum, 172 N. Y. 50.

Commissioners continued in office.— § 15. Commissioners of the state board of charities and commissioners of the state commission in lunacy, now holding office, shall be continued in office for the term for which they were appointed, respectively, unless the Legislature shall otherwise provide. The Legislature may confer upon the commissions and upon the board mentioned in the foregoing sections any additional powers that are not inconsistent with other provisions of the Constitution.

ARTICLE IX.

Common schools. — Section 1. The Legislature shall provide for the maintenance and support of a system of free common schools, wherein all the children of this State may be educated.

Section of public health law providing that no child be admitted to school unless he be vaccinated, valid. Matter of Walters, 84 Hun, 457. *See also* Matter of Viemeister, 179 N. Y. 235.

Law authorizing separate schools for colored children, valid. People ex rel. Cisco v. School Board, etc., 161 N. Y. 598.

Regents of the university.— § 2. The corporation created in the year one thousand seven hundred and eighty-four, under the name of The Regents of the University of the State of New York, is hereby continued under the name of The University of the State of New York. It shall be governed and its corporate powers, which may be increased, modified or diminished by the Legislature, shall be exercised by not less than nine regents.

Common school, literature and the United States deposit funds.— § 3. The capital of the common school

ARTICLE IX — Continued.

fund, the capital of the literature fund, and the capital of the United States deposit fund, shall be respectively preserved inviolate. The revenue of the said common school fund shall be applied to the support of common schools; the revenue of the said literature fund shall be applied to the support of academies; and the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars of the revenues of the United States deposit fund shall each year be appropriated to and made part of the capital of the said common school fund.

A statute authorizing an orphan asylum to share in the distribution of the common school revenues is unconstitutional. People v. Board of Ed. of Brooklyn, 13 Barb. 400; so of a normal school. Gordon v. Cornes, 47 N. Y. 608; so of an astronomical observatory. People v. Allen, 42 id. 404.

No aid in denominational schools.— § 4. Neither the State nor any subdivision thereof, shall use its property or credit or any public money, or authorize or permit either to be used, directly or indirectly, in aid or maintenance, other than for examination or inspection, of any school or institution of learning wholly or in part under the control or direction of any religious denomination, or in which any denominational tenet or doctrine is taught.

Orphan asylums wherein no religious instruction is given during school hours not within prohibition. Sargent v. B. of Ed. of Rochester, 177 N. Y. 317.

ARTICLE X.

Sheriffs, clerks of counties, district attorneys and registers; Governor may remove.— Section 1. Sheriffs, clerks of counties, district attorneys and registers in counties having registers, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties, once in every three years and as often as vacancies shall happen, except in the counties of New York and Kings, and in counties whose boundaries are the same as those of a city, where such officers shall be chosen by the

ARTICLE X — Continued.

electors once in every two or four years as the Legislature shall direct. Sheriffs shall hold no other office and be ineligible for the next term after the termination of their offices. They may be required by law to renew their security, from time to time, and in default of giving such new security, their offices shall be deemed vacant. But the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff. The Governor may remove any officer, in this section mentioned, within the term for which he shall have been elected; giving to such officer a copy of the charges against him, and an opportunity of being heard in his defense.

One elected to fill a vacancy serves for a full term of three years. Coutant v. People, 11 Wend. 511.

The act making counties liable for damages by mobs and riots does not conflict with this. Moody v. Board of Suprs., 46 Barb. 659.

An act taking away custody of Albany county jail and prisoners from the sheriff and giving it to the superintendent of the Albany county penitentiary is invalid. People v. Keeler, 29 Hun, 175; 64 How. Pr. 478.

Sheriff may act upon board appointing police commissioner. Pearce v. Stephens, 18 App. Div. 101.

Legislature cannot extend term of office of district attorney while he is in office. People ex rel. Eldred v. Palmer, 21 App. Div. 101.

No term is fixed; shorter of two periods constitutes term. People ex rel. Eldred v. Palmer, 21 App. Div. 101.

The provisions of § 1 of art. 10 of the Constitution contemplated action by the Legislature precedent to election and confers no authority upon the Legislature as to an election consummated before legislation. People ex rel. Eldred v. Palmer, 154 N. Y. 133.

Abolition of justices' criminal jurisdiction, chap. 22, laws of 1896, §§ 19, 20, unconstitutional. People ex rel. Burby v. Howland, 155 N. Y. 270; fees of deputy sheriff. People ex rel. Ryan v. Suprs., 155 id. 295.

The power vested in the governor by § 1 of art. 10 of the Constitution, of removing officers therein designated, is executive, not judicial, and the exercise of such power is not reviewable by the courts. Matter of Guden, 171 N. Y. 529.

Appointment or election of officers, not provided for by this Constitution.— § 2. All county officers whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, shall be elected by the electors of the respective counties or appointed by the boards of supervisors, or other county

ARTICLE X — Continued.

authorities, as the Legislature shall direct. All city, town and village officers, whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, shall be elected by the electors of such cities, towns and villages, or of some division thereof, or appointed by such authorities thereof, as the Legislature shall designate for that purpose. All other officers, whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, and all officers, whose offices may hereafter be created by law, shall be elected by the people, or appointed as the Legislature may direct.

Albany police bill allowing minority of common council to appoint police commissioners is invalid. Rathbone v. Wirth, 150 N. Y. 459.

The Legislature may attach a penalty to the refusal to accept office. City of Brooklyn v. Scholes, 31 Hun, 110.

A county officer is one required to reside in and perform duties in the county; the health officer of the city and county of New York is not one. Matter of Whiting, 2 Barb. 513.

A commissioner of loans is a county officer. Matter of Carpenter, 7 Barb. 30.

The Legislature may appoint commissioners to widen a highway by proceedings unlike those of commissioners of highways. People ex rel. v. McDonald, 69 N. Y. 362.

They may authorize the appointment of a special surrogate by the Supreme Court. Matter of Hathaway, 71 N. Y. 238.

The appointment of Central park commissioners by the Legislature was valid. Astor v. Mayor, 62 N. Y. 367.

The reservation of the right to elect relates only to such offices as existed at the time the Constitution took effect. People v. Draper, 15 N. Y. 532; People ex rel. Kingsland v. Palmer, 52 id. 83.

This provision applies to town collectors. People ex rel. v. McKinney, 52 N. Y. 374; and tax receiver. People ex rel. v. Crooks, 53 id. 648; and tax commissioners in New York city. People v. Raymond, 37 id. 428.

Where a new town is created out of an old one a provision that the old officers should continue in office and act for both towns till the next election, is constitutional. People ex rel. v. Hayt, 7 Hun, 39.

Not applicable to transfer of power from one local board to another. Matter of Lester, 21 Hun, 130.

An act abolishing election of commissioners of charities and substituting appointment by the *pro tem.* president of the board of supervisors, is legal. Matter of Carboy, 27 Hun, 82.

Act appointing police justice in a village with criminal jurisdiction of justices of peace of towns, valid. Bocock v. Cochran, 32 Hun, 521.

Not applicable to park police. Matter of Mayor, 90 N. Y. 569.

The members of the board of examiners created by the act of 1874, chap. 547, are not as such, city officers of the city of New York. 106 N. Y. 566.

Act extending term of office of present incumbent invalid. Matter of Burger, 21 Misc. 370.

ARTICLE X — Continued.

Law providing for grading of certain officers valid. People ex rel. White v. York, 35 App. Div. 300. *See also* People ex rel. Percival v. Cram, 164 N. Y. 166.

The Legislature has power to appoint persons to carry out a local improvement who are not thereby constituted county officers, but become the agents of the State, although the power to make such improvements is at the time vested in local authorities elected by the people. People ex rel. Comrs., etc., v. Supvrs. Oneida, 170 N. Y. 105.

As to status and duration of appointment when designation is not stated to be temporary. Matter of Sugden v. Partridge, 174 N. Y. 87, rev'g 78 App. Div. 644.

The office of commissioner of jurors of Kings county being at the time a county office, chap. 602 of the laws of 1901, in so far as it transfers the power of appointing its incumbent from local authority to the justices of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court, is unconstitutional and void. Matter of Brenner, 170 N. Y. 185.

It is for the Legislature to distribute the powers of local government, as between the city and the county governments, as it may deem best, and this discretion, when not restrained or excluded by some provision of the Constitution, is absolute. Allison v. Welde, 172 N. Y. 421.

Chap. 35, laws of 1901, abolishing the board of police commissioners and the office of chief of police of the city of New York, and imposing the duties of those offices upon a single commissioner, held constitutional. People ex rel. Devery v. Coler, 173 N. Y. 103.

A member of a municipal board of health is a city officer, and a vacancy in that office must be filled by city authorities. People ex rel. Bush v. Houghton, 182 N. Y. 301.

Transfer to board of estimate and apportionment of the power to grant franchises, held constitutional. Wilcox v. McClellan, 185 N. Y. 9.

The office of State superintendent of elections created by the metropolitan elections district law, is new in name and essentially new in functions; the Legislature, therefore, was authorized to provide for appointment of its incumbent by the governor instead of by some local authority. Matter of Morgan v. Furey, 186 N. Y. 202.

Duration of term. — § 3. When the duration of any office is not provided by this Constitution it may be declared by law, and if not so declared, such office shall be held during the pleasure of the authority making the appointment.

Having been declared by the Legislature it cannot be extended so as to affect an incumbent. People ex rel. Fowler v. Bull, 46 N. Y. 57.

Provision relating to tenure of office does not apply where tenure is fixed by statute. Matter of Jarvis v. Waterberry, 84 Hun, 462.

Where the Legislature has given power to appoint to an office created by it, it may authorize the removal of an incumbent without notice. It may also abridge the term of such office. People ex rel. Gere et al. v. Whitlock et al., 92 N. Y. 190.

As to power of appointment, it applies only where the authority is continuous. Bergen v. Powell, 94 N. Y. 591.

When the power of appointment to an office is conferred in general terms and without restriction and the duration of the term of office is

ARTICLE X — Continued.

not fixed by the Constitution or by statute, the office is held only during the pleasure of the authority making the appointment and it may remove the appointee at any time. People ex rel. Cline v. Robb et al., 126 N. Y. 180.

Abolishment of office carries with it expiration of term. Koch v. Mayor, 152 N. Y. 72.

Time of election.— § 4. The time of electing all officers named in this article shall be prescribed by law.

Vacancies in offices; how filled.— § 5. The Legislature shall provide for filling vacancies in office, and in case of elective officers, no person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold his office by virtue of such appointment longer than the commencement of the political year next succeeding the first annual election after the happening of the vacancy.

This does not operate to entitle the appointee to hold until the commencement of the next political year in all cases. People v. Keeler, 17 N. Y. 370.

It does not apply to county superintendents of the poor. People v. Comstock, 78 N. Y. 356.

Person appointed to fill vacancy in even number year holds office only until close of that political year. People ex rel. Howard v. Wende, 25 Misc. 330.

Vacancy in the office of supervisor, the person appointed to fill it in April, 1898, holds only for the period between the occurrence of the vacancy and January first following it. People ex rel. Howard v. Suprs. Erie Co., 160 N. Y. 687.

The provisions of § 5, art. 10 of the Constitution, apply only to such offices as are created or made elective by the Constitution, and not to such as are created and controlled by statute. People ex rel. Ward v. Scheu, 167 N. Y. 292.

The Legislature has power to adopt but one method of selecting such officers, either by election or by appointment. It cannot direct the use of both methods in the one city. People v. Dooley, 171 N. Y. 74.

Political year.— § 6. The political year and legislative term shall begin on the first day of January; and the Legislature shall, every year, assemble on the first Wednesday in January.

Removal from office for misconduct, etc.— § 7. Provision shall be made by law for the removal for misconduct

ARTICLE X — Continued.

or malversation in office of all officers, except judicial, whose powers and duties are not local or legislative and who shall be elected at general elections, and also for supplying vacancies created by such removal.

Order of governor disbanding military company is valid. People ex rel. Leo v. Hill, 126 N. Y. 497.

Office deemed vacant. — § 8. The Legislature may declare the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant when no provision is made for that purpose in this Constitution.

Compensation of officers. — § 9. No officer whose salary is fixed by the Constitution shall receive any additional compensation. Each of the other state officers named in the Constitution shall, during his continuance in office, receive a compensation, to be fixed by law, which shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which he shall have been elected or appointed; nor shall he receive to his use any fees or perquisites of office or other compensation.

An act authorizing supervisors to pay a judge an additional compensation is valid as to one elected subsequently to such action of the supervisors. People v. Edmonds, 15 Barb. 529; otherwise as to judges in office at the time of the passage of the act. People ex rel. Mitchell v. Haws, 32 id. 207.

ARTICLE XI.

State militia. — Section 1. All able-bodied male citizens between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, who are residents of the State, shall constitute the militia, subject however to such exemptions as are now, or may be hereafter created by the laws of the United States, or by the Legislature of this State.

Enlistment. — § 2. The Legislature may provide for the enlistment into the active force of such other persons as may make application to be so enlisted.

ARTICLE XI — Continued.

Organization of militia.— § 3. The militia shall be organized and divided into such land and naval, and active and reserve forces, as the Legislature may deem proper, provided however that there shall be maintained at all times a force of not less than ten thousand enlisted men, fully uniformed, armed, equipped, disciplined and ready for active service. And it shall be the duty of the Legislature at each session to make sufficient appropriations for the maintenance thereof.

Does not forbid moneys other than legislative appropriations being applied to support of militia. Goedel v. Palmer, 15 App. Div. 86.

Act making compensation of janitors of armories a county charge is valid. Bryant v. Palmer, 152 N. Y. 412.

Appointment of military officers by the Governor.— § 4. The Governor shall appoint the chiefs of the several staff departments, his aides-de-camp and military secretary, all of whom shall hold office during his pleasure, their commissions to expire with the term for which the Governor shall have been elected; he shall also nominate, and with the consent of the Senate appoint, all major-generals.

The governor of the State has no power, during the recess of the Senate, to appoint a major-general of the National Guard, to fill a vacancy occasioned by resignation, or otherwise, except in time of war. People v. Molyneux, 40 N. Y. 113.

Manner of election of military officers prescribed by Legislature.— § 5. All other commissioned and non-commissioned officers shall be chosen or appointed in such manner as the Legislature may deem most conducive to the improvement of the militia, provided, however, that no law shall be passed changing the existing mode of election and appointment unless two-thirds of the members present in each house shall concur therein.

Commissioned officers; their removal.— § 6. The commissioned officers shall be commissioned by the Governor as

ARTICLE XI — Continued.

commander-in-chief. No commissioned officer shall be removed from office during the term for which he shall have been appointed or elected, unless by the Senate on the recommendation of the Governor, stating the grounds on which such removal is recommended, or by the sentence of a court-martial, or upon the findings of an examining board organized pursuant to law, or for absence without leave for a period of six months or more.

Military board of examination is judicial body. People ex rel. Smith v. Hoffman, 166 N. Y. 462; 126 id. 497.

ARTICLE XII.

Organization of cities and villages.—*§ 1. It shall be the duty of the Legislature to provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, and to restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit, so as to prevent abuses in assessments and in contracting debt by such municipal corporations; and the Legislature may regulate and fix the wages or salaries, the hours of work or labor, and make provision for the protection, welfare and safety of persons employed by the State or by any county, city, town, village or other civil division of the State, or by any contractor or subcontractor performing work, labor or services for the State, or for any county, city, town, village or other civil division thereof.

An act which, by its terms, is to take effect immediately, but which confers upon the authorities of a municipality certain powers not to be exercised until such act has been approved by vote of the inhabitants, is constitutional. Bank of Rome v. Village of Rome, 18 N. Y. 38.

Chap. 426, laws of 1847, constitutional. Bank of Chenango v. Brown, 26 N. Y. 467.

Chap. 291, laws of 1889, § 18, constitutional. Sweet v. City of Syracuse, 129 N. Y. 316.

The constitution and statute, chap.506, laws of 1906, relate only to public work done for or by the State or a civil division thereof, and

* As amended November 7, 1905.

ARTICLE XII — Continued.

the State may regulate and limit its own acts and the acts of the political divisions, unrestrained by any provision of the United States Constitution. People ex rel. W. E. & C. Co. v. Metz, 193 N. Y. 148.

Civil and penal acts may provide for concurrent and cumulative remedies. People ex rel. W. E. & C. Co. v. Metz, 194 N. Y. 145.

Classification of cities; general and special city laws; special city laws; how passed by Legislature and accepted by cities.—* § 2. All cities are classified according to the latest state enumeration, as from time to time made, as follows: The first class includes all cities having a population of one hundred and seventy-five thousand or more; the second class, all cities having a population of fifty thousand and less than one hundred and seventy-five thousand; the third class, all other cities. Laws relating to the property, affairs or government of cities, and the several departments thereof, are divided into general and special city laws; general city laws are those which relate to all the cities of one or more classes; special city laws are those which relate to a single city, or to less than all the cities of a class. Special city laws shall not be passed except in conformity with the provisions of this section. After any bill for a special city law, relating to a city, has been passed by both branches of the Legislature, the house in which it originated shall immediately transmit a certified copy thereof to the mayor of such city, and within fifteen days thereafter the mayor shall return such bill to the house from which it was sent, or if the session of the Legislature at which such bill was passed has terminated, to the Governor, with the mayor's certificate thereon, stating whether the city has or has not accepted the same. In every city of the first class, the mayor, and in every other city, the mayor and the legislative body thereof concurrently, shall act for such city as to such bill; but the Legislature may provide for the concurrence of the legislative

* As amended November 5, 1907.

ARTICLE XII — Continued.

body in cities of the first class. The Legislature shall provide for a public notice and opportunity for a public hearing concerning any such bill in every city to which it relates, before action thereon. Such a bill, if it relates to more than one city, shall be transmitted to the mayor of each city to which it relates, and shall not be deemed accepted unless accepted as herein provided, by every such city. Whenever any such bill is accepted as herein provided, it shall be subject as are other bills, to the action of the Governor. Whenever, during the session at which it was passed, any such bill is returned without the acceptance of the city or cities to which it relates, or within such fifteen days is not returned, it may nevertheless again be passed by both branches of the Legislature, and it shall then be subject as are other bills, to the action of the Governor. In every special city law which has been accepted by the city or cities to which it relates, the title shall be followed by the words "accepted by the city," or "cities," as the case may be; in every such law which is passed without such acceptance, by the words "passed without the acceptance of the city," or "cities," as the case may be.

Liquor tax law constitutional. People ex rel. Ensfield v. Murray, 149 N. Y. 367.

Act requiring certain premiums to be paid exempt firemen's fund is a "special city act." Exempt Firemen's Association v. Trustees, 34 App. Div. 138; Chrystal v. City of N. Y., 63 id. 93.

The affixing of salaries to the offices of sheriff, register and county clerk of Kings county, in lieu of fees, held constitutional. McGrath v. Grout, 171 N. Y. 7.

Chap. 501, laws of 1905, amending the second class cities charter, with relation to cities of the state not then in the second class but to come into that class as a result of the enumeration of 1905, amends an act which relates to all cities of one or more classes, and hence is a general city law and valid, although a certified copy was not transmitted to any city or cities affected. Koster v. Coyne, 184 N. Y. 494.

Election of city officers, when to be held; extension and abridgment of terms. — § 3. All elections of city officers, including supervisors and judicial officers of inferior local

ARTICLE XII — Continued.

courts, elected in any city or part of a city, and of county officers elected in the counties of New York and Kings, and in all counties whose boundaries are the same as those of a city, except to fill vacancies, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday in November in an odd-numbered year, and the term of every such officer shall expire at the end of an odd-numbered year. The terms of office of all such officers elected before the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, whose successors have not then been elected, which under existing laws would expire with an even-numbered year, or in an odd-numbered year and before the end thereof, are extended to and including the last day of December next following the time when such terms would otherwise expire; the terms of office of all such officers, which under existing laws would expire in an even-numbered year, and before the end thereof, are abridged so as to expire at the end of the preceding year. This section shall not apply to any city of the third class, or to elections of any judicial officer, except judges and justices of inferior local courts.

Courts of justices of peace of Brooklyn are inferior local courts. Murphy v. Snitzpan, 15 Misc. 496.

ARTICLE XIII.

Oath of office.— Section 1. Members of the Legislature, and all officers executive and judicial, except such inferior officers as shall be by law exempted shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of New York, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of ————, according to the best of my ability;" and all such

officers who shall have been chosen at any election shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the oath or affirmation above prescribed, together with the following addition thereto, as part thereof:

"And I do further solemnly swear (or affirm) that I have not directly or indirectly paid, offered or promised to pay, contributed, or offered or promised to contribute, any money or other valuable thing as a consideration or reward for the giving or withholding a vote at the election at which I was elected to said office, and have not made any promise to influence the giving or withholding any such vote," and no other oath, declaration or test shall be required as a qualification for any office of public trust.

Act requiring excise commissioners to take test oath is void. Bishop v. Palen, 74 Hun, 289.

Official bribery and corruption.— § 2. Any person holding office under the laws of this State, who, except in payment of his legal salary, fees or perquisites, shall receive or consent to receive, directly or indirectly, anything of value or of personal advantage, or the promise thereof, for performing or omitting to perform any official act, or with the express or implied understanding that his official action or omission to act is to be in any degree influenced thereby, shall be deemed guilty of a felony. This section shall not affect the validity of any existing statute in relation to the offense of bribery.

Offer or promise to bribe.— § 3. Any person who shall offer or promise a bribe to an officer, if it shall be received, shall be deemed guilty of a felony and liable to punishment, except as herein provided. No person offering a bribe shall, upon any prosecution of the officer for receiving such bribe,

be privileged from testifying in relation thereto, and he shall not be liable to civil or criminal prosecution therefor, if he shall testify to the giving or offering of such bribe. Any person who shall offer or promise a bribe, if it be rejected by the officer to whom it was tendered, shall be guilty of an attempt to bribe, which is hereby declared to be a felony.

Person bribed or offering a bribe may be a witness.— § 4. Any person charged with receiving a bribe, or with offering or promising a bribe, shall be permitted to testify in his own behalf in any civil or criminal prosecution therefor.

Free passes, franking privileges, etc., not to be received by public officers; penalty.— § 5. No public officer, or person elected or appointed to a public office, under the laws of this State, shall directly or indirectly ask, demand, accept, receive or consent to receive for his own use or benefit, or for the use or benefit of another, any free pass, free transportation, franking privilege or discrimination in passenger, telegraph or telephone rates, from any person or corporation, or make use of the same himself or in conjunction with another. A person who violates any provision of this section, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall forfeit his office at the suit of the Attorney-General. Any corporation, or officer or agent thereof, who shall offer or promise to a public officer, or person elected or appointed to a public office, any such free pass, free transportation, franking privilege or discrimination, shall also be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and liable to punishment except as herein provided. No person or officer or agent of a corporation giving any such free pass, free transportation, franking privilege or discrimination hereby prohibited, shall be privileged from testifying in relation thereto, and he shall not be liable to

ARTICLE XIII — Continued.

civil or criminal prosecution therefor if he shall testify to the giving of the same.

Railroad policeman prohibited from using free pass. Dempsey v. N. Y. C. & H. R. R. Co., 146 N. Y. 290.

Notary public is a public officer and prohibited from using free pass. People v. Rathbone, 145 N. Y. 434.

Such prohibition applies to use of pass received before provisions went into effect. People v. Rathbone, 145 N. Y. 434.

Railroad commissioners, the clerks, etc., may use passes issued by secretary of state. Matter of R. R. Commissioners, 11 Misc. 103.

A notary public who accepts the privilege of riding in a palace or sleeping car accorded by a free pass, accepts a free pass and free transportation within the meaning of this section. People v. Wadhams, 176 N. Y. 9.

Removal of district attorney for failure to prosecute; expenses of prosecutions for bribery.—§ 6. Any district attorney who shall fail faithfully to prosecute a person charged with the violation in his county of any provision of this article which may come to his knowledge, shall be removed from office by the Governor, after due notice and an opportunity of being heard in his defense. The expenses which shall be incurred by any county, in investigating and prosecuting any charge of bribery or attempting to bribe any person holding office under the laws of this State, within such county, or of receiving bribes by any such person in said county, shall be a charge against the State, and their payment by the State shall be provided for by law.

ARTICLE XIV.

Amendments to Constitution, how proposed, voted upon and ratified.—Section 1. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate and Assembly; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals, and the yeas and nays taken thereon, and referred to the Legislature to be chosen at the next general election

ARTICLE XIV — Continued.

of senators, and shall be published for three months previous to the time of making such choice; and if in the Legislature so next chosen, as aforesaid, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of all the members elected to each house, then it shall be the duty of the Legislature to submit each proposed amendment or amendments to the people for approval in such manner and at such times as the Legislature shall prescribe; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments by a majority of the electors voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution from and after the first day of January next after such approval.

Future constitutional conventions; how called; election of delegates; compensation; quorum; submission of amendments; officers; rules; vacancies; taking effect.— § 2. At the general election to be held in the year one thousand nine hundred and sixteen, and every twentieth year thereafter, and also at such times as the Legislature may by law provide, the question, "Shall there be a convention to revise the Constitution and amend the same?" shall be decided by the electors of the State; and in case a majority of the electors voting thereon shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, the electors of every senate district of the State, as then organized, shall elect three delegates at the next ensuing general election at which members of the Assembly shall be chosen, and the electors of the State voting at the same election shall elect fifteen delegates-at-large. The delegates so elected shall convene at the capitol on the first Tuesday of April next ensuing after their election, and shall continue their session until the business of such convention shall have been completed. Every delegate shall receive for his services the same compensation and the same mileage as shall then be annually payable to the members

ARTICLE XIV — Continued.

of the Assembly. A majority of the convention shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and no amendment to the Constitution shall be submitted for approval to the electors as hereinafter provided, unless by the assent of a majority of all the delegates elected to the convention, the yeas and nays being entered on the journal to be kept. The convention shall have the power to appoint such officers, employes and assistants as it may deem necessary, and fix their compensation and to provide for the printing of its documents, journal and proceedings. The convention shall determine the rules of its own proceedings, choose its own officers, and be the judge of the election, returns and qualifications of its members. In case of a vacancy, by death, resignation or other cause, of any district delegate elected to the convention, such vacancy shall be filled by a vote of the remaining delegates representing the district in which such vacancy occurs. If such vacancy occurs in the office of a delegate-at-large, such vacancy shall be filled by a vote of the remaining delegates-at-large. Any proposed constitution or constitutional amendment which shall have been adopted by such convention, shall be submitted to a vote of the electors of the State at the time and in the manner provided by such convention, at an election which shall be held not less than six weeks after the adjournment of such convention. Upon the approval of such constitution or constitutional amendments, in the manner provided in the last preceding section, such constitution or constitutional amendment, shall go into effect on the first day of January next after such approval.

Amendments of convention and Legislature submitted coincidently.— § 3. Any amendment proposed by a constitutional convention relating to the same subject as

ARTICLE XIV — Continued.

an amendment proposed by the Legislature, coincidently submitted to the people for approval at the general election held in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-four, or at any subsequent election, shall, if approved, be deemed to supersede the amendment so proposed by the Legislature.

ARTICLE XV.

Time of taking effect.— Section 1. This Constitution shall be in force from and including the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, except as herein otherwise provided.

Done in Convention at the Capitol in the city of Albany, the twenty-ninth day of September, in the year one thousand eight hundred ninety-four, and of the Independence of the United States of America the one hundred and nineteenth.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names.

JOSEPH HODGES CHOATE,
President and Delegate-at-Large.

CHARLES ELLIOTT FITCH,
Secretary.

Schedule showing amendments and where they occur in the revised constitution.

Subject.	Revised Constitution.		
Coroners	Art.	X, Sec.	1
Bills to be printed	Art.	III, Sec.	15
Speaker to be Governor	Art.	IV, Sec.	7
Removal of $5,000 limitation	Art.	I, Sec.	18
Power of President of Senate	Art.	III, Sec.	10
Residence for voting purposes	Art.	II, Sec.	3
Voting otherwise than by ballot	Art.	II, Sec.	5
Abolition of Code Commission	Art.	I, Sec.	16
Prohibiting "riders" on appropriation bills	Art.	III, Sec.	22
Citizenship before voting	Art.	II, Sec.	1
Day of meeting of Legislature	Art.	X, Sec.	6
Prohibiting passes	Art.	XIII, Sec.	5
Contract labor in prisons, etc	Art.	III, Sec.	29
Bi-partisan election boards	Art.	II, Sec.	6
Education	Art.	IX, Secs.	1–4
Judiciary	Art.	VI, Secs.	1–23
Apportionment	Art.	III, Secs.	2–5
Forest preserves	Art.	VII, Sec.	7
Registration of voters	Art.	II, Sec.	4
Term of Governor	Art.	IV, Sec.	1
Terms of State officers	Art.	V, Secs.	1, 2
Separation of elections	Art.	XII, Sec.	3
Canals (sale of Hamburg)	Art.	VII, Sec.	8
Canal improvements	Art.	VII, Secs.	9, 10
Charities	Art.	VIII, Secs.	11–15
Classification of cities	Art.	XII, Sec.	2
Debt limitation	Art.	VIII, Sec.	10
Constitution to take effect	Art.	XV, Sec.	1
Civil service	Art.	V, Sec.	9
Drainage of agricultural lands	Art.	I, Sec.	7
Future amendments	Art.	XIV, Secs.	1–3
Liability of bank stockholders	Art.	VIII, Sec.	7
Prohibiting pool-selling	Art.	I, Sec.	9
Militia	Art.	XI, Secs.	1–6

Schedule—(*Continued*).

Subject.		Revised Constitution.		
Boards of supervisors	1899	Art.	III, Sec.	26
Limitation of debts of municipalities	1899	Art.	VIII, Sec.	10
Justices of Appellate Division	1899	Art.	VI, Sec.	2
Court of Appeals	1899	Art.	VI, Sec.	7
Exemptions from taxation	1901	Art.	III, Sec.	18
Limitation of debts of municipalities	1905	Art.	VIII, Sec.	10
Payment of State debts, new section	1905	Art.	VII, Sec.	11
Supreme Court judicial districts	1905	Art.	VI, Sec.	1
Organization of cities	1905	Art.	XII, Sec.	1
Improvement of highways, new section	1905	Art.	VII, Sec.	12
Time of payment of State debts	1905	Art.	VII, Sec.	4
Justices of Appellate Division	1905	Art.	VI, Sec.	1
Limitation of debts of municipalities	1907	Art.	VIII, Sec.	10
Classification of cities	1907	Art.	XII, Sec.	2
Justices of Supreme Court, compensation	1909	Art.	VI, Sec.	12
Rate of interest on debts	1909	Art.	VII, Sec.	4
County auditors and other fiscal officers	1909	Art.	III, Sec.	27
Limitation of debts of municipalities	1909	Art.	VIII, Sec.	10
Taxing private property for public use	1913	Art.	I, Sec.	7
Lives, health or safety of employees	1913	Art.	I, Sec.	19
County courts	1913	Art.	VI, Sec.	14
Forest preserve	1913	Art.	VII, Sec.	7

COUNTIES OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, IN THE ORDER OF THEIR ERECTION.

Name.	No.	From what taken.	Date of erection.
Albany	1	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Dutchess	2	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Kings	3	(Original)	November 1, 1683
New York	4	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Orange	5	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Queens	6	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Richmond	7	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Suffolk	8	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Ulster	9	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Westchester	10	(Original)	November 1, 1683
Montgomery [1]	11	Albany	March 12, 1772
Washington [2]	12	Albany	March 12, 1772
Columbia	13	Albany	April 4, 1786
Clinton	14	Washington	March 7, 1788
Ontario	15	Montgomery	January 27, 1789
Rensselaer	16	Albany	February 7, 1791
Saratoga	17	Albany	February 7, 1791
Herkimer	18	Montgomery	February 16, 1791
Otsego	19	Montgomery	February 16, 1791
Tioga	20	Montgomery	February 16, 1791
Onondaga	21	Herkimer	March 5, 1794
Schoharie	22	Albany and Otsego	April 6, 1795
Steuben	23	Ontario	March 18, 1796
Delaware	24	Ulster and Otsego	March 10, 1797
Rockland	25	Orange	February 23, 1798
Chenango	26	Tioga and Herkimer	March 15, 1798
Oneida	27	Herkimer	March 15, 1798
Essex	28	Clinton	March 1, 1799
Cayuga	29	Onondaga	March 8, 1799
Greene	30	Albany and Ulster	March 25, 1800
St. Lawrence [3]	31	Clinton	March 3, 1802
Genesee	32	Ontario	March 30, 1802
Seneca	33	Cayuga	March 24, 1804
Jefferson	34	Oneida	March 28, 1805
Lewis	35	Oneida	March 28, 1805
Madison	36	Chenango	March 21, 1806
Broome	37	Tioga	March 28, 1806
Allegany	38	Genesee	April 7, 1806
Cattaraugus	39	Genesee	March 11, 1808
Chautauqua	40	Genesee	March 11, 1808
Franklin	41	Clinton	March 11, 1808

[1] As *Tryon;* changed April 2, 1784.
[2] As *Charlotte;* changed April 2, 1784.
[3] Parts of Montgomery, Herkimer and Oneida, provisionally annexed.

Name.	No.	From what taken.	Date of erection.
Niagara	42	Genesee	March 11, 1808
Cortland	43	Onondaga	April 8, 1808
Schenectady	44	Albany	March 7, 1809
Sullivan	45	Ulster	March 27, 1809
Putnam	46	Dutchess	June 12, 1812
Warren	47	Washington	March 12, 1813
Oswego	48	Oneida and Onondaga	March 1, 1816
Hamilton	49	Montgomery	April 12, 1816
Tompkins	50	Cayuga and Seneca	April 7, 1817
Livingston	51	Genesee and Ontario	February 23, 1821
Monroe	52	Genesee and Ontario	February 23, 1821
Erie	53	Niagara	April 2, 1821
Yates	54	Ontario	February 5, 1823
Wayne	55	Ontario and Seneca	April 11, 1823
Orleans	56	Genesee	November 12, 1824
Chemung	57	Tioga	March 29, 1836
Fulton	58	Montgomery	April 18, 1838
Wyoming	59	Genesee	May 14, 1841
Schuyler	60	Chemung, Steuben and Tompkins	April 17, 1859
Nassau	61	Queens	January 1, 1899
Bronx	62	New York[2]	January 1, 1914[1]

[1] See Chap. 548, Laws of 1912.

[2] A portion of Westchester county was annexed to New York county in 1873 and 1895.

AREA OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK BY COUNTIES.*

Counties.	Area in square miles.	Counties.	Area in square miles.
Albany	514	Oneida	1,215
Allegany	1,033	Onondaga	812
Bronx	41	Ontario	640
Broome	706	Orange	838
Cattaraugus	1,334	Orleans	405
Cayuga	756	Oswego	1,038
Chautauqua	1,099	Otsego	1,038
Chemung	406	Putnam	234
Chenango	898	Queens	103
Clinton	1,092	Rensselaer	690
Columbia	688	Richmond	59
Cortland	485	Rockland	208
Delaware	1,580	St. Lawrence	2,880
Dutchess	810	Saratoga	862
Erie	1,071	Schenectady	221
Essex	1,926	Schoharie	675
Franklin	1,718	Schuyler	352
Fulton	544	Seneca	420
Genesee	507	Steuben	1,425
Greene	686	Suffolk	1,200
Hamilton	1,745	Sullivan	1,082
Herkimer	1,745	Tioga	542
Jefferson	1,868	Tompkins	506
Kings	72	Ulster	1,204
Lewis	1,288	Warren	968
Livingston	655	Washington	850
Madison	670	Wayne	624
Monroe	682	Westchester	484
Montgomery	351	Wyoming	590
†Nassau	293	Yates	320
New York	20		
Niagara	558	Total	50,326

* According to State enumeration of 1875.
† Estimated.

POPULATION OF CITIES IN THE STATE

According to the United States Enumerations in 1900 and 1910 and the State Enumerations in 1892 and 1905.

CITIES.	Counties.	Population.			
		1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Albany	Albany	97,120	94,151	98,374	100,253
Amsterdam	Montgomery	18,512	20,929	23,943	31,267
Auburn	Cayuga	24,737	30,345	31,422	34,668
Beacon	Dutchess	.....	.....	.....	11,010
Binghamton	Broome	34,514	39,647	42,036	48,443
Buffalo	Erie	278,796	352,387	376,587	423,715
Canandaigua	Ontario	.....	6,151	7,332	7,217
Cohoes	Albany	23,234	23,910	24,183	24,709
Corning	Steuben	10,025	11,061	13,515	13,730
Cortland	Cortland	.....	9,014	11,272	11,504
Dunkirk	Chautauqua	10,040	11,616	15,250	17,221
Elmira	Chemung	29,911	35,672	34,687	37,176
Fulton	Oswego	.....	[1]8,206	8,847	10,480
Geneva	Ontario	.....	10,433	12,249	12,446
Glens Falls	Warren	.....	[2]12,613	[2]14,650	15,243
Gloversville	Fulton	14,694	18,349	18,572	20,642
Hornell	Steuben	11,898	11,918	13,259	13,617
Hudson	Columbia	9,633	9,528	10,290	11,417
Ithaca	Tompkins	13,460	13,136	14,615	14,802
Jamestown	Chautauqua	18,627	22,892	26,160	31,297
Johnstown	Fulton	.....	10,130	9,845	10,447
Kingston	Ulster	21,495	24,535	25,556	25,908
Lackawanna	Erie	.....	.....	[3]11,370	14,549
Little Falls	Herkimer	.....	10,381	11,122	12,273
Lockport	Niagara	16,088	16,581	17,552	17,970
Middletown	Orange	11,612	14,522	14,516	15,313
Mount Vernon	Westchester	.....	21,228	25,006	30,919
Newburgh	Orange	24,536	24,943	26,498	27,805
New Rochelle	Westchester	.....	14,720	20,479	28,867
New York	New York	[4]1,801,739	3,437,202	4,013,781	4,766,883
Manhattan	New York	1,801,739	1,850,093	2,112,380	2,331,542
Bronx	Bronx	.....	200,507	271,630	430,980

[1] Population of Fulton and Oswego Falls villages.
[2] Population of Glens Falls village.
[3] Population of Lackawanna in 1909.
[4] Does not include population of territory annexed to the city by the provisions of the Greater New York Charter.

CITIES.	Counties.	Population.			
		1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
New York—*Cont'd.*					
Brooklyn	Kings	995,276	1,166,582	1,358,686	1,634,351
Queens	Queens	[5]96,394	152,999	198,240	284,041
Richmond	Richmond	53,452	67,021	72,845	85,969
Niagara Falls	Niagara		19,457	26,560	30,445
North Tonawanda	Niagara		9,069	10,157	11,955
Ogdensburg	St. Lawrence	11,959	12,633	13,179	15,933
Olean	Cattaraugus		9,462	10,163	14,748
Oneida	Madison		7,538	8,420	8,313
Oneonta	Otsego		[6]7,147	[6]8,054	9,497
Oswego	Oswego	21,966	22,199	22,572	23,361
Plattsburg	Clinton		8,434	10,184	11,138
Port Jervis	Orange			[7]9,695	9,564
Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	23,106	24,029	25,379	27,936
Rensselaer	Rensselaer	7,462	7,466	10,715	10,711
Rochester	Monroe	144,834	162,608	181,666	218,149
Rome	Oneida	13,638	15,343	16,562	20,497
Salamanca	Cattaraugus				8,075
Schenectady	Schenectady	22,858	31,682	58,387	72,826
Syracuse	Onondaga	91,944	108,374	117,503	137,249
Tonawanda	Erie		7,421	7,904	8,290
Troy	Rensselaer	64,986	[8]75,057	76,910	76,813
Utica	Oneida	46,608	56,383	62,934	74,419
Watertown	Jefferson	16,982	21,696	25,447	26,730
Watervliet	Albany		14,321	14,600	15,074
Yonkers	Westchester	31,419	47,931	61,716	79,803

[5] Estimated.
[6] Population of Oneonta village.
[7] Population of Port Jervis village.
[8] Includes population of territory annexed to the city of Troy, January 1, 1901.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF THE STATE

ACCORDING TO THE

UNITED STATES ENUMERATIONS OF 1900 AND 1910, THE VILLAGE ENUMERATION OF 1902 AND THE STATE ENUMERATION OF 1905, TOGETHER WITH THEIR DATE OF INCORPORATION.

The star indicates the villages incorporated by special act of the legislature.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated.	POPULATION.			
			1900.	1902.	1905.	1910.
Adams	Jefferson	1851	1,292	1,375	1,449	1,458
*Addison	Steuben	1878	2,080	1,965	2,027	2,004
Afton	Chenango	1891	722	741	707	729
Akron	Erie	1850	1,585	1,483	1,720	1,677
*Albion	Orleans	1828	4,477	4,838	5,174	5,016
Alden	Erie	1869	607	689	711	828
*Alexander	Genesee	1834	230	233	207	212
*Alexandria Bay	Jefferson	1878	1,511	1,660	1,854	1,899
Alfred	Allegany	1887	756	966	912	759
Allegany	Cattaraugus	1905	.....	.....	[1]1,330	1,286
Altamont	Albany	1890	689	694	669	674
Altmar	Oswego	1876	416	.....	373	363
Amityville	Suffolk	1894	2,038	1,856	2,429	2,517
Andes	Delaware	1863	365	373	370	414
Andover	Allegany	1892	954	977	1,097	1,136
*Angelica	Allegany	1835	978	991	1,101	1,056
Angola	Erie	1873	712	696	806	898
Antwerp	Jefferson	1854	929	1,003	1,014	974
Arcade	Wyoming	1871	887	920	1,052	1,294
Ardsley	Westchester	1896	404	392	470	537
*Argyle	Washington	1838	264	262	246	231
Arkport	Steuben	1913	.....	.....	.....	[1]562
*Athens	Greene	1805	2,171	2,069	2,015	1,956
*Attica	Wyoming	1837	1,785	1,901	1,816	1,869
*Aurora	Cayuga	1837	.....	.....	623	493
Avoca	Steuben	1883	1,006	1,034	1,026	1,057
Avon	Livingston	1867	1,601	1,688	1,782	2,053
Babylon	Suffolk	1894	2,157	2,075	2,357	2,600
*Bainbridge	Chenango	1829	1,092	1,100	1,113	1,159
Baldwinsville	Onondaga	1847	3,992	3,030	2,961	3,099

[1] Population at time of incorporation.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated	POPULATION.			
			1900.	1902.	1905.	1910.
*Ballston Spa	Saratoga	1807	3,923	4,077	4,131	4,138
Barker	Niagara	1908	.....	.....	[1]401	411
*Batavia	Genesee	1823	9,180	9,337	10,080	11,613
*Bath	Steuben	1816	4,994	3,603	3,695	3,884
Belfast	Allegany	1905	.....	.....	[2]804	804
Belleville	Jefferson	1860	384	356	346	344
Bellport	Suffolk	1910	.....	.....	.....	419
Belmont	Allegany	1873	1,190	1,125	1,207	1,094
(Bemus Point	Chautauqua	1911	.....	.....	.....	[2]38
Bergen	Genesee	1877	624	600	601	637
Black River	Jefferson	1891	949	1,051	969	916
Blasdell	Erie	1898	415	560	702	849
Bloomingdale	Essex	1905	.....	.....	[2]372	382
Bolivar	Allegany	1882	1,208	1,306	1,368	1,318
Boonville	Oneida	1855	1,745	1,787	1,734	1,794
Brewster	Putnam	1894	1,192	1,187	1,277	1,296
Briar Cliff Manor	Westchester	1902	.....	381	417	950
*Bridgewater	Oneida	1825	266	280	261	245
*Brockport	Monroe	1829	3,368	4,021	3,627	3,579
Brocton	Chautauqua	1894	900	981	1,056	1,181
Bronxville	Westchester	1898	579	611	904	1,863
Brookfield	Madison	1887	485	480	434	395
*Brownville	Jefferson	1828	767	850	865	854
Burnt Hills	Schuyler	1898	409	417	378	382
Caledonia	Livingston	1891	1,073	1,062	1,221	1,240
*Cambridge	Washington	1866	1,578	1,631	1,604	1,528
*Camden	Oneida	1834	2,370	2,482	2,420	2,170
Camillus	Onondaga	1852	567	579	706	763
*Canajoharie	Montgomery	1829	2,101	2,325	2,224	2,273
Canaseraga	Allegany	1892	685	714	730	754
*Canastota	Madison	1835	3,030	3,182	3,244	3,247
Candor	Tioga	1900	.....	379	802	737
Canisteo	Steuben	1875	2,077	2,057	1,985	2,256
*Canton	St. Lawrence	1845	2,757	2,869	3,083	2,701
Cape Vincent	Jefferson	1853	1,310	1,251	1,231	1,155
*Carthage	Jefferson	1841	2,895	3,063	3,404	3,563
Castile	Wyoming	1877	1,088	1,048	1,000	1,040
*Castleton	Rensselaer	1827	1,214	1,175	1,267	1,376
Cato	Cayuga	1880	350	408	357	374
*Catskill	Greene	1806	5,484	5,259	5,204	5,296
Cattaraugus	Cattaraugus	1882	1,382	1,555	1,184	1,165
Cayuga	Cayuga	1857	390	362	406	348
*Cazenovia	Madison	1840	1,819	1,904	1,756	1,861
Cedarhurst	Nassau	1910	.....	.....	.....	1,747

[1] Population at time of incorporation.
[2] Population in 1906.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated.	POPULATION.			
			1900.	1902.	1905.	1910.
Celoron	Chautauqua	1896	506	.....	700	619
Centerville Station	Sullivan	1911	.....	.....	.....	[1]562
Central Square	Oswego	1889	364	355	334	429
Champlain	Clinton	1873	1,311	1,434	1,400	1,280
*Charlotte	Monroe	1869	1,400	1,292	1,834	1,938
Chateaugay	Franklin	1869	973	930	1,064	1,045
*Chatham	Columbia	1870	2,018	2,172	2,090	2,251
Chaumont	Jefferson	1874	738	680	691	708
Cherry Creek	Chautauqua	1893	701	705	634	606
*Cherry Valley	Otsego	1812	772	.....	746	792
Chester	Orange	1892	1,250	1,245	1,205	1,210
*Chittenango	Madison	1842	787	677	639	678
*Churchville	Monroe	1867	505	523	645	565
Clayton	Jefferson	1872	1,913	2,025	1,918	1,941
Clayville	Oneida	1887	568	515	357	649
*Cleveland	Oswego	1857	689	711	753	687
*Clifton Springs	Ontario	1859	1,607	1,578	1,586	1,600
*Clinton	Oneida	1843	1,340	1,192	1,315	1,236
*Clyde	Wayne	1835	2,507	.....	2,552	2,695
*Cobleskill	Schoharie	1868	2,327	2,287	2,158	2,088
Cohocton	Steuben	1891	879	895	826	838
Cold Brook	Herkimer	1903	.....	[1]315	318	358
*Cold Spring	Putnam	1846	2,067	2,388	2,339	2,549
Constableville	Lewis	1885	450	.....	447	407
*Cooperstown	Otsego	1807	2,368	2,392	2,446	2,484
*Copenhagen	Lewis	1869	587	708	642	585
*Corfu	Genesee	1868	401	417	481	413
Corinth	Saratoga	1885	2,039	2,165	2,186	2,166
Cornwall	Orange	1884	1,966	1,548	1,945	2,658
*Coxsackie	Greene	1867	2,735	2,951	2,940	2,494
Croghan	Lewis	1906	.....	.....	[1]608	621
Croton-on-Hudson	Westchester	1898	1,533	1,421	1,599	1,806
Cuba	Allegany	1870	1,502	1,566	1,519	1,556
Dannemora	Clinton	1901	.....	.....	633	1,146
*Dansville	Livingston	1845	3,633	3,815	3,908	3,938
*Delhi	Delaware	1821	2,078	1,807	1,781	1,736
Depew	Erie	1894	3,379	2,958	3,535	3,921
*Deposit	Broome and Delaware	1811	2,051	2,009	2,136	1,864
*De Ruyter	Madison	1833	623	622	597	538
Dexter	Jefferson	1855	945	1,012	1,031	1,005
Dobbs Ferry	Westchester	1873	2,888	2,780	3,515	3,455
Dolgeville	Herkimer and Fulton	1891	1,915	1,958	2,245	2,685
Dresden	Yates	1867	306	317	321	345

[1] Population at time of incorporation.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated.	POPULATION.			
			1900.	1902.	1905.	1910.
Dryden	Tompkins	1857	699	776	749	709
Dundee	Yates	1847	1,291	1,283	1,282	1,228
Earlville	Madison and Chenango	1887	711	773	765	874
East Aurora	Erie	1849	2,366	2,362	2,448	2,781
East Randolph	Cattaraugus	1886	644	655	644	593
East Rochester	Monroe	1906	.....	.....	[1]200	2,398
East Rockaway	Nassau	1900	739	715	877	1,200
East Syracuse	Onondaga	1884	2,509	2,857	2,996	3,274
Eastwood	Onondaga	1894	341	408	538	810
Edwards	St. Lawrence	1893	373	430	438	476
Elba	Genesee	1884	395	360	404	351
Elbridge	Onondaga	1848	549	531	569	462
Elizabethtown	Essex	1875	491	503	519	505
Ellenville	Ulster	1856	2,879	2,891	2,872	3,114
Ellicottville	Cattaraugus	1857	886	920	1,044	985
Ellisburg	Jefferson	1895	292	316	310	702
Elmira Heights	Chemung	1896	1,763	1,774	1,969	2,732
Elmsford	Westchester	1910	.....	.....	.....	411
Endicott	Broome	1906	.....	.....	[1]1,317	2,408
Esperance	Schoharie	1848	290	289	231	263
Fabius	Onondaga	1880	387	365	346	344
Fairhaven	Cayuga	1880	610	643	660	571
Fairport	Monroe	1867	2,489	2,486	2 598	3,112
Falconer	Chautauqua	1891	1,136	1,279	1,643	2,141
Farmingdale	Nassau	1904	.....	.....	1,234	1,567
Farnham	Erie	1893	262	382	516	540
Fayetteville	Onondaga	1844	1,364	1,310	1,380	1,481
Fleischmanns	Delaware	1913	.....	.....	.....	[1]568
Fishkill	Dutchess	1899	589	572	579	516
Floral Park	Nassau	1908	.....	.....	[1]901	1,225
Fonda	Montgomery	1850	1,145	957	1,131	1,100
Forestport	Oneida	1903	.....	[1]762	689	507
Forestville	Chautauqua	1848	623	712	680	721
Fort Ann[2]	Washington	1820	434	409	438	436
Fort Covington	Franklin	1889	822	801	854	877
Fort Edward	Washington	1857	3,521	3,830	3,806	3,762
Fort Johnson[3]	Montgomery	1909	.....	.....	[1]530	600
Fort Plain	Montgomery	1832	2,444	2,439	2,596	2,762
Frankfort	Herkimer	1863	2,654	2,747	2,870	3,303
Franklin	Delaware	1836	473	534	493	473
Franklinville	Cattaraugus	1874	1,360	1,470	1,485	1,568
Fredonia	Chautauqua	1829	4,127	4,694	5,148	5,285

[1] Population at time of incorporation.
[2] Reincorporated and certificate filed June 10, 1912.
[3] Incorporated as village of Akin.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated.	Population.			
			1900.	1902.	1905.	1910.
Freeport	Nassau	1892	2,612	2,923	4,012	4,836
Freeville	Tompkins	1887	440	459	493	318
Friendship	Allegany	1898	1,214	1,277	1,259	1,218
Fultonville	Montgomery	1886	977	931	912	812
Gainesville	Wyoming	1902	.....	318	309	327
*Galway	Saratoga	1838	177	166	149	112
*Geneseo	Livingston	1832	2,400	2,326	2,245	2,067
Gilbertsville	Otsego	1896	476	475	469	455
Glen Park	Jefferson	1893	494	568	582	522
*Goshen	Orange	1809	2,826	3,141	3,099	3,081
Gouverneur	St. Lawrence	1868	3,689	3,823	4,229	4,128
Gowanda	Catt. & Erie	1850	2,143	2,060	2,063	2,012
Grandview-on-Hudson	Rockland	1900	.....	304	356	368
Granville	Washington	1885	2,700	3,119	3,864	3,920
Great Neck Estates	Nassau	1911	.....	.....	.....	[1]59
*Greene	Chenango	1842	1,236	1,266	1,358	1,275
*Green Island	Albany	1869	4,770	4,644	4,878	4,737
Greenport	Suffolk	1838	2,366	2,383	2,667	3,089
*Greenwich	Washington	1809	1,869	2,413	1,996	2,314
Groton	Tompkins	1860	1,344	1,400	1,188	1,260
Hagaman	Montgomery	1892	646	724	815	875
Hamburg	Erie	1874	1,683	.....	1,967	2,134
*Hamilton	Madison	1816	1,627	1,889	1,522	1,689
Hammond	St. Lawrence	1901	.....	345	385	404
Hammondsport	Steuben	1851	1,169	.....	1,141	1,254
Hancock	Delaware	1888	1,283	1,155	1,381	1,320
Hannibal	Oswego	1860	410	396	386	330
Harrisville	Lewis	1892	639	666	780	921
Hastings-on-Hudson	Westchester	1879	2,002	2,171	3,060	4,552
Haverstraw	Rockland	1854	5,935	5,233	6,182	5,669
Hempstead	Nassau	1853	3,582	3,653	4,145	4,964
Henderson	Jefferson	1886	374	357	344	340
*Herkimer	Herkimer	1807	5,555	.....	6,596	7,520
Hermon	St. Lawrence	1877	503	543	517	587
Heuvelton	St. Lawrence	1912	.....	.....	.....	[1]529
Highland Falls	Orange	1906	.....	.....	[12],992	2,470
Hilburn	Rockland	1893	824	985	878	1,090
Hillside [2]	Westchester	1906	.....	.....	[1]288	423
Hilton	Monroe	1885	486	502	568	627
Hobart	Delaware	1888	550	530	503	544
Holland Patent	Oneida	1885	352	377	320	337
Holley	Orleans	1867	1,380	1,352	1,506	1,679
*Homer	Cortland	1835	2,381	2,557	2,536	2,695
*Honeoye Falls	Monroe	1838	1,175	1,194	1,208	1,169
*Hoosick Falls	Rensselaer	1827	5,671	5,786	5,251	5,532

[1] Population at time of incorporation. [2] Formerly Sherman Park.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated.	Population.			
			1900.	1902.	1905.	1910.
*Horseheads	Chemung	1837	1,901	2,035	1,810	1,778
*Hudson Falls[2]	Washington	1810	4,473	4,745	5,321	5,189
Hunter	Greene	1894	431	359	524	498
*Ilion	Herkimer	1852	5,138	5,333	5,924	6,588
Interlaken[3]	Seneca	1904	.....	[1]670	717	693
Irvington	Westchester	1872	2,231	2,236	2,480	2,319
*Jordan	Onondaga	1835	1,118	1,052	965	978
Keeseville	Clinton & Essex	1878	2,110	2,048	1,955	1,835
Kenmore	Erie	1899	318	269	506	1,020
*Kinderhook	Columbia	1838	913	899	856	698
Lacona	Oswego	1880	388	375	380	443
Lake George	Warren	1903	.....	[1]532	644	632
Lake Placid	Essex	1900	.....	959	1,544	1,682
Lakewood	Chautauqua	1893	574	516	552	564
*Lancaster	Erie	1882	3,750	3,787	3,853	4,364
Larchmont	Westchester	1891	945	989	1,760	1,958
La Salle	Niagara	1897	661	665	1,023	1,209
*Laurens	Otsego	1834	243	243	236	242
Lawrence	Nasau	1897	558	701	1,500	1,189
*Le Roy	Genesee	1834	3,144	3,243	3,395	3,771
Lestershire	Broome	1892	3,111	3,943	4,035	3,775
*Lewiston	Niagara	1822	697	665	716	713
Liberty	Sullivan	1870	1,760	1,856	2,124	2,072
*Lima	Livingston	1867	949	1,001	972	866
Limestone	Cattaraugus	1877	732	720	721	684
Lisle	Broome	1866	392	375	378	329
Little Valley	Cattaraugus	1876	1,085	1,257	1,225	1,368
*Liverpool	Onondaga	1830	1,133	1,096	1,144	1,388
Livonia	Livingston	1882	865	870	782	823
Long Beach	Nassau	1913	.....	.....	.....	[1]230
Lowville	Lewis	1854	2,352	2,575	2,519	2,940
Lynbrook	Nassau	1911	.....	.....	.....	[2],206
Lyndonville	Orleans	1903	.....	.1457	512	647
*Lyons	Wayne	1831	4,300	4,584	4,758	4,460
Lyons Falls	Lewis	1899	470	604	709	759
*McGrawville	Cortland	1869	750	801	879	931
Macedon	Wayne	1857	592	.....	677	536
*Madison	Madison	1816	321	319	313	309
Malone	Franklin	1853	5,935	6,291	6,478	6,467
Mamaroneck	Westchester	1895	4,722	3,988	5,090	5,699
Manchester	Ontario	1892	711	860	784	881
*Manlius	Onondaga	1842	1,219	1,254	1,236	1,314
Mannsville	Jefferson	1879	352	355	350	330

[1] Population at time of incorporation.
[2] Name changed from Sandy Hill, March 17, 1910.
[3] Formerly Farmer.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated.	Population.			
			1900.	1902.	1905.	1910.
Marathon	Cortland	1861	1,092	1,116	1,042	1,079
Marcellus	Onondaga	1846	589	.....	671	917
Margaretville	Delaware	1875	640	659	583	669
Marlboro	Ulster	1906	.....	.....	[1]776	920
Massena	St. Lawrence	1886	2,032	1,996	2,547	2,951
Mayfield	Fulton	1896	589	567	603	590
*Mayville	Chautauqua	1830	943	976	1,021	1,122
*Mechanicville	Saratoga	1870	4,695	5,102	5,877	6,634
*Medina	Orleans	1832	4,716	4,734	5,114	5,683
Meridian	Cayuga	1854	335	359	314	326
Mexico	Oswego	1851	1,249	1,268	1,269	1,233
Middleburg	Schoharie	1881	1,135	1,157	1,209	1,114
Middleport	Niagara	1859	1,431	1,334	1,358	1,530
Middleville	Herkimer	1890	667	619	597	625
Milford	Otsego	1890	532	534	526	511
Millbrook	Dutchess	1895	1,027	1,005	1,121	1,136
Millerton	Dutchess	1875	802	844	775	858
Mineola	Nassau	1906	.....	.....	[1]1,240	1,981
*Mohawk	Herkimer	1844	2,028	2,072	2,044	2,079
Monroe	Orange	1894	796	862	1,008	1,195
*Montgomery	Orange	1810	973	969	961	941
*Monticello	Sullivan	1830	1,160	1,190	1,388	1,941
*Montour Falls	Schuyler	1836	1,193	1,229	1,236	1,208
Mooers	Clinton	1899	577	596	537	560
*Moravia	Cayuga	1837	1,442	1,459	1,489	1,324
*Morris	Otsego	1870	553	610	561	535
Morristown	St. Lawrence	1884	466	492	429	540
*Morrisville	Madison	1819	624	631	565	500
Moscow	Livingston	1907	.....	.....	[1]252	304
*Mt. Kisco	Westchester	1875	1,346	1,535	1,830	2,802
*Mt. Morris	Livingston	1835	2,410	2,322	2,611	2,782
Naples	Ontario	1894	1,048	1,101	1,098	1,093
*Nassau	Rensselaer	1819	418	414	455	529
Nelliston	Montgomery	1878	634	708	709	737
*Nelsonville	Putnam	1855	624	645	671	765
*Newark	Wayne	1839	4,578	5,101	4,554	6,227
Newark Valley	Tioga	1894	818	902	909	925
*New Berlin	Chenango	1819	1,156	1,135	1,128	1,114
Newfield	Tompkins	1895	378	363	347	354
*New Hartford	Oneida	1870	1,007	1,036	1,043	1,195
New London	Oneida	1848	177	.....	.....	108
New Paltz	Ulster	1887	1,022	1,074	970	1,230
Newport	Herkimer	1857	610	708	672	583
Nichols	Tioga	1903	.....	[1]427	452	533

[1] Population at time of incorporation.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated.	Population.			
			1900.	1902	1905	1910
North Collins	Erie	1911				1964
North Pelham	Westchester	1896	684	603	850	1,311
Northport	Suffolk	1894	1,794	1,746	1,803	2,096
North Tarrytown	Westchester	1874	4,241	4,165	4,750	5,421
Northville	Fulton	1873	1,046	1,082	1,073	1,130
*Norwich	Chenango	1816	5,766	6,327	7,115	7,422
Norwood	St. Lawrence	1872	1,714	1,734	1,779	1,993
*Nunda	Livingston	1839	1,018	1,005	1,000	1,043
Nyack	Rockland	1833	4,275	4,300	4,441	4,619
Oakfield	Genesee	1858	714	804	873	1,236
Odessa	Schuyler	1903		1339	354	330
Old Forge	Herkimer	1903			1200	465
*Oneida Castle	Oneida	1841	291	312	357	393
Oramel	Allegany	1856			160	131
Oriskany Falls	Oneida	1890	811	791	813	892
*Ossining	Westchester	1813	7,939	7,793	7,135	11,480
Otego	Otsego	1892	658	626	651	676
Oyid	Seneca	1852	624	601	577	548
*Oswego	Tioga	1827	5,039	5,323	5,010	4,633
*Oxford	Chenango	1808	1,931	1,951	1,865	1,654
Painted Post	Steuben	1893	775	845	1,061	1,224
*Palatine Bridge	Montgomery	1867	360		318	392
*Palmyra	Wayne	1819	1,937	2,134	2,096	2,268
*Panama	Chautauqua	1861	350	382	375	337
Parish	Oswego	1883	548	513	515	490
Patchogue	Suffolk	1893	2,926	3,036	3,446	3,824
Pawling	Dutchess	1893	784	751	733	848
*Peekskill	Westchester	1816	10,358	12,448	13,200	15,245
Pelham	Westchester	1896	303	368	349	681
Pelham Manor	Westchester	1891		594	638	852
*Penn Yan	Yates	1833	4,650	4,484	4,504	4,597
*Perry	Wyoming	1830	2,763	3,346	3,749	4,388
Phelps	Ontario	1855	1,306	1,269	1,352	1,354
Philadelphia	Jefferson	1872	873	819	856	842
Philmont	Columbia	1892	1,964	1,956	1,971	1,813
*Phoenix[2]	Oswego	1848	1,532	1,605	1,524	1,642
Piermont	Rockland	1847	1,153	1,243	1,193	1,380
Pike	Wyoming	1848	458	473	457	422
Pine Hill	Ulster	1895	425	447	520	417
*Pittsford	Monroe	1827	1,000	1,061	1,056	1,205
Plandome	Nassau	1911				1117
Pleasant Valley	Dutchess	1903		3385	429	427
Pleasantville	Westchester	1897	1,204	1,246	1,585	2,207
Poland	Herkimer	1890	370	370	366	332

[1] Population at time of incorporation.
[2] Reincorporated July 16, 1909, under General Village Law.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated.	Population.			
			1900.	1902.	1905.	1910.
*Port Byron	Cayuga	1837	1,013	1,118	1,016	1,085
*Port Chester	Westchester	1868	7,440	8,631	11,198	12,809
Port Dickinson	Broome	1876	379	411	426	437
Port Henry	Essex	1869	1,751	1,881	2,073	2,266
Port Leyden	Lewis	1870	746	747	717	764
Portville	Cattaraugus	1895	748	762	774	758
*Potsdam	St. Lawrence	1831	3,843	4,281	4,162	4,036
Prattsburg	Steuben	1848	713	713	694	684
Prospect	Oneida	1890	333	325	330	278
*Pulaski	Oswego	1832	1,493	1,441	1,575	1,788
Randolph	Cattaraugus	1867	1,209	1,210	1,163	1,298
*Red Creek	Wayne	1852	480	440	499	457
Red Hook	Dutchess	1894	857	865	1,572	960
*Remsen	Oneida	1845	389	438	399	421
Rensselaer Falls	St. Lawrence	1912	.....	.....	.....	[1]367
*Rhinebeck	Dutchess	1834	1,494	1,458	1,547	1,548
*Richburg	Allegany	1881	343	442	375	451
*Richfield Springs	Otsego	1861	1,537	1,507	1,684	1,503
*Richmondville	Schoharie	1881	651	653	587	599
Richville	St. Lawrence	1880	331	333	354	307
Rifton	Ulster	1901	.....	541	581	745
Rockville Center	Nassau	1870	1,884	1,897	2,648	3,667
Rosendale	Ulster	1890	1,840	1,546	1,399	1,125
Rouses Point	Clinton	1877	1,675	1,691	1,674	1,638
Rushville	Ontario and Yates	1866	416	471	500	463
Rye	Westchester	1904	.....	3,535	4,076	3,964
*Sacketts Harbor	Jefferson	1814	1,266	747	903	868
Saddle Rock	Nassau	1911	.....	.....	.....	[1]77
*Sag Harbor	Suffolk	1846	1,969	3,438	3,048	3,408
St. Johnsville	Montgomery	1868	1,873	2,106	2,172	2,536
St. Regis Falls	Franklin	1887	879	.....	1,323	1,352
*Salem	Washington	1803	1,391	1,423	1,313	1,250
Sands Point[2]	Nassau	1910	.....	.....	.....	152
*Sandy Creek	Oswego	1878	692	740	734	617
Saranac Lake	Essex and Franklin	1892	2,594	3,208	3,834	4,983
*Saratoga Springs	Saratoga	1826	12,409	12,119	12,999	12,693
*Saugerties	Ulster	1831	3,697	3,414	3,833	3,929
*Savannah	Wayne	1867	573	566	544	521
Savona	Steuben	1882	611	659	596	587
*Schaghticoke	Rensselaer	1867	1,001	1,104	1,191	765
Schenevus	Otsego	1870	613	570	560	576

[1] Population at time of incorporation.

[2] By consolidation this village includes the villages of Barker's Point and Mott's Point whose population respectively in 1910 was 96 and 87.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated	POPULATION.			
			1900.	1902.	1905.	1910.
*Schoharie	Schoharie	1867	1,006	1,031	1,021	996
*Schuylerville	Saratoga	1831	1,601	1,612	1,529	1,614
Scotia	Schenectady	1904	.....	[1]304	2,166	2,957
Sea Cliff	Nassau	1883	1,558	1,468	1,750	1,684
*Seneca Falls	Seneca	1831	6,516	6,707	6,733	6,588
Sharon Springs	Schoharie	1871	567	507	526	459
*Sherburne	Chenango	1830	890	913	927	960
Sherman	Chautauqua	1890	760	773	797	806
Shoreham	Suffolk	1913	.....	.....	.....	[1]270
Shortsville	Ontario	1889	922	1,048	957	1,112
Sidney	Delaware	1888	2,331	2,445	2,532	2,567
Silver Creek	Chautauqua	1856	1,944	2,010	2,073	2,512
Silver Springs	Wyoming	1895	667	777	817	974
Sinclairville	Chautauqua	1887	577	602	597	542
*Skaneateles	Onondaga	1833	1,495	1,485	1,584	1,615
Sloan	Erie	1899	873	1,005	1,246	1,259
*Smyrna	Chenango	1827	300	300	271	257
Solvay	Onondaga	1894	3,493	3,672	4,196	5,139
Southampton	Suffolk	1894	2,289	1,850	2,213	2,509
South Glens Falls	Saratoga	1895	2,025	2,158	2,097	2,247
South Nyack	Rockland	1878	1,601	1,276	1,848	2,068
Spencer	Tioga	1888	385	714	618	569
*Spencerport	Monroe	1867	715	687	753	1,000
Spring Valley	Rockland	1902	.....	1,555	2,583	2,353
*Springville	Erie	1834	1,992	2,085	2,230	2,246
*Stamford	Delaware and Schoharie	1870	901	1,028	973	973
*Stillwater	Saratoga	1816	1,007	1,023	923	1,004
Suffern	Rockland	1896	1,619	1,842	2,655	2,663
Sylvan Beach	Oneida	1896	.....	.....	.....	169
Tannersville	Greene	1895	593	505	589	660
Tarrytown	Westchester	1870	4,770	4,961	5,370	5,600
Theresa	Jefferson	1871	917	.....	892	932
Ticonderoga	Essex	1889	1,911	1,949	1,749	2,475
Tivoli	Dutchess	1872	1,153	1,229	1,041	1,034
*Trenton	Oneida	1833	298	309	317	289
Trumansburg	Tompkins	1872	1,225	1,180	1,202	1,188
Tuckahoe	Westchester	1902	.....	1,111	1,580	2,722
Tully	Onondaga	1876	574	585	600	551
Tupper Lake	Franklin	1902	.....	2,141	2,769	3,067
Turin	Lewis	1872	363	408	389	349
*Unadilla	Otsego	1827	1,172	1,199	1,142	1,009
Union	Broome	1871	982	1,131	1,454	1,544
Union Springs	Cayuga	1848	994	922	890	798
Unionville	Orange	1871	454	322	331	351
Upper Nyack	Rockland	1872	516	484	648	591

[1] Population at time of incorporation.

VILLAGE.	County.	Incorporated.	Population.			
			1900.	1902.	1905.	1910.
Valatie	Columbia	1856	1,300	1,152	1,231	1,219
Valley Falls	Rensselaer	1904	.....	842	888	835
Van Etten	Chemung	1876	474	.....	420	476
*Vernon	Oneida	1827	380	402	430	451
Victor	Ontario	1879	649	711	806	881
Victory Mills	Saratoga	1848	795	843	735	748
Voorheesville	Albany	1899	554	.....	479	533
*Waddington	St. Lawrence	1839	.....	742	708	731
*Walden	Orange	1855	3,147	3,385	3,737	4,004
Walton	Delaware	1851	2,811	2,861	2,911	3,103
Wampsville	Madison	1907	.....	.....	[1]206	212
Wappingers Falls	Dutchess	1871	3,504	3,636	3,588	3,195
*Warsaw	Wyoming	1843	3,048	3,225	3,196	3,206
Warwick	Orange	1867	1,735	1,729	1,767	2,318
Washingtonville	Orange	1895	667	656	664	631
*Waterford	Saratoga	1794	3,146	3,119	3,134	3,245
*Waterloo[2]	Seneca	1824	4,256	4,133	4,123	3,931
Waterville	Oneida	1871	1,571	1,586	1,510	1,410
*Watkins	Schuyler	1842	2,943	3,034	2,957	2,817
*Waverly	Tioga	1863	4,465	.....	4,915	4,855
Wayland	Steuben	1877	1,307	1,253	1,220	1,392
Webster	Monroe	1905	.....	.....	850	1,032
*Weedsport	Cayuga	1831	1,525	1,606	1,495	1,344
Wellsburg	Chemung	1872	536	.....	481	432
Wellsville	Allegany	1858	3,556	3,705	4,355	4,382
West Carthage	Jefferson	1888	1,135	1,230	1,377	1,393
*Westfield	Chautauqua	1833	2,430	2,523	2,823	2,985
West Haverstraw	Rockland	1833	2,079	2,185	2,348	2,369
Westport	Essex	1907	.....	.....	[1]659	692
West Salamanca	Cattaraugus	1884	483	518	558	530
West Winfield	Herkimer	1898	771	780	749	726
*Whitehall	Washington	1806	4,377	4,307	4,148	4,917
*White Plains	Westchester	1866	7,899	.....	11,579	15,949
*Whitesboro	Oneida	1813	1,958	1,900	2,018	2,375
Whitneys Point	Broome	1871	807	786	749	744
*Willamsville	Erie	1869	905	922	967	1,105
Wilson	Niagara	1858	612	603	651	655
Windsor	Broome	1897	739	762	691	637
Wolcott	Wayne	1873	1,279	1,263	1,294	1,216
Woodhull	Steuben	1899	343	365	342	316
Woodsburgh	Nassau	1912	.....	.....	.....	[1]261
*Wurtsboro	Sullivan	1866	450	473	508	478
Yorkville	Oneida	1902	.....	504	524	691
Youngstown	Niagara	1854	547	.....	570	556

[1] Population at time of incorporation.
[2] Reincorporated July 28, 1909, under General Village Law.

ENUMERATION OF INHABITANTS

IN THE YEARS

1865, 1875, 1890, 1892, 1900, 1905 and 1910.

COUNTY OF ALBANY.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865	1875	1890.	1892.	1900	1905	1910.
Albany city	62,613	86,541	94,923	97,120	94,151	98,374	100,253
Berne	2,851	2,565	2,273	2,243	1,947	1,915	1,753
Bethlehem	5,928	3,746	4,187	3,961	4,226	4,451	4,413
Coeymans	3,264	3,122	3,660	3,577	3,952	4,264	4,252
Cohoes city		17,493	22,509	23,234	23,910	24,183	24,709
Colonie					7,035	7,845	8,385
Green Island					4,770	4,878	4,737
Guilderland	3,207	3,502	3,606	3,563	3,530	3,540	3,333
Knox	1,809	1,641	1,411	1,350	1,244	1,174	1,007
New Scotland	3,311	3,264	3,207	3,258	3,058	3,015	2,884
Rensselaerville	2,745	2,579	2,112	2,066	1,795	1,682	1,609
Watervliet	27,279	20,894	24,709	25,021			
Watervliet city					14,321	14,600	15,074
Westerlo	2,197	2,316	1,949	1,859	1,632	1,558	1,307
Inmates of inst'ns					37	18	
Totals	115,504	147,663	164,555	167,289	165,571	171,497	173,666

COUNTY OF ALLEGANY.

Alfred	1,335	1,381	1,699	1,670	1,615	1,784	1,590
Allen	870	776	717	728	655	631	598
Alma	611	803	1,509	1,371	1,182	1,064	973
Almond	1,655	1,609	1,419	1,413	1,436	1,429	1,297
Amity	2,073	2,021	1,996	2,051	2,216	2,337	2,071
Andover	1,812	1,982	1,766	1,784	1,869	1,979	1,990
Angelica	1,663	1,547	1,740	1,558	1,639	1,676	1,668
Belfast	1,689	1,594	1,500	1,467	1,574	1,640	1,773
Birdsall	766	794	883	878	634	653	568
Bolivar	1,905	999	2,233	2,219	2,035	2,306	2,282
Burns	1,064	1,611	1,506	1,513	1,424	1,461	1,524
Caneadea	1,948	1,727	1,639	1,623	1,310	1,387	1,354
Centerville	1,181	995	911	874	833	1,029	781
Clarksville	879	797	891	847	836	838	794
Cuba	1,978	2,254	2,328	2,348	2,369	2,340	2,431
Friendship	1,725	1,870	2,216	2,199	2,136	2,237	2,100
Genesee	922	958	1,076	1,107	1,052	1,146	1,105
Granger	1,054	1,155	954	909	800	761	708
Grove	1,038	1,114	956	921	812	766	740

COUNTY OF ALLEGANY — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Hume	2,016	1,922	1,913	1,942	1,749	1,817	1,736
Independence	1,126	1,215	1,249	1,203	1,280	1,222	1,202
New Hudson	1,218	1,147	978	1,028	926	879	852
Rushford	1,680	1,514	1,355	1,388	1,300	1,432	1,260
Scio	1,721	1,635	1,391	1,373	1,281	1,354	1,196
Ward	833	703	567	582	547	521	496
Wellsville	3,070	2,423	4,765	5,033	4,981	5,721	5,663
West Almond	893	798	649	642	601	548	458
Willing	1,093	1,313	1,206	1,284	1,246	1,120	993
Wirt	1,367	1,204	1,219	1,157	1,163	1,163	1,209
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	16	.....
Totals	40,285	41,681	43,240	43,131	41,501	43,257	41,412

COUNTY OF BRONX.[1]

N.Y. city: Bronx borough	.....	.....	.....	.....	200,507	271,630	430,980
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	200,507	271,630	430,980

COUNTY OF BROOME.

Barker	1,339	1,437	1,100	1,133	1,072	984	948
Binghamton	10,992	2,598	1,519	784	847	703	675
Binghamton city	.....	15,518	35,005	34,514	39,647	42,036	48,443
Chenango	1,671	1,628	1,448	1,438	1,372	1,314	1,237
Colesville	3,202	3,322	3,126	3,065	2,773	2,457	2,415
Conklin	1,282	1,290	1,003	1,003	946	935	850
Dickinson	.....	.....	.....	524	728	703	832
Fenton	1,503	1,558	1,280	1,373	1,171	1,145	1,050
Kirkwood	1,440	1,377	1,119	1,134	918	887	852
Lisle	2,066	2,439	1,962	1,927	1,710	1,551	1,429
Maine	2,066	2,069	1,692	1,649	1,534	1,411	1,363
Nanticoke	972	1,053	723	698	666	621	536
Sanford	3,262	3,653	3,265	3,314	3,514	3,424	2,980
Triangle	1,875	2,119	1,879	1,879	1,727	1,633	1,600
Union	2,532	2,637	2,711	3,172	5,707	8,146	9,486
Vestal	1,939	2,023	2,076	2,118	1,850	1,681	1,618
Windsor	2,697	3,219	3,035	3,017	2,967	2,634	2,495
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	17	.....
Totals	37,933	47,940	62,973	62,793	69,140	72,282	78,809

[1] Erected from New York county by chap. 548, Laws of 1912.

COUNTY OF CATTARAUGUS.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Allegany	2,151	2,532	3,611	3,715	3,692	3,554	3,398
Ashford	1,838	1,887	1,710	1,665	1,645	1,567	1,557
Carrolton	1,037	1,315	1,884	2,098	2,035	1,690	1,716
Cold Spring	711	921	901	917	1,030	713	898
Conewango	1,239	1,320	1,273	1,297	1,224	1,162	1,098
Dayton	1,347	1,709	1,745	1,744	1,691	1,754	1,710
East Otto	1,152	1,183	1,288	1,218	1,138	1,111	1,093
Ellicott				492	571	524	475
Ellicottville	1,802	1,902	1,931	1,906	2,033	2,115	2,067
Farmersville	1,197	1,094	1,082	1,029	1,043	1,014	948
Franklinville	1,510	1,654	2,224	2,368	2,514	2,510	2,663
Freedom	1,398	1,341	1,251	1,271	1,209	1,229	1,159
Great Valley	1,565	1,617	1,705	1,844	1,697	2,167	2,236
Hinsdale	1,645	1,566	1,312	1,352	1,218	1,152	1,125
Humphrey	948	1,071	886	845	794	680	626
Ischua	858	908	853	808	832	814	803
Leon	1,310	1,196	1,194	978	1,003	847	859
Little Valley	1,010	1,155	1,326	1,555	1,616	1,722	1,905
Lyndon	1,011	805	677	641	693	647	693
Machias	1,190	1,385	1,536	1,653	1,557	1,494	1,529
Mansfield	1,217	1,151	1,022	1,001	968	940	912
Napoli	1,231	1,004	962	983	967	791	741
New Albion	1,696	1,583	1,858	1,867	2,372	2,047	1,980
Olean	2,721	3,103	11,597	11,688	4,854	5,141	885
Olean city					9,462	10,103	14,743
Otto	1,106	1,089	1 042	1 061	1 549	927	922
Perrysburgh	1,453	1,391	1 123	1 161	1 242	1 049	1 184
Persia	1,501	1,336	1 506	1 423	1 340	1 858	1 730
Portville	1,638	2,140	2 319	2 169	2 319	2 378	2 371
Randolph	1,846	2,439	2 448	2 597	2 665	2 546	2 486
Red House		453	1 156	1 038	973	564	781
Salamanca	1,801	2,822	4 542	4 796	5,174	6 428	6 760
South Valley	639	870	1 249	749	713	592	584
Yorkshire	1,670	1,685	1,723	1,848	1,758	1 730	1 563
Allegany Ind. Res						866	1 627
Cattaraugus Indian Res. (part of)						187	180
Inmates of inst'ns				37		28	
Totals	43,158	47,298	60,866	61,774	65,643	66,196	65,919

COUNTY OF CAYUGA.

Auburn city	12,567	19,649	25,85	24,737	30,345	37,422	34,668
Aurelius	2,470	1,978	1,795	1,534	1,563	1,548	1,437

COUNTY OF CAYUGA—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1880.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Brutus	2,588	2,825	2,871	2,810	2,582	2,488	2,221
Cato	2,192	2,095	1,996	1,930	1,624	1,474	1,569
Conquest	1,809	1,727	1 549	1,510	1 360	1,187	1,103
Fleming	1,248	1,261	1,055	1,044	1,076	1,006	1,017
Genoa	2,362	2,418	2 320	2,241	2,075	1,836	1,865
Ira	2,175	2,064	1,873	1,892	1,668	1,537	1,451
Ledyard	2,065	2,253	2,185	1 859	1,909	1,996	1,719
Locke	1,125	1,130	1,001	1 005	1,079	914	864
Mentz	2,376	2,300	1,952	2,083	1,914	1,885	1,509
Montezuma	1,314	1,305	1,047	994	991	914	941
Moravia	1,881	2,347	2,428	2 502	2,373	2,315	2,100
Niles	1,876	1,874	1 5 9	1,533	1,402	1,290	1,209
Owasco	1 284	1,286	1 162	1 143	1,331	1,232	1,393
Scipio	2 047	1 917	1 826	1 785	1,657	1 625	1,470
Sempronius	1,203	1,123	981	964	896	759	756
Sennett	1,722	1,655	1,498	1,310	1,440	1,314	1,423
Springport	2,184	2,179	1,991	1,905	1,770	1,598	1,447
Sterling	2,915	3,042	2,959	2,845	2,516	2,504	2,359
Summer Hill	1,112	1,006	864	814	776	669	613
Throop	1,291	1,213	1,056	974	1,038	984	960
Venice	1,943	1,753	1,672	1,616	1,448	1,309	1,343
Victory	1,991	1,944	1,706	1,682	1,398	1,316	1,208
Inmates of inst'ns				74		7	
Totals	55,730	62,434	65,302	62,816	66,234	65,309	67,106
COUNTY OF CHAUTAUQUA.							
Arkwright	1,116	1,148	886	928	918	863	843
Busti	1,976	1,818	2,089	2,012	2,192	2,086	2,136
Carroll	1,454	1,823	1,787	1,790	1,684	1,638	1,564
Charlotte	1,664	1,702	1,441	1,384	1,406	1,193	1,258
Chautauqua	2,698	3,292	3,259	3,135	3,590	3,505	3,515
Cherry Creek	1,304	1,580	1,481	1,400	1,745	1,441	1,380
Clymer	1,322	1,406	1,363	1,447	1,229	1,180	1,164
Dunkirk					454	438	429
Dunkirk city	7,452	7,630	9,416	10,040	11,616	15,250	17,221
Ellery	1,609	1,713	1,789	1,624	1,628	1,638	1,695
Ellicott	5,556	8,999	1,745	1,855	3,118	3,904	4,371
Ellington	1,722	1,585	1,430	1,390	1,330	1,264	1,235
French Creek	901	1,045	1,033	1,077	1,014	951	882
Gerry	1,129	1,153	1,988	1,088	1,198	1,146	1,155
Hanover	4,087	4,139	4,616	4,088	4,778	5,149	5,670
Harmony	3,653	3,619	3,174	3,120	2,988	2,782	2,847
Jamestown city			16,038	18,627	22,892	26,160	31,297

COUNTY OF CHAUTAUQUA—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Kiantone	574	510	496	490	491	524	520
Mina	1,188	1,193	1,125	1,123	1,038	1,012	1,033
Poland	1,575	1,970	1,698	1,639	1,615	1,497	1,447
Pomfret	4,065	4,478	5,479	5,598	6,313	7,308	7,309
Portland	1,816	2,044	2,425	2,543	2,690	3,054	3,058
Ripley	1,878	1,888	2,020	2,080	2,256	2,257	2,239
Sheridan	1,688	1,663	1,514	1,554	1,633	1,861	1,888
Sherman	1,453	1,455	1,531	1,489	1,560	1,596	1,568
Stockton	1,665	1,833	1,730	1,730	1,852	1,821	1,781
Villenova	1,503	1,498	1,242	1,184	1,206	1,054	1,140
Westfield	3,559	3,651	3,401	3,615	3,882	4,354	4,484
Cattaraugus Indian Res. (part of)	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	23	69
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....
Totals	58,429	64,781	75,202	78,900	88,314	96,880	105,126

COUNTY OF CHEMUNG.

Ashland	.....	1,080	983	908	954	840	769
Baldwin	923	1,006	733	733	664	596	476
Big Flats	1,804	1,936	1,687	1,738	1,705	1,571	1,535
Catlin	1,440	1,423	1,180	1,186	1,109	912	870
Chemung	1,959	1,998	1,610	1,589	1,509	1,328	1,328
Elmira	1,169	1,518	890	788	1,260	1,377	1,605
Elmira city	13,130	20,436	30,893	29,911	35,672	34,687	37,176
Erin	1,256	1,556	1,289	1,216	936	898	889
Horseheads	2,878	3,430	3,482	3,340	4,944	4,826	5,376
Southport	3,412	3,283	2,044	2,096	2,201	2,073	2,034
Van Etten	1,485	1,732	1,658	1,864	1,406	1,086	1,134
Veteran	2,429	2,371	1,816	1,813	1,652	1,475	1,470
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	21	.....
Totals	31,923	41,769	48,265	47,223	54,063	51,600	54,662

COUNTY OF CHENANGO.

Afton	1,827	2,237	2,083	2,088	1,920	1,851	1,780
Bainbridge	1,699	1,928	2,117	2,165	1,991	1,968	2,017
Columbus	1,273	1,182	1,109	1,034	997	863	838
Coventry	1,522	1,345	1,166	1,117	987	889	764
German	778	665	542	549	423	430	371
Greene	3,314	3,560	3,164	3,170	3,152	3,164	2,992
Guilford	2,423	2,519	2,236	2,172	2,208	2,261	2,013

COUNTY OF CHENANGO — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Lincklaen	988	853	726	700	646	607	570
McDonough	1,306	1,271	1,025	1,021	907	816	813
New Berlin	2,459	2,303	2,427	2,295	2,525	2,425	2,328
North Norwich	1,078	1,024	858	805	801	742	691
Norwich	4,331	5,921	6,524	6,884	7,004	8,447	8,560
Otselic	1,468	1,567	1,284	1,243	1,234	1,111	1,104
Oxford	2,996	2,971	3,138	3,172	3,545	3,258	3,014
Pharsalia	1,112	1,103	915	972	780	690	657
Pitcher	1,186	1,080	983	886	751	740	664
Plymouth	1,487	1,339	1,156	1,118	1,026	995	913
Preston	982	892	762	688	662	626	649
Sherburne	2,820	2,940	2,847	2,911	2,614	2,695	2,683
Smithville	1,634	1,518	1,318	1,230	1,105	994	949
Smyrna	1,677	1,661	1,396	1,356	1,290	1,193	1,205
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	18	.....
Totals	38,360	39,879	37,776	37,602	36,568	36,783	35,575

COUNTY OF CLINTON.

Altona	1,820	3,445	2,368	2,250	2,465	2,500	2,383
Ausable	2,694	3,203	2,532	2,688	2,195	2,399	2,045
Beekmantown	2,708	2,431	2,159	2,135	2,067	1,889	1,866
Black Brook	3,282	3,439	2,256	1,971	1,933	2,129	1,959
Champlain	5,774	5,306	5,207	5,069	4,748	4,841	4,637
Chazy	3,381	3,068	2,867	2,981	2,796	2,835	2,973
Clinton	1,786	2,374	1,750	1,831	1,574	1,590	1,598
Dannemora	1,371	1,863	3,977	3,094	3,720	2,717	4,203
Ellenburgh	2,919	3,142	3,046	3,311	3,248	3,201	3,079
Mooers	4,202	4,537	3,467	3,629	3,572	3,362	3,163
Peru	3,087	2,832	2,356	2,313	2,372	2,354	2,236
Plattsburgh	7,195	8,788	9,500	10,022	11,612	2,475	2,362
Plattsburgh city	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,184	11,138
Saranac	3,623	4,107	3,496	3,725	3,463	3,156	3,000
Schuyler Falls	1,871	1,717	1,456	1,562	1,665	1,642	1,588
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	8	.....
Totals	45,713	50,252	46,437	46,601	47,430	47,282	48,230

COUNTY OF COLUMBIA.

Ancram	1,651	1,711	1,332	1,403	1,238	1,212	1,137
Austerlitz	1,443	1,385	1,142	1,119	974	926	811
Canaan	2,000	1,700	1,561	1,562	1,307	1,266	1,167

COUNTY OF COLUMBIA — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Chatham	4,285	4,490	4,019	3,880	3,537	3,493	3,396
Claverack	3,353	3,817	4,518	4,631	4,416	4,459	4,114
Clermont	942	937	798	803	812	768	800
Copake	1,738	1,875	1,515	1,506	1,277	1,346	1,283
Gallatin	1,392	1,360	1,016	1,028	823	751	720
Germantown	1,278	1,444	1,683	1,680	1,686	1,634	1,649
Ghent	2,661	3,057	2,903	2,654	2,698	2,581	2,819
Greenport	1,159	1,352	1,247	1,224	1,191	1,151	1,639
Hillsdale	2,142	1,875	1,554	1,495	1,390	1,423	1,504
Hudson City	7,851	8,784	9,970	9,633	9,528	10,290	11,417
Kinderhook	4,008	3,996	3,709	3,468	3,333	3,218	2,947
Livingston	1,904	1,956	2,080	1,795	1,707	1,605	1,620
New Lebanon	2,086	2,155	1,705	1,872	1,556	1,408	1,378
Stockport	1,355	1,636	2,345	2,226	2,719	2,569	2,506
Stuyvesant	2,234	2,391	1,953	2,110	2,125	1,908	1,980
Taghkanic	1,472	1,400	1,062	1,076	894	760	771
Inmates of inst'ns				31		10	
Totals	44,905	47,621	46,205	45,205	43,211	42,868	43,658

COUNTY OF CORTLAND.

Cincinnatus	1,069	1,079	956	900	912	1,033	965
Cortland city					9,014	11,272	11,504
Cortlandville	5,008	6,184	11,451	11,733	2,907	3,046	3,155
Cuyler	1,447	1,248	1,095	1,185	991	945	881
Freetown	942	865	677	621	610	539	551
Harford	888	1,038	861	857	753	679	623
Homer	3,856	3,644	4,206	4,019	3,864	4,023	3,891
Lapeer	702	722	585	554	538	442	475
Marathon	1,485	1,517	1,806	1,753	1,664	1,558	1,589
Preble	1,267	1,087	885	854	857	841	757
Scott	1,149	1,052	987	872	852	708	718
Solon	995	832	687	646	622	540	518
Taylor	1,167	1,019	815	806	762	759	711
Truxton	1,689	1,456	1,328	1,265	1,217	1,186	1,132
Virgil	2,009	1,851	1,518	1,430	1,326	1,239	1,136
Willett	982	860	800	768	687	685	643
Inmates of inst'ns				8		8	
Totals	24,815	24,454	28,657	28,271	27,576	29,503	29,249

COUNTY OF DELAWARE.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Andes	2,815	2,710	2,264	2,183	1,927	1,860	2,007
Bovina	1,146	983	1,007	927	932	916	912
Colchester	2,446	2,719	2,973	2,692	3,156	3,070	3,193
Davenport	2,238	2,192	1,789	1,824	1,620	1,560	1,427
Delhi	2,785	2,935	2,908	2,793	3,243	2,908	2,815
Deposit			1,664	1,683	1,747	1,895	1,641
Franklin	3,136	3,091	2,897	2,638	2,529	2,444	2,403
Hamden	1,836	1,647	1,507	1,455	1,378	1,386	1,373
Hancock	2,933	3,171	4,745	4,593	5,308	5,701	5,191
Harpersfield	1,446	1,454	1,386	1,336	1,221	1,244	1,244
Kortright	1,897	1,678	1,588	1,535	1,485	1,527	1,481
Masonville	1,700	1,658	1,397	1,464	1,245	1,120	1,053
Meredith	1,507	1,388	1,555	1,529	1,508	1,469	1,393
Middletown	3,119	3,026	3,313	3,503	3,619	3,819	3,802
Roxbury	2,335	2,206	2,272	2,248	2,134	2,206	2,164
Sidney	1,753	2,226	3,122	3,320	4,023	4,319	4,148
Stamford	1,556	1,567	1,940	1,902	1,997	2,049	2,113
Tompkins	4,064	4,131	2,626	2,727	2,482	2,277	2,127
Walton	2,926	3,362	4,543	4,811	4,869	4,996	5,088
Inmates of inst'ns				25		13	
Totals	41,638	42,054	45,496	45,488	46,413	46,788	45,575

COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Amenia	2,512	2,785	2,362	2,504	2,374	2,152	2,123
Beekman	1,208	1,548	1,113	1,109	1,071	933	827
Clinton	1,719	1,691	1,426	1,449	1,370	1,275	1,278
Dover	2,093	2,174	1,863	1,768	1,959	1,992	2,016
East Fishkill	2,448	2,484	2,175	2,323	1,970	2,088	2,226
Fishkill	9,949	13,451	11,840	11,726	13,016	13,183	13,858
Hyde Park	2,654	2,767	2,821	2,808	2,806	2,944	3,019
La Grange	1,817	1,798	1,463	1,463	1,304	1,271	1,350
Milan	1,545	1,414	1,026	1,062	950	926	893
North East	2,007	2,266	2,026	2,158	2,047	2,063	2,110
Pawling	1,742	1,906	1,949	1,917	1,921	1,840	1,927
Pine Plains	1,339	1,410	1,308	1,439	1,263	1,315	1,420
Pleasant Valley	1,920	1,819	1,531	1,554	1,483	1,426	1,358
Poughkeepsie	3,073	4,496	4,782	4,277	6,820	5,380	8,626
Poughkeepsie city	16,073	20,022	22,206	23,196	24,029	25,379	27,936
Red Hook	3,128	4,221	4,388	4,072	3,895	3,874	3,705
Rhinebeck	3,610	3,763	3,367	3,344	3,472	3,610	3,532
Stanford	2,216	2,137	1,859	1,779	1,624	1,641	1,520
Union Vale	1,420	1,442	1,033	1,003	945	976	1,097

COUNTY OF DUTCHESS—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Wappinger			4,575	4,683	4,319	4,340	3,813
Washington	2,719	2,740	2,766	2,651	3,032	3,013	3,027
Inmates of inst'ns				57		12	
Totals	65,192	76,334	77,879	78,342	81,670	81,633	87,661

COUNTY OF ERIE.

Alden	2,520	2,579	2,304	2,377	2,396	2,453	2,748
Amherst	4,575	4,866	4,014	3,969	4,223	4,493	4,629
Aurora	2,486	2,577	3,266	3,371	4,015	4,180	4,479
Boston	1,744	1,570	1,278	1,247	1,398	1,627	1,535
Brant	1,376	1,372	1,396	1,387	2,005	1,998	2,424
Buffalo city	94,210	134,557	255,664	278,727	352,387	376,587	423,715
Cheektowaga	2,657	2,294	2,974	3,250	5,156	6,671	7,650
Clarence	3,610	3,344	3,195	3,151	2,948	2,817	2,991
Colden	1,386	1,548	1,378	1,384	1,260	1,307	1,303
Collins	2,054	1,945	2,362	2,203	3,753	2,602	4,568
Concord	2,841	3,182	3,881	4,067	4,086	4,452	4,391
East Hamburgh	2,128	2,392	2,304	2,351	2,350	2,375	2,636
Eden	2,202	2,308	2,288	2,206	2,368	2,495	2,526
Elma	2,907	2,809	2,163	2,159	2,202	2,155	2,130
Evans	2,626	2,782	2,692	2,599	2,795	2,867	3,124
Grand Island	1,229	1,068	1,048	1,022	1,036	972	914
Hamburgh	3,139	3,093	3,802	3,915	4,673	5,879	6,059
Holland	1,523	1,635	1,595	1,706	1,434	1,451	1,468
Lackawanna city							14,549
Lancaster	4,112	4,209	3,962	4,172	8,757	8,958	9,663
Marilla	1,630	1,865	1,599	1,592	1,441	1,513	1,382
Newstead	3,206	3,467	3,721	3,689	3,884	3,772	3,760
North Collins	1,813	1,688	2,016	2,010	2,362	2,514	2,424
Sardinia	1,821	1,689	1,728	1,663	1,548	1,843	1,644
Tonawanda	3,040	4,251	7,666	8,372	8,626	1,511	2,175
Tonawanda city						7,904	8,290
Wales	1,441	1,436	1,200	1,229	1,220	1,207	1,203
West Seneca	3,347	3,442	3,485	3,574	5,363	14,925	4,605
Cattaraugus Ind. Res. (part of)						1,262	1,125
Tonawanda Ind. Res. (part of)						80	63
Inmates of inst'ns				166		630	
Totals	155,773	197,902	322,981	347,328	433,686	473,700	528,985

COUNTY OF ESSEX.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Chesterfield	2,787	3,011	2,548	2,482	2,362	2,117	1,829
Crown Point	2,636	3,156	3,155	2,848	2,112	1,890	1,690
Elizabethtown	1,592	1,457	1,399	1,261	1,131	1,197	1,108
Essex	1,501	1,867	1,437	1,435	1,333	1,344	1,276
Jay	2,279	2,451	1,933	1,762	1,744	1,985	2,231
Keene	770	757	1,258	1,205	1,394	1,328	1,227
Lewis	1,774	1,740	1,323	1,248	1,123	1,049	937
Minerva	1,082	962	979	1,059	1,052	1,012	848
Moriah	4,640	7,881	6,787	6,977	4,447	5,717	6,754
Newcomb	149	183	283	418	507	554	509
North Elba	339	365	1,117	1,216	1,986	3,001	3,896
North Hudson	575	715	656	650	544	505	434
St. Armand	299	417	633	651	769	879	746
Schroon	1,688	1,509	1,474	1,455	1,272	1,213	1,013
Ticonderoga	2,606	3,390	3,980	4,267	5,048	4,691	4,940
Westport	1,687	1,968	1,864	1,827	1,727	1,763	1,867
Willsboro	1,432	1,761	1,568	1,642	1,522	1,629	1,580
Wilmington	808	874	678	668	634	574	573
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	4	.....
Totals	28,644	34,459	33,052	33,110	30,707	32,452	33,458

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

Altamont	.....	.....	.....	1,051	3,045	4,843	4,691
Bangor	2,180	2,266	2,445	2,351	2,221	2,184	1,946
Belmont	1,492	2,088	2,263	2,663	2,414	2,403	2,341
Bombay	1,689	1,391	1,496	1,467	2,742	1,386	2,588
Brandon	821	736	892	896	938	920	872
Brighton	160	247	480	412	706	794	741
Burke	1,920	2,115	2,072	2,113	1,936	1,875	1,772
Chateaugay	2,840	2,719	2,965	2,777	2,723	2,651	2,840
Constable	1,520	1,584	1,439	1,524	1,266	1,355	1,323
Dickinson	1,783	2,022	1,664	1,689	1,691	1,763	1,609
Duane	270	289	421	333	312	372	300
Fort Covington	2,383	2,418	2,207	2,287	2,043	2,080	2,028
Franklin	1,070	1,091	1,345	1,633	1,501	1,496	1,447
Harrietstown	305	491	1,582	1,815	3,390	4,113	4,753
Malone	6,330	7,365	8,991	9,294	10,009	10,726	10,154
Moira	1,691	2,279	2,512	2,364	2,484	2,477	2,346
Santa Clara	.....	.....	1,690	2,022	580	1,053	675
Waverly	.....	.....	2,270	1,750	1,615	2,160	2,170
Westville	1,675	1,721	1,376	1,356	1,237	1,149	1,121
St. Regis Ind. Res.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,206	1,249
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	6	.....
Totals	28,145	30,822	38,110	39,817	42,853	47,012	45,717

COUNTY OF FULTON.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Bleecker	903	948	816	804	603	527	500
Broadalbin	2,357	2,308	2,021	1,930	1,946	1,933	1,845
Caroga	671	882	624	526	476	449	441
Ephratah	2,480	2,102	1,864	1,772	1,566	1,479	1,312
Gloversville city	.....	.....	13,864	14,094	18,349	18,672	20,642
Johnstown	9,805	15,689	10,959	11,132	2,661	2,493	2,511
Johnstown city	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,130	9,845	10,447
Mayfield	2,780	2,339	2,181	2,207	2,136	2,129	2,065
Northampton	1,403	1,980	1,902	2,373	2,226	2,204	2,228
Oppenheim	2,244	1,850	1,563	1,419	1,258	1,258	1,241
Perth	1,054	933	709	688	667	676	695
Stratford	1,110	1,025	997	959	830	652	607
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	13	.....
Totals	24,512	30,155	37,659	38,478	42,842	42,330	44,534

COUNTY OF GENESEE.

Alabama	1,839	1,800	1,654	1,679	1,957	1,644	2,231
Alexander	1,828	1,546	1,587	1,572	1,503	1,417	1,362
Batavia	6,004	7,067	9,341	9,818	11,430	12,381	13,830
Bergen	1,998	1,967	1,839	1,958	1,699	1,614	1,681
Bethany	1,734	1,634	1,517	1,405	1,330	1,259	1,270
Byron	1,645	1,606	1,578	1,551	1,512	1,505	1,520
Darien	2,168	2,082	1,964	1,928	1,887	1,850	1,779
Elba	2,044	1,937	1,746	1,665	1,526	1,544	1,384
Le Roy	4,764	4,746	4,722	4,782	4,823	5,107	5,442
Oakfield	1,511	1,468	1,441	1,427	1,589	1,802	2,115
Pavilion	1,611	1,633	1,581	1,630	1,542	1,546	1,462
Pembroke	2,825	2,851	2,679	2,547	2,425	2,449	2,301
Stafford	1,798	1,809	1,625	1,450	1,338	1,319	1,288
Tonawanda Ind. Res. (part of)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	423	434
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	18	.....
Totals	31,219	32,245	33,265	33,436	34,561	35,878	37,615

COUNTY OF GREENE.

Ashland	1,080	925	787	804	692	647	640
Athens	2,978	3,467	2,876	2,844	2,891	2,816	2,720
Cairo	2,343	2,318	2,191	2,013	2,176	1,960	1,841
Catskill	6,679	7,985	8,263	8,305	8,566	8,863	9,066
Coxsackie	3,561	3,991	3,773	3,824	4,102	4,317	3,620

COUNTY OF GREENE — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Durham	2,412	2,209	1,925	1,857	1,636	1,616	1,475
Greenville	2,246	2,031	1,951	1,805	1,651	1,626	1,556
Halcott	436	391	357	360	350	363	331
Hunter	1,641	1,564	2,436	2,299	2,788	2,531	2,699
Jewett	1,110	1,114	976	1,005	1,028	1,044	1,057
Lexington	1,520	1,314	1,229	1,210	1,153	1,067	1,054
New Baltimore	2,629	2,664	2,455	2,357	2,283	2,087	1,936
Prattsville	1,484	1,121	876	883	775	761	781
Windham	1,591	1,488	1,503	1,472	1,387	1,427	1,438
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	5	.....
Totals	31,710	32,592	31,598	31,141	31,478	31,130	30,214

COUNTY OF HAMILTON.

Arietta	82	231	357	399	247	295	232
Benson	315	356	322	327	299	215	143
Hope	621	704	560	534	463	317	258
Indian Lake	174	425	1,047	1,039	1,219	1,049	1,045
Inlet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	168	197
Lake Pleasant	280	332	416	435	469	494	458
Long Lake	270	299	580	899	1,023	1,233	1,149
Morehouse	219	162	182	370	319	216	149
Wells	692	969	1,298	1,213	908	925	742
Totals	2,653	3,478	4,762	5,216	4,947	4,912	4,373

COUNTY OF HERKIMER.

Columbia	1,732	1,589	1,380	1,369	1,268	1,180	1,071
Danube	1,343	1,238	1,116	1,016	1,043	934	941
Fairfield	1,649	1,567	1,553	1,598	1,390	1,350	1,305
Frankfort	3,087	3,402	3,988	4,414	4,472	4,617	5,105
German Flats	5,074	7,371	7,255	7,139	8,663	9,489	10,160
Herkimer	2,922	3,322	4,666	5,150	6,748	7,823	8,797
Litchfield	1,397	1,248	1,055	1,022	931	881	803
Little Falls	5,588	5,846	7,512	8,181	718	685	638
Little Falls city	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,381	11,122	12,373
Manheim	1,831	2,173	3,809	4,080	2,648	2,887	3,355
Newport	1,983	1,790	1,835	1,910	1,613	1,690	1,490
Norway	1,080	1,054	818	760	680	686	642
Ohio	928	986	832	831	660	704	527
Russia	2,030	2,048	2,145	2,278	2,025	2,056	1,772

COUNTY OF HERKIMER — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900	1905	1910
Salisbury	2,123	1,875	1,800	1,647	1,426	1,373	1,468
Schuyler	1,589	1,497	1,259	1,244	1,365	1,192	1,227
Stark	1,522	1,395	1,248	1,192	1,030	999	897
Warren	1,611	1,461	1,339	1,305	1,240	1,152	1,071
Webb	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,255	1,250
Wilmurt	148	185	373	714	353	309	178
Winfield	1,517	1,539	1,625	1,602	1,475	1,460	1,386
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	12	.....
Totals	39,154	41,586	45,608	47,491	51,049	53,856	56,356

COUNTY OF JEFFERSON.

Adams	3,418	3,321	3,181	3,191	3,081	3,177	3,128
Alexandria	3,614	3,472	3,601	3,635	3,894	4,261	4,259
Antwerp	3,132	3,355	3,095	2,908	3,008	2,932	2,848
Brownville	3,495	2,855	3,110	3,151	3,698	3,904	3,615
Cape Vincent	3,479	3,180	3,014	2,960	2,882	2,797	2,575
Champion	2,062	2,237	2,191	2,199	2,525	2,668	2,704
Clayton	4,446	4,207	4,411	4,250	4,313	4,005	4,028
Ellisburgh	5,286	4,815	4,145	4,223	3,888	3,740	3,634
Henderson	1,902	1,811	1,688	1,665	1,615	1,517	1,485
Hounsfield	2,754	2,555	2,651	2,279	2,772	2,346	2,217
Le Ray	2,986	2,725	2,565	2,583	2,576	2,684	2,555
Lorraine	1,580	1,375	1,174	1,136	1,019	949	940
Lyme	2,377	2,241	2,175	2,299	2,200	2,098	1,955
Orleans	2,791	2,305	2,196	2,259	2,367	2,433	2,160
Pamelia	2,492	1,191	1,104	925	1,031	898	976
Philadelphia	1,715	1,751	1,662	1,648	1,750	1,699	1,640
Rodman	1,654	1,466	1,287	1,220	1,212	1,144	1,123
Rutland	1,964	1,841	1,798	1,924	1,885	1,883	1,862
Theresa	2,515	2,360	2,391	2,342	2,130	2,022	2,036
Watertown	8,194	1,279	1,215	1,083	1,159	1,128	1,097
Watertown city	.....	9,992	14,725	16,982	21,696	25,447	26,730
Wilna	3,921	4,253	4,522	4,510	5,172	5,866	6,218
Worth	611	767	905	933	875	728	597
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	77	.....	43	.....
Totals	66,448	65,334	68,806	70,358	76,748	80,459	80,382

COUNTY OF KINGS.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Brooklyn city[1]	296,112	482,493	806,343	957,163	1,166,582	1,358,686	1,634,351
Flatbush	2,778	6,940	12,338	12,625	.....	.....	.....
Flatlands	1,904	2,651	4,075	4,234	.....	.....	.....
Gravesend	1,627	2,180	6,937	8,418	.....	.....	.....
New Lots	5,009	11,047	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Utrecht	3,394	3,843	8,854	9,129	.....	.....	.....
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	3,707	.....	.....	.....
Totals	310,824	509,154	838,547	995,276	.....	.....	.....

COUNTY OF LEWIS.

Croghan	2,146	2,828	3,527	3,800	3,159	2,983	2,807
Denmark	2,222	1,987	2,275	2,127	2,193	2,109	1,889
Diana	1,645	1,925	2,395	2,506	2,083	2,335	2,279
Greig	1,946	1,626	1,481	1,411	1,109	911	807
Harrisburgh	1,238	1,013	816	781	770	731	686
High Market	1,130	1,065	723	670	593	589	409
Lewis	1,259	1,205	999	1,087	917	861	801
Leyden	1,828	1,973	1,624	1,640	1,629	1,642	1,613
Lowville	2,574	2,866	3,684	3,954	3,746	3,921	3,875
Lyonsdale	.....	406	1,451	1,422	1,371	1,082	1,007
Martinsburgh	2,480	2,141	1,982	1,932	1,845	1,749	1,546
Montague	643	730	905	923	766	616	531
New Bremen	1,966	2,190	1,974	2,112	1,775	1,764	1,609
Osceola	712	643	587	569	629	513	456
Pinckney	1,291	1,149	1,004	998	934	846	806
Turin	1,683	1,394	1,277	1,242	1,157	1,134	1,030
Watson	949	1,262	1,299	1,265	981	890	757
West Turin	2,128	1,842	1,803	1,792	1,779	1,963	1,941
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	4	.....
Totals	27,840	29,245	29,806	30,248	27,427	26,643	24,849

COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON.

Avon	2,930	3,315	3,170	3,031	3,071	3,138	3,432
Caledonia	1,725	3,975	2,188	2,070	2,072	2,230	2,248
Conesus	1,346	1,371	1,196	1,180	1,149	1,069	937
Geneseo	3,001	3,229	3,534	3,245	3,613	3,338	3,188
Groveland	1,430	1,366	1,307	1,233	1,949	1,462	2,820

[1] Consolidated with the city of New York January 1, 1898, and known as Brooklyn borough.

COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Leicester	1,651	1,657	1,647	1,638	1,415	1,414	1,702
Lima	2,925	2,915	2,438	2,333	2,279	2,262	2,068
Livonia	2,635	2,889	2,859	2,947	2,788	2,744	2,819
Mount Morris	3,770	3,795	3,761	3,678	3,715	3,948	4,004
North Dansville	3,724	4,061	4,099	4,008	3,961	4,282	4,328
Nunda	2,843	2,897	2,426	2,437	2,397	2,274	2,361
Ossian	884	1,143	940	925	780	802	730
Portage	1,407	1,170	1,130	1,111	1,029	1,002	1,273
Sparta	1,183	1,133	1,136	1,098	1,189	1,015	985
Springwater	2,227	2,116	2,085	2,046	2,046	1,861	1,808
West Sparta	1,383	1,208	1,008	959	906	807	772
York	2,521	2,475	2,868	3,097	2,730	2,790	2,562
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	12	.....
Totals	37,555	38,518	37,801	37,619	37,059	36,450	38,037

COUNTY OF MADISON.

Brookfield	3,593	3,511	3,262	3,235	2,726	2,437	2,403
Cazenovia	4,157	4,249	4,182	3,803	3,839	3,557	3,687
De Ruyter	1,836	1,669	1,500	1,480	1,440	1,301	1,196
Eaton	3,891	3,844	3,121	2,873	2,705	2,474	2,417
Fenner	1,387	1,265	1,040	999	911	822	807
Georgetown	1,479	1,422	1,172	1,174	998	896	925
Hamilton	3,434	3,711	3,923	4,110	3,744	3,614	3,823
Lebanon	1,547	1,473	1,277	1,271	1,243	1,099	1,079
Lenox	8,156	9,402	12,815	12,955	4,079	5,009	4,851
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,052	1,000	985
Madison	2,444	2,434	2,316	2,251	2,024	1,977	1,926
Nelson	1,717	1,554	1,350	1,339	1,296	1,136	1,139
Oneida city	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,538	[1]8,420	8,317
Smithfield	1,366	1,247	1,043	1,015	989	829	880
Stockbridge	1,925	1,967	1,845	1,704	1,622	1,576	1,485
Sullivan	5,349	4,745	4,046	3,944	3,778	3,533	3,367
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	10	.....
Totals	42,506	42,324	42,892	42,208	40,545	39,690	39,289

[1] Includes part of Oneida Indian reservation.

COUNTY OF MONROE.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910
Brighton	3,590	3,455	4,533	3,314	3,815	3,125	3,998
Chili	2,242	2,283	2,109	2,216	2,099	2,024	2,071
Clarkson	1,843	1,919	1,741	1,721	1,581	1,567	1,549
Gates	2,783	1,992	2,910	3,103	3,468	3,739	4,862
Greece	4,400	4,852	5,145	5,063	5,579	6,242	7,777
Hamlin	2,392	2,319	2,338	2,368	2,188	2,171	2,184
Henrietta	2,207	2,320	2,135	2,141	2,062	1,959	1,972
Irondequoit	3,420	1,872	2,415	2,363	2,863	3,160	3,526
Mendon	2,959	2,982	2,991	3,067	2,760	2,932	2,754
Ogden	2,791	2,972	2,571	2,572	2,616	2,611	3,143
Parma	2,936	2,960	2,912	2,796	2,814	2,805	2,954
Penfield	3,059	2,871	2,845	2,831	2,857	3,139	2,977
Perinton	3,219	2,868	4,450	4,672	4,703	5,356	6,566
Pittsford	2,029	2,215	2,129	2,134	2,373	2,681	3,634
Riga	2,141	1,996	2,031	1,933	1,864	2,007	1,853
Rochester city	50,940	81,722	133,896	144,834	162,608	181,666	218,149
Rush	1,708	1,694	1,695	1,656	1,491	1,415	2,150
Sweden	4,126	5,154	5,201	4,982	4,743	4,916	4,885
Webster	2,775	2,814	3,139	3,045	3,299	3,570	3,755
Wheatland	2,675	2,624	2,400	2,400	2,071	2,321	2,453
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	850	.....	28	.....
Totals	104,235	134,884	189,586	200,056	217,854	239,434	283,212

COUNTY OF MONTGOMERY.

Amsterdam	5,135	9,045	2,948	3,003	.....	2,665	3,074
Amsterdam city	.....	.....	17,336	18,542	20,929	23,943	31,267
Canajoharie	4,248	4,241	4,267	4,227	3,888	3,982	3,889
Charleston	1,687	1,399	1,174	1,119	1,052	932	900
Florida	2,885	3,063	2,296	2,146	1,988	2,012	1,904
Glen	2,737	2,660	2,648	2,550	2,281	2,191	2,002
Minden	4,637	4,681	5,198	4,973	4,541	4,591	4,645
Mohawk	2,948	2,875	2,839	2,803	2,711	2,607	2,488
Palatine	2,561	2,706	2,871	2,413	2,569	2,410	2,517
Root	2,456	2,290	2,041	1,962	1,653	1,607	1,512
St. Johnsville	2,153	2,196	2,081	2,300	2,674	2,973	3,369
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	43	.....	15	.....
Totals	31,447	35,156	45,699	46,081	47,488	49,928	57,567

COUNTY OF NASSAU.[1]

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Hempstead	11,764	14,792	23,756	23,991	27,066	34,746	44,297
North Hempstead	5,335	7,217	8,134	8,726	12,048	14,163	17,831
Oyster Bay	9,417	11,461	13,870	14,887	16,334	20,545	21,802
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....
Totals	26,516	33,470	45,760	47,604	55,448	69,477	83,930

COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

N. Y. city:[2]							
[3]Manhattan borough	726,386	1,041,886	1,515,301	1,801,739	1,850,093	2,112,380	2,331,542
Total	726,386	1,041,886	1,515,301	1,801,739	1,850,093	2,112,380	2,331,542

COUNTY OF NIAGARA.

Cambria	2,115	2,014	2,007	1,888	1,880	1,782	1,749
Hartland	3,445	3,235	2,843	2,784	2,728	2,652	2,638
Lewiston	2,998	2,824	2,577	2,329	3,221	3,033	3,263
Lockport	13,937	2,948	2,772	2,470	2,585	2,371	2,399
Lockport city	.....	12,553	16,038	16,088	16,581	17,552	17,970
Newfane	3,246	3,292	3,170	3,122	3,248	3,707	4,060
Niagara	6,186	6,861	10,979	12,638	1,066	1,362	1,648
Niagara Falls city	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,457	26,560	30,445
N. Tonawanda city	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,069	10,157	11,955
Pendleton	1,751	1,674	1,514	1,489	1,364	1,263	1,267
Porter	2,366	2,099	2,210	2,080	2,235	2,202	2,655
Royalton	4,691	4,984	4,632	4,768	4,797	4,697	4,956
Somerset	1,787	1,914	1,962	1,857	1,923	2,069	2,260
Wheatfield	3,517	4,167	8,808	9,917	1,926	1,855	1,792
Wilson	3,264	2,835	2,978	2,861	2,881	2,993	2,979
Tuscarora Ind. Res.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	384	417
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	87	.....	105	.....
Totals	49,283	51,399	62,491	64,378	74,961	84,744	92,036

[1] Erected from Queens county January 1, 1899.

[2] Population of whole town prior to January 1, 1898, when a portion of it was annexed to New York city.

[3] See Bronx county for population of Bronx borough.

COUNTY OF ONEIDA.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Annsville	2,685	2,626	2,068	1,963	1,744	1,621	1,449
Augusta	2,061	2,233	1,984	1,983	2,029	2,032	1,959
Ava	1,121	1,022	860	828	706	609	563
Boonville	4,228	4,063	3,509	3,512	3,332	3,167	3,191
Bridgewater	1,252	1,307	1,073	1,053	931	961	832
Camden	3,503	3,538	3,991	3,675	3,745	3,750	3,426
Deerfield	2,071	2,098	1,954	1,611	1,756	1,615	1,660
Florence	2,467	2,181	1,489	1,415	1,205	1,086	936
Floyd	1,227	1,142	920	842	782	739	697
Forestport	.....	1,280	1,519	1,604	1,565	1,457	1,100
Kirkland	4,044	4,749	4,852	4,636	4,541	4,543	4,333
Lee	2,714	2,413	1,845	1,900	1,578	1,485	1,379
Marcy	1,517	1,418	1,213	1,458	1,397	1,385	1,301
Marshall	2,141	2,215	2,145	2,069	1,804	1,762	1,744
New Hartford	3,654	4,382	5,005	4,935	5,230	5,463	5,947
Paris	3,595	3,593	3,211	3,166	2,626	2,430	2,659
Remsen	2,650	1,166	1,099	1,233	1,208	1,059	1,087
Rome	9,478	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rome city	.....	12,251	14,991	13,638	15,343	16,562	20,497
Sangerfield	2,357	2,913	3,017	2,836	2,440	2,246	2,086
Steuben	1,416	1,220	1,005	946	902	788	785
Trenton	3,199	3,118	2,709	2,629	2,628	2,562	2,402
Utica city	23,686	32,496	44,007	46,608	56,383	62,934	74,419
Vernon	2,931	3,007	3,016	2,937	2,784	3,072	3,197
Verona	5,964	5,476	4,535	4,532	3,875	3,636	3,456
Vienna	3,408	3,064	2,220	2,303	2,218	1,958	1,904
Western	2,352	2,244	1,817	1,773	1,621	1,442	1,355
Westmoreland	2,978	2,752	2,313	2,333	2,192	2,067	1,995
Whitestown	3,984	4,368	5,155	5,225	6,235	6,895	7,798
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	113	.....	15	.....
Totals	102,713	114,335	122,922	123,756	132,800	139,341	154,157

COUNTY OF ONONDAGA.

Camillus	2,552	2,604	2,678	2,522	2,453	2,586	2,642
Cicero	3,166	2,800	2,636	2,553	2,611	2,451	2,475
Clay	3,069	3,018	2,630	2,498	2,578	2,410	2,431
De Witt	3,001	3,129	4,560	5,182	5,435	6,252	7,422
Elbridge	4,318	4,215	3,560	3,808	3,327	3,041	2,981
Fabius	2,201	1,962	1,717	1,776	1,686	1,545	1,557
Geddes	3,240	5,703	1,571	1,783	4,387	4,990	5,959
Lafayette	2,397	2,192	1,874	1,702	1,892	1,489	1,601
Lysander	4,813	4,990	5,163	5,012	4,838	4,379	4,509
Manlius	6,276	6,340	5,453	5,518	5,374	5,821	6,016
Marcellus	2,577	2,498	2,639	2,644	2,581	2,744	2,826
Onondaga	5,312	6,193	5,135	5,011	5,580	5,324	6,340

COUNTY OF ONONDAGA—(Continued).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Otisco	1,606	1,532	1,326	1,311	1,202	1,131	1,066
Pompey	3,562	3,536	2,859	2,771	2,516	2,381	2,093
Salina	2,754	2,955	3,490	3,493	3,745	3,826	3,208
Skaneateles	4,128	5,035	4,662	4,994	4,205	4,261	4,274
Spafford	1,566	1,486	1,227	1,210	1,159	1,130	1,064
Syracuse city	51,784	48,255	88,143	91,944	108,374	117,503	137,249
Tully	1,588	1,473	1,389	1,378	1,465	1,463	1,326
Van Buren	3,931	3,174	3,444	3,573	3,297	3,117	3,200
Onondaga Ind. Res.						525	565
Inmates of inst'ns				133		42	
Totals	92,977	112,886	146,247	151,808	168,735	178,441	200,298

COUNTY OF ONTARIO.

Bristol	1,637	1,591	1,510	1,451	1,310	1,268	1,247
Canadice	889	831	730	677	674	577	559
Canandaigua	7,121	7,771	8,229	7,662	8,284	9,568	9,405
East Bloomfield	2,177	2,149	2,039	2,063	1,949	1,979	1,892
Farmington	1,775	1,944	1,703	1,686	1,657	1,611	1,568
Geneva		7,522	8,877	9,956	1,091	1,080	1,086
Geneva city					10,435	12,249	12,446
Gorham	2,341	2,417	2,203	2,188	2,131	2,222	2,134
Hopewell	1,788	1,815	1,655	1,540	1,550	1,470	1,493
Manchester	3,248	3,747	4,449	4,181	4,743	4,809	4,889
Naples	2,028	2,479	2,455	2,377	2,376	2,350	2,349
Phelps	5,200	5,252	5,086	5,150	4,788	4,757	4,733
Richmond	1,434	1,357	1,511	1,459	1,381	1,380	1,277
Seneca	8,553	2,672	2,690	2,687	2,654	2,717	2,669
South Bristol	1,102	1,253	1,225	1,180	1,104	1,041	965
Victor	2,371	2,639	2,620	2,605	2,249	2,387	2,303
West Bloomfield	1,584	1,567	1,481	1,435	1,306	1,244	1,181
Inmates of inst'ns				103		10	
Totals	43,346	47,659	48,453	48,718	49,605	52,689	52,286

COUNTY OF ORANGE.

Blooming Grove	1,404	2,462	2,236	2,264	2,188	2,099	2,110
Chester	1,982	2,253	2,112	2,207	2,186	2,128	2,061
Cornwall	4,610	3,612	3,766	3,897	4,258	4,861	5,690
Crawford	2,014	1,981	1,876	1,766	1,778	1,626	1,659
Deerpark	7,417	11,104	11,483	12,358	11,317	11,562	1,696

COUNTY OF ORANGE—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Goshen	3,393	4,130	5,021	4,646	4,564	5,023	5,149
Greenville	1,147	1,062	862	797	800	672	644
Hamptonburgh	1,212	1,148	1,129	1,105	1,072	1,158	1,168
Highlands	.....	2,950	4,099	3,406	4,519	3,561	6,133
Middletown city	.....	.....	11,977	11,612	14,522	14,516	15,313
Minisink	1,209	1,495	1,269	1,277	1,505	1,354	1,304
Monroe	4,722	4,950	1,694	1,701	1,784	2,038	2,285
Montgomery	3,627	4,504	5,061	5,259	5,939	6,652	7,439
Mount Hope	1,977	1,700	1,437	1,360	1,236	1,128	1,786
Newburgh	17,389	3,538	4,543	3,752	4,246	4,785	5,132
Newburgh city	.....	17,322	23,087	24,536	24,943	26,498	27,805
New Windsor	2,699	2,455	2,621	2,191	2,392	2,887	2,667
Port Jervis city	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,564
Tuxedo	.....	.....	1,678	1,813	2,277	2,865	2,858
Wallkill	7,382	10,629	2,755	2,727	2,725	2,736	2,578
Warwick	5,077	5,858	6,000	5,984	6,403	6,690	7,141
Wawayanda	1,906	2,056	1,625	1,554	1,539	1,574	1,603
Woodbury	.....	.....	1,528	1,554	1,666	1,822	2,216
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	61	.....	33	.....
Totals	70,165	85,209	97,859	97,769	103,859	108,267	116,001

COUNTY OF ORLEANS.

Albion	.....	5,487	5,773	5,880	5,749	6,399	6,455
Barre	6,845	2,346	2,154	2,099	1,937	1,809	1,812
Carlton	2,461	2,400	2,374	2,297	2,338	2,236	2,259
Clarendon	1,809	1,758	1,731	1,663	1,518	1,455	1,335
Gaines	2,355	2,155	2,070	2,049	1,889	1,839	1,946
Kendall	1,873	1,746	1,775	1,681	1,616	1,638	1,585
Murray	2,616	2,640	3,465	3,527	3,656	3,931	3,969
Ridgeway	5,328	5,527	5,790	5,882	5,898	6,130	6,538
Shelby	3,203	3,808	3,702	3,658	3,679	3,900	3,945
Yates	2,122	2,010	1,969	1,995	1,884	1,961	2,156
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	25	.....
Totals	28,603	29,937	30,803	30,762	30,164	31,323	32,000

COUNTY OF OSWEGO.

Albion	2,366	2,479	2,172	2,071	1,724	1,635	1,472
Amboy	1,423	1,277	969	985	824	771	736
Boylston	960	1,132	1,081	1,115	849	743	607
Constantia	3,517	3,483	2,691	2,604	2,259	2,295	2,023
Fulton city	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,847	10,480

COUNTY OF OSWEGO—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Granby	2,956	4,166	4,138	4,226	5,120	2,038	2,022
Hannibal	3,322	3,248	2,688	2,719	2,473	2,269	2,148
Hastings	2,008	2,929	2,364	2,448	2,303	2,173	2,345
Mexico	3,828	3,813	3,404	2,242	3,091	3,079	2,982
New Haven	1,948	1,726	1,557	1,520	1,408	1,399	1,461
Orwell	1,427	1,455	1,370	1,297	1,149	1,029	929
Oswego	2,913	2,977	2,772	2,755	2,737	2,550	2,671
Oswego city	19,288	22,428	21,842	21,966	22,199	22,572	23,368
Palermo	2,219	2,044	1,697	1,615	1,407	1,361	1,255
Parish	1,814	2,058	1,770	1,839	1,530	1,383	1,311
Redfield	1,072	1,303	1,060	1,084	911	792	803
Richland	4,137	4,018	3,771	3,637	3,535	3,611	3,791
Sandy Creek	2,423	2,754	2,276	2,342	2,232	2,247	2,106
Schroeppel	5,669	5,250	3,026	3,101	3,012	2,886	2,707
Scriba	3,215	3,117	2,480	2,507	2,480	2,246	2,199
Volney	6,472	6,765	6,597	6,593	7,674	2,339	2,407
West Monroe	1,278	1,366	1,109	1,056	936	914	915
Williamstown	1,948	1,808	1,215	1,236	1,028	954	896
Inmates of inst'ns				102		7	
Totals	76,709	78,574	71,885	70,970	70,881	70,110	71,634

COUNTY OF OTSEGO.

Burlington	1,690	1,525	1,334	1,402	1,268	1,151	1,108
Butternuts	2,245	2,044	1,813	1,777	1,698	1,618	1,453
Cherry Valley	2,384	2,240	1,863	1,772	1,802	1,731	1,706
Decatur	853	740	597	588	559	502	476
Edmeston	1,793	1,753	1,703	1,689	1,764	1,679	1,567
Exeter	1,445	1,335	1,245	1,227	1,087	1,033	1,067
Hartwick	2,248	2,180	1,894	1,866	1,800	1,817	1,813
Laurens	1,885	1,873	1,659	1,663	1,483	1,500	1,453
Maryland	2,197	2,360	2,199	2,166	1,998	1,781	1,852
Middlefield	2,690	2,735	2,200	2,222	2,100	1,869	1,949
Milford	2,228	2,286	2,051	2,109	2,007	1,943	1,825
Morris	2,191	2,300	1,920	1,848	1,689	1,580	1,434
New Lisbon	1,649	1,544	1,325	1,312	1,225	1,088	1,039
Oneonta	2,364	3,989	8,018	8,347	8,910	9,928	1,307
Oneonta city							9,491
Otego	1,883	1,968	1,840	1,806	1,817	1,708	1,699
Otsego	4,292	4,467	4,917	4,310	4,497	4,482	4,287
Pittsfield	1,444	1,518	1,218	1,186	1,101	970	917
Plainfield	1,283	1,181	1,025	964	897	889	844
Richfield	1,665	2,144	2,699	2,663	2,526	2,633	2,212
Roseboom	1,719	1,433	1,190	1,233	1,031	954	885

COUNTY OF OTSEGO—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Springfield	2,291	1,941	1,626	1,790	1,762	1,604	1,468
Unadilla	2,685	2,540	2,723	2,714	2,601	2,511	2,376
Westford	1,282	1,252	1,023	998	910	912	803
Worcester	2,231	2,418	2,741	2,670	2,409	2,328	2,185
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	28	.....
Totals	48,616	49,766	50,861	50,361	48,939	48,209	47,216
COUNTY OF PUTNAM.							
Carmel	2,240	2,800	2,912	2,984	2,598	2,601	2,610
Kent	1,473	1,415	1,147	1,177	1,026	887	968
Patterson	1,476	1,523	1,402	1,415	1,644	1,680	1,536
Phillipstown	5,436	5,156	4,113	3,815	4,642	4,977	5,345
Putnam Valley	1,622	1,843	1,193	1,221	1,034	949	924
South East	2,598	3,062	4,082	3,540	2,843	3,073	3,282
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	78	.....	2	.....
Totals	14,845	15,799	14,849	14,230	13,787	14,169	14,665
COUNTY OF QUEENS.[1]							
Queens borough	57,997	83,011	118,059	141,805	152,999	198,240	284,041
COUNTY OF RENSSELAER.							
Berlin	2,149	2,250	1,704	1,803	1,677	1,623	1,615
Brunswick	3,175	3,236	3,654	3,684	3,513	2,714	2,832
East Greenbush	1,663	2,063	2,171	2,126	2,036	1,321	1,350
Grafton	1,673	1,624	1,457	1,414	1,136	1,075	1,019
Hoosick	4,783	6,525	10,471	10,413	8,631	8,217	8,315
Nassau	2,894	2,657	2,273	2,209	2,073	1,991	2,115
North Greenbush	2,575	3,936	4,768	4,794	4,719	1,222	1,293
Petersburgh	1,670	1,715	1,461	1,584	1,449	1,350	1,238
Pittstown	3,831	3,956	4,050	4,036	3,236	3,099	2,920
Poestenkill	1,952	1,727	1,602	1,502	1,362	1,143	1,078
Rensselaer city	4,779	7,066	7,391	7,462	7,466	10,715	10,711
Sandlake	2,606	2,572	2,555	2,474	2,299	2,205	2,128

[1] Towns of Hempstead, North Hempstead and Oyster Bay erected into county of Nassau, January 1, 1899, and Long Island City, together with the towns of Flushing, Jamaica and Newtown were consolidated with New York city January 1, 1898, and constitute the borough of Queens.

COUNTY OF RENSSELAER—(Continued).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865	1875	1890	1892	1900	1905	1910.
[illegible]	3,054	3,471	3,459	2,973	2,631	3,181	2,780
Schodack	4,015	4,454	4,388	4,514	4,334	4,424	4,780
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Inmates of inst'ns				102		23	
Totals	88,210	104,554	124,511	128,923	121,697	122,637	122,276

COUNTY OF RICHMOND.[1]

Castleton	7,683	10,957	16,423	17,261	21,441	23,650	27,201
Middleton	6,896	8,332	10,557	11,477	13,200	14,035	15,501
Northfield	5,201	6,619	9,811	9,641	13,701	15,347	19,248
[illegible]	4,407	4,136	6,644	6,524	9,516	9,480	12,596
[illegible]	4,[illegible]	4,[illegible]	8,258	8,[illegible]	9,163	10,198	11,423
Inmates of inst'ns				101		126	
Totals	28,709	35,146	51,693	53,452	67,021	72,845	85,969

COUNTY OF ROCKLAND.

Clarkstown	4,[illegible]	4,575	5,216	5,552	6,305	7,669	7,980
Haverstraw	4,[illegible]	5,[illegible]	9,079	7,714	9,874	10,482	9,335
Orangetown	6,13[illegible]	7,194	10,343	10,173	10,456	12,868	14,379
Ramapo	4,[illegible]	5,153	5,910	6,5[illegible]	7,592	10,142	11,537
Stony Point	2,186	2,[illegible]79	4,944	3,656	4,161	3,862	3,651
Inmates of inst'ns				32		9	
Totals	20,788	29,915	35,162	33,726	38,298	45,032	46,873

COUNTY OF ST. LAWRENCE.

Brasher	3,348	3,485	2,910	2,927	2,703	2,333	2,179
Canton	5,964	6,123	6,096	6,013	6,387	6,798	6,151
Clare			281	332	330	329	420
Clifton		85	342	855	1,582	1,717	1,674
Colton	1,481	1,584	1,843	1,860	1,678	2,099	1,499
De Kalb	3,102	3,045	2,840	2,777	2,720	2,515	2,516
De Peyster	1,187	1,217	947	974	936	952	907
Edwards	1,18[illegible]	1,[illegible]4	1,267	1,471	1,340	1,381	1,387
Fine	487	760	1,207	1,337	1,694	2,371	2,234

[1]Constituted a part of New York city January 1, 1898, and known as the borough of Richmond. Enumerations of 1905 and 1910 reported by wards.

COUNTY OF ST. LAWRENCE—(Continued).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Fowler	1,718	1,632	1,592	1,750	1,716	1,756	1,655
Gouverneur	2,915	3,825	5,851	5,921	5,915	6,582	6,020
Hammond	1,819	1,813	1,774	1,669	1,764	1,869	1,745
Hermon	1,667	1,802	1,521	1,509	1,542	1,505	1,526
Hopkinton	1,911	1,952	1,832	1,933	2,521	1,509	1,469
Lawrence	2,719	2,637	2,037	2,172	1,963	1,860	1,676
Lisbon	5,078	4,205	3,809	3,693	5,255	3,166	2,981
Louisville	2,237	2,030	1,676	1,697	1,621	1,553	1,492
Macomb	1,788	1,755	1,415	1,457	1,374	1,215	1,168
Madrid	2,109	1,962	1,960	1,854	1,668	1,664	1,457
Massena	2,741	2,700	2,740	2,776	3,904	4,239	4,803
Morristown	1,881	1,845	1,966	1,935	1,798	1,833	1,888
Norfolk	1,876	2,472	2,024	1,947	1,911	2,864	2,938
Ogdensburg city	.....	10,358	11,662	11,959	12,633	13,179	15,933
Oswegatchie	11,091	2,806	2,346	2,433	2,368	2,303	2,235
Parishville	2,319	2,042	2,272	2,268	2,086	2,111	1,785
Piercefield	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	862	770
Pierrepont	2,423	2,304	1,954	1,953	1,885	1,641	1,628
Pitcairn	558	867	1,103	1,220	902	965	816
Potsdam	6,441	7,398	8,939	8,860	9,054	8,992	8,725
Rossie	1,836	1,765	1,493	1,345	1,136	1,192	981
Russell	2,625	2,405	2,132	2,077	2,067	2,036	1,842
Stockholm	3,770	3,546	2,999	3,122	2,826	2,711	2,614
Waddington	2,663	2,511	2,209	2,125	2,001	1,905	1,888
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	8	.....
Totals	80,994	84,032	85,048	86,254	89,083	90,045	89,005

COUNTY OF SARATOGA.

Ballston	2,089	1,932	2,059	2,061	2,034	2,040	2,091
Charlton	1,589	1,586	1,175	1,121	1,109	971	1,030
Clifton Park	2,712	2,495	2,228	2,215	2,140	2,247	2,225
Corinth	1,491	1,659	2,124	2,370	3,104	3,272	3,102
Day	1,185	1,199	852	886	719	643	628
Edinburgh	1,357	1,481	1,203	1,283	1,032	924	793
Galway	2,202	1,941	1,635	1,520	1,350	1,247	1,205
Greenfield	2,891	2,690	2,169	2,066	1,837	1,735	1,552
Hadley	1,067	1,063	1,103	1,115	914	776	672
Halfmoon	3,032	3,176	3,732	4,015	5,101	5,625	5,980
Malta	1,190	1,214	1,285	1,161	1,322	1,324	1,285
Milton	4,923	5,349	5,820	5,699	5,926	6,019	5,724
Moreau	2,279	2,315	2,698	2,728	2,999	3,191	3,340
Northumberland	1,705	1,622	1,410	1,420	1,227	1,255	1,127
Providence	1,295	1,132	874	820	607	538	520

COUNTY OF SARATOGA--(CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Saratoga	3,730	4,509	3,855	3,980	3,999	3,979	3,942
Saratoga Springs	7,397	10,736	13,171	12,442	13,534	14,348	13,710
Stillwater	3,087	3,474	3,868	3,758	4,989	5,495	5,955
Waterford	3,399	4,386	5,286	5,522	6,157	6,010	6,128
Wilton	1,362	1,218	1,116	983	989	1,004	908
Inmates of inst'ns				136		15	
Totals	49,892	55,137	57,663	57,301	61,089	62,658	61,917

COUNTY OF SCHENECTADY.

Duanesburgh	3,099	2,930	2,557	2,581	2,428	2,467	2,211
Glenville	3,038	2,835	2,468	2,540	3,010	4,178	5,201
Niskayuna	845	1,106	1,040	1,062	1,327	1,445	1,907
Princetown	931	880	732	695	694	653	684
Rotterdam	2,290	3,345	3,098	4,488	7,711	4,198	5,406
Schenectady city	19,685	12,759	19,902	22,858	31,682	58,387	72,826
Inmates of inst'ns						6	
Totals	29,888	22,855	29,797	34,194	46,852	71,334	88,235

COUNTY OF SCHOHARIE.

Blenheim	1,199	1,166	951	942	768	701	616
Broome	1,969	1,701	1,367	1,397	1,153	1,054	933
Carlisle	1,709	1,634	1,349	1,387	1,225	1,091	1,024
Cobleskill	2,439	3,157	3,443	3,436	3,973	3,731	3,579
Conesville	1,359	1,173	929	910	793	734	708
Esperance	1,383	1,315	1,232	1,175	1,096	1,004	977
Fulton	2,808	2,602	2,316	2,354	1,998	1,611	1,450
Gilboa	2,385	2,164	1,718	1,707	1,448	1,425	1,467
Jefferson	1,718	1,536	1,469	1,496	1,409	1,304	1,280
Middleburgh	3,267	3,299	3,007	3,005	2,738	2,666	2,553
Richmondville	2,272	2,109	1,917	1,840	1,719	1,537	1,430
Schoharie	3,155	3,210	2,944	2,802	2,700	2,773	2,526
Seward	1,692	1,767	1,626	1,637	1,404	1,458	1,419
Sharon	2,601	2,582	2,202	2,078	2,058	1,993	1,825
Summit	1,818	1,464	1,399	1,352	1,217	1,146	1,105
Wright	1,588	1,497	1,295	1,302	1,155	1,060	963
Inmates of inst'ns				14		6	
Totals	33,353	32,376	29,164	28,815	26,854	25,294	23,855

COUNTY OF SCHUYLER.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Catharine	1,622	1,550	1,398	1,333	1,386	1,268	1,222
Cayuta	636	669	560	551	459	383	345
Dix	3,432	4,210	3,700	3,710	3,894	3,909	3,625
Hector	5,048	4,970	4,443	4,832	4,137	3,888	3,514
Montour	1,854	1,881	1,987	1,941	1,623	1,650	1,608
Orange	2,094	1,942	1,557	1,460	1,391	1,197	1,087
Reading	1,682	1,715	1,386	1,378	1,335	1,412	1,318
Tyrone	2,073	1,959	1,680	1,635	1,586	1,411	1,285
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	4	.....
Totals	18,441	18,896	16,711	16,861	15,811	15,122	14,004

COUNTY OF SENECA.

Covert	2,261	2,095	1,963	1,865	1,897	1,954	1,947
Fayette	3,509	3,403	2,912	3,022	2,711	2,718	2,593
Junius	1,442	1,312	1,134	1,108	1,053	908	957
Lodi	1,892	1,895	1,964	1,666	1,636	1,540	1,408
Ovid	2,382	2,389	3,651	2,291	3,734	2,021	3,355
Romulus	1,973	2,969	2,852	2,181	2,895	2,017	2,803
Seneca Falls	6,490	7,056	6,691	7,342	7,305	7,544	7,407
Tyre	1,348	1,212	991	955	954	808	900
Varick	1,833	1,729	1,388	1,379	1,270	1,196	1,173
Waterloo	4,523	4,078	4,681	4,706	4,659	4,597	4,429
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	12	.....
Totals	27,653	28,138	28,227	26,542	24,427	25,315	26,972

COUNTY OF STEUBEN.

Addison	1,819	2,593	2,908	2,813	2,637	2,564	2,509
Avoca	1,853	1,776	2,242	2,236	2,125	2,151	2,140
Bath	6,247	6,704	7,881	7,057	8,437	7,085	8,554
Bradford	1,163	991	765	774	771	620	613
Cameron	1,439	1,609	1,564	1,455	1,353	1,217	1,066
Campbell	1,794	2,089	1,533	1,539	1,467	1,350	1,204
Canisteo	2,132	2,948	3,629	3,503	3,432	3,171	3,441
Caton	1,543	1,634	1,445	1,388	1,345	1,215	1,078
Cohocton	2,614	3,161	3,444	3,428	3,197	2,984	2,926
Corning	6,724	6,796	10,188	1,838	1,937	2,212	2,391
Corning city	.....	.....	8,550	10,025	11,061	13,515	13,730
Dansville	1,980	1,855	1,559	1,544	1,417	1,270	1,303
Erwin	1,982	2,023	1,884	1,843	1,851	2,107	2,211
Fremont	1,011	1,122	1,047	1,088	1,033	914	860

COUNTY OF STEUBEN — Continued.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Greenwood	1,163	1,320	1,312	1,241	1,129	1,082	1,111
Hartsville	995	993	757	782	787	664	651
Hornby	1,103	1,317	1,091	1,039	959	940	870
Hornell city			10,936	11,808	11,918	13,259	13,617
Hornellsville	5,378	8,878	4,939	4,896	4,833	4,942	2,047
Howard	2,476	2,151	1,968	1,885	1,704	1,530	1,461
Jasper	1,678	1,661	1,690	1,689	1,403	1,365	1,264
Lindley	940	1,481	1,537	1,455	1,305	1,174	1,133
Prattsburgh	2,696	2,518	2,476	2,449	2,197	1,898	1,834
Pulteney	1,387	1,444	1,709	1,693	1,590	1,384	1,316
Rathbone	1,464	1,389	1,269	1,226	1,059	973	917
Thurston	1,175	1,088	1,113	1,084	1,017	927	840
Troupsburgh	2,405	2,315	2,174	2,171	2,015	1,725	1,712
Tuscarora	1,573	1,478	1,448	1,436	1,301	1,070	1,066
Urbana	4,711	4,117	2,540	2,542	2,692	2,517	2,659
Wayland	2,923	2,923	2,834	2,875	2,984	2,700	2,846
Wayne	814	853	889	830	838	682	643
West Union	1,482	1,411	1,167	1,159	1,025	1,011	985
Wheeler	1,297	1,387	1,285	1,326	1,188	1,006	959
Woodhull	2,142	1,977	2,006	2,084	1,787	1,568	1,455
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	22	.....
Totals	66,102	73,848	81,473	82,468	82,822	81,814	83,362
COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.							
Babylon		4,533	6,035	6,049	7,112	7,919	9,020
Brookhaven	10,159	11,537	12,772	13,403	14,592	16,050	16,787
Easthampton	2,311	2,290	2,431	2,962	3,746	4,303	4,722
Huntington	7,809	7,739	8,277	8,753	9,483	10,236	12,004
Islip	4,243	5,802	8,783	9,211	12,545	13,721	18,346
Riverhead	3,226	3,976	4,010	4,196	4,503	4,950	5,345
Shelter Island	570	644	921	907	1,066	1,105	1,004
Smithtown	2,985	2,879	3,357	2,674	5,863	3,375	7,073
Southampton	6,194	6,124	8,209	8,043	10,371	11,024	11,240
Southold	6,272	6,840	7,705	7,671	8,301	8,989	10,577
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	108	.....	31	.....
Totals	42,869	51,873	62,491	63,572	77,582	81,653	96,138
COUNTY OF SULLIVAN.							
Bethel	2,817	2,672	2,158	2,227	2,248	2,154	2,164
Callicoon	2,782	2,477	2,083	2,041	2,054	2,026	2,059
Cochecton	3,076	1,504	1,174	1,175	1,117	1,123	1,142
Delaware	.....	2,014	1,734	1,765	1,541	1,814	1,842

COUNTY OF SULLIVAN — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Fallsburgh	3,271	2,850	3,041	2,964	2,974	3,810	3,782
Forestburgh	862	1,050	714	679	625	544	545
Fremont	1,967	2,228	2,168	2,223	2,184	2,110	1,931
Highland	925	1,046	979	1,000	964	975	1,031
Liberty	2,855	3,338	3,357	3,471	4,568	5,483	5,402
Lumberland	1,026	1,187	875	878	809	749	716
Mamakating	4,222	4,109	3,401	3,504	3,128	3,199	2,922
Neversink	2,542	2,340	2,013	2,079	2,039	2,009	1,743
Rockland	1,709	2,189	2,868	3,315	3,426	3,714	3,455
Thompson	3,713	3,908	3,462	3,428	3,739	4,165	4,196
Tusten	974	999	1,004	1,012	890	907	878
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	99	.....	13	.....
Totals	32,741	33,911	31,031	31,860	31,031	34,795	33,808
COUNTY OF TIOGA.							
Barton	4,077	5,937	6,120	6,495	6,381	6,659	6,431
Berkshire	1,073	1,302	1,160	1,157	1,011	919	846
Candor	4,103	4,203	3,674	3,525	3,330	3,148	2,911
Newark Valley	2,133	2,403	2,339	2,296	2,164	2,102	2,102
Nichols	1,778	1,683	1,701	1,635	1,564	1,456	1,466
Owego	8,865	9,729	9,008	8,762	8,378	8,004	7,474
Richford	1,283	1,449	1,267	1,252	1,142	1,001	925
Spencer	1,757	1,884	2,211	2,144	1,868	1,598	1,529
Tioga	3,094	3,159	2,455	2,373	2,113	2,017	1,940
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	3	.....
Totals	28,163	31,749	29,935	29,675	27,951	26,907	25,624
COUNTY OF TOMPKINS.							
Caroline	2,257	2,122	2,092	2,035	1,938	1,704	1,646
Danby	2,140	2,156	1,707	1,676	1,449	1,246	1,235
Dryden	4,795	4,553	4,043	3,912	3,785	3,716	3,590
Enfield	1,693	1,684	1,393	1,332	1,214	1,111	1,000
Groton	3,401	3,422	3,572	3,607	3,564	3,210	3,289
Ithaca	7,264	10,026	1,364	.....	1,516	1,573	1,288
Ithaca city	.....	.....	11,079	13,460	13,136	14,615	14,802
Lansing	2,940	2,956	2,505	2,488	2,550	2,653	2,676
Newfield	2,700	2,524	2,215	2,195	1,902	1,685	1,509
Ulysses	3,506	3,418	2,954	2,868	2,776	2,630	2,612
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	8	.....
Totals	30,696	32,861	32,923	33,612	33,830	34,151	33,647

COUNTY OF ULSTER.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Denning	939	1,113	897	894	783	688	615
Esopus	4,746	4,521	4,659	5,035	4,907	4,786	4,732
Gardiner	1,951	1,709	1,703	1,788	1,509	1,437	2,779
Hardenbergh	533	671	784	744	722	657	598
Hurley	2,382	3,014	2,135	2,266	1,903	1,677	1,734
Kingston	17,296	4,507	651	662	524	439	343
Kingston city		20,445	21,261	21,495	24,535	25,556	25,908
Lloyd	2,567	2,574	2,516	2,502	2,608	2,722	2,803
Marbletown	3,808	3,991	3,639	3,689	3,511	2,988	4,713
Marlborough	2,783	2,985	3,598	3,521	3,978	3,917	3,841
New Paltz	2,033	2,034	2,242	2,112	2,264	2,162	3,025
Olive	3,259	3,171	2,649	2,688	2,445	2,347	4,497
Plattekill	2,012	2,041	2,038	1,955	1,866	1,823	1,879
Rochester	3,585	3,927	3,557	3,487	2,874	2,822	2,760
Rosendale	2,884	4,355	6,063	6,125	6,278	4,670	3,717
Saugerties	9,426	10,934	10,436	10,272	9,754	9,747	9,632
Shandaken	2,719	2,712	3,170	3,142	3,053	3,045	2,657
Shawangunk	2,767	2,793	2,456	2,505	2,406	2,467	2,548
Ulster			3,222	3,096	3,582	3,797	3,554
Wawarsing	8,335	8,693	7,758	7,866	7,225	7,215	7,787
Woodstock	1,624	1,943	1,628	1,676	1,675	1,665	1,647
Inmates of inst'ns				132		33	
Totals	75,609	88,124	87,062	87,652	88,422	86,660	91,769

COUNTY OF WARREN.

Bolton	1,221	1,211	1,387	1,376	1,363	1,561	1,518
Caldwell	979	1,267	1,377	1,376	1,465	1,489	1,482
Chester	2,274	2,193	2,173	2,247	2,052	1,965	1,721
Glens Falls city							15,243
Hague	684	678	682	767	1,042	1,054	1,043
Horicon	1,298	1,539	1,582	1,534	1,136	1,114	1,001
Johnsburgh	2,286	2,577	2,894	2,886	2,374	2,364	2,315
Luzerne	1,136	1,303	1,679	1,592	1,341	1,371	1,185
Queensbury	7,623	8,594	11,849	12,600	14,990	16,781	2,667
Stony Creek	935	1,253	1,342	1,276	1,019	910	858
Thurman	1,007	1,095	1,160	1,071	899	833	895
Warrensburgh	1,585	1,660	1,795	1,831	2,352	2,483	2,385
Inmates of inst'ns				62		10	
Totals	21,128	23,280	27,866	28,618	29,943	31,935	32,223

COUNTY OF WASHINGTON.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Argyle	3,056	2,700	2,313	2,193	1,995	1,821	1,806
Cambridge	2,453	2,264	2,162	2,067	1,878	1,850	1,694
Dresden	765	799	636	623	545	620	582
Easton	2,929	2,454	2,500	2,451	2,247	2,210	2,132
Fort Ann	3,155	3,448	2,696	2,711	2,263	2,250	2,236
Fort Edward	3,997	5,056	4,424	4,382	5,216	5,300	5,740
Granville	3,670	4,091	4,716	5,281	5,217	6,487	6,434
Greenwich	3,959	3,967	4,196	4,431	4,172	4,338	4,227
Hampton	985	874	791	737	689	671	645
Hartford	2,088	1,813	1,470	1,493	1,290	1,270	1,216
Hebron	2,590	2,437	2,044	1,965	1,679	1,599	1,505
Jackson	1,757	1,558	1,278	1,129	1,059	1,052	985
Kingsbury	3,751	4,534	4,677	5,112	6,100	7,084	7,080
Putnam	746	641	568	554	505	507	504
Salem	3,239	3,707	3,127	3,167	2,978	2,802	2,780
White Creek	2,682	2,751	2,690	2,680	2,496	2,425	2,342
Whitehall	4,422	5,020	5,402	5,443	5,295	5,128	5,869
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	12	.....
Totals	46,244	48,114	45,690	46,458	45,624	47,376	47,478

COUNTY OF WAYNE.

Arcadia	5,253	5,646	6,310	5,974	7,046	7,110	8,672
Butler	2,083	2,157	1,836	1,960	1,786	1,704	1,610
Galen	5,314	5,449	4,922	4,949	4,606	4,460	4,630
Huron	1,972	1,856	1,793	1,713	1,667	1,592	1,531
Lyons	5,007	5,083	6,228	6,127	5,824	5,667	5,913
Macedon	2,472	2,708	2,564	2,520	2,488	2,615	2,355
Marion	2,136	2,140	2,144	2,194	2,015	2,025	2,102
Ontario	2,312	2,783	2,611	2,554	2,550	2,604	2,672
Palmyra	4,225	4,413	4,188	4,173	3,758	4,042	4,169
Rose	2,209	2,215	2,107	1,913	2,055	1,888	1,888
Savannah	1,938	1,878	1,788	1,823	1,733	1,682	1,586
Sodus	4,603	5,153	5,157	5,066	5,118	4,997	4,857
Walworth	2,179	2,387	2,195	2,216	2,137	2,156	2,187
Williamson	2,571	2,634	2,670	2,682	2,670	2,912	3,060
Wolcott	3,224	3,322	3,216	3,273	3,207	3,105	2,952
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	5	.....
Totals	47,498	49,824	49,729	48,259	48,660	48,564	50,179

COUNTY OF WESTCHESTER.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Bedford	3,465	3,744	3,291	3,267	3,497	4,759	5,629
Cortlandt	9,393	11,928	15,134	14,029	18,703	21,029	22,255
Eastchester	5,615	8,294	15,442	17,763	3,049	3,986	6,422
Greenburgh	8,163	10,943	11,613	11,630	15,564	18,635	23,193
Harrison	1,380	1,471	1,485	1,444	2,048	2,922	4,226
Lewisboro	1,653	1,598	1,417	1,369	1,311	1,542	1,127
Mamaroneck	1,393	1,425	2,385	2,470	3,849	5,655	5,672
Morrisania[1]	11,691						
Mount Pleasant	4,389	5,411	5,844	5,870	8,608	9,728	11,863
Mount Vernon city					21,228	25,006	30,919
Newcastle	1,879	2,242	2,110	2,187	2,401	2,956	3,573
New Rochelle	3,968	4,678	9,057	9,990			
New Rochelle city					14,720	20,479	28,867
North Castle	2,158	1,964	1,475	1,405	1,471	1,48[illegible]	1,522
North Salem	1,522	1,533	1,730	1,939	1,133	1,169	1,258
Ossining	6,215	8,541	10,058	8,814	10,805	10,316	12,828
Pelham	1,043	1,548	3,941	2,696	1,571	1,841	2,598
Poundridge	1,299	1,008	820	841	823	708	725
Rye	4,075	5,936	9,477	9,689	12,861	18,077	19,652
Scarsdale	357	529	683	594	885	1,018	1,309
Somers	1,645	1,631	1,897	1,743	1,338	1,175	1,228
Westchester	3,926	6,569	10,029	8,326			
West Farms[1]	7,333						
White Plains	2,122	2,749	4,508	4,952	7,869	12,129	15,045
Yonkers[2]	12,756						
Yonkers city[3]		17,242	32,033	31,449	47,931	61,716	79,803
Yorktown	2,559	2,610	2,378	2,241	2,421	2,294	3,020
Inmates of inst'ns				369		237	
Totals	101,197	103,564	146,772	145,106	183,375	228,95[illegible]	283,055

COUNTY OF WYOMING.

Arcade	1,903	2,036	1,849	1,859	1,877	1,939	2,131
Attica	2,367	3,057	3,002	2,845	2,677	2,721	2,749
Bennington	2,445	2,483	2,029	2,083	1,904	1,864	1,742
Castile	2,081	2,274	2,451	2,344	2,539	2,386	2,406

[1] Towns of Morrisania, West Farms and Kingsbridge annexed to New York city by Legislature, chap. 613, Laws of 1873.

[2] Town of Westchester and parts of Eastchester and Pelham annexed to the city of New York by Legislature, chap. 934, Laws of 1895.

[3] City of Yonkers erected from town of Yonkers by Legislature, chap. 866, Laws of 1872, and town of Kingsbridge erected from town of Yonkers by Supervisors, December 19, 1872.

COUNTY OF WYOMING—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS AND CITIES.	POPULATION.						
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Covington	1,233	1,130	1,151	1,119	930	957	923
Eagle	1,211	1,041	1,131	1,154	1,114	1,152	1,141
Gainesville	1,635	1,710	2,166	2,302	2,325	2,538	2,690
Genesee Falls	1,070	906	740	697	658	633	615
Java	2,142	1,946	1,824	1,900	1,770	1,663	1,633
Middlebury	1,724	1,732	1,781	1,605	1,406	1,378	1,395
Orangeville	1,322	1,160	1,148	1,123	1,007	890	952
Perry	2,366	2,416	2,928	2,990	3,862	4,909	5,360
Pike	1,805	1,726	1,443	1,334	1,277	1,231	1,194
Sheldon	2,591	2,273	2,059	2,061	1,801	1,742	1,713
Warsaw	2,824	3,437	4,468	4,698	4,341	4,469	4,308
Wethersfield	1,314	1,255	1,032	1,026	927	869	928
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	87	.....	17	.....
Totals	30,033	30,582	31,193	31,218	30,413	31,355	31,880

COUNTY OF YATES.

Barrington	1,469	1,490	1,393	1,318	1,249	1,119	1,044
Benton	2,400	2,404	2,291	2,224	2,179	2,137	2,032
Italy	1,452	1,353	1,206	1,190	1,094	897	861
Jerusalem	2,682	2,547	2,957	2,801	2,775	2,554	2,424
Middlesex	1,287	1,359	1,387	1,364	1,282	1,202	1,122
Milo	4,195	4,982	6,028	6,354	6,318	6,082	6,088
Potter	2,137	1,916	1,680	1,693	1,520	1,568	1,495
Starkey	2,394	2,443	2,862	2,668	2,836	2,842	2,538
Torrey	1,322	1,227	1,197	1,137	1,065	1,001	1,018
Inmates of inst'ns	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	5	.....
Totals	19,338	19,670	21,001	20,801	20,318	19,408	18,642

RECAPITULATION.

COUNTIES	POPULATION.						
	1860.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
Albany	110,917	147,663	164,555	167,289	165,571	171,497	173,666
Allegany	41,881	41,681	43,240	43,131	41,501	43,257	41,412
Bronx[1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	200,507	271,630	430,980
Broome	35,906	47,940	62,973	62,793	69,149	72,282	78,809
Cattaraugus	43,886	47,298	60,836	61,774	65,643	66,196	65,919
Cayuga	55,767	62,434	65,302	62,816	66,234	65,309	67,106
Chautauqua	58,422	64,781	75,202	78,900	88,314	96,880	105,126
Chemung	26,917	41,769	48,205	47,223	54,063	51,600	54,662
Chenango	40,934	39,879	37,776	37,602	36,568	36,783	35,575
Clinton	45,735	50,252	46,437	46,601	47,430	47,282	48,230
Columbia	47,172	47,621	46,172	45,205	43,211	42,868	43,658
Cortland	26,294	24,454	28,657	28,271	27,576	29,503	29,249
Delaware	42,465	42,045	45,490	45,488	46,413	46,788	45,575
Dutchess	64,441	76,334	77,879	78,342	81,070	81,633	87,661
Erie	141,971	197,902	322,981	317,328	433,686	473,700	528,985
Essex	28,214	34,459	32,052	33,110	30,707	32,452	33,458
Franklin	30,837	30,822	38,110	39,817	42,853	47,012	45,717
Fulton	24,162	30,155	37,650	38,478	42,842	42,330	44,534
Genesee	32,139	32,245	33,265	33,456	34,561	35,878	37,615
Greene	31,930	32,592	31,598	31,141	31,478	31,130	30,214
Hamilton	3,024	3,478	4,762	5,216	4,947	4,912	4,373
Herkimer	40,561	41,586	45,608	47,491	51,049	53,856	56,356
Jefferson	69,825	65,334	68,806	70,358	76,748	80,459	80,382
Kings	279,122	509,154	838,547	995,276	1,166,582	1,358,686	1,634,351
Lewis	28,580	29,245	29,806	30,248	27,427	26,643	24,849
Livingston	39,546	38,518	37,801	37,010	37,059	36,450	38,037
Madison	43,545	42,324	42,892	42,206	40,545	39,690	39,289
Monroe	100,648	134,884	189,586	200,056	217,854	239,434	283,212
Montgomery	30,866	35,156	45,699	46,081	47,488	49,928	57,567
Nassau[2]	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,448	69,477	83,930
New York[3]	813,669	1,041,886	1,515,301	1,801,739	2,050,600	2,384,010	2,762,522
Niagara	50,399	51,399	62,491	64,378	74,961	84,744	92,036
Oneida	105,202	114,345	122,922	123,756	132,800	139,341	154,157
Onondaga	90,686	112,886	146,247	150,808	168,735	178,441	200,298
Ontario	44,563	47,653	48,453	48,718	49,605	52,689	52,286
Orange	63,842	85,209	97,859	97,760	103,859	108,267	116,001
Orleans	28,717	29,937	30,803	30,762	30,164	31,323	32,000
Oswego	75,958	78,574	71,883	70,870	70,881	70,110	71,664
Otsego	50,157	49,766	50,861	50,361	48,939	48,209	47,216
Putnam	14,002	15,799	14,849	14,230	13,787	14,169	14,665
Queens	57,391	84,011	128,056	141,807	152,999	198,240	284,041
Rensselaer	86,328	104,554	124,511	128,923	121,697	122,637	122,276
Richmond	25,492	35,196	51,693	56,452	67,021	72,845	85,969
Rockland	22,492	26,914	35,162	33,726	38,298	45,032	46,873

[1] Erected from New York county by Chap. 548, Laws of 1912.
[2] Erected Jan. 1, 1899, population included with that of Queens county.
[3] Includes Bronx county.

RECAPITULATION — (CONCLUDED).

COUNTIES	POPULATION.						
	1860.	1875.	1890.	1892.	1900.	1905.	1910.
St. Law'ce...	83,689	84,032	85,048	86,254	89,083	90,045	89,005
Saratoga....	51,729	55,137	57,663	57,301	61,089	62,658	61,917
Schenectady.	20,002	22,855	29,797	34,194	46,852	71,334	88,235
Schoharie...	34,469	32,376	29,164	28,815	26,854	25,294	23,855
Schuyler....	18,840	18,896	16,711	16,861	15,811	15,122	14,004
Seneca.....	28,138	28,138	28,227	26,542	28,114	25,315	26,972
Steuben.....	66,690	73,838	81,473	82,468	82,822	81,814	83,362
Suffolk.....	43,275	51,873	62,491	63,572	77,582	81,653	96,138
Sullivan.....	32,385	33,911	31,031	31,860	32,306	34,795	33,808
Tioga.....	28,748	31,749	29,935	29,675	27,951	26,907	25,624
Tompkins...	31,409	32,861	32,923	33,612	33,830	34,151	33,647
Ulster.....	76,381	88,124	87,062	87,652	88,422	86,660	91,769
Warren.....	21,434	23,280	27,866	28,618	29,943	31,935	32,223
Washington.	45,904	48,114	45,690	46,458	45,624	47,376	47,778
Wayne.....	47,762	49,824	49,729	48,259	48,660	48,564	50,179
W'chester...	[1]99,497	103,564	146,772	145,135	184,257	228,950	283,055
Wyoming...	31,968	30,582	31,193	31,218	30,413	31,355	31,880
Yates.....	20,290	19,670	21,001	20,801	20,318	19,408	18,642
Totals ..	3,880,735	4,698,958	5,997,853	6,513,343	7,268,894	8,067,308	9,113,614

[1] Parts of county annexed to New York county in 1874 and 1895.

POPULATION OF NEW YORK—1790 TO 1910.

CENSUS YEARS.	Population.	INCREASE.	
		Number.	Percent.
1910	9,113,614	1,844,720	25.4
1900	7,268,894	1,271,041	21.2
1890	5,997,853	914,982	18.0
1880	5,082,871	700,112	16.0
1870	4,382,759	502,024	12.9
1860	3,880,735	783,341	25.3
1850	3,097,394	668,473	27.5
1840	2,428,921	510,313	26.6
1830	1,918,608	546,796	39.8
1820	1,372,812	413,763	43.1
1810	959,049	369,998	62.8
1800	589,051	248,931	73.2
1790	340,120	.....	.....

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

(According to the enumeration of 1870, 1880, 1890, 1900 and 1910.)

States and Territories.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.	1910.
Alabama	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,017	1,828,697	2,138,093
Arizona	9,658	40,440	59,620	122,931	204,354
Arkansas	484,471	802,525	1,128,179	1,311,564	1,574,449
California	560,247	864,694	1,208,130	1,485,053	2,377,549
Colorado	39,864	194,327	412,198	539,700	799,024
Connecticut	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420	1,114,756
Delaware	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735	202,322
Florida	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542	752,619
Georgia	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,609,121
Idaho	14,999	32,610	84,385	161,772	325,594
Illinois	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,351	4,821,550	5,638,591
Indiana	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462	2,700,876
Iowa	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,911,896	2,231,853	2,224,771
Kansas	364,399	996,096	1,427,096	1,470,495	1,690,949
Kentucky	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,289,905
Louisiana	726,915	939,946	1,118,587	1,381,625	1,656,388
Maine	626,915	648,936	661,086	694,466	742,371
Maryland	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,295,346
Massachusetts	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,943	2,805,346	3,366,416
Michigan	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,889	2,420,982	2,810,173
Minnesota	439,706	780,773	1,301,826	1,751,394	2,075,708
Mississippi	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270	1,797,114
Missouri	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,184	3,106,665	3,293,335
Montana	20,595	39,159	132,159	243,329	376,053
Nebraska	122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,300	1,192,214
Nevada	42,491	62,266	45,761	42,335	81,875
New Hampshire	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588	430,572
New Jersey	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,537,167
New Mexico	91,874	119,565	153,593	195,310	327,301
New York	4,382,759	5,082,871	5,997,853	7,268,894	9,113,614
North Carolina	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,947	1,893,810	2,206,287
North Dakota[1]			182,719	319,146	577,056
Ohio	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545	4,767,121
Oklahoma					1,657,155
Oregon	90,923	174,768	313,767	413,536	672,765
Pennsylvania	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,014	6,302,115	7,665,111
Rhode Island	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556	542,610
South Carolina	705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,515,400
South Dakota[1]			328,808	401,570	583,888
Tennessee	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616	2,184,789
Texas	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,523	3,048,710	3,896,542
Utah	86,786	143,963	207,905	276,749	373,351

[1] See population of Dakota in 1870 and 1880.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES—(CONCLUDED).

States and Territories.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.	1910.
Vermont	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641	355,956
Virginia	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184	2,061,612
Washington	23,955	75,116	349,390	518,103	1,141,990
West Virginia	442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,221,119
Wisconsin	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,686,880	2,069,042	2,333,860
Wyoming	9,118	20,789	60,705	92,531	145,965
Total States	38,268,706	49,682,977	62,116,805	74,610,523	91,109,542
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	63,592	64,356
Dakota[1]	14,181	135,177	.....	.....	.....
Dist. of Columbia	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,069
Hawaii	.....	.....	.....	154,001	191,909
Indian Territory[2]	.....	.....	.....	392,060	.....
Oklahoma	.....	.....	61,834	398,331	.....
Porto Rico	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,118,012
In service of the U. S. stationed abroad	.....	.....	.....	91,219	55,608
Grand total	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,622,250	76,303,387	[3]93,402,151

[1] See population of North Dakota and South Dakota in 1890, 1900 and 1910.

[2] Included in Oklahoma. See Oklahoma state.

[3] Enumeration of total area, including states, territories and non-contiguous territory.

POPULATION OF INDIAN RESERVATIONS

AT ENUMERATION, 1855–1910.[1]

Reservations.	1855.	1865.	1875.	1892.	1905.	1910.
Total	3,934	4,139	4,707	5,064	5,060	5,729
Allegany	754	825	865	880	866	1,627
Buffalo	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cattaraugus	1,179	1,347	1,417	1,280	1,472	1,374
Oneida	161	155	139	141	104	.....
Onondaga	349	360	401	509	525	565
Poospatuck	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....
St. Regis	413	426	737	1,195	1,206	1,249
Tonawanda	602	509	559	583	503	497
Tuscarora	316	370	404	450	384	417

Indian Reservations in New York.

The ONONDAGA RESERVATION, situated near the city of Syracuse, comprises 7,300 acres.

The ONEIDA RESERVATION, situated four miles south of Oneida station on the N. Y. C. R. R., comprises 400 acres. The Oneidas hold their lands in severalty.

The TUSCARORA RESERVATION, situated in the county of Niagara, comprises 6,249 acres.

The TONAWANDA RESERVATION, situated in the counties of Erie and Genesee, comprises 7,548 acres.

The SHINNECOCK RESERVATION, situated near South Hampton on Long Island, comprises about 400 acres.

The ST. REGIS RESERVATION, situated in Franklin county, fronting on the St. Lawrence river, comprises 14,030 acres.

The ALLEGANY RESERVATION, situated in Cattaraugus county, comprises 30,469 acres.

The CATTARAUGUS RESERVATION, situated in Erie, Cattaraugus and Chautauqua counties, comprises 21,680 acres.

[1] These figures include whites and other persons as well as Indians. The following tables show distribution by tribes and by principal counties throughout the state.

INDIAN TRIBES IN NEW YORK STATE.

(According to Enumeration of 1910.)

Abnaki	24
Cayuga	53
Mohawk	320
Oneida	211
Onondaga	327
St. Regis	1,140
Seneca	2,485
Shinnecock	167
Tuscarora	382
[1]All other	937
Total	6,046

INDIANS IN NEW YORK STATE.

BY PRINCIPAL COUNTIES

(According to Enumerations of 1890, 1900 and 1910.)

Principal County.	1890.	1900.	1910.
Albany	2	.....	11
Allegany	6	.....	.....
Cattaraugus	5	1,104	1,013
Cayuga	6	19	1
Chautauqua	24	27	83
Chemung	27	.....	8
Chenango	5	.....	.....
Clinton	7	5	4
Cortland	7	.....	1
Erie	8	1,265	1,170
Essex	17	2	.....
Franklin	8	1,262	1,388
Fulton	2	9	.....
Genesee	1	347	439
Hamilton	8	26	21

[1] Includes members of tribes other than those listed and Indians whose tribal affiliations were not reported.

INDIANS IN NEW YORK STATE—(*Concluded*).

Principal County.	1890.	1900.	1910.
Herkimer	.....	.....	8
Jefferson	25	42	33
Kings	62	6	146
Lewis	33	5	.....
Livingston	3	7	14
Madison	84	7	50
Monroe	23	.....	34
Nassau	.....	.....	10
New York	52	24	194
Niagara	5	347	397
Oneida	62	29	42
Onondaga	22	478	513
Ontario	3	7	1
Orange	7	.....	12
Oswego	.....	.....	7
Queens	30	1	3
St. Lawrence	17	3	81
Saratoga	25	10	25
Schoharie	13	1	.....
Schuyler	1	.....	11
Suffolk	50	168	246
Warren	42	37	17
Washington	9	.....	.....
Wayne	.....	11	4
Westchester	4	.....	13
Remainder of State	21	8	16
Total	[1] 6,044	5,257	6,046

[1] Includes 5,318 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

POST-OFFICES AND POSTMASTERS

IN THE

STATE OF NEW YORK

ALSO MONEY-ORDER OFFICES.

CORRECTED TO DECEMBER 1, 1913.

Offices named in *italics* are Domestic Money-Order Offices. Those named in SMALL CAPITALS are both International and Domestic, and are authorized to issue money orders payable in foreign countries. Those marked by * are Postal Savings Depositories.

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Accord	Ulster	Ira Davenport
Acidalia	Sullivan	Eugene F. King
Acra	Greene	Heber Chadderdon
*ADAMS	Jefferson	Frank S. Kenyon
Adams Basin	Monroe	John R. Nelson
Adams Center	Jefferson	Eli Kellogg
Adams Corners	Putnam	William Seims
*ADDISON	Steuben	Frank D. Wade
Aden	Sullivan	William J. Gorman
Adirondack	Warren	William F. McGinley
Adrian	Steuben	Cornelius A. Jackson
*AFTON	Chenango	Peter S. Krun.
*AKRON	Erie	Lucius E. Twinn
Alabama	Genesee	Monroe Snyder
*ALBANY		
Capitol Station (State Capitol building)	Albany	Henry F. Snyder
Station No. 1, 1062 Madison avenue		
Station No. 3, 780 Broadway		
Station No. 4, cor. Northern Boulevard and Second street		
Station No. 5, 422 Madison avenue		
Station No. 6, 299 South Pearl street		
Station No. 7, 55 North Swan street		
Station No. 8, 130½ Hudson avenue		
Station No. 9, 1112 Broadway		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*ALBANY (*continued*):		
Station No. 10, 567 Clinton avenue		
Station No. 11, 407 Central avenue		
Station No. 12, 17 Watervliet avenue		
Station No. 13, 9 Central avenue		
Station No. 14, 338 South Pearl street		
Station No. 15, Dove and Hamilton streets	Albany	Henry F. Snyder
Station No. 16, 845 Madison avenue		
Station No. 17, 52 Madison avenue		
Station No. 18, 342 Delaware avenue		
Station No. 19, 159 North Allen street		
*ALBION	Orleans	Louis M. Spaulding
Alcove	Albany	Stanley Greene
*ALDEN	Erie	Joseph A. Weisbeck
Alder Brook	Franklin	David Fadden
Alder Creek	Oneida	Robert Beynon
Aldrich	St. Lawrence	Peter Yousey
Alexander	Genesee	Albert H. Moulton
*ALEXANDRIA BAY	Jefferson	William E. McDowell
*ALFRED	Allegany	Lyle Bennehoff
Alfred Station	Allegany	Affa R. Smith
Algonquin	Franklin	Mrs. F. E. Gleason
Allaben	Ulster	Ida MacGregor
*ALLEGANY	Cattaraugus	Joseph T. Norton
Allen Falls	St. Lawrence	Albro E. Bloss
Allentown	Allegany	Margaret E. Glending
Alligerville	Ulster	Harvey B. DeWitt
Alma	Allegany	Elwin A. Pearsall
Almond	Allegany	George P. Heimer
Alpine	Schuyler	Edith Wager
Alsen	Greene	Oren W. Ross
*ALTAMONT	Albany	Dayton H. Whipple
Altay	Schuyler	Frank W. Kendall
*ALTMAR	Oswego	William D. Jones
Alton	Wayne	Chas. Emery
Altona	Clinton	Frank E. Parmeter
Amagansett	Suffolk	William D. Conklin
Amawalk	Westchester	Arthur C. Dunning
Amber	Onondaga	Henry S. Jones
*AMENIA	Dutchess	William H. Bartlett
Amenia Union	Dutchess	Nathan Smith
Ames	Montgomery	John H. Quackenbush

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Amity	Orange	Fred Van Ness
*AMITYVILLE	Suffolk	Henry A. Inglee
*AMSTERDAM	Montgomery	Thomas Liddle
Ancram	Columbia	William J. Edelman
Ancram Lead Mines	Columbia	Lewis M. Hoysradt
Anderson	Sullivan	James A. Murphy
*ANDES	Delaware	George M. Miller
*ANDOVER	Allegany	William F. O'Connell
*ANGELICA	Allegany	Everett I. Weaver
*ANGOLA	Erie	Charles N. Wood
Annandale	Dutchess	Erwin Smith
Anoka	Broome	Nettie L. Bishop
Antlers	Hamilton	Margaret Bennett
*ANTWERP	Jefferson	Chas. C. Johnson
Apalachin	Tioga	Frank G. Miller
Apex	Delaware	Laverne S. Hoffman
Appleton	Niagara	Fred L. Wyman
Apulia	Onondaga	Carlton W. Ellis
Apulia Station	Onondaga	Charles R. Briggs
Aquebogue	Suffolk	George M. Downs
Aquetuck	Albany	Charles Court
*ARCADE	Wyoming	William F. Lewis
Arden	Orange	William Viner
Ardonia	Ulster	Charles Gildersleeve
*ARDSLEY	Westchester	John H. Odell
Ardsley-on-Hudson	Westchester	Edward W. Hemstead
Arena	Delaware	Edward H. Dickson
Arey	Yates	Ethel R. Arey
Argusville	Schoharie	Harry S. Gordon
Argyle	Washington	Joseph H. Smith
Arkport	Steuben	Samuel A. Carter
Arkville	Delaware	Jeremiah A. Harrington
*ARLINGTON	Dutchess	John W. Rose
Armonk	Westchester	James Lovelett
Ashland	Greene	Francis L. Dodge
Ashokan	Ulster	William C. Davis
Ashville	Chautauqua	Charles F. Neil
Ashwood	Orleans	Adelaide Handy
Assembly Park	Onondaga	David H. Cook
*ATHENS	Greene	Harrold R. Every
Athol	Warren	Charles A. Harris
Athol Springs	Erie	W. E. Wakeley
*ATLANTA	Steuben	Frank C. Lent
*ATTICA	Wyoming	Henry B. Flach
Atwater	Cayuga	Willis W. Atwater
Atwell	Herkimer	John F. Redmond
Atwood	Ulster	Bertha M. Krom
*AUBURN		
Station No. 1, 39 Genesee street	Cayuga	Paul R. Clark
Station No. 2, 141 State street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*AUBURN (*continued*): *Station No. 3, 60 Owasco street. Station No. 4, 57 Franklin street. Station No. 5, 96 Clark street. *Station No. 6*, 144½ to 148½ Wall street. Station No. 7, 18 South Division street.	Cayuga	Paul R. Clark
Augusta	Oneida	Charles M. French
*AURORA	Cayuga	John J. Maloney
Au Sable Chasm	Clinton	Edward A. Carr
*AU SABLE FORKS	Essex	James H. Hopkins
Auskerada	Fulton	Mrs. Mayme T. Vickery
Austerlitz	Columbia	George D. Brown
Ava	Oneida	Frank E. Castle
Averill Park	Rensselaer	Fred A. Shoemaker
*AVOCA	Steuben	George C. Silsbee
*AVON	Livingston	Charles H. Sackett
Ayers	Franklin	Arthur A. Phelps
Babcock Hill	Oneida	Ida M. Miller
*BABYLON	Suffolk	Joseph A. Douglas
*BAINBRIDGE	Chenango	Charles G. Norton
Bakers Mills	Warren	Charles Baker
*BALDWIN	Nassau	Charles Miller
Baldwin Place	Westchester	David E. Bassett
*BALDWINSVILLE	Onondaga	Matthew G. Frawley
Ballston Lake	Saratoga	Hugh J. Davies
*BALLSTON SPA	Saratoga	W. S. Waterbury
Bangall	Dutchess	Samuel H. Cox
Bangor	Franklin	Willis M. Hinman
Banksville	Westchester	Wm. S. Finch
Bannerhouse	Franklin	John S. Kirby
Barbourville	Delaware	Martha J. Axtell
Bardonia	Rockland	Leon D. Montreville
*BARKER	Niagara	Charles Ray
Somerset Rural Station		
Barkersville	Saratoga	Vacancy
Barnard	Monroe	Frank J. Defendorf
Barnerville	Schoharie	Gilbert Gale
Barnes	Yates	Henry R. Newcomb
Barnes Corners	Lewis	Allyn L. Priest
Barneveld	Oneida	Charles A. French
Barrytown	Dutchess	Daniel O'Connell
Barryville	Sullivan	Menzo Quick
Bartlett	Oneida	William C. Law
Barton	Tioga	Fred A. Masterson
Basom	Genesee	Julius Ingalsbe
*BATAVIA	Genesee	John F. Ryan

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Batchellerville	Saratoga	Wm. J. Dodge
*BATH	Steuben	Henry O. Elkins
Station No. 1, N. Y. S. and S. Home in Headquarters Building	Steuben	Henry O. Elkins
Battenville	Washington	Charles I. Hyatt
Bay Pond	Franklin	John E. Redwood
Bayport	Suffolk	Edward J. Woods
*BAY SHORE	Suffolk	Peter J. O'Neill
Bayville	Nassau	Elizabeth L. Fowler
Bealsburg	Monroe	Eliza Love
Bearsville	Ulster	Charles Shultis
Beaver Brook	Sullivan	Mrs. Anna Redding
Beaver Dams	Schuyler	Edwin V. Moore
Beaver Falls	Lewis	Howard I. Le Fevre
Beaver Kill	Sullivan	Andrew J. Ackerly
Beaver River	Herkimer	William R. Partridge
Bedell	Delaware	Merrick A. Bellows
*BEDFORD	Westchester	Margaret D. Cochrane
*BEDFORD HILLS	Westchester	Wm. B. Adams
Beechford	Ulster	Jerome Winne
Beerston	Delaware	Galusha G. McNamara
Belcher	Washington	Elizabeth Polhamus
*BELFAST	Allegany	J. O. Hurley, *acting*
Belgium	Onondaga	Iola E. Brush
Belleayre	Ulster	Verner Marks
Belle Terre	Suffolk	Fred T. Deshon
Belleville	Jefferson	Charles M. Overton
Bellmore	Nassau	Lorenzo Heins
Bellona	Yates	William F. Golder
*BELLPORT	Suffolk	Willis H. Hawkins
Bellvale	Orange	Frank Quackenbush
*BELMONT	Allegany	William A. Hosley
Belvidere	Allegany	Eugene H. Duffy
Bemis Heights	Saratoga	Anna L. Hewitt
Bemus Point	Chautauqua	Reuben A. Scofield
Benedict	Fulton	Joseph E. Benedict
Bennettsburg	Schuyler	Fred W. Chase
Bennington	Wyoming	Daniel W. Hodge
Benson	Hamilton	Charles E. Hunter
Benson Center	Hamilton	Wm. Washburn
BENSON MINES	St. Lawrence	Thomas R. Robinson
*BERGEN	Genesee	Frank D. Wood
*BERKSHIRE	Tioga	Frederick H. Payne
*BERLIN	Rensselaer	Harvie D. Waite
Berne	Albany	Arthur E. Hochstrasser
Bernhards Bay	Oswego	Clayton A. Winn
Berrybrook	Delaware	Reuben B. Paul
Besemer	Tompkins	Willis G. Besemer
Bethel	Sullivan	Anna S. Dubois
Bible School Park	Broome	William H. Pike

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Bigelow	St. Lawrence	Homer R. Day
Big Flats	Chemung	Charles C. Cunnings
Big Hollow	Greene	Romaine W. Law
Big Indian	Ulster	Hector Rosa
Big Moose	Herkimer	John D. Denis
Billings	Dutchess	Luther Brundage
*BINGHAMTON		
Hospital Station (State Hospital)		
Station No. 1, Security Mut. Bldg. (corridor)		
Station No. 2, 297 Chenango street		
Station No. 3, 162 Main street		
Station No. 4, 139 Chenango street	Broome	DeWitt C. Herrick
Station No. 5, 500 Chenango street		
Station No. 6, 143 Conklin avenue		
Station No. 7, 441 Court street		
Station No. 8, 65 Leroy street		
Station No. 9, 76 Clinton street		
Bioneewater	Ulster	John B. Cook
Birdsall	Allegany	John Manning
Blackbrook	Clinton	Henry Blood
BLACK CREEK	Allegany	Leah M. McElheney
*BLACK RIVER	Jefferson	John H. Ten Eyck
BLACK ROCK Station B, Buffalo	Erie	
Blake	St. Lawrence	Augusta D. Brown
*BLASDELL	Erie	Warren Salisbury
Blauvelt	Rockland	L. J. Lediger
Bleecker	Fulton	Mathew Rieth
Bliss	Wyoming	Dwight S. Merville
Blodgett Mills	Cortland	Frank H. Leech
Bloomingburg	Sullivan	Sadie S. Evans
Bloomingdale	Essex	Ollie H. Amsden
Blooming Grove	Orange	Charles C. Gerow
Bloomington	Ulster	Willis DuBois
Bloomville	Delaware	Robert M. Maxon
Blossvale	Oneida	Genevieve Brown
Blue Mountain Lake	Hamilton	George W. Crapo
Blue Point	Suffolk	Roscoe L. Moore
Blue Ridge	Essex	William Bruce
Blue Stores	Columbia	R. M. Washburn
BLUFF POINT	Yates	George Athawes, Jr.

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Bohemia	Suffolk	Frank Shatka
Boiceville	Ulster	George L. Berry
*BOLIVAR	Allegany	Bernard S. Dunn
Bolton	Warren	Jonathan S. Gates
Bolton Landing	Warren	George S. Gates
*BOMBAY	Franklin	Charles R. Matthews
Bonaparte	Lewis	David Scanlin
Bonney	Chenango	John D. Frair
*BOONVILLE	Oneida	Fred M. Woolley
Boquet	Essex	Warren A. Tucker
Border City	Seneca	Eli R. Rogers
Borodino	Onondaga	Estella Rich
Boston	Erie	Emmet A. Davis
Boston Corner	Columbia	Charles Burch
Bouckville	Madison	Hurd D. Brockett
Bovina	Delaware	Mrs. Helen Cooke
Bovina Center	Delaware	Alexander Hilson
Bowmansville	Erie	Addie B. Haskell
Boyntonville	Rensselaer	Wm. A. Snyder
Bradford	Steuben	Edgar Sanford
Bradley	Sullivan	James Bonnell
Brainard	Rensselaer	Elias M. Bingham
Brainard Station	Rensselaer	Augustus V. Kellogg
Brainardsville	Franklin	Carrie O. English
Branch	Ulster	Asa Joslin
Brandreth	Herkimer	Miles F. Thomas
Branchport	Yates	Nellie A. McCaul
Brant	Erie	Wallace W. Hammond
Brantingham	Lewis	Dealia E. Hess
*BRASHER FALLS	St. Lawrence	P. A. Hallahan, *acting*
Brasie Corners	St. Lawrence	Earl R. Braise
Breakabeen	Schoharie	Winfield S. Dudley
Breesport	Chemung	Sarah A. Owen
Brentwood	Suffolk	Nicholas Reilly
Brewerton	Onondaga	John W. Larkin
*BREWSTER	Putnam	Emerson W. Addis
*BRIARCLIFF MANOR	Westchester	Charles H. Whitson
*BRIDGEHAMPTON	Suffolk	Edward A. Hildreth
Bridgeport	Madison	Richard C. Brown
Bridgeville	Sullivan	Aaron W. Benedict
Bridgewater	Oneida	Henry C. Sorn
Brier Hill	St. Lawrence	Elijah A. Barney
Brightwaters	Suffolk	Louis H. Sternberg
Brinckerhoff	Dutchess	August Christe
Brisben	Chenango	Merritt W. Betts
Briscoe	Sullivan	Joseph Norris
Bristol	Ontario	Addison B. Parmelee
Bristol Center	Ontario	Madge K. Simmons
*BROADALBIN	Fulton	Charles A. Wilkins
Broad Channel	Queens	Mrs. Etta Shaw
*BROCKPORT	Monroe	Burton H. Avery

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Brockway	Dutchess	Edwin Brockway
*BROCTON	Chautauqua	George M. Mathews
Brodhead	Ulster	Ira Elmendorf
Brookfield	Madison	Merton L. Rogers
Brookhaven	Suffolk	Jacob L. Valentine
*BROOKLYN		
BARREN ISLAND STATION (Barren Island)		
*BATH BEACH STATION, 1846 Bath avenue		
Blythebourne Station, N. W. corner 13th avenue and 55th street		
*CONEY ISLAND STATION, Surf avenue nearly opposite 17th street		
*FLATBUSH STATION, 961–65 Flatbush avenue		
*Fort Hamilton Station, 9108 Fifth avenue		
Navy Yard Station (Navy Yard)		
*SHEEPSHEAD BAY STATION, 1780 Sheepshead Bay Road		
*VANDERVEER STATION, 1572–1574 Flatbush avenue	Kings	Edmund W. Voorhies
*STATION A, 661–663 Broadway		
*STATION B, 1266–1268 Fulton street		
*STATION C, 5322 Fifth avenue		
*STATION D, 1915–1917 Fulton street		
*STATION E, 2634 Atlantic avenue		
*STATION G, 746–48 Manhattan avenue		
*STATION J, 1562 Myrtle avenue		
*STATION L, Long Island Railroad Terminal		
*STATION P, 1731 Pitkin avenue		
*STATION S, 1262–1264 Broadway		
*STATION T, 170–172 Hamilton avenue		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*Brooklyn (*continued*):		
*Station V, 299–301 9th street		
*Station W, 220–222 South 8th street		
*Station Y, 1070 Gravesend avenue		
Station No. 1, 740 Classon avenue		
Station No. 2, 19 Greene avenue		
Station No. 3, 822 Fulton street		
Station No. 4, 586 Myrtle avenue		
Station No. 5, 54 Union st.		
Station No. 6, 320 Van Brunt street		
Station No. 7, 319–21 Myrtle avenue		
Station No. 8, 109 Gates avenue		
Station No. 9, 41 and 43 Flatbush avenue		
Station No. 10, 61–63 Sands street	Kings	Edmund W. Voorhies
Station No. 11, 151 Meserole street		
Station No. 12, corner DeKalb avenue and Ryerson street		
Station No. 13, 6 Wallabout Market		
Station No. 14, 202 Marion street		
Station No. 15, 692 Grand street		
Station No. 16, 385 Metropolitan avenue		
Station No. 17, 182 Bedford avenue		
Station No. 18, 168 Rutledge street		
Station No. 19, 748 Washington avenue		
Station No. 20, 764 Franklin avenue		
Station No. 21, 2059 Fulton street		
Station No. 22, 1076 Bedford avenue		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*BROOKLYN (*continued*):		
Station No. 23, 772 Halsey street		
Station No. 24, 676 Onderdonk avenue		
Station No. 25, 1551 Broadway		
Station No. 26, 232 Reid avenue		
Station No. 27, 1375 Myrtle avenue		
Station No. 28, 895 Gates avenue		
Station No. 29, 723 Foster avenue		
Station No. 30, 614A Fifth avenue		
Station No. 31, 529 Greenwood avenue		
Station No. 32, 236 Fourth avenue		
Station No. 33, 592 Third avenue		
Station No. 34, 159 Seventh avenue		
Station No. 35, 644 Manhattan avenue	Kings	Edmund W. Voorhies
Station No. 36, 441 Seventh avenue		
Station No. 37, 759 Gates avenue		
Station No. 38, 1726 Fulton street		
Station No. 39, 300 Clinton street		
Station No. 40, 233 Gold street		
Station No. 41, 3343 Fulton street		
Station No. 42, 2989 Fulton street		
Station No. 43, 582 Glenmore avenue		
Station No. 44, 455 Crescent street		
Station No. 45, 1161 Myrtle avenue		
Station No. 46, 756 Myrtle avenue		
Station No. 47, 158 Franklin street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*Brooklyn (*continued*):		
Station No. 48, 231 De Kalb avenue		
Station No. 49, 63 Morgan avenue		
Station No. 50, 1091 Manhattan avenue		
Station No. 51, 7323 Third avenue		
Station No. 52, 3901 Fort Hamilton avenue		
Station No. 53, 540 Flatbush avenue		
Station No. 54, 8618 18th avenue		
Station No. 55, 2201 86th street		
Station No. 56, 180 Smith street		
Station No. 57, Avenue U and Lake street		
Station No. 58, 1746 Nostrand avenue		
Station No. 59, 224 Schenectady avenue		
Station No. 60, 752 Union street	Kings	Edmund W. Voorhies
Station No. 61, 4502 16th avenue		
Station No. 62, West 1st street and Neptune avenue, Coney Island		
Station No. 63, 948 Bergen street		
Station No. 64, 420 Fulton street		
Station No. 65, 484 Fulton street		
Station No. 66, 501 Rogers avenue		
Station No. 67, 615 Nostrand avenue		
Station No. 68, 36 Rockaway avenue		
Station No. 69, 384 Broadway		
Station No. 70, 623 Wythe avenue		
Station No. 71, 5208–16 Third avenue		
Station No. 72, 259 Prospect Park West		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*BROOKLYN (*continued*):		
Station No. 73, 215 Roebling street		
Station No. 74, 1502 Cortelyou road		
Station No. 75, 162 Irving street		
Station No. 76, 1449 Fulton street		
Station No. 77, 178 Albany avenue		
Station No. 78, 725 Nostrand avenue		
Station No. 79, 962 Lafayette avenue		
Station No. 80, 1431 Rockaway avenue		
Station No. 81, 1366 Broadway		
Station No. 82, 1058 Broadway		
Station No. 83, 468 Humboldt street		
Station No. 84, 70 Hamburg avenue	Kings	Edmund W. Voorhies
Station No. 85, 1110 Cypress avenue		
Station No. 86, 302 Flatbush avenue		
Station No. 87, 190 Nassau avenue		
Station No. 88, 1401 60th street (Blythebourne)		
Station No. 89, 4223 Third avenue		
Station No. 90, 7316–18 15th avenue		
Station No. 91, 252 Franklin avenue		
Station No. 92, 1426 Kings highway		
Station No. 93, 401 Church avenue		
Station No. 94, 439 Ninth street		
Station No. 95, 1294 Nostrand avenue		
Station No. 96, 2009 Eastern parkway		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*Brooklyn (*continued*):		
Station No. 97, 899 Dumont avenue		
Station No. 98, 297 Hopkinson avenue		
Station No. 99, 412 Central avenue		
Station No. 100, 660 Washington avenue		
Station No. 101, 879 Knickerbocker avenue		
Station No. 102, 307 Lorimer street		
Station No. 103, 757 Gravesend avenue		
Station No. 104, 324 6th avenue		
Station No. 105, 1413 Bushwick avenue		
Station No. 106, 530 Gates avenue		
Station No. 107, 373 Lewis avenue		
Station No. 108, 866 Fresh Pond road		
Station No. 109, 567 Central avenue	Kings	Edmund W. Voorhies
Station No. 110, 453 Coney Island avenue		
Station No. 111, 404 New Jersey avenue		
Station No. 112, 703 Third avenue		
Station No. 113, 2413 Cropsey avenue		
Station No. 114, 4901 12th avenue		
Station No. 115, 192 Montauk avenue		
Station No. 116, 192 Throop avenue		
Station No. 117, 1493 Myrtle avenue		
Station No. 118, 171 Grand street		
Station No. 119, 516 Woodward avenue		
Station No. 120, 5006 Church avenue		
Station No. 121, 624 East 16th street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*BROOKLYN (*continued*):		
Station No. 122, 1378 East New York avenue		
Station No. 123, 48 Hicks street		
Station No. 124, Surf avenue, Coney Island		
Station No. 125, 2506 Myrtle avenue		
Station No. 126, 137 Myrtle avenue		
Station No. 127, 1330 Avenue H		
Station No. 128, 426 Court street		
Station No. 129, 1014 Myrtle avenue		
Station No. 130, 525 Linwood street		
Station No. 131, 273 Kingston avenue		
Station No. 132, 1877 Myrtle avenue		
Station No. 133, 278 Thatford avenue	Kings	Edmund W. Voorhies
Station No. 134, 58 35th street		
Station No. 135, 286 Brooklyn avenue		
Station No. 136, 6923 Ft. Hamilton parkway		
Station No. 137, 4234 13th avenue		
Station No. 138, 314 Bushwick avenue		
Station No. 139, 2338 Coney Island avenue		
Station No. 140, 452 Fulton street		
Station No. 141, 1235 Flatbush avenue		
Station No. 142, 2272 Pacific avenue		
Station No. 143, 206 Fresh Pond road		
Station No. 144, Broadway, Flushing and Graham aves		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*BROOKLYN (*continued*):		
Station No. 145, 169 Forest avenue		
Station No. 146, 1702 78th avenue		
Station No. 147, 238 Kings highway		
Station No. 148, 1946 Coney Island avenue		
Station No. 149, 510 Park avenue		
Station No. 150, 1870 Myrtle avenue	Kings	Edmund W. Voorhies
Station No. 151, 328 New Lots road		
Station No. 152, 274 Watkins street		
Station No. 153, 5803 3d avenue		
Station No. 154, 9823 4th avenue		
Station No. 155, 1132 Bedford avenue		
Brooksbury	Greene	David Davis
Brookton	Tompkins	F. B. Lounsbery
Brookview	Rensselaer	John F. Ploth
*BROWN STATION	Ulster	Robert W. Parrish
*BROWNVILLE	Jefferson	Frank E. Ingalls
*BRUSHTON	Franklin	Asher B. Allen
Buchanan	Westchester	Jacob D. Losee
Buckbrook	Sullivan	John Herrmann
Bucks Bridge	St. Lawrence	Oscar V. Veitch
*BUFFALO		
*STATION A (*East Buffalo*), 591–93 William street		
*STATION B (*Black Rock*), 1399 West ave.		
*STATION C, 11–15 East Utica street		
*STATION D (*South Buffalo*), 755 Seneca st	Erie	Fred Greiner
*STATION E, 1124 East Genesee street		
*LACKAWANNA BRANCH (Ind.), 1010 Ridge road		
Station No. 1, 2137 Seneca street		
Station No. 2, 1834 Seneca street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*Buffalo (*continued*):		
Station No. 3, 312 Elk street		
Station No. 4, 569 Walden avenue		
Station No. 5, 1175 Lovejoy street		
Station No. 6, 1223 Jefferson street		
Station No. 7, 2316 Main street		
Station No. 8, 13 Wadsworth street		
Station No. 9, 836 Niagara street		
Station No. 10, 1985 Niagara street		
Station No. 11, 306 West Ferry street		
Station No. 12, 238 Lexington avenue		
Station No. 13, 1125 Broadway		
Station No. 14, 586 Main street		
Station No. 15, 12 Military road	Erie	Fred Greiner
Station No. 16, Prudential Bldg. Church and Pearl streets		
Station No. 17, 150 Rhode Island street		
Station No. 18, 594 Niagara street		
Station No. 19, 351 Potomac avenue		
Station No. 20, 1365 Fillmore avenue		
Station No. 21, 367 William street		
Station No. 22, 524 Niagara street		
Station No. 23, 776 Tonawanda street		
Station No. 24, 1587 Broadway		
Station No. 25, 931 Main street		
Station No. 26, 2646 Main street		
Station No. 27, 720 Elmwood avenue		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*Buffalo (*continued*):		
Station No. 28, 399 West avenue		
Station No. 29, 937 Clinton street		
Station No. 30, 873 Genesee street		
Station No. 31, 225 Genesee street		
Station No. 32, 346 North Division street		
Station No. 33, 272 Triangle street		
Station No. 34, 220 Carolina street		
Station No. 35, 80 School street		
Station No. 36, 1167 Niagara street		
Station No. 37, 412 Connecticut street		
Station No. 38, 1230 Clinton street		
Station No. 39, 594 Genesee street		
Station No. 40, 1133 Seneca street	Erie	Fred Greiner
Station No. 41, 279 Bryant street		
Station No. 42, 705 Broadway		
Station No. 43, 182 Mulberry street		
Station No. 44, 69 West avenue		
Station No. 45, 429 Rhode Island street		
Station No. 46, 335 Herkimer street		
Station No. 47, 190 S. Park avenue		
Station No. 48, Erie County Bank Building		
Station No. 49, 35 State street		
Station No. 50, 120 Erie street		
Station No. 51, 457 Main street		
Station No. 52, 3923 Main street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*BUFFALO (*continued*):		
Station No. 53, 82 Lafayette avenue		
Station No. 54, 1128 Main street		
Station No. 55, 155 Court street		
Station No. 56, 1122 Elmwood avenue		
Station No. 57, 465 Glenwood avenue		
Station No. 58, 336 Seneca street		
Station No. 59, 448 South Park avenue		
Station No. 60, 256 Main street		
STATION No. 61, 117 Ridge road (Lackawanna)		
Station No. 62, Electric and Roland avenues (Lackawanna)		
Station No. 63, 1534 Genesee street	Erie	Fred Greiner
Station No. 64, 161 Grider street		
Station No. 65, 1871 Clinton street		
Station No. 66, 332 Franklin street		
Station No. 67, 389 Main street		
Station No. 68, 1486 Abbott road		
Station No. 69, 80 Oakgrove avenue		
Station No. 70, 1235 West avenue		
Station No. 71, 164 East North street		
Station No. 72, 2474 Bailey avenue		
Station No. 73, 2078 Bailey avenue		
Station No. 74, 1712 Main street		
Bullshead	Dutchess	Ella D. Sweet
Bullville	Orange	James Bell
Burdett	Schuyler	Elmer A. Arnold
Burke	Franklin	Clifford P. Smith
Burlingham	Sullivan	George F. Hamilton

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Burlington	Otsego	Albert M. Johnson
Burlington Flats	Otsego	Edward Mayne
Burnhams	Chautauqua	Clyde B. Payne
Burns	Allegany	Jesse V. Carman
Burnside	Orange	Charles W. Rose
Burnwood	Delaware	C. K. Fuller
Burnt Hills	Saratoga	Floyd Johnson
Burr's Mills	Jefferson	Christopher H. Chase
Burt	Niagara	George E. McCollough
Burtonville	Montgomery	Silas W. Wells
Bushnellsville	Greene	John B. Rider
Bushville	Sullivan	Darius Drennon
Buskirk Bridge	Washington	De Morris Prat
Byron	Genesee	Edwin L. McElvert
Cadosia	Delaware	M. F. Penny
Cadyville	Clinton	James Hopkins
Cairo	Greene	Francis E. Walters
Calcium	Jefferson	Harlan B. Dunn
*CALEDONIA	Livingston	Archibald K. Fowler
*CALLICOON	Sullivan	Chas. G. Curtis
Callicoon Center	Sullivan	Valentine Hessinger
Calverton	Suffolk	Herbert F. Rodman
*CAMBRIDGE	Washington	John G. Ward
*CAMDEN	Oneida	B. A. Curtis
Camelot	Dutchess	Abel Hyde
Cameron	Steuben	Frank L. Smyth
Cameron Mills	Steuben	James A. Smith, Jr.
*CAMILLUS	Onondaga	Owen E. Hayes
Campbell	Steuben	H. Burr Willard
Campbell Hall	Orange	George B. Alexander
Campbellwood	Lewis	Henry P. Sweetman
Campville	Tioga	James H. Denton
Canaan	Columbia	Louis A. Walker
*CANAJOHARIE	Montgomery	William H. Bain
*CANANDAIGUA	Ontario	John Raines, Jr.
*CANASERAGA	Allegany	Adolph Bluestone
*CANASTOTA	Madison	Judson Field
*CANDOR	Tioga	James H. Jennings
Caneadea	Allegany	Claude E. Bidwell
*CANISTEO	Steuben	Herman E. Buck
Cannonsville	Delaware	Oliver C. Pomeroy
*CANTON	St. Lawrence	James E. Johnson
*CAPE VINCENT	Jefferson	Thomas A. Gibson
Capron	Oneida	W. H. Cloher, Jr.
Cardiff	Onondaga	Nathan M. S. Holmes
Carle Park	Nassau	Mrs. Appolonia Heller
Carlisle	Schoharie	Ralph Brown
Carlisle Center	Schoharie	Melvin Burhans
Carlton	Orleans	Benjamin D. Fowler
Carlton Station	Orleans	Maggie Magin
Carman	Schenectady	George E. Carman
*CARMEL	Putnam	Samuel G. Cornish

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Caroga Lake	Fulton	Frank A. Hill
Caroline Depot	Tompkins	Minnie L. Conrad
Carrolton	Cattaraugus	Agnes Watson
*CARTHAGE		
Station No. 1, 15 Bridge street	Jefferson	Michael Gleason
Cascade	Essex	William D. Slattery
Cascade Valley	Broome	Emma Cronk
Cassadaga	Chautauqua	Walter A. Whitney
Cassadie	Oneida	Urbane S. Loomis
*CASTILE	Wyoming	Mortimer N. Cole
Castle Creek	Broome	John W. McVey
*CASTLETON	Rensselaer	George Anderson
Castorland	Lewis	Boardman Persons
Catatonk	Tioga	W. A. Christien
Catatota	Steuben	Charles G. Wheeler
*CATO	Cayuga	Charles E. Turner
*CAUSEBIL	Greene	Lucius R. Doty
*CATTARAUGUS	Cattaraugus	Charles Herbert Rich
Caughdenoy	Oswego	Charles M. Patterson
Cayuga	Cayuga	Nellie Ward
Cayuta	Schuyler	Glenn M. Schuyler
Cayuwood	Seneca	Elmer G. Porter
*CAZENOVIA	Madison	Alphonso E. Fitch
Cedarcliff	Orange	Frank F. Young
*CEDARHURST	Nassau	Winfield S. Vandewater
Cedarville	Herkimer	Chas. D. Hopkins
Celoron	Chautauqua	Cyrus B. Wilson
Cementon	Greene	Susan A. Craft
Center	Orange	Charles W. Page
Center Berlin	Rensselaer	Fred J. Bentley
Center Lisle	Broome	Emma Pope
*CENTER MORICHES	Suffolk	Elkanah S. Robinson
Centerport	Suffolk	James J. Bunce
Center Valley	Otsego	Riley Horton
Center Village	Broome	Clyde L. Hallock
Centerville	Allegany	Victor P. Barnum
*CENTERVILLE STATION	Sullivan	Morris J. O'Neill
Central Bridge	Schoharie	Addison L. Brand
*CENTRAL ISLIP	Suffolk	George H. Hubbs
Central Park	Nassau	George Benkert
*CENTRAL SQUARE	Oswego	Charles H. Beeley
*CENTRAL VALLEY	Orange	Henry D. Ford
Ceres	Allegany	Fred E. Gleason
Ceylon	Cortland	George N. Westcott
Chadwicks	Oneida	Frank Keene
Chaffee	Erie	Howard E. Pomeroy
Chambers	Chemung	John L. Chambers
*CHAMPLAIN	Clinton	Thomas H. Dickinson
Chapin	Ontario	Wilson B. Nicholson
*CHAPPAQUA	Westchester	J. M. Hunt

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Charlotteville	Schoharie	Levi D. Lincoln
Chase Mills	St. Lawrence	George W. Tuttle
Chaseville	Otsego	Charlotte E. Ryder
*CHATEAUGAY	Franklin	Agnes M. Nolan
Chateaugay Lake	Franklin	Luther Genaway
*CHATHAM	Columbia	John P. Mickle
Chatham Center	Columbia	Andrew Van Alstyne
Chaumont	Jefferson	Mrs. Jessie D. Valley
Chauncey	Westchester	Frederick G. Boutelle
*CHAUTAUQUA	Chautauqua	Frank M. Potter
*CHAZY	Clinton	Leslie A. Childs
Chazy Lake	Clinton	George S. Badger
Chelsea	Dutchess	Timothy Smith
Chemung	Chemung	Jared Marvin
Chenango Bridge	Broome	Jerell Hall
Chenango Forks	Broome	William J. Annas
Chepatchet	Herkimer	Myrtle M. Aldrich
*CHERRY CREEK	Chautauqua	Hiram E. Safford
*CHERRY VALLEY	Otsego	James O. Beach
*CHESTER	Orange	George R. Vail
Chestertown	Warren	Fred J. Mundy
Cheviot	Columbia	Stephen H. Miller
Chichester	Ulster	W. O. Schwarzwaelder
Childwold	St. Lawrence	Thomas McKizer
Chili	Monroe	Cornelius A. Nichols
Chili Station	Monroe	John B. Langmead
Chiloway	Delaware	Frank W. Burnham
Chilson	Essex	Frank Stowell
Chipmonk	Cattaraugus	William P. O'Connell
Chippeway Bay	St. Lawrence	Wm. M. Backus
*CHITTENANGO	Madison	John R. Costello
Chittenango Station	Madison	Lorenzo W. Culver
*CHURCHVILLE	Monroe	Judson A. C. Knapp
Churubusco	Clinton	Peter Poupore
Cicero	Onondaga	Edwin L. Shepard
*CINCINNATUS	Cortland	J. M. Lotridge
Circleville	Orange	John T. Bull
CITY ISLAND Station (N. Y. P. O.)	Westchester	
Clare	St. Lawrence	Clayton Van Brocklin
Clarence	Erie	Mary E. Parker
Clarence Center	Erie	Andrew G. Eshelman
Clarendon	Orleans	Frank J. Morrissey
Clark Mills	Oneida	Frederick J. Manchester
Clarksboro	St. Lawrence	Rufus C. Smith
Clarkson	Monroe	Fred R. Hixson
Clarksville	Albany	Albertis Van Wie
Claryville	Sullivan	John George
Claverack	Columbia	George Rivers
Claverhouse	Monroe	Lionel H. Ham
Clay	Onondaga	Mary E. Weller

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Clayburg	Clinton	Michael J. Hanlon
*CLAYTON	Jefferson	John O. Thibault
Clayville	Oneida	Norman S. Taylor
Clear View	Cayuga	J. D. Atwater
Clearwater	Herkimer	Ada B. Proper
Cleaver	Delaware	Eliphalet Cleaver
Clemons	Washington	James H. Clemons
Clermont	Columbia	Harry C. Williams
Cleveland	Oswego	Willis G. Babcock
Cleverdale	Warren	George A. Ferris
Cliff Haven	Clinton	John T. Tierney
CLIFTON	Monroe	George H. Emens
Clifton Park	Saratoga	Hawley F. Barrett
*CLIFTON SPRINGS	Ontario	John H. Stephens
Climax	Greene	George F. Jackson
*CLINTON	Oneida	Fred E. Payne
Clinton Corners	Dutchess	John W. Brett
Clinton Dale	Ulster	John J. Hull
Clinton Mills	Clinton	James Stevens
Clintonville	Clinton	Mina Bigwood
Clockville	Madison	Edward J. Lockerby
*CLYDE	Wayne	Geo. S. Allen
Clymer	Chautauqua	Thomas F. Kniphuisen
*COBLESKILL	Schoharie	Clarence Fox
Cochecton	Sullivan	Truman Burr
Cochecton Center	Sullivan	William F. Heinle
Coeymans	Albany	Joseph E. Gould
Coeymans Hollow	Albany	Walter J. Whitbeck
*COHOCTON	Steuben	Henry P. Wilcox
*COHOES	Albany	John H. Bullock
Cola	Washington	Sabra McIntosh
Colchester	Delaware	Cora B. Porter
Cold Brook	Herkimer	Charles W. Cooper
Colden	Erie	William B. Currier
*COLD SPRING	Putnam	John Smythe
*COLD SPRING HARBOR	Suffolk	Wm. S. Keene
Cold Water	Monroe	Frederick M. Avery
Colemans Station	Dutchess	Howard M. Schutt
Colliersville	Otsego	Gilbert Utter
Collins	Erie	Tibbits J. Soule
Collins Center	Erie	Hubert P. Holton
Colosse	Oswego	David E. Hunt
Colton	St. Lawrence	John Daily
Columbiaville	Columbia	T. Sanford Mickle
Commack	Suffolk	Frank A. Otten
Comstock	Washington	Lawrence C. Baker
Conesus	Livingston	Charles C. Gray
Conesville	Schoharie	Frank A. Snow
Conewango	Cattaraugus	A. B. Archer
Conewango Valley	Cattaraugus	Edwin A. Bagg
*CONGERS	Rockland	George F. Odell

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Conifer	St. Lawrence	William J. Snyder
Conklin	Broome	George R. Tiffany
Conklingville	Saratoga	Clifford C. Palmer
Connelly	Ulster	Julia Mains
Constable	Franklin	Robert C. Wilson
Constableville	Lewis	Harvey J. Hinton
Constantia	Oswego	Homer F. Tallcott
Cooksburg	Albany	Mary M. Wood
Cooks Falls	Delaware	George I. Treyz
Cooley	Sullivan	Melvin J. Carley
Coopers Plains	Steuben	Hyla B. Veazie
*COOPERSTOWN	Otsego	Geo. M. Wedderspoon
Cooperstown Junction	Otsego	Carrie M. Howe
Coopersville	Clinton	Lyman Leonard
Copake	Columbia	Irving L. Hedges
Copake Falls	Columbia	Thomas B. Keating
*COPENHAGEN	Lewis	Fred L. Merrell
Copaigue	Suffolk	Joseph C. Howell
Coram	Suffolk	Emma L. Norton
Corbett	Delaware	Merritt C. Stuart
Corbettsville	Broome	Julius C. Fish
Coreys	Franklin	W. Ellsworth Petty
Corfu	Genesee	Royal A. Keims
*CORINTH	Saratoga	Ezra Sayre
*CORNING		
Station No. 1, 1 East Pulteney street	Steuben	Harry H. Pratt
Station No. 2, 18 East Market street		
*CORNWALL	Orange	Henry Riley
*CORNWALL LANDING	Orange	Sarah H. Banks
*CORNWALL-ON-THE-HUDSON	Orange	L. Grant Goodnough
Cornwallville	Greene	Addison Z. Smith
CORONA	Queens	
Station of Flushing		
*CORTLAND		
Station No. 1, 29 Main street	Cortland	William H. Clark
Cossayuna	Washington	Sherman McNeil
Cottekill	Ulster	G. H. Krom
Coventry	Chenango	Frank A. Kelly
Coventryville	Chenango	Henrietta Laman
Cowlesville	Wyoming	Frank L. Griswold
*COXSACKIE	Greene	Francis Worden
Crafts	Putnam	H. E. Craft
Cragsmoor	Ulster	Warner R. Garritt
Craig	Schenectady	John Respmeyer, Jr.
Craigeclare	Sullivan	F. E. Hardenbergh
Craigsville	Orange	Herbert S. Dana

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Cranberry Creek	Fulton	Lewis C. Smith
Cranberry Lake	St. Lawrence	Charles J. Lorimer
Cranesville	Montgomery	Charles W. Robb
Crary Mills	St. Lawrence	Harrison H. Clark
Craryville	Columbia	S. Marsena Spaulding
Craterclub	Essex	Mrs. Lillian M. Parkhill
Crawford	Ulster	Theodore C. Miller
Creek Locks	Ulster	Jerome Mack
Crescent	Saratoga	Stella Van Woert
Crittenden	Erie	Gilbert Ayres
Crocket	Cayuga	Chauncey P. Goodrich
*CROGHAN	Lewis	Edward J. Monroe
Cropseyville	Rensselaer	Clara Hulbert
Cross River	Westchester	Chapman A. Miller
*CROTON FALLS	Westchester	Frederic A. Purdy
Croton Lake	Westchester	Joseph C. Wagner
*CROTON-ON-HUDSON	Westchester	James S. Clark
*CROWN POINT	Essex	Wilbur H. Wolcott
Crown Point Center	Essex	Thomas McCabe
Cruyers	Westchester	James H. Lent
Crystal Dale	Lewis	George A. Rumble
Crystal Iron	Orange	Wm. B. Phillips
*CUBA	Allegany	J. Fenton Olive
Cuddebackville	Orange	John Darby
Curry	Sullivan	Higby M. Currey
Curtis	Steuben	John S. Curtis
Cutchogue	Suffolk	George A. Gould
Cuyler	Cortland	Isaac N. Case
Cuylerville	Livingston	Reuben G. Moses
Dahlia	Sullivan	Chauncey Wilbur
Dairyland	Ulster	George Holmes
Dale	Wyoming	James Armstrong
Dalton	Livingston	Grant E. Moses
*DANNEMORA	Clinton	James H. Signor
*DANSVILLE	Livingston	George L. Krein
Darien	Genesee	Delivan C. Young
Darien Center	Genesee	Marcellus E. Taylor
Darts	Herkimer	William H. Dart
Davenport	Delaware	Henry S. Wickham
Davenport Center	Delaware	William H. Roberts
Day	Saratoga	Rollin L. Johnson
Dayton	Cattaraugus	John M. Parmelee
Deansboro	Oneida	Evan J. Davis
De Bruce	Sullivan	George W. Cooper
Deerfield	Oneida	Justin A. Anert
Deerhead	Essex	Ida E. Stevens
Deerland	Hamilton	Albert D. Brown
Deer Park	Suffolk	Henry Wells
Deer River	Lewis	Wallace R. Hill
Deferiet	Jefferson	Maurice M. Parker
Degrasse	St. Lawrence	Le Roy D. Basford

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*De Kalb Junction	St. Lawrence	Allerton C. Farr
De Lancey	Delaware	Henry W. Holmes
*Delanson	Schenectady	Loren Webster
Mariaville Rural Station.		
*Delevan	Cattaraugus	G. H. Mills
*Delhi	Delaware	Jonas M. Preston
Dellwood	Erie	Eli Snyder
Delmar	Albany	Edwin V. Patterson
Delphi Falls	Onondaga	Ernest L. Blowers
Demster	Oswego	Eliza Parsons
Denmark	Lewis	Philander Blodgett
Denver	Delaware	H. V. Jenkins, *acting*
Depauville	Jefferson	Ernest G. Eckert
*Depew	Erie	Charles A. Beeman
De Peyster	St. Lawrence	Mildred C. Newcombe
*Deposit	Broome	Henry W. Wilcox
Derby	Erie	Earl L. Benjamin
Derrick	Franklin	William Collette
*De Ruyter	Madison	Warren W. Ames
De Witt	Onondaga	Julia B. Avery
Dewittville	Chautauqua	Clarence A. Parker
*Dexter	Jefferson	Herbert V. Clark
Diamond Point	Warren	Maude E. Truesdale
Dickinson Center	Franklin	Herbert N. Ramsdell
Divine Corners	Sullivan	Robert La Bagh
*Dobbs Ferry	Westchester	G. R. Paul Engert
*Dolgeville	Herkimer	William Jennings
Donqan Hills	Richmond	Angelo Devoti
Dorloo	Schoharie	Clark J. Kinaman
Dormansville	Albany	Fred Hannay
Douglass	Essex	Allen G. Timpson
Doubleston	Queens	Edward C. Seymour
*Dover Plains	Dutchess	John A. Hanna
*Downsville	Delaware	Arthur J. Wilson
Dresden	Yates	Clement A. Dains
Dresden Station	Washington	Robert D. Steele
*Dryden	Tompkins	Daniel R. Montgomery
Duane	Franklin	Aurillo Woods
Duanesburg	Schenectady	Robert M. Kelly
*Dundee	Yates	Eugene Vreeland
Dunhams Hollow	Rensselaer	Wilson M. Alderman
*Dunkirk	Chautauqua	Owen B. Mulholland
Dunraven	Delaware	Mrs. Ina Scott
Durham	Greene	Joseph H. Baldwin
Durhamville	Oneida	Carl T. Seibel
Dutchess Junction	Dutchess	Wm. McKinley
Dwaar Kill	Ulster	Earl V. Peck
Dykemans	Putnam	Austin Mullarky
Eagle	Wyoming	William H. Reynolds
Eagle Bay	Herkimer	Alice E. Lee
Eagle Bridge	Rensselaer	Morey L. McClelland

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Eagle Harbor	Orleans	James T. Bennett
Eagle Lake	Essex	George A. Houghtaling
Eagle Mills	Rensselaer	Florence Mullin
Eagle Nest	Hamilton	Alice G. Brown
*EARLVILLE	Madison	Sidney B. Cloyes
East Amherst	Erie	Louis Witnauer
*EAST AURORA	Erie	Howard McMillan
Station No. 1, 138 Main street		
East Avon	Livingston	Frederick H. Chapel
East Beekmantown	Clinton	George M. Howes
East Berne	Albany	Fred Durfee
East Bethany	Genesee	George F. Prescott
*EAST BLOOMFIELD	Ontario	Thomas W. Peeling
East Branch	Delaware	James S. Allen
EAST BUFFALO	Erie	
STATION A (Buffalo)		
East Chatham	Columbia	Charles H. Johnson
East Cobleskill	Schoharie	James H. Kelsey
East Concord	Erie	Mamie A. Tolman
East Creek	Herkimer	Anna L. Snell
East Durham	Greene	Frank Paddock
East Freetown	Cortland	Merton H. Dillenbeck
East Galway	Saratoga	Harry G. Noyes
East Greenbush	Rensselaer	Walter E. Link
East Greenwich	Washington	Archie A. Ashton
East Guilford	Chenango	Milo G. Albrecht
East Hamilton	Madison	Corydon W. Bacon
*EAST HAMPTON	Suffolk	Samuel H. Parsons
East Homer	Cortland	Frank M. Henry
*EAST ISLIP	Suffolk	E. J. Sweeney
East Jewett	Greene	Herbert H. Edson
EAST KINGSTON	Ulster	William H. Brigham
East Marion	Suffolk	W. Halsey Wiggins
East Martinsburg	Lewis	William E. Gaynor
East Masonville	Delaware	James S. Lyon
East Meredith	Delaware	Mary E. Henderson
East Moriches	Suffolk	Egbert O. Howell
East Nassau	Rensselaer	Melvin R. Millins
East Northport	Suffolk	Herman Richter
East Norwich	Nassau	Vernon J. Waldron
East Otto	Cattaraugus	Everett H. Perkins
East Palmyra	Wayne	Jones L. Warner
East Patchogue	Suffolk	Augustus F. Smith
East Pembroke	Genesee	Herbert J. Safford
East Pharsalia	Chenango	Clarence E. Griswold
*EAST PLEASANTVILLE	Westchester	Henry Baker
East Poestenkill	Rensselaer	Lydia V. Devernoe
Eastport	Suffolk	Everett W. Penny
East Quogue	Suffolk	Frank L. Terrell
**East Randolph*	Cattaraugus	Charles P. Hall

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*East Rochester	Monroe	Benjamin R. Erwin
East Rockaway	Nassau	Ida F. Hewlett
East Rodman	Jefferson	Stephen A. Moore
East Salamanca	Cattaraugus	Asa C. Rowland
East Schodack	Rensselaer	Henry Legal
East Setauket	Suffolk	William W. Bryant
East Springfield	Otsego	Nellie M. Cotton
East Steuben	Oneida	Wallace M. Jones
*East Syracuse	Onondaga	John L. Kyne
Eastview	Westchester	Carrie De Revere
East White Plains	Westchester	Domenick Romer
East Williamson	Wayne	John F. Verbridge
East Williston	Nassau	Benjamin A. Griffin
East Windham	Greene	Warren J. Griffin
East Windsor	Broome	Edward Hartz
Eastwood	Onondaga	John S. Gourley
*East Worcester	Otsego	William E. Dante
Eaton	Madison	Frank B. Morse
Ebenezer	Erie	Henry J. Frey
Eddyville	Ulster	James V. Hession
*Eden	Erie	James D. Read
Edenville	Orange	Seeley S. Everett
Edgewood	Greene	Abram J. Connelly
Edinburg	Saratoga	Edmond C. Quinby
*Edmeston	Otsego	Clarence A. Talbot
Edwards	St. Lawrence	Arthur Gore
Edwardsville	St. Lawrence	Royal Phillips
Elba	Genesee	Westel E. Harkness
Elbridge	Onondaga	Clarence A. Stone
Eldred	Sullivan	Charles W. Wilson
*Elizabethtown	Essex	George L. Brown
Elizaville	Columbia	Alma Stickles
Elka Park	Greene	George W. Dibbell
Elkbrook	Delaware	Fanny Cummings
Elk Creek	Otsego	J. Maud Nellis
Ellco	Cattaraugus	Alice A. Chandler
Ellenburg	Clinton	Seward W. Garlick
Ellenburg Center	Clinton	William H. Gordon
Ellenburg Depot	Clinton	Harry C. Myers
*Ellenville	Ulster	William L. Fuller
*Ellicottville	Cattaraugus	Edward E. O'Rourke
Ellington	Chautauqua	George G. Gilbert
Ellisburg	Jefferson	J. M. Hunt
Elma	Erie	Maria Long
Elma Center	Erie	Homer J. Hoyt
*Elmira		
Station No. 1, 600 Pennsylvania ave	Chemung	David M. Pratt
Station No. 2, 642 West Water street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*ELMIRA (*continued*): *Station No.* 3, 951 Pennsylvania avenue. *Station No.* 4, 365 Davis street. *Station No.* 5, 1203 Grand Central ave. *Station No.* 6, 210 South Main street. *Elmira Heights Branch*. *West Elmira Station*, 101 Cleveland avenue.	Chemung	David M. Pratt
*ELMSFORD	Westchester	Florence L. Johnson
Elnora	Saratoga	William H. Turpit
Eltingville	Richmond	Katherine F. Killeen
Elton	Cattaraugus	J. E. Wright
Emerick	Albany	Robert Wilson
Emeryville	St. Lawrence	Sumner A. Estes
Eminence	Schoharie	Edna D. Oakley
Emmonsburg	Fulton	E. J. Knapp
*ENDICOTT	Broome	L. Frank Little, *acting*
Enfield Center	Tompkins	Wm. Barber
Ensenore	Cayuga	Frank J. Clark
Ephratah	Fulton	Marion C. Beard
Esperville	Madison	Sayles J. Clark
Erin	Chemung	Alice L. Rodbourn
Esopus	Ulster	Norman Cole
Esperance	Schoharie	Avery Brazee
Essex	Essex	Nelson A. La Roe
Etna	Tompkins	Arthur K. Cogswell
Euclid	Onondaga	Mrs. Lena L. Hazard
Eureka	Sullivan	George B. Smith
*EVANS MILLS	Jefferson	Wesley Rulison
Exeter	Otsego	Patrick J. Horan
Fabius	Onondaga	Clarence D. Kennedy
Fairfield	Herkimer	Clarence A. Barnes
Fair Haven	Cayuga	Taber W. Mendel
Fair Oaks	Orange	Fred O. Weld
*FAIRPORT	Monroe	John H. Stebbins
*FALCONER	Chautauqua	Emil A. Peterson
Fallsburg	Sullivan	James O. Gardner
Fancher	Orleans	Seymour P. Clark
Farmer Mills	Putnam	Hattie L. Mead
Farmersville Station	Cattaraugus	Mamie C. Bookman
*FARMINGDALE	Nassau	Charles A. Post
Farnham	Erie	Henry G. Keunze
*FAR ROCKAWAY		
ARVERNE STATION, 1 Gaston avenue. ROCKAWAY BEACH STATION, 411–413 Boulevard	Queens	George F. Vreeland

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*Far Rockaway (*cont'd*):		
Station No. 1, L. I. R. R. Depot		
Station No. 2, 128 Boulevard	Queens	George F. Vreeland
Station No. 3, 2 North 5th avenue		
Station No. 4, S. E. corner Boulevard and Park avenue		
*Faust	Franklin	Frank R. Pelsue
Fayette	Seneca	Seymour Wolf
*Fayetteville	Onondaga	Delbert M. O'Brien
Felts Mills	Jefferson	George A. Drake
Fentonville	Chautauqua	Hiram W. Adams
Fergusonville	Delaware	George T. Scott
Ferndale	Sullivan	Charles Hosie
Fernwood	Oswego	Fred B. Rich
Feura Bush	Albany	Conrad Mathias
*Fillmore	Allegany	Max J. Lahr
Findley Lake	Chautauqua	Grace M. Newlove
Fine	St. Lawrence	Ambrose A. Kilbourn
Fineview	Jefferson	John D. Wagoner
Firthcliff	Orange	John Scofield
Fish Creek	Oneida	John N. Roberts
Fishers	Ontario	Sarah J. Connelly
*Fishers Island	Suffolk	Hans C. Hansen
Fishers Landing	Jefferson	Howard Reed
*Fishkill	Dutchess	Herman Dean
*Fishkill-on-the-Hudson	Dutchess	John Sewell, Jr.
Matteawan Branch		
Fishs Eddy	Delaware	George W. Smith
Flagg	Essex	John Kane
Flanders	Suffolk	Matilda D. Tuthill
Flatbush	Kings	
Station (Brooklyn P. O.)		
Fleischmanns	Delaware	Ara B. Hill
*Floral Park	Nassau	Walter N. Pike
Florence	Oneida	Anna C. Clark
*Florida	Orange	Alpheus D. Jessup
Flowerfield	Suffolk	Leonard Joerg
*Flushing, 103 Amity st	Queens	Alfred J. Kennedy
*Bayside Station, Bell ave. between Park ave. & Lawrence boulevard.		
*College Point Station, Third avenue between 12th and 13th streets.		
*Corona Station, Main street between Grand ave. and Irving place.		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*Flushing (*continued*):		
*Elmhurst Station, Broadway between Cook avenue and Court street		
*Maspeth Station, Grand st. and Columbia avenue		
*Whitestone, east side Eighth avenue, bet. 17th and 18th sts		
*Woodside Station, 70 Riker avenue		
Station No. 1, 424 Amity street		
Station No. 2, Thompson ave. cor. Madison st	Queens	Alfred J. Kennedy
Station No. 3, 3 West Jackson ave. (Corona)		
Station No. 4, 122 Hobson street		
Station No. 5, 2 Juniper avenue		
Station No. 6, 203 Corona avenue		
Station No. 7, Hampton st. and Kingsland ave		
Station No. 8, Continental avenue and Austin street		
Station No. 9, 15 22d st		
Fly Creek	Otsego	Arthur W. Cheney
Fly Summit	Washington	Charles B. James
*Fonda	Montgomery	James A. Snell
Forest	Clinton	John Hebert
Forestburg	Sullivan	Thomas Woods
Forest Glen	Ulster	Magdalene Le Fever
Forestine	Sullivan	William Schoonmaker
Forest Lawn	Monroe	Peter J. Kuhm
Forestport	Oneida	Frank Connors
*Forestville	Chautauqua	Charles L. Dix
Forks	Erie	Edward Monin
*Fort Ann	Washington	Josiah S. Remington
*Fort Covington	Franklin	Thomas A. Chisholm
*Fort Edward	Washington	Daniel H. Keating
Fort Hamilton	Kings	
Station (Brooklyn P. O.)		
Fort Hunter	Montgomery	Edward Brown
Fort Jackson	St. Lawrence	Roy E. Knapp
Fort Johnson	Montgomery	James E. Marshall
Fort Miller	Washington	Leslie N. Orr

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Fort Montgomery	Orange	Jeannette Cronk
*FORT PLAIN	Montgomery	Charles Scott
Fort Salonga	Suffolk	Lewis Smith
*FORT TERRY	Suffolk	Henry Dicks
Fort Ticonderoga	Essex	James W. Hayes
*FORT TOTTEN	Queens	George H. Martens
Fosterdale	Sullivan	Frank N. Betts
Four Mile	Cattaraugus	Estella Melville
Fowler	St. Lawrence	Anson A. Boscoe
Fowlerville	Livingston	Margaret H. Scott
*FRANKFORT	Herkimer	Samuel H. Williams
*FRANKLIN	Delaware	George T. Eveland
Franklin Depot	Delaware	Albert King
Franklin Falls	Franklin	Andrew J. O'Neil
Franklin Springs	Oneida	William H. Nichols
Franklinton	Schoharie	Elmer Hallenbeck
*FRANKLINVILLE	Cattaraugus	Blanche M. Smith
Fraser	Delaware	Clara F. Butler
*FREDONIA	Chautauqua	William E. Clark
Freedom	Cattaraugus	Daniel J. Morgan
Freehold	Greene	Roscoe C. Lacy
*FREEPORT	Nassau	Robert G. Anderson
*FREEVILLE	Tompkins	Frank W. Smith
Fremont Center	Sullivan	Frank S. Bury
French Mountain	Warren	John Chapman
French Woods	Delaware	Augustine Rotzler
Frewsburg	Chautauqua	John Venman
*FRIENDSHIP	Allegany	Frank R. Utter
Frontenac	Jefferson	Robert J. Reddy
Frontier	Clinton	Jeremiah C. O'Neil
Frost Valley	Ulster	John H. Whipple
Fruitland	Wayne	John Bean
Fullers	Albany	Richard B. Van Allen
Fullerville Iron Works	St. Lawrence	Clarence J. Austin
*FULTON	Oswego	J. Thomas Hargrave, *acting*
Oneida and Second sts		
*OSWEGO FALLS STATION, 107 West Broadway		
Fulton Chain	Herkimer	Charles H. Van Auken
Fultonham	Schoharie	Charles H. Rhinehart
*FULTONVILLE	Montgomery	Wm. Van Alstyne
GABRIELS	Franklin	Mary M. McCue
Gage	Yates	Harold A. Barden
Gainesville	Wyoming	Frank A. Dutton
Gale	St. Lawrence	Mary A. Gale
Gallatinville	Columbia	Wm. Knickerbocker
Gallupville	Schoharie	Alva J. Becker
Galway	Saratoga	William Cantlin
Ganahgote	Ulster	James S. Du Bois
Gansevoort	Saratoga	William A. Patterson
Garbutt	Monroe	Duncan McQueen

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*Garden City	Nassau	Clara Doughty
*Gardenville	Erie	George Hensinger
*Gardiner	Ulster	John Lyons
Garfield	Rensselaer	Charles H. Vary
Garnerville	Rockland	George H. Burres
Garnet	Warren	Charles F. Kenyon
Garoga	Fulton	William K. Brown
Garrattsville	Otsego	Stuart C. Holdredge
*Garrison	Putnam	Edward T. Cole
*Gasport	Niagara	Orson A. Chaplin
Gates	Monroe	H. H. Campbell
Gayhead	Greene	George A. Story
*Geneseo	Livingston	Lewis C. O'Connor
*Geneva	Ontario	Abram R. Wyckoff
*Genoa	Cayuga	David W. Smith
Georgetown	Madison	Harrold R. Perry
Georgetown Station	Madison	David N. Newitt
*Germantown	Columbia	Jonas J. Hover
Gerry	Chautauqua	George N. Tompkins
Getzville	Erie	Anna L. Haussauer
Ghent	Columbia	Milford E. Teator
*Gilbertsville	Otsego	Charles A. Daniels
Gilboa	Schoharie	Addison Hagadorn
Gill	Franklin	Henry T. Potter
Glasco	Ulster	Althea B. Teitter
Glen	Montgomery	Almeda F. Hoag
Glen Aubrey	Broome	John I. Marean
Glenburnie	Washington	Ernest B. Walton
Glen Castle	Broome	Anna L. Peterson
Glenco Mills	Columbia	Emogene Miller
*Glen Cove	Nassau	Ellwood Valentine
Glendon	Delaware	Edward Williams
Glen Eyrie	Washington	Cameron Beck
Glenfield	Lewis	John H. House
Glenford	Ulster	T. Sherman Lennox
Glenham	Dutchess	Anna C. Townsend
Glen Head	Nassau	Charles W. Bell
Glen Lake	Warren	S. W. Vandenburgh
Glenmont	Albany	Charles M. Spencer
Glenmore	Oneida	Richard R. Jones
Glenora	Yates	Charles W. Gay
Glenpark	Jefferson	Anna E. Mannigan
*Glens Falls	Warren	Edward Reed
Glen Spey	Sullivan	Edward E. Mackenzie
Glenwild	Sullivan	Addie B. Calkins
Glenwood	Erie	Henry H. Hambleton
Glenwood Landing	Nassau	Oscar J. Seaman
*Gloversville	Fulton	John R. Judson
Godeffroy	Orange	Wm. Norris, Jr.
Golden Bridge	Westchester	Charles A. Anderson
Goldsmith	Franklin	Ella E. McKillip

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Good Ground	Suffolk	Allen P. Squires
Gorham	Ontario	John F. Watkins
*GOSHEN	Orange	George L. Jackson
*GOUVERNEUR	St. Lawrence	Charles McCarty
*GOWANDA	Cattaraugus	Walter W. Welch
Grafton	Rensselaer	Chester F. Waite
Grahamsville	Sullivan	Sumner W. Krum
Grand Gorge	Delaware	David S. Booth
Grand Island	Erie	Charlotte Tucker
Granite	Ulster	Joe Schoonmaker
Granite Springs	Westchester	Samuel W. Light
Grant	Herkimer	Rosetta W. Burlingame
Granton	Delaware	Sherman Brundage
*GRANVILLE	Washington	Edward Williams
Grapeville	Greene	Hezekiah Austin
Graphite	Warren	Fred W. Kinney
Grassy Point	Rockland	Wm. J. Ossman
Gravesville	Herkimer	Cora M. Jones
Gray	Herkimer	Melissa E. Gray
Great Bend	Jefferson	George E. Sheldon
Greatkills	Richmond	James N. Gilby
*GREATNECK	Nassau	James C. Spalding
*GREAT NECK STATION	Nassau	George A. Duck
Great River	Suffolk	William A. Campbell
Great Valley	Cattaraugus	William S. Morton
Greenboro	Oswego	De Etaing J. Thorpe
Greendale	Columbia	David Hallenbeck
*GREENE	Chenango	Richard Carter
Greenfield	Ulster	Annie Dougher
Greenfield Center	Saratoga	Wm. H. Harris
Green Haven	Dutchess	Irving Dutcher
Green Lake	Fulton	William H. Flack
GREEN LAWN	Suffolk	Elizabeth A. Hilton
*GREENPORT	Suffolk	Joseph Ogle
Green Ridge	Richmond	Bertha A. Bux
Greenville	Greene	Neil W. Avery
Greenville Center	Greene	Charles W. Palmer
*GREENWICH	Washington	Andrew Mealey
Greenwood	Steuben	Silas Kellogg
Greenwood Lake	Orange	Minard S. Hazen
Gregorytown	Delaware	Vernon A. Fuller
Greig	Lewis	Gilbert M. Wantz
Greigsville	Livingston	Archibald S. Milligan
Grenell	Jefferson	Albert E. Potter
Greycourt	Orange	Edward G. Littell
Griffin	Hamilton	Henry J. Girard
*GRIFFIN CORNERS	Delaware	James J. Smith
Grindstone	Jefferson	Hiram M. Marshall
Groveville	Sullivan	John H. Davis
*GROTON	Tompkins	Lewis J. Townley
*GROVELAND STATION	Livingston	William M. Morrison

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Grovenor Corners	Schoharie	Loyd Baumes
Guilderland	Albany	Edward Olenhouse
Guilderland Center	Albany	Philip Petinger
Guilford	Chenango	William W. Nash
Guilford Center	Chenango	Charles S. Rice
Gulf Summit	Broome	Charles D. Shiner
Guymard	Orange	Chauncey I. Gusmer
Hadley	Saratoga	James S. Williams
Hagaman	Montgomery	William D. Carpenter
Hagedorns Mills	Saratoga	Joseph W. Sowle
Hague	Warren	Bertha M. Burt
Hailesboro	St. Lawrence	Jay A. Deans
Haines Falls	Greene	Samuel E. Rusk
Halcett Center	Greene	James M. Moseman
Halcottsville	Delaware	Wm. M. Griffin
Hale Eddy	Delaware	Stephen F. Gardinier
Halesite	Suffolk	Herbert A. Roselle
Hall	Ontario	William C. Mead
Halsey Valley	Tioga	Fred B. Cooper
Hambletville	Delaware	Robert A. Briggs
*HAMBURG	Erie	William C. Froehley
Hamden	Delaware	Robert L. Crawford
*HAMILTON	Madison	Frederick W. Piotrow
Hamlet	Chautauqua	Frank R. Scott
Hamlin	Monroe	Mary E. Redman
*HAMMOND	St. Lawrence	John T. Rodger
*HAMMONDSPORT	Steuben	George H. Keeler
Hampton	Washington	Ford C. Warren
*HANCOCK	Delaware	George Realy
Hankins	Sullivan	Charles C. Hoffman
Hannawah Falls	St. Lawrence	Owen Whitford
*HANNIBAL	Oswego	David Bothwell
Hardenburg	Ulster	Millard C. Knapp
Hardys	Wyoming	Herman M. Ward
Harford	Cortland	Anda W. Cone
Harford Mills	Cortland	Lansing E. Hay
Harkness	Clinton	Casper W. Baker
Harpersfield	Delaware	Mary J. Tate
Harpursville	Broome	Edmund W. Neff
Harrietstown	Franklin	Frank G. Tremble
*HARRIMAN	Orange	Elizabeth Hollenbeck
Harris	Sullivan	William S. Prince
*HARRISON	Westchester	John A. Raser
*HARRISVILLE	Lewis	Charles V. Nye
Harrower	Montgomery	Edward Fitzgerald
Hartfield	Chautauqua	Ezra J. Scofield
Hartford	Washington	Byron H. Brayton
Hart Lot	Onondaga	John P. Cottle
*HARTSDALE	Westchester	Wm. H. Secord
Hartwick	Otsego	Herbert O. Branch
Hartwick Seminary	Otsego	John E. Luther

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Hartwood	Sullivan	Willis Butler
Harvard	Delaware	George Leicht
Hasbrouck	Sullivan	Thos. J. Hardenbergh
Haselton	Essex	Daniel W. Hasleton, Jr.
Hastings	Oswego	Merton C. Benson
*Hastings-upon-Hudson (Branch of Yonkers)	Westchester	Frederick Gorlich
Hauppauge	Suffolk	Wm. W. Donaldson
Haven	Sullivan	Alice Post
*Haverstraw	Rockland	Stephen G. Newman
Hawkeye	Clinton	Moses Douglass
Hawkinsville	Oneida	William Cannon
*Hawthorne	Westchester	Alfred Cox
Hayt Corners	Seneca	Herman L. Crow
Hazel	Sullivan	William J. Merwin
Hector	Schuyler	William Wickham
Heddens	Tompkins	John W. Brown
Helena	St. Lawrence	Wm. A. Hamlin
Hemlock	Livingston	Edward B. Woodruff
*Hempstead	Nassau	Dewitt C. Titus
Henderson	Jefferson	Willis E. Boyce
Henderson Harbor	Jefferson	Addie M. Eggleston
Henrietta	Monroe	Morris T. Griffin
Hensonville	Greene	William V. Newcomb
*Herkimer	Herkimer	Frederick A. Ray
*Hermon	St. Lawrence	William Johns
Herring	Jefferson	Francis J. Cain
*Heuvelton	St. Lawrence	Norman R. Smith
Hewlett	Nassau	Cornelius T. Seaman
Hibernia	Dutchess	Isaac Tompkins
*Hicksville	Nassau	John Puvogel
High Bridge	New York	
Station (N. Y. P. O.)		
*High Falls	Ulster	Thomas Snyder
*Highland	Ulster	Byron Clearwater
*Highland Falls	Orange	Jacob L. Hicks
Highland Lake	Sullivan	James Boyd
Highland Mills	Orange	Henry Hallock
Highmount	Ulster	Clair A. Haynes
Highview	Sullivan	Joseph Wigger
*Hillburn	Rockland	John F. Metoskie
*Hillsdale	Columbia	Seneca D. Zeh
Hillside	Westchester	Henry Weiss
*Hilton	Monroe	Minnie A. Daily
Himrod	Yates	Harry W. Hall
Hinckley	Oneida	Robert H. Lamb
Hinsdale	Cattaraugus	Mark E. Pierce
*Hobart	Delaware	James B. Rich
Hoffmans	Schenectady	Frederick C. Schultz
Hoffmeister	Hamilton	Mary J. Hoffmeister
Hogansburg	Franklin	Francis E. San Jule

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Holbrook	Suffolk	John H. Wehrenberg
Holcomb	Ontario	Silas G. Fales
*HOLLAND	Erie	Horace Selleck
*HOLLAND PATENT	Oneida	Charles R. Peabody
*HOLLEY	Orleans	Fred A. Edwards
Holleyville	Columbia	Wm. P. Wildermuth
Holmwood	St. Lawrence	Henry W. Day
Holmes	Dutchess	Judson R. Davis
Homesville	Chenango	David K. Wilbur
Holtsville	Suffolk	John Hopes
*HOMER	Cortland	Samuel F. Andrews
Honeoye	Ontario	Edwin Gilbert
*HONEOYE FALLS	Monroe	Richard L. Earle
Honnedaga	Herkimer	Mrs. Augusta Schenck
Hooker	Lewis	John Dening
Hooper	Broome	Frank B. Twining
Hoosick	Rensselaer	Thomas F. Howe
*HOOSICK FALLS	Rensselaer	Geo. F. Rising
Hope	Hamilton	Wm. H. Walsworth
Hope Falls	Hamilton	Seymour M. Brownell
*HOPEWELL JUNCTION	Dutchess	George W. Gidley, *actg.*
Hopkinton	St. Lawrence	Jay H. Chittenden
Hoosac	Warren	Philetus Smith
*HORNELL	Steuben	William H. Prangen
*HORSEHEADS	Chemung	Thos. J. Wintermute
Horseshoe	St. Lawrence	Abbot A. Low
Horton	Delaware	Irving Cochrane
Forestville	Sullivan	William Gardner
Hotel Champlain	Clinton	David B. Elkins
Houghton	Allegany	Charles J. Thayer
Howard	Steuben	Daniel R. Bennett
Howe Cave	Schoharie	Grant W. Fanning
Howells	Orange	Samuel H. Vail
Howes	Broome	Philo P. Howe
Hubbardsville	Madison	Lynn D. Thayer
*HUDSON	Columbia	Henry R. Bryan
Hudson Falls	Washington	John Dwyer
Hughsonville	Dutchess	Emma Stock
Huguenot	Orange	Charac J. Van Inwegen
Huguenot Park	Richmond	Rose P. Decker
Hulberton	Orleans	Clark W. Moore
Huletts Landing	Washington	Henry Buckle
Hulls Falls	Essex	Albert Slater
Hume	Allegany	Frank E. Sanford
Humphrey	Cattaraugus	Frank T. Berry
Humphrey Center	Cattaraugus	John W. Moffat
Hunt	Livingston	Embert D. Howard
*HUNTER	Greene	Albert B. Taylor
*HUNTINGTON	Suffolk	Emmett B. Hawkins
*HUNTINGTON STATION	Suffolk	Hattie A. Pettit
Hurd	Sullivan	Mrs. Nellie M. Maltby

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Hurley	Ulster	Peter Elmendorf
*Hurleyville	Sullivan	Amelia L. Tyler
Hurricane	Essex	Frank S. Russell
*Hyde Park	Dutchess	John Hopkins
Hyndsville	Schoharie	Clark P. Bouton
Idlewild	Orange	Henry Van Duzer
Igerna	Warren	Andrew J. Loveland
*Ilion	Herkimer	Floyd S. Brooks
Index	Otsego	Virginia L. Connor
Indian Falls	Genesee	Charles E. Graves
Indian Fields	Albany	William E. Hudson
Indian Lake	Hamilton	Oliver St. Marie
Industry	Monroe	Jesse J. Herbison
Inlet	Hamilton	Fred N. Parquet
Inman	Franklin	L. F. Deschamps
*Interlaken	Seneca	Arthur Rappleye
*Inwood	Nassau	William A. Reinhart
Ione Island	Rockland	Robert B. Hoag
Ionia	Ontario	William F. Harvey
Ira	Cayuga	Earl D. Eldridge
Ira Station	Cayuga	Judson J. Hooker
Irona	Clinton	Frank A. Duley
Irondequoit	Monroe	Louis B. Heffer
Iroquois	Erie	Emily P. Lincoln
Irving	Chautauqua	George W. Washburn
*Irvington	Westchester	Norman C. Templeton
Ischua	Cattaraugus	Archie D. Moon
*Islip	Suffolk	Edgar S. Clock
*Ithaca	Broome	Elmer G. Westover
Station No. 1, 414 Eddy street	Tompkins	Leroy H. Van Kirk
Station No. 2, Morrell Hall, Cornell University		
Station No. 3, 507 N. Cayuga street		
Station No. 4, 522 West State street		
Station No. 5, New York State College Agriculture		
Ivanhoe	Delaware	William A. Sherman
Jackson Corners	Dutchess	William R. Cole
Jacksonville	Tompkins	Edwin S. Johnson
*Jamaica, Fulton street and Standard place	Queens	Warren B. Ashmead
Independent Branches:		
*Richmond Hill, Lefferts ave. bet. Jamaica and Hillside avenues		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*JAMAICA (*continued*):		
*WOODHAVEN, University pl. bet. Clinton pl. and Walker ave.		
*QUEENS, Carey street between Creed and Wertland avenues.		
*SPRINGFIELD GARDENS BRANCH, Springfield avenue between 5th and Clinton avenues.		
STATION No. 1, 4192 Jerome avenue		
Station No. 2, Johnson and Atlantic avenues.		
Station No. 3, 2105 Jamaica avenue		
Station No. 4, 39 Snedeker avenue		
Station No. 5, Fulton st., cor. Hollis avenue, Hollis, L. I.		
Station No. 6, 5012 Rockaway boulevard.	Queens	Warren B. Ashmead
Station No. 7, 1284 Jamaica avenue		
Station No. 8, 1191 Jamaica avenue		
Station No. 9, 123 South street		
Station No. 10, 531 Fulton street		
Station No. 11, Broadway & Rockaway road.		
Station No. 12, 2398 Jamaica avenue		
Station No. 13, Jerome and Welling streets.		
Station No. 14, 386 Fulton street		
Station No. 15, Heyer and New York aves.		
Station No. 16, South and Allen streets		
Station No. 17, 1554 Jamaica avenue		
Jamesport	Suffolk	Henry M. Hallock
*JAMESTOWN		
Station No. 1, 625 East 2d street	Chautauqua	Augustus F. Allen
Station No. 2, 214 Fairmont avenue		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Jamesville	Onondaga	John D. Quinlan
Jamison Road	Erie	Ernest Bleeck
Jaquins	Chautauqua	Wesley C. Webster
Jasper	Steuben	Ezra Chatfield
Java	Wyoming	Grant Miller
Java Center	Wyoming	John R. Griffin
Java Village	Wyoming	Arthur B. Hogan
Jay	Essex	Fred O. Bartlett
Jefferson	Schoharie	Jerome Terpening
Jefferson Valley	Westchester	John W. Birdsall
*JEFFERSONVILLE	Sullivan	Homer V. Allington
Jericho	Nassau	James K. Hicks
Jewett	Greene	George H. Chase
Jewettville	Erie	John G. Waltz
Johnsburg	Warren	Albert R. Armstrong
Johnson	Orange	Ira A. Roberts
Johnsonburg	Wyoming	Henry D. Warren
Johnsonville	Rensselaer	Charles A. Miller
*JOHNSTOWN	Fulton	George M. Deyoe
Jonespoint	Rockland	Wm. H. Draudt
Jonesville	Saratoga	Willard C. Shepard
*JORDAN	Onondaga	Adelbert E. Brace
Jordanville	Herkimer	Freeman H. Bell
Kaaterskill	Greene	George H. Shiels
Kanona	Steuben	D. Shoemaker, Jr.
Kasoag	Oswego	William Ross
*KATONAH	Westchester	E. A. Arnold
Kattskill Bay	Warren	Claude C. Granger
Keene	Essex	Moses Feinberg
Keene Valley	Essex	Frank N. Crawford
*KEESEVILLE	Essex	Seraph E. Wolcott
Kelley Corners	Delaware	Zetus F. Searle
Kelsey	Delaware	David Booth
Kempton	Franklin	Agnes E. Shallow
Kendaia	Seneca	William Teal
Kendall	Orleans	Henry J. Merrill
*KENMORE	Erie	Stephen R. Williams
KENNEDY	Chautauqua	Guy C. Fargo
Kenoza Lake	Sullivan	Wirt N. Moulthrop
Kent	Orleans	John B. Sherwood
Kent Cliffs	Putnam	Edmund D. Foshay
*KENWOOD	Madison	Manly A. Aiken
*KERHONKSON	Ulster	Henry M. Anderson
Keuka	Steuben	Leland Sackett
Keuka Park	Yates	Adele Brundage
Kiamesha	Sullivan	Albert D. Bailey
Kidders	Seneca	James V. Quick
Kildare	St. Lawrence	Jules S. Ehrich
Kildare Station	Franklin	George W. Best
Killawog	Broome	Ashley Williams
Kill Buck	Cattaraugus	Thomas Lloyd

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*KINDERHOOK	Columbia	George W. Tracey
King Ferry	Cayuga	George S. Aikin
KINGS BRIDGE	New York	
Station (N. Y. P. O.)		
Kingsbury	Washington	Emma V. Stearns
*KINGS PARK	Suffolk	John F. Kelley
*KINGSTON		
RONDOUT STATION, Broadway, bet. Abeel and West Strand Sts	Ulster	Walter P. Crane
UPTOWN STATION, corner John and Fair streets		
Kirkland	Oneida	Gordon G. Grannis
Kirkville	Onondaga	Wm. C. Moore
Kirkwood	Broome	Frank Elwood
Kitchawan	Westchester	Harry A. Warner
Kouga Creek	Chautauqua	George K. Burlington
Knights	Fulton	George R. Sowle
Knowelhurst	Warren	Dudley Austin
Knowlesville	Orleans	Edward H. Achiles
Knox	Albany	Milo Fairlee
Knoxboro	Oneida	Myrtalie F. Smith
Kortright	Delaware	Judson C. McLaury
*KREISCHERVILLE	Richmond	George W. Schuler
Kripplebush	Ulster	Granville Van Demark
Krumville	Ulster	Ezra Merrihew
Kyserike	Ulster	Levi J. Haines
Lackawack	Ulster	Charles N. Morse
LACKAWANNA	Erie	
Station of Buffalo		
*LACONA	Oswego	Peter G. Hudson
Ladleton	Ulster	Frank L. Sagendorf
La Fargeville	Jefferson	Henry W. Gabler
La Fayette	Onondaga	Charles A. Gillette
La Grangeville	Dutchess	Charles Burbank
Lake	Orange	John A. Simms
Lake Bluff	Wayne	Erastus B. Fuller
Lake Clear	Franklin	Charles H. Wardner
Lake Clear Junction	Franklin	Charles F. Day
Lake Colbey	Franklin	Wilber T. Morgan
*LAKE GEORGE	Warren	Fred F. Hawley
Lake George Assembly	Warren	Daniel S. Sanford
Lake Grove	Suffolk	Samuel N. Hawkins
Lake Hill	Ulster	Lalla D. Watson
Lake Huntington	Sullivan	David G. Babcock
Lake Katrine	Ulster	Theodore Brink
Lake Kushaqua	Franklin	Dora M. Smylie
Lakemount	Yates	Mabel Eaton
*LAKE PLACID	Essex	Robert S. Ames
*LAKE PLACID CLUB	Essex	John C. Jubin
Lake Pleasant	Hamilton	Edgar Call

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Lake Ronkonkoma	Suffolk	Walter E. Coleman
Lake Side	Wayne	William G. Willard
Lake View	Erie	William C. Meyn
Lakeville	Livingston	Francis M. Acker
Lake Waccabuc	Westchester	George W. Mead
Lakewood	Chautauqua	Ralph H. Maxson
Lamson	Onondaga	Lewis E. Scriber
*LANCASTER	Erie	John Soemann
Lanesville	Greene	Harry D. Lane
LANSINGBURG	Rensselaer	
STATION of Troy P. O.		
*LARCHMONT	Westchester	John Maddock, Jr.
La Salle	Niagara	Joseph H. Schmeck
Laurel	Suffolk	Edward Z. Scholtz
Laurens	Otsego	Austin S. Gray
Lava	Sullivan	Louis A. Kelz
*LAWRENCE	Nassau	J. E. Morgan Dodge
Lawrenceville	St. Lawrence	Harley M. Ross
Lawtons	Erie	Clarence F. Lawton
Lawyersville	Schoharie	Sarah L. Utter
Lebanon	Madison	Sabine B. David
Lebanon Springs	Columbia	Elizabeth Richmond
Ledyard	Cayuga	Howard C. Willis
Lee Center	Oneida	Phineas D. Ingalls
Leeds	Greene	Louis F. Teich
Leibhardt	Ulster	David J. Brown
Leon	Cattaraugus	Clifton L. Greeley
Leonardsville	Madison	Irving A. Crandall
Leonta	Delaware	Virgil R. Ogden
Leptondale	Orange	Charles G. Tompkins
*LE ROY	Genesee	P. M. Giles
*LESTERSHIRE	Broome	Charles J. Quick
Levanna	Cayuga	Charles H. Minturn
Lewbeach	Sullivan	John W. Van Steinburg
Lewis	Essex	Ashley Ladus
Lewiston	Niagara	Esther A. Whittaker
Lexington	Greene	Frank E. Beggs
Leyden Station	Lewis	Augustus E. Bourgeois
*LIBERTY	Sullivan	Solomon A. Royce
LILLY DALE	Chautauqua	Elizabeth T. Witherel
*LIMA	Livingston	M. Emma Ferris
Lime Lake	Cattaraugus	Frank E. Wurst
Limerick	Jefferson	Edwin Moffatt
Limestone	Cattaraugus	Byron Bissell
Lincklaen	Chenango	Selah W. Beardsley
Lincklaen Center	Chenango	Annah J. Knapp
Lincoln	Wayne	Charles W. Clark
Lincolndale	Westchester	Charles T. Tompkins
Lincoln Park	Monroe	John Haag
Linden	Genesee	Alda Roderick
*LINDENHURST	Suffolk	William F. Wild

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Lindley	Steuben	Amos W. Orr
Lindithgo	Columbia	Harry D. Weist
LINOLEUMVILLE	Richmond	Helen B. Minto
Linwood	Livingston	Wm. J. McDowell
*LISBON	St. Lawrence	Edith M. Wallace
LISLE	Broome	Harry D. French
Little Britain	Orange	William H. Denniston
*LITTLE FALLS	Herkimer	Nelson E. Ransom
Little Genesee	Allegany	Dudley P. Hall
Little Neck	Queens	Warren N. Williamson
*LITTLE VALLEY	Cattaraugus	James H. Wilson
Little York	Cortland	Theodore Phelps
*LIVERPOOL	Onondaga	Valentine Bahn
Livingston	Columbia	Philip Snyder
*LIVINGSTON MANOR	Sullivan	Wm. Smith
Livingstonville	Schoharie	William J. Chase
*LIVONIA	Livingston	Edward E. Boynton
Livonia Center	Livingston	Claude M. Lindsley
LOBDELL	Clinton	Wesley L. Collins
LOCH MUELLER	Essex	Arthur E. Warren
Locke Sheldrake	Sullivan	Grant W. Rexford
Lock Berlin	Wayne	Mary A. Dunkley
Locke	Cayuga	Judson L. White
*LOCKPORT		
Station No. 1, 289 Market street	Niagara	Robert N. Roberts
Station No. 2, 37 Main street		
Lockwood	Tioga	Geo. W. Bingham, Jr.
*LOCUST VALLEY	Nassau	Cornelia W. Wood
Lodi	Seneca	James O. Keady
Lomaxville	Ulster	Emily J. Whittaker
*LONG BEACH	Nassau	George H. E. Aring
Longbow	St. Lawrence	William Murphy
Long Eddy	Sullivan	Morgan L. McKoon
*LONG ISLAND CITY, 51 Jackson avenue		
*ASTORIA STATION, 1118 Van Alst street		
STEINWAY AVENUE STATION, 311 Steinway avenue		
Station No. 3, 911 Steinway avenue	Queens	John Wagner
Station No. 4, 65 Webster avenue		
Station No. 5, 385 Jackson avenue		
Station No. 6, 97 Greenpoint avenue		
Station No. 7, 133 Fulton avenue		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*LONG ISLAND CITY (*cont'd*): *Station No.* 8, 813 Second avenue	Queens	John Wagner
Station No. 9, 356 Flushing avenue		
Long Lake	Hamilton	Patrick McSweeney
*LOOMIS	Sullivan	Wilmer D. Sharpe
Loon Lake	Franklin	Chas. P. Stevens
Lordville	Delaware	Leonard Zurn
Lorraine	Jefferson	Olin B. Reed
Loudonville	Albany	Ralph A. Gove
Louisville	St. Lawrence	Estella M. Sullivan
Louisville Landing	St. Lawrence	A. M. Gibson
Lounsberry	Tioga	Alvah R. Wheeler
Lowman	Chemung	Jacob L. Bosworth
*LOWVILLE	Lewis	Frank C. Wisner
Lloyd	Ulster	Carrie Sutton
Ludingtonville	Putnam	Joshua Griffith
Ludlowville	Tompkins	Mrs. F. R. L. Wright
Lutheranville	Schoharie	John H. Warner
Luzerne	Warren	C. W. Smead, *acting*
Lycoming	Oswego	Mrs. Frances J. Coe
*LYNBROOK	Nassau	Sylvester Pearsall
*LYNDONVILLE	Orleans	Leon B. Wright
Lyon Mountain	Clinton	E. Wm. Harrica
*LYONS	Wayne	Edward Sautter
Lyonsdale	Lewis	Charles L. J. Ager
*LYONS FALLS	Lewis	Edward F. Ryan
Lysander	Onondaga	Willis M. Gillett
McClure Settlement	Broome	William J. Fortner
McColloms	Franklin	R. H. Stevens, *acting*
McConnellsville	Oneida	Frances Palms
McDonough	Chenango	Albert E. Brown
*MCGRAW	Cortland	Burdette T. Burlingham
Mc Keever	Herkimer	Albert H. Merritt
McLean	Tompkins	Fred H. Maricle
MacDougall	Seneca	William P. Fridley
*MACEDON	Wayne	Frank N. Lovejoy
Macedon Center	Wayne	Frank B. Hicks
Machias	Cattaraugus	David H. Evans
Machias Junction	Cattaraugus	Mrs. Carrie L. Rogers
Macomb	St. Lawrence	Royal V. Ingram
Madalin	Dutchess	Philip R. Peeler
Madawaska	Franklin	Vila E. Hall
MADISON	Madison	Frederick B. Howard
*MADRID	St. Lawrence	Frederic J. Merriman
Madrid Springs	St. Lawrence	Charles H. Fenton
Mahopac	Putnam	Milan Westcott
Mahopac Falls	Putnam	Edward S. Agor
Maine	Broome	Chester E. Hollenbeck
Malden Bridge	Columbia	Harrison E. Pratt

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Malden-on-Hudson	Ulster	Charles Ransom
Mallory	Oswego	Lewis E. Morey
*MALONE	Franklin	Fred O'Neil
*MAMARONECK	Westchester	William A. Boyd
Station No. 1, 330 Railroad avenue		
Manchester	Ontario	Charles D. Overaker
Manhasset	Nassau	Catherine A. Hamilton
Manitou	Putnam	Bruyn D. Polhemus
*MANLIUS	Onondaga	John J. Costello
*MANNSVILLE	Jefferson	Harman S. Clark
Manor Kill	Schoharie	John F. Makely
Manorville	Suffolk	Eugene W. Lane
Mapes	Allegany	Thomas Mapes
Mapledale	Ulster	Lawrence L. Utter
Maple Springs	Chautauqua	Charles O. Bosworth
Mapleton	Cayuga	Edward E. Pease
Maple Valley	Otsego	George W. Shelland
Maple View	Oswego	Erwin E. Parsons
Maplewood	Sullivan	Thomas Poley
*MARATHON	Cortland	Chas. A. Brooks
Marbletown	Ulster	Margaret Lasher
*MARCELLUS	Onondaga	James Hogan
Marcellus Falls	Onondaga	Frank J. Lawless
Marcy	Oneida	George R. Wright
*MARGARETVILLE	Delaware	James H. Hitt
Marietta	Onondaga	Olin J. Baker
Marilla	Erie	Jerry B. Phillips
*MARION	Wayne	Warren H. Curtis
Mariposa	Chemango	Mrs. Alice E. Sherman.
*MARLBORO	Ulster	Herbert McMullen
Martindale Depot	Columbia	Carrie E. Spaid
Martinsburg	Lewis	De Alton H. Rima
Martinsville	Niagara	Charles A. Graf
Martville	Cayuga	Adelbert L. Douglass
Maryland	Otsego	Benj. F. Van Zandt, Jr.
Masonville	Delaware	Charles E. Wade
Massapequa	Nassau	Mabel Pennell
*MASSENA	St. Lawrence	Justin B. Andrews
Massena Center	St. Lawrence	Thomas W. Rickard
Massena Springs	St. Lawrence	Fred L. Babcock
*MATTEAWAN (Branch of Fishkill-on-the-Hudson)	Dutchess	Peter H. Vosburgh
*MATTITUCK	Suffolk	James L. Reeve
Maybrook	Orange	Charles E. Tower
Mayfield	Fulton	Firmer W. Brown
Maynard	Oneida	Mary E. Horn
*MAYVILLE	Chautauqua	Frank Stowell
Meacham Lake	Franklin	George W. Cushman
Meadow Brook	Orange	George K. Storie

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Meadowdale	Albany	Jonas Z. Smith
*MECHANICSVILLE	Saratoga	William G. Davry
Mecklenburg	Schuyler	Mrs. Carrie T. Stevens
Medford Station	Suffolk	Frank Hollman
*MEDINA	Orleans	James M. Tuohey
Medusa	Albany	Hiram Fleming
Medway	Greene	Charles B. Vosburgh
Mellenville	Columbia	Gifford J. Anderson
Melrose	Rensselaer	John O. Wing
Memphis	Onondaga	Frank Lee
Mendon	Monroe	Darwin H. Turner
Meredith	Delaware	J. Milo Graham
Meridale	Delaware	Everett S. Bisbee
Meridian	Cayuga	Willard H. Van Wie
Merrick	Nassau	Harry R. Zeiner
Merrickville	Delaware	William E. Stilson
Merriwold	Sullivan	Fred J. McMorris
Merrifield	Cayuga	Charles A. Morgan
Merrill	Clinton	Oliver Young
Mertensia	Ontario	Harskaline H. Collins
Messengerville	Cortland	Nathan J. Smith
Methol	Delaware	Elizabeth C. Lemmi
Mettacahonts	Ulster	Jacob Markle
*MEXICO	Oswego	Henry D. Nichols
*MIDDLEBURG	Schoharie	Henry C. Getter
Middle Falls	Washington	Henry M. Mansfield
Middlefield	Otsego	Charles E. Hearn
MIDDLE GRANVILLE	Washington	Margaret B. Pritchard
Middle Grove	Saratoga	Frank W. McAuley
Middle Hope	Orange	George Kohl
Middle Island	Suffolk	Edward Pfeiffer
*MIDDLEPORT	Niagara	Burt Graves
Middlesex	Yates	Alden A. Adams
Middle Sprite	Fulton	George Van Allen
*MIDDLETOWN		
Station No. 1, 393 North street	Orange	James F. Moore
*MIDDLEVILLE	Herkimer	Frank M. Molineaux
Midland	Richmond	Albert P. Semler
Midland Beach	Richmond	Daniel W. Leonard
Milesees	Sullivan	Walter E. Sipple
*MILFORD	Otsego	Charles S. Barney
*MILL BROOK	Dutchess	Frank W. Hallock
Miller Place	Suffolk	Samuel H. Miller
Millers	Orleans	Maggie Kelly
Millers Mills	Herkimer	George Hughes
*MILLERTON	Dutchess	Lorin J. Eggleston
Mill Grove	Erie	William H. Wends
Millneck	Nassau	Robert H. Goss
Millport	Chemung	Ella M. Briggs
Millwood	Westchester	Eben Orser

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*MILTON	Ulster	Frederick H. Smith
Minaville	Montgomery	Allen Brown
*MINEOLA	Nassau	Wm. McCarthy
Mineral Springs	Schoharie	E. Ray Tillapaugh
Minerva	Essex	David Jones
Minetto	Oswego	Lena J. Chase
Mineville	Essex	Sylvia Padmore
Minisink	Orange	Jane Hallock
Minisink Ford	Sullivan	Lewis Smith
Minnewaska	Ulster	George H. Smiley
Minnowbrook	Herkimer	Chas. S. Ingram
Minoa	Onondaga	Stanley E. Terwilliger
Modeltown	Niagara	Reuben B. Moss
Modena	Ulster	Joseph E. Hasbrouck
Moffitsville	Clinton	Merritt R. Anson
*MOHAWK	Herkimer	J. C. Rossman
Mohegan Lake	Westchester	William V. Horne
*MOHONK LAKE	Ulster	Daniel Smiley
Moira	Franklin	Harvey J. Adams
Mombaccus	Ulster	Edwin L. Thomas
Mongaup	Sullivan	Francis D. West
Mongaup Valley	Sullivan	James M. Kiersted
*MONROE	Orange	Charles T. Knight
Monsey	Rockland	Harry E. Ellsworth
Montauk	Suffolk	Peter J. Loftus
Montela	Ulster	Albert E. Bunting
Monterey	Schuyler	E. John Lee
Montezuma	Cayuga	Sophia Mack
*MONTGOMERY	Orange	Frank T. Hadaway
*MONTICELLO	Sullivan	Harrison Beecher
Montoma	Ulster	Oscar F. Degraff
*MONTOUR FALLS	Schuyler	Fred J. Dunham
Montrose	Westchester	Morris T. Munger
Moodna	Orange	Samuel A. Smith
Moody	Franklin	Minerva Moody
Mooers	Clinton	James B. Fitch
Mooers Forks	Clinton	Mrs. Lillian S. Davison
Moons	Chautauqua	Judson Pratt
Moores Mills	Dutchess	Charles E. Davis
*MORAVIA	Cayuga	William J. H. Parker
Morehouseville	Hamilton	George A. Raux
Moreland Station	Schuyler	Elmer F. Rhodes
Morganville	Genesee	William H. Radley
Moriah	Essex	Walter L. Pepper
Moriah Center	Essex	Fred F. Woodruff
Moriches	Suffolk	Edmund Hallock
Morley	St. Lawrence	James Mahon
Morris	Otsego	J. W. Shaw, Jr.
Morrisonville	Clinton	A. Leander Wood
*MORRISTOWN	St. Lawrence	James V. Crawford
*MORRISVILLE	Madison	John H. Broad

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Morrisville Station	Madison	Orville L. Perry
Mortimer	Monroe	E. Milton Halpin
Morton	Orleans	Van Allen Spring
Moscow	Livingston	Chas. N. Strobel
Mottville	Onondaga	William H. Evans
Mountain Dale	Sullivan	Geo. M. Atwell
Mountain View	Franklin	J. Warren Pond
Mountainville	Orange	William Juenger
Mount Hope	Westchester	Andrew Sater
Mount Ivy	Rockland	Martin A. Gurnee
*MOUNT KISCO	Westchester	Lillian B. Davis
Mount Lebanon	Columbia	Sarah A. Neale
Mount Marion	Ulster	Wesley R. Snyder
*MOUNT MORRIS	Livingston	John Van Dorn
Mount Pleasant	Ulster	Herbert E. Constantine
Mount Riga	Dutchess	William Dakin
Mount Ross	Dutchess	L. Van Benschoten
Mount Sinai	Suffolk	Vincent R. Davis
Mount Tremper	Ulster	Euphemia Howland
Mount Upton	Chenango	Truman R. Ford
*MOUNT VERNON		
Station No. 1, 22 Mt. Vernon avenue		
Station No. 2, 17 East Third street	Westchester	Robert A. Greenfield
Station No. 3, 6 South Fourth avenue		
Station No. 4, 397 East 3d street		
Mount Vision	Otsego	Fanny A. Bunn
MUMFORD	Monroe	James Freeman
Munnsville	Madison	Arthur G. Fryer
Murray Isle	Jefferson	Charles H. Martin
Myers	Tompkins	La Verne Main
Nanticoke	Broome	Wm. D. Fuller
*NANUET	Rockland	Harry M. Fisher
Napanoch	Ulster	Henry F. Kuhfeldt
*NAPLES	Ontario	Frank W. James
Napoli	Cattaraugus	Emmett B. Waite
*NARROWSBURG	Sullivan	Janet S. Green
Nassau	Rensselaer	Eva S. Kirby
Natural Bridge	Jefferson	John Burns
Natural Dam	St. Lawrence	Archie E. Risley
Nehasane	Hamilton	Lula M. J. Ames
Nelliston	Montgomery	Albert D. Sheffield
Nelson	Madison	William H. James
Nelsonville	Putnam	John C. Riggs
NEPERA PARK	Westchester	Irvin S. Teachman
Nesconset	Suffolk	Henry B. Whitaker
Newsink	Sullivan	Fred N. Robinson
New Albion	Cattaraugus	James W. Watson

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*NEWARK	Wayne	James M. Pitkin
*NEWARK VALLEY	Tioga	Theo. F. Chamberlain
New Baltimore	Greene	Stephen T. Whitbeck
New Baltimore Station	Greene	Volna Titus
*NEW BERLIN	Chenango	Percy J. Thomas
New Bremen	Lewis	Charles E. Bateman
New Bridg	St. Lawrence	Joseph E. Bickers
*NEW BRIGHTON, 417 Richmond terrace	Richmond	William H. Sullivan
Station No. 1, 298 Jersey street		
*ST. GEORGE STATION, St. George's terminal, Staten Island Ferry		
*NEWBURGH	Orange	Frederick W. Wenzel
Station No. 1, 93 Renwick street		
Station No. 2, 186 Broadway		
Station No. 3, 144 Broadway		
New Centerville	Oswego	Edwin B. White
*NEW CITY	Rockland	Edward Gross
Newcomb	Essex	Edward Spain
*NEW DORP	Richmond	Willett L. Conner
Newcilden	Sullivan	Lucy Smith
*NEWFANE	Niagara	Charles E. Tracy
NEWFIELD	Tompkins	Bentley Simpson
New Hackensack	Dutchess	James E. Hicks
New Hamburg	Dutchess	John G. Harris
New Hampton	Orange	James McVeigh
*NEW HARTFORD	Oneida	Albert S. Harris
New Haven	Oswego	Frank H. Rowe
New Hope	Cayuga	Fred P. Shaw
New Hyde Park	Nassau	Philip J. Miller
New Kingston	Delaware	Myron J. Faulkner
*NEW LEBANON	Columbia	Lincoln Sackett
New Lebanon Center	Columbia	Lester B. Richmond
New Lisbon	Otsego	William B. Gilbert
Newman	Essex	Fred C. Mihill
New Milford	Orange	Jacob B. Stanaback
*NEW PALTZ	Ulster	Wm. H. Van Wagenen
*NEWPORT	Herkimer	John B. Lankton
*NEW ROCHELLE, Mechanic street, between Huguenot street and Railroad place	Westchester	Eben Adams
FORT SLOCUM STATION.		
Station No. 1, 280 Main street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*NEW ROCHELLE (*contd.*): *Station No.* 2, 192 Main street		
Station No. 3, 471 Main street		
Station No. 4, 120 North avenue	Westchester..	Eben Adams
STATION No. 5, 161 Union avenue		
Station No. 6, 307 North avenue		
NEW RUSSIA	Essex	Albert W. Denton
New Scotland	Albany	Edmund C. Coughtry
New Suffolk	Suffolk	Howard G. Tuthill
NEWTON FALLS	St. Lawrence..	Florence H. Finnegan
Newton Hook	Columbia	William Cleary
Newtonville	Albany	John H. Kemp, Jr.
Newville	Herkimer	William A. Spoor
New Woodstock	Madison	Ervin E. Cummings
*NEW YORK: Independent Stations: CITY ISLAND, Main st. and Bay avenue		
*WESTCHESTER, 1471 Williamsburg road		
*WILLIAMS BRIDGE, 3485 White Plains avenue		
*COLLEGE STATION, 305–309 West 140th street		
Ellis Island Station		
*Fordham Station, 2519 Webster avenue		
*Foreign Branch Station, 369–370 West street	New York...	Edward M. Morgan
*Fox Street Station, Fox street, between 167th and 169th streets		
*GRAND CENTRAL STATION, corner Lexington ave. and E. 45th street		
*HAMILTON GRANGE STATION, 521–523 W. 146th street		
*HIGHBRIDGE STATION, Highbridge		
*HUDSON TERMINAL STATION, Church st. bet. Cortland and Dey sts.		
*KINGSBRIDGE STATION, 5233 Broadway		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*NEW YORK (*continued*):		
*MADISON SQUARE, 310–322 Fourth avenue		
MORRIS HEIGHTS STATION, 262 W. 177th street		
PELHAM BRANCH, 123 5th avenue		
PELHAM MANOR BRANCH, 1107 Esplanade		
*TIMES SQUARE STATION, 231–241 West 39th st.		
*TOMPKINS SQUARE STATION, 195–197 Avenue B		
*TREMONT STATION, Washington ave., between E. 178th st. and Tremont ave.		
*WALL STREET STATION, 60 Wall street		
*WASHINGTON BRIDGE STATION, 2414 Amsterdam avenue		
*STATION A, 126 Green street	New York.	Edward M. Morgan
*STATION B, 425–429 Grand street		
*STATION C, cor. W. 13th street and 9th ave.		
*STATION D, 103–105 East 12th street		
*STATION E, 110 West 32d st., near Sixth avenue		
*STATION F, 149–155 E. 34th street		
*STATION G, 217–225 W. 51st street		
*STATION H, 178–180 W. 102d street		
*STATION I, 232–234 W. 116th street		
*STATION J, 301 West 24th street		
*STATION K, 204 E. 88th street		
*STATION L, 147 E. 25th street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*NEW YORK (*continued*):		
*STATION M, 2088 Amsterdam avenue		
*STATION N, 69th street and Broadway		
*STATION O, 122 5th avenue		
*STATION P, Custom House Building		
*STATION R, 378–380 E. 149th street		
*STATION S, 428–432 Broadway and 37 Howard street		
*STATION T, 507–509 E. 165th street		
*STATION U, 3d avenue and 103d street		
*STATION V, Beach st., between W. Broadway and St. John's place		
*STATION W, 160–162 West 83d street		
*STATION X, 373–375 E. 138th street	New York	Edward M. Morgan
*STATION Y, 1160–1162 Third avenue		
Station No. 1, 220 East Broadway		
Station No. 2, 2299 Seventh avenue		
Station No. 3, 562 Grand street		
Station No. 4, 53 Second avenue		
Station No. 5, 362 Hudson street		
Station No. 6, 105 Avenue "C"		
Station No. 7, 106 Sixth avenue		
Station No. 8, 91–93 Eighth avenue		
Station No. 9, Riverdale R. R. station		
Station No. 10, 375 Lenox avenue		
Station No. 11, 141 Avenue "A"		
Station No. 12, 918 6th avenue		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*NEW YORK (*continued*):		
Station No. 13, 601 8th avenue		
STATION No. 14, 93 Hudson street		
Station No. 15, Columbus ave. and 61st st		
Station No. 16, 626 Madison avenue		
Station No. 17, 2128 Third avenue		
Station No. 18, 754 E. 161st street		
Station No. 19, 589 East 184th street		
Station No. 20, Webster avenue and 201st street		
Station No. 21, 2222 First avenue		
Station No. 22, 2789 Webster avenue		
Station No. 23, 2048 First avenue		
STATION No. 24, Rotunda New York Herald Building	New York	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 25, First ave. and 50th street		
Station No. 26, 1626 Madison avenue		
Station No. 27, 743 Melrose avenue		
Station No. 28, 170 Manhattan avenue		
Station No. 29, 211 St. Anns avenue, N. W. corner 137th street		
Station No. 30, 701 St. Nicholas avenue		
Station No. 31, 60 Forsyth street		
Station No. 32, 3599 3rd avenue		
Station No. 33, Canal and Greenwich sts		
Station No. 34, 2151 8th avenue		
Station No. 35, 2225 8th avenue		
Station No. 36, 1312 First street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*New York (*continued*):		
Station No. 37, 327 Bleecker street		
Station No. 38, 4707 White Plains road		
Station No. 39, Westchester avenue and Unionport road		
Station No. 40, Broadway and 32d street		
Station No. 41, 674 Lexington avenue		
Station No. 42, 1566 Minford place, corner 173d street		
Station No. 43, 40 Montgomery street		
Station No. 44, 1997 Boston road		
Station No. 45, 3760 Broadway		
Station No. 46, 131 Third avenue		
Station No. 47, 331 East 233d street	New York	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 48, 964 Second avenue, N. E. cor. 51st street		
Station No. 49, 916 Prospect avenue		
Station No. 50, 539 Lenox avenue		
Station No. 51, 1281 St. Nicholas avenue		
Station No. 52, 11th st. and First avenue		
Station No. 53, 1236 Park avenue		
Station No. 54, 309 Tenth avenue		
Station No. 55, 167 Hester street		
Station No. 56, 96th st. and Columbus ave		
Station No. 57, 784 Washington street		
Station No. 58, 19th st. and Sixth avenue		
Station No. 59, 2239 Broadway		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*NEW YORK (*continued*):		
Station No. 60, corner 114th st. and Fifth avenue		
Station No. 61, 357 Eighth avenue		
Station No. 62, 576 Third avenue		
Station No. 63, 351 East 173d street		
Station No. 64, 2420 Arthur avenue		
Station No. 65, cor. 58th street and Sixth avenue		
Station No. 66, cor. Amsterdam avenue and Manhattan street		
Station No. 67, 1552 Broadway		
Station No. 68, 1837 Seventh avenue		
Station No. 69, corner 118th st. and Seventh avenue		
Station No. 70, cor. 88th street and Avenue A	New York	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 71, 740 East 149th street		
Station No. 72, 1223 Lexington avenue		
Station No. 73, 117 East Broadway		
Station No. 74, 2227 2d avenue		
Station No. 75, 191 Bowery		
Station No. 76, corner 113th st. and Eighth avenue		
Station No. 77, 168 West 34th street		
Station No. 78, 71 East Houston street		
Station No. 79, 1917 Amsterdam avenue		
Station No. 80, 400 West 57th street		
Station No. 81, Second avenue, cor. 62d street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*New York (*continued*):		
Station No. 82, Ninth ave. and 51st street..		
Station No. 83, 906 Morris avenue.....		
Station No. 84, Columbia University Grounds..		
Station No. 85, cor. 102d street and Manhattan avenue.....		
Station No. 86, Lenox ave. and 125th street.		
Station No. 87, 2482 Eighth avenue.....		
Station No. 88, 163d and Tiffany streets...		
Station No. 89, 399 Mott avenue.....		
Station No. 90, 2396 Second avenue.....		
Station No. 91, 2430 Eighth avenue.....		
Station No., 92, corner B'way and 138th st..		
Station No. 93, 2781 Broadway.....	New York...	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 94, 357 Columbus avenue.....		
Station No. 95, 164 Brook ave.....		
Station No. 96, 315 Alexander avenue.....		
Station No. 97, 86 Rivington street.....		
Station No. 98, 623 Ninth avenue.....		
Station No. 99, corner Stanton & Clinton sts.		
Station No. 100, 1114 Castle Hill avenue...		
Station No. 101, 997 Columbus avenue....		
Station No. 102, 4th ave. near 10th st....		
Station No. 103, 469 West 34th street.....		
Station No. 104, 3078 Broadway.....		
Station No. 105, Third avenue, between 59th and 60th streets.....		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*NEW YORK (*continued*):		
Station No. 106, 142d st. and Lenox ave...		
Station No. 107, 306 West 145th street....		
Station No. 108, 108 Amsterdam avenue...		
Station No. 109, 1066 Second avenue.....		
Station No. 110, 1018 Amsterdam avenue...		
Station No. 111, 628 Park avenue.....		
Station No. 112, 329 Second avenue.....		
Station No. 113, 1491 Commonwealth ave...		
Station No. 114, 117th street and Lenox ave..		
Station No. 115, 116 Second avenue.....		
Station No. 116, 154 Ninth avenue.....		
Station No. 117, 42 Cherry street.....		
Station No. 118, 994 East 165th street....	New York...	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 119, 807 Courtland avenue....		
Station No. 120, 213 Second avenue.....		
Station No. 121, 1557 Second avenue.....		
Station No. 122, 1072 Madison avenue.....		
Station No. 123, Amsterdam avenue cor. 120th street.....		
Station No. 124, 888 Columbus avenue....		
Station No. 125, Brook ave. cor. 147th st....		
Station No. 126, 567 Burnside avenue.....		
Station No. 127, 901 Tremont avenue.....		
Station No. 128, Madison avenue and 118th street.....		
Station No. 129, 3598 Broadway.....		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*New York (*continued*):		
Station No. 130, 1722 Bathgate avenue, cor. 174th street		
Station No. 131, Unionport road near Morris Park avenue		
Station No. 132, 798 Eighth avenue		
Station No. 133, 1285 Third avenue		
Station No. 134, 1419 St. Nicholas avenue		
Station No. 135, 555 Eleventh avenue		
Station No. 136, 2433 Seventh avenue		
Station No. 137, 28 Rector street		
Station No. 138, 190–206 Sixth avenue		
Station No. 139, 71 Bayard street		
Station No. 140, 169th street, corner Tinton avenue	New York	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 141, 2260 Amsterdam avenue		
Station No. 142, Madison avenue and 75th street		
Station No. 143, 1661 Amsterdam avenue		
Station No. 144, 776 Third avenue		
Station No. 145, 1032 East 163d street		
Station No. 146, 21 New Bowery		
Station No. 147, 1470 Second avenue		
Station No. 148, corner Lexington avenue and 110th street		
Station No. 149, 96th street and Broadway		
Station No. 150, 74 University place		
Station No. 151, 61 Seventh avenue		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*NEW YORK (*continued*):		
Station No. 152, 780 Second avenue		
Station No. 153, 155 West 125th street		
Station No. 154, 83 First avenue		
Station No. 155, 1414 Amsterdam avenue		
Station No. 156, Leggett avenue and Dawson street		
Station No. 157, 142 Bleecker street		
Station No. 158, 2064 Second avenue		
Station No. 159, 197 Mulberry street		
Station No. 160, 590 Morris avenue		
Station No. 161, 443 East Houston street		
Station No. 162, 33 Avenue B corner Third street	New York	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 163, 298 Pleasant avenue		
Station No. 164, 1453 Avenue A cor. 77th st		
Station No. 165, 2721 Broadway		
Station No. 166, 1402 Lexington avenue		
Station No. 167, 242 Dyckman street		
Station No. 168, 1691 Lexington avenue		
Station No. 169, Union square and 17th street		
Station No. 170, 700 Eighth avenue corner 45th street		
Station No. 171, 301 Third avenue		
Station No. 172, 1470 Madison avenue		
Station No. 173, 1506 Brook avenue		
Station No. 174, Columbus avenue and 74th street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*NEW YORK *continued*):		
Station No. 175, 439 Manhattan avenue...		
Station No. 176, 178 Henry street.....		
Station No. 177, 200 Grand street.....		
Station No. 178, 63 Catherine street.....		
Station No. 179, 1858 Anthony avenue.....		
Station No. 180, 2915 Broadway corner 114th street.....		
Station No. 181, 1405 Franklin avenue.....		
Station No. 182, 72 East End avenue.....		
Station No. 183, 234 West 4th street.....		
Station No. 184, 996 Tremont avenue.....		
Station No. 185, 2859 Eighth avenue.....		
Station No. 186, 579 Columbus avenue....	New York...	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 187, 424 Third avenue.....		
Station No. 188, 781 St. Nicholas avenue..		
Station No. 189, 3 East 42d street.....		
Station No. 190, 292 Brook avenue.....		
Station No. 191, 630 Tenth avenue.....		
Station No. 192, 912 Westchester avenue...		
Station No. 193, 1378 Boston road.....		
Station No. 194, 1592 First avenue.....		
Station No. 195, 272 Avenue "B".....		
Station No. 196, 65 Carmine street.....		
Station No. 197, 1302 Avenue A.....		
Station No. 198, 127th street and Broadway.		
Station No. 199, 2360 Broadway.....		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*New York (*continued*):		
Station No. 200, 868 Third avenue		
Station No. 201, 1218 First avenue		
Station No. 202, 3153 Villa avenue		
Station No. 203, 2404 Fifth avenue		
Station No. 204, 1497 St. Nicholas avenue		
Station No. 205, Cauldwell avenue and 165th street		
Station No. 206, 481 Wendover avenue		
Station No. 207, 369 East 169th street		
Station No. 208, 3826 Broadway		
Station No. 209, 515 East 180th street		
Station No. 210, 156th st. and Jackson ave		
Station No. 211, 2556 Seventh avenue	New York	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 212, 2226 Third avenue		
Station No. 213, 1050 First avenue		
Station No. 214, 16 Amsterdam avenue		
Station No. 215, 1863 Second avenue		
Station No. 216, 465 Hudson street		
Station No. 217, 218 Stanton street		
Station No. 218, Lexington ave. cor. 86th st		
Station No. 219, 421 Second avenue		
Station No. 220, 1096 Jackson avenue		
Station No. 221, 3411 Third avenue		
Station No. 222, Prospect and Longwood aves		
Station No. 223, 591 Madison avenue		
Station No. 224, 1306 Prospect avenue		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*New York (*continued*):		
Station No. 225, 1900 Jerome avenue		
Station No. 226, 960 Westchester avenue		
Station No. 227, 168th street and Brook ave.		
Station No. 228, 1574 Madison avenue		
Station No. 229, 1735 First avenue		
Station No. 230, 3481 Broadway		
Station No. 231, 1000 Ogden avenue		
Station No. 232, 918 Brook avenue		
Station No. 233, 13–15 West 34th street		
Station No. 234, 24 Jackson street		
Station No. 235, 703 Washington street		
Station No. 236, 100 Bayard street	New York	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 237, 728 Tenth avenue		
Station No. 238, 1642 Second avenue		
Station No. 239, 323 Beekman avenue		
Station No. 240, 608 Prospect avenue		
Station No. 241, Briggs avenue and 198th st.		
Station No. 242, 163 Christopher street		
Station No. 243, 2 West 14th street		
Station No. 244, 1020 Westchester avenue		
Station No. 245, 219 East 204th street		
Station No. 246, Seventh ave. and 25th street		
Station No. 247, 870 Jennings street		
Station No. 248, 181st st. and Belmont avenue		
Station No. 249, Freeman st. and Hoe ave.		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*NEW YORK (*continued*):		
Station No. 250, 680 Morris Park avenue		
Station No. 251, 5602 Broadway		
Station No. 252, Sixth ave. and 22d street		
Station No. 253, 2429 Jerome avenue	New York	Edward M. Morgan
Station No. 254, 41 Convent avenue		
Station No. 255, 1431 Boscobel avenue		
Station No. 256, corner Westchester and Boynton avenues		
Station No. 257, 5 West Thirty-fourth street		
*NEW YORK MILLS	Oneida	David L. Jamieson
*NIAGARA FALLS		
BRIDGE STATION, Niagara avenue west of Tenth street		
FALLS STATION, 231 First street		
Station No. 1, 116 Falls street	Niagara	Francis H. Salt
Station No. 2, 264 13th st.		
Station No. 3, 1375 Linwood avenue		
Station No. 4, 1801 Pine avenue		
Niagara University	Niagara	Alonzo C. Baldwin
*NICHOLS	Tioga	Robert B. Irwin
Nicholville	St. Lawrence	Olin J. Fortune
Nile	Allegany	Belle H. Joyce
Nineveh	Broome	Robert M. Olendorf
Nineveh Junction	Chenango	George A. Johnson
Niobe	Chautauqua	John R. Barker
Niskayuna	Schenectady	Frederick M. Marks
Niverville	Columbia	Frank L. Spaulding
*NORFOLK	St. Lawrence	Enos A. Bradley, *acting*
Northampton	Fulton	Delbert W. Noyes
North Bangor	Franklin	Wm. B. Steenberge
North Bay	Oneida	Curtis C. Wandell
North Bellport	Suffolk	Louise L. Kelly
North Blenheim	Schoharie	Melvin C. Wright
North Bloomfield	Ontario	Fred Klauss
North Boston	Erie	Fred Frank
North Branch	Sullivan	Osmer B. Anderson
North Brookfield	Madison	Herman C. Burhyte
Northbush	Fulton	Grant T. Whitman
North Chatham	Columbia	Lillie F. Harder

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
North Chili	Monroe	Jerome B. Cady
North Clymer	Chautauqua	Frank W. Meerdink
*NORTH COHOCTON	Steuben	Delano D. Cottrell
*NORTH COLLINS	Erie	Frank E. Gaylord
*NORTH CREEK	Warren	Lee Waddell
North Cuba	Allegany	Mrs. Ella Hendryx
North Elba	Essex	H. C. Torence
North Evans	Erie	Fred Kurkowski
North Fair Haven	Cayuga	John Brown
North Franklin	Delaware	Frank H. Judd
North Germantown	Columbia	Clarke D. Lasher
North Granville	Washington	Gordon W. Wilson
North Greece	Monroe	Henry C. Phelps
North Harpersfield	Delaware	Rolla G. Nichols
North Hoosick	Rensselaer	Edwin A. Surdam
North Hudson	Essex	Mary E. Dezalia
North Java	Wyoming	Bernard A. Marzolf
North Kortright	Delaware	Elizabeth C. Henderson
North Lansing	Tompkins	S. Edgar Smith
North Lawrence	St. Lawrence	Esther L. Smith
North Manlius	Onondaga	Clark Kraft
North Norwich	Chenango	Theron A. Kinney
North Pharsalia	Chenango	Mrs. J. G. Tucker
North Pitcher	Chenango	Earl M. Perkins
*NORTHPORT	Suffolk	George E. Call
North River	Warren	Ernest Ameden
North Rose	Wayne	Frank Hill
North Rush	Monroe	Eugene Barker
North Salem	Westchester	Benjamin R. Lobdell
North Sanford	Broome	Diar Baker
North Spencer	Tioga	Frank D. Cowles
North Stephentown	Rensselaer	William A. Gill
North Stockholm	St. Lawrence	Edmund B. Chase
North Syracuse	Onondaga	George Crampton
*NORTH TONAWANDA, *Station No.* 1, 478 Oliver street; *Station No.* 2, 109 Felton street	Niagara	Frank A. McCoy
*NORTHVILLE	Fulton	William D. Smith
North Western	Oneida	Emogene C. Waldo
North White Lake	Sullivan	Charles Winters
North Wood	Herkimer	Charles A. Egelston
Norton Hill	Greene	Peter R. Stevens
Norway	Herkimer	Henry C. Nichols
*NORWICH	Chenango	Edward S. Moore
*NORWOOD	St. Lawrence	Frederick R. Smith
Number Four	Lewis	Cora L. F. Parker
*NUNDA	Livingston	James P. Doyle
*NYACK (*Station No.* 2 at Piermont)	Rockland	A. A. Blackledge, *acting*

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Nyando	St. Lawrence	Wharton T. Bugbee
Oakbeach	Suffolk	Evalena Van Nostrand
Oakdale Station	Suffolk	Jacob Ockers
Oakes	Ulster	Benjamin Johnson
*OAKFIELD	Genesee	A. F. G. Zurhorst
Oak Hill	Greene	Isaac W. Tripp
Oakland	Livingston	Joseph P. Crosier
Oakland Valley	Sullivan	Benjamin T. Decker
Oaks Corners	Ontario	George F. Cook
Oak Summit	Dutchess	Richard H. Mitchell
Oaksville	Otsego	Frank W. Atwell
Oakwood	Cayuga	Florian W. Shoemaker
Oakwood Heights	Richmond	Eunice Sanderson
Obernburg	Sullivan	Frederick Kille
Ocean Beach	Suffolk	Charles W. Ackerly
Odell	Sullivan	Samuel S. Brown
Odessa	Schuyler	Deane Mitchell
*OGDENSBURG		
Station A, St. Lawrence State Hospital	St. Lawrence	Chas. D. Randles
Ohio	Herkimer	Alice F. Morgan, *acting*
Ohioville	Ulster	John E. Vanderlyn
Olcott	Niagara	Charles L. Lombard
Old Chatham	Columbia	Lawrence S. Silliman
Old Forge	Herkimer	Edmund F. Abbott
OLD WESTBURY	Nassau	William P. Kelsey
*OLEAN		
Station No. 1, North Olean	Cattaraugus	Edward Troy
Olivebridge	Ulster	Ernest Bishop
Oliverea	Ulster	Ferris Jocelyn
Olmsteadville	Essex	Kate E. Sullivan
Omar	Jefferson	Wm. Gould
*ONEIDA	Madison	Jay Farrier
Oneida Castle	Oneida	William W. Lewis
*ONEONTA	Otsego	Charles J. Bearns
Station A, 467 Main st		
Onondaga	Onondaga	Harry E. Thompson
Onoville	Cattaraugus	Frank L. Whelpley
*ONTARIO	Wayne	Charles Fewster
Ontario Center	Wayne	William J. Foley
Oquaga Lake	Broome	Raymond J. Scott
Oramel	Allegany	Clara I. Vosburgh
Oran	Onondaga	Roger D. Hall
*ORANGEBURG	Rockland	Matthew McManus
Orange Lake	Orange	Phillip Farrenkopf
*ORCHARD PARK	Erie	Allen K. Hoag
Orient	Suffolk	Elmer E. Vail
*ORISKANY	Oneida	George M. Gregory
*ORISKANY FALLS	Oneida	Charles W. Clark

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Orleans	Ontario	Frank R. Myers
Orleans Four Corners	Jefferson	Edwin D. Holloway
Orrs Mills	Orange	William Orr
Orwell	Oswego	Thomas Jeanes
Osborn Bridge	Fulton	George H. Wilber
Oscawana	Westchester	John J. Lynch
Osceola	Lewis	Mary L. Cowles
*OSSINING	Westchester	John McNally
Oswegatchie	St. Lawrence	Alton C. Scruton
*OSWEGO, *Station No.* 1, 43 East Bridge street	Oswego	John B. Alexander
*OTEGO	Otsego	Andrew D. Annable
Otisco	Onondaga	Emerson J. Burroughs
Otisco Valley	Onondaga	Frank McDonald
*OTISVILLE	Orange	Garrit H. Tymeson
Otselic	Chenango	Verne F. Sheldon
Otterlake	Oneida	Roscoe G. Norton
Otto	Cattaraugus	Mrs. Olive Truby
Ouaquaga	Broome	Martha V. Wiley
*OVID	Seneca	Francis C. Allen
Ovid Center	Seneca	Joseph M. Feuerbach
Owasco	Cayuga	William Singleton
Owasco Lake	Cayuga	Henry L. Burlew
*OWEGO	Tioga	William A. Smyth
Owls Head	Franklin	Fannie S. Carpenter
Oxbow	Jefferson	William Ridsdale
*OXFORD	Chenango	Milton L. Whitney
Oxford Depot	Orange	Nathan H. Marvin
*OYSTER BAY	Nassau	Florence Bayles
*PAINTED POST	Steuben	John L. Chatfield
Palatine Bridge	Montgomery	Eugene H. Ireland
Palenville	Greene	John R. Hinman
Palisades	Rockland	James Post
Palmer	Saratoga	J. A. Jacobie
*PALMYRA	Wayne	Robert H. Bareham
Panama	Chautauqua	Glen G. Burnham
Paradox	Essex	Lillian A. Darby
Paris	Oneida	Arthur W. Purritt
Paris Center	Wyoming	F. D. Hodges
Paris Station	Oneida	John W. Pughe
Parish	Oswego	William C. David
Parishville	St. Lawrence	Robert Jones
Parkers	Lewis	Eri E. Barnes
Parkston	Sullivan	George A. Barnhart
Parksville	Sullivan	Thomas Schoonmaker
Pataukunk	Ulster	John W. Burger
*PATCHOGUE	Suffolk	John T. Dare
Patria	Schoharie	Nicholas L. Kling
*PATTERSON	Putnam	Chas. W. Penny
Pattersonville	Schenectady	Elmer E. Dockstader

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Paul Smiths	Franklin	Appollos A. Smith
Pavilion	Genesee	Orville B. Shumway
*Pawling	Dutchess	Wm. T. Chapman
Peabrook	Delaware	Henry Peak
Peakville	Delaware	Chauncey W. Peak
Pearl Creek	Wyoming	Frederick Lewis
*Pearl River	Rockland	Edward Blackwell
Peasleeville	Clinton	Lewis M. Hawes
Peconic	Suffolk	Lewis C. Jefferson
Peekamose	Ulster	Anthony W. Dimock
*Peekskill	Westchester	John Mabee
Pembrook	Genesee	W. J. Childs
Penfield	Monroe	James D. Haskell
Pennellville	Oswego	Edwin M. Griffin
*Penn Yan	Yates	George R. Cornwell
Pepacton	Delaware	Willis A. Terry
Perkinsville	Steuben	Frank Bricks
*Perry	Wyoming	Joseph E. Cole
Perrysburg	Cattaraugus	Bert H. Graves
Perrys Mills	Clinton	Hector A. Kauffman
Perryville	Madison	Frank G. Armstrong
Peru	Clinton	Nathan L. Bigelow
Peruville	Tompkins	James M. Montfort
Peterboro	Madison	W. Emmett Coe
*Petersburg	Rensselaer	Hiram J. Moses
Petries Corners	Lewis	Nicholas Ossent
Pharsalia	Chenango	Harry P. Fish
*Phelps	Ontario	William L. Crothers
*Philadelphia	Jefferson	Wm. J. Guthrie
Phillipsport	Sullivan	Frank W. Boothroyd
*Philmont	Columbia	Dean Best
Phoenicia	Ulster	Augustus J. Simpson
*Phoenix	Oswego	Arthur E. Russ
Pierrefield	St. Lawrence	Frank Bedard
*Piermont	Rockland	Seth S. Ackley
Pierrepont	St. Lawrence	Earl W. Gleason
Pierrepont Manor	Jefferson	Bert M. Steele
Piffard	Livingston	Emma J. Weller
Pike	Wyoming	Henry C. Lathrop
Pikeville	Allegany	Effie A. Davis
Pilot Knob	Washington	Joseph E. Sawyer
*Pine Bush	Orange	Edward Crawford
Pine Camp	Jefferson	William H. Mooney
Pine City	Chemung	Tota B. Bush
Pine Hill	Ulster	U. S. Grant Cure
Pine Island	Orange	Michael Space
Pinelawn	Suffolk	Alfred W. Parry
Pine Park	Franklin	Frank O. Forkey
*Pine Plains	Dutchess	Artemas D. Barton
Pine Valley	Chemung	Wm. C. Palmer
Pinnacle	Fulton	Louis Henry

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Piseco	Hamilton	William D. Dunham
Pitcher	Chenango	May E. Borden
Pitcher Springs	Chenango	Randolph L. Brown
*PITTSFORD	Monroe	Adam N. Finucan
Pittstown	Rensselaer	R. Smith Eycleshymer
Plainville	Onondaga	Raymond C. De Lyne
Plandome	Nassau	Katherine E. O'Connell
Platt Clove	Greene	Theodore Kessel
Plattekill	Ulster	John A. Minard
*PLATTSBURG	Clinton	William B. Mooers
Pleasantbrook	Otsego	A. Warren Eckerson
Pleasant Lake	St. Lawrence	William A. Andrews
Pleasant Valley	Dutchess	Edward C. Drake
*PLEASANTVILLE	Westchester	Wm. Y. McIntosh
Plessis	Jefferson	Frank S. Makepeace
Plumbrook	St. Lawrence	William E. Brown
Plymouth	Chenango	Thomas E. Anthony
Pocantico Hills	Westchester	John Reedy
Poestenkill	Rensselaer	Fred R. Hall
Point Breeze	Orleans	Mrs. Eva C. Criswell
Point Chautauqua	Chautauqua	John L. Bagley
Point Lookout	Nassau	Thomas J. Dier
Point O'Woods	Suffolk	Samuel R. Pancoast
Point Peninsular	Jefferson	Franklin W. Shepard
Point Rock	Oneida	Charles H. Wick
Point Vivian	Jefferson	Jennie K. Ehrlicher
**Poland*	Herkimer	John B. Read
Pomona	Rockland	John E. Brown
Pompey	Onondaga	Elijah L. Wheeler
Pond Eddy	Sullivan	Thomas Adams
Poolville	Madison	George W. Cook
Pope Mills	St. Lawrence	Victor E. Woodworth
Poplar Ridge	Cayuga	Edwin B. Mosher
Portage	Livingston	Mrs. A. D. Way
Portageville	Wyoming	Harold A. Beardsley
*PORT BYRON	Cayuga	Lasuvious H. King
*PORT CHESTER		
Station No. 1, 250 Mill street	Westchester	Warren J. Martin
Port Crane	Broome	Henry M. Snow
Port Dickinson	Broome	Benjamin J. Nash
Porter Corners	Saratoga	Wm. S. Rowland
Porterville	Erie	Howard Adams
Port Ewen	Ulster	George T. Van Aken
Port Gibson	Ontario	William F. Garlock
*PORT HENRY	Essex	Samuel D. Mulholland
*PORT JEFFERSON	Suffolk	John M. Brown
Port Jefferson Station	Suffolk	Charles A. Squires
*PORT JERVIS	Orange	Thomas J. Quick
Port Kent	Essex	Ellsworth J. Pickle
PORTLAND	Chautauqua	Frank L. Burhans

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Portland Point	Tompkins	Edward G. Hance
Portlandville	Otsego	Charles D. McLaury
*PORT LEYDEN	Lewis	Reuben Kline
*PORT RICHMOND, 127 Richmond Terrace	Richmond	George C. Tranter
MARINERS HARBOR STA., 2928 Richmond Terrace	Richmond	George C. Tranter
*PORTVILLE	Cattaraugus	Harry C. Holcomb
*PORT WASHINGTON	Nassau	R. Burchard Hults
*POTSDAM	St. Lawrence	Joseph J. Keenan
Potter	Yates	Stella M. Richie
Potter Hollow	Albany	Verge E. Wilsie
Pottersville	Warren	Scott R. Pritchard
*POUGHKEEPSIE	Dutchess	Robert H. Hunter
Station A, Vassar College	Dutchess	Robert H. Hunter
Station B, Hudson River State Hospital	Dutchess	Robert H. Hunter
Poughquag	Dutchess	H. Griffin Miller
*PRATTSBURG	Steuben	Willoughby W. Babcock
Pratts Hollow	Madison	John W. Bailey
Prattsville	Greene	Malgen G. Marsh
Preble	Cortland	Joseph H. Cummings
Presho	Steuben	Archie J. Miller
Preston	Chenango	Horace B. Franklin
Preston Hollow	Albany	Charles A. Mackey
*PRINCE BAY	Richmond	Ulysses G. Sprague
Princetown	Schenectady	Mary Kelly
Prospect	Oneida	Chauncey B. Hodge
Protection	Erie	John W. Kramer, Jr.
*PULASKI	Oswego	James L. More
Pultney	Steuben	John A. Coryell
Pultneyville	Wayne	Horace S. Mann
Purchase	Westchester	Chas. C. Haviland
Purdy Station	Westchester	Margaret M. Mahony
Purling	Greene	John J. Bartholomew
Putnam Station	Washington	Robert P. Graham
Pyrites	St. Lawrence	Mrs. Grace W. O'Brien
Quaker Hill	Dutchess	Lydia J. Osborn
Quaker Street	Schenectady	Darius H. C. Gage
Quogue	Suffolk	Marcus E. Griffin
Raceville	Washington	Edward N. Starks
Racket River	St. Lawrence	Joseph A. Trippany
Rainbow Lake	Franklin	Fred C. Toof
Ralph	Clinton	Dennis E. Sweeney
Ramapo	Rockland	Sutherland Lent
Ramblerville	Queens	Mrs. J. C. Giegerich
Randall	Montgomery	Elmer Hyney
*RANDOLPH	Cattaraugus	Marc D. Johnson
*RANSOMVILLE	Niagara	George F. Monahan

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Raquette Lake	Hamilton	Dennis Dillon
Rathbone	Steuben	Northrup P. Young
*RAVENA	Albany	Arthur Hartt
*RAY BROOK	Essex	Albert H. Garvin
Raymondville	St. Lawrence	Levi E. Barnett
Readburn	Delaware	Ansin O. Trask
Reading Center	Schuyler	John M. Cole
Reber	Essex	Clifton D. Spear
Rector	Lewis	John H. Kelly
*RED CREEK	Wayne	Orson F. Jones
Redfield	Oswego	George G. Simons
REDFORD	Clinton	Emma A. Good
Red Hill	Ulster	Warren C. Many
*RED HOOK	Dutchess	Herbert J. Curtis
Red House	Cattaraugus	Arline B. Anderson
*REDWOOD	Jefferson	Henry G. Ahles
*REMSEN	Oneida	John O. Prichard
Remsenburg	Suffolk	Harriet F. Learie
*RENSSELAER, *Station No.* 1, 1217 Third street	Rensselaer	George L. Wiltse
Rensselaer Falls	St. Lawrence	Jessie S. McBride
Rensselaerville	Albany	Etta K. Southard
RETSOFF	Livingston	William Gallagher
Rexford	Saratoga	Le Grand Rexford
Rexville	Steuben	George Dennison
Reynoldston	Franklin	Frank B. Reynolds
Reynoldsville	Schuyler	Fred E. Soule
Rheims	Steuben	Herman E. Lobeck
*RHINEBECK	Dutchess	Charles E. McCarty
Rhinecliff	Dutchess	F. J. Cornwall
Rices	Jefferson	Lucy A. Ayres
Richburg	Allegany	Albert B. Cottrell
Richfield	Otsego	Murry E. Brace
*RICHFIELD SPRINGS	Otsego	Frederick Bronner
Richford	Tioga	William H. Finn
Richland	Oswego	Frank A. Kenyon
*RICHMOND	Richmond	George D. Sharpe
*RICHMONDVILLE	Schoharie	Roscoe C. Terpening
Richville	St. Lawrence	Frank B. Beaman
Riders Mills	Columbia	Philander Reynolds
Ridgebury	Orange	Charles A. Pauley
Rifton	Ulster	Hector Osterhoudt
Rio	Orange	Daniel L. Patterson, Jr.
Riparius	Warren	Jerry T. McCarthy
*RIPLEY	Chautauqua	George W. Hitchcock
Riseleys	Ulster	Charles Herdman
Riverbank	Warren	John J. Latham
*RIVERHEAD	Suffolk	Howard V. Lane
Riverview	Clinton	Charles Beauchemin

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*ROCHESTER		
*CHARLOTTE BRANCH		
*STATION A, 329 Main street, East		
*BEECHWOOD STATION, 494 No. Goodman street		
*CENTRAL AVE. STATION corner Central and Clifton avenues		
*BRIGHTON STATION, cor. Winton road North and University ave.		
STATION No. 1, 453 North street		
Station No. 2, 561 State street		
Station No. 3, 418 West avenue		
Station No. 4, 316 North street		
Station No. 5, 254 West avenue		
Station No. 6, 667 Clinton avenue, North		
Station No. 7, 639 Lake avenue	Monroe	Joseph A. Crane
Station No. 9, 642 South avenue		
Station No. 10, 536 Jay street		
Station No. 11, 388 Plymouth avenue		
Station No. 12, 246 Central Park		
Station No. 13, 658 Hudson avenue		
Station No. 14, 219 Conkey avenue		
Station No. 15, 178 Jefferson avenue		
Station No. 16, 1340 Central avenue		
Station No. 17, 200 Alexander street		
Station No. 18, 706 University avenue		
Station No. 19, 653-55 Park avenue		
Station No. 20, 417 Chili avenue		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*ROCHESTER (*continued*):		
Station No. 21, 250 Main street, East		
STATION No. 22, 233 Joseph avenue		
Station No. 23, 262 Portland avenue		
Station No. 24, 228 Parsells avenue		
Station No. 25, 172 Plymouth avenue		
Station No. 26, 449 Lyell avenue		
Station No. 27, 1459 Lake avenue		
Station No. 28, 905 Clinton avenue, North	Monroe	Joseph A. Crane
Station No. 29, 313 Genesee street		
Station No. 30, 361 Ames street		
Station No. 31, 966 Clinton ave., South		
Station No. 32, 591 East Main street		
Station No. 33, 957 Genesee street		
Station No. 34, 985 Hudson avenue		
Station No. 35, 860 Monroe avenue		
Station No. 36, 1178 Dewey avenue		
Rochester Junction	Monroe	James Colligan
Rock City Falls	Saratoga	Vibbard D. Tenney
Rockdale	Chenango	Joseph H. Powers
Rock Glen	Wyoming	Wm. A. McRae, *acting*
Rock Hill	Sullivan	Sidney W. Lord
Rockhurst	Warren	David W. Easton
Rockland	Sullivan	McKendree N. Dodge
Rockland Lake	Rockland	Wm. S. House
Rocklett	Orange	Augustus D. Mulliner
Rock Rift	Delaware	James Tinker
Rockroyal	Delaware	Charles Foote
Rock Stream	Yates	Charles L. Finch
Rockville	Allegany	F. S. Burlingame
*ROCKVILLE CENTER		
Station No. 1, 6 Lower Lincoln avenue	Nassau	Oliver H. Tuthill
Rockwells Mills	Chenango	Howard C. Rockwell
Rockwood	Fulton	Carlos D. Rossiter

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Rocky Point	Suffolk	Frank H. Tuthill
Rodman	Jefferson	Ora R. Coaley
Rogers Rock	Essex	David Williams
*ROME		
Station No. 1, 301 East Dominick street		
Station No. 2, 501 West Thomas street	Oneida	Charles A. Fowler
Station No. 3, 611 West Dominick street		
Romulus	Seneca	Raymond B. Wells
Rondaxe	Herkimer	Edward Black
RONDOUT	Ulster	
Station of Kingston		
Ronkonkoma	Suffolk	Giles C. Groot
Roosa Gap	Sullivan	John Howlings
Roosevelt	Nassau	John A. Behr
*ROSCOE	Sullivan	William H. Harding
Rose	Wayne	Harvey J. Ferris
*ROSEBANK	Richmond	John J. Roehrig
Roseboom	Otsego	William F. White
*ROSE HILL	Onondaga	Wm. E. Mills
Rosendale	Ulster	Wm. B. Snyder
ROSETON	Orange	Jeremiah M. Mower
Rosiere	Jefferson	George W. White
*ROSLYN	Nassau	Simon D. Replogle
Roslyn Heights	Nassau	William H. Sobey
Rossburg	Allegany	Charles W. Minard
Rossie	St. Lawrence	Rose A. Phalen
Rossman	Columbia	Edgar J. Rossman
Rossville	Richmond	Elmer E. Slaight
Rotterdam Junction	Schenectady	Andrew F. Endrics
Round Lake	Saratoga	Chester R. Rulison
Round Top	Greene	John W. Fiero, Jr.
*ROUSES POINT	Clinton	John W. Bowron
*ROXBURY	Delaware	Bruce S. Preston
Ruby	Ulster	James E. Snyder
Rush	Monroe	Anna D. Sherman
Rushford	Allegany	Wm. H. Thomas
Rushville	Yates	Mary E. B. Furner
Russell	St. Lawrence	Mrs. Carrie D. Gibbons
Rutsonville	Ulster	Andrew J. Crookston
*RYE	Westchester	Alexander M. Harriott
Sabael	Hamilton	Howard F. Bonesteel
Sabattis	Hamilton	Michael W. Manning
Sabbath Day Point	Warren	Adele Carney
Sacandaga	Fulton	George A. Harris
*SACKET HARBOR	Jefferson	Mary A. Wilson
Sagamore	Warren	John B. Simpson
Sagaponack	Suffolk	Thomas H. Hildreth
*SAG HARBOR	Suffolk	Genevieve French

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Saint Bonaventure	Cattaraugus	Alexander Hickey
St. Huberts	Essex	Spencer Nye
**Saint James*	Suffolk	Anthony J. Beck
Saint Johns	Rockland	Ada B. Carey
*SAINT JOHNSVILLE	Montgomery	Timothy Dinneen
Saint Josen	Ulster	Mary C. Depuy
Saint Josephs	Sullivan	M. Polycarpa Staigele
Saint Lawrence	Jefferson	Fred A. Miller
Saint Lawrence Park	Jefferson	Clyde P. Wells
*SAINT REGIS FALLS	Franklin	Robert R. McLane
Saint Remey	Ulster	Matthew F. Deyo, Jr.
*SALAMANCA	Cattaraugus	Edward Bolard
*SALEM	Washington	N. Austin Baker
Salem Center	Westchester	Albert J. Lobdell
Salisbury	Herkimer	Harry C. Ives
Salisbury Center	Herkimer	Wilbur M. Strough
Salisbury Mills	Orange	Hugh O. Roche
Salt Point	Dutchess	Alfred E. Haight
Salt Springville	Otsego	Julius Waffle
Sampsonville	Ulster	James H. Kelder
SANBORN	Niagara	William J. Pike
Sand Lake	Rensselaer	Albert E. Horton
Sandusky	Cattaraugus	Perry E. Merrill
*SANDY CREEK	Oswego	Gibson D. Wart
Sanford	Broome	William J. Whitney
Sangerfield	Oneida	Michael L. Hughes
Sanitaria Springs	Broome	Marvin D. Mattoon
Santa Clara	Franklin	Emrick D. Bruce
Saranac	Clinton	Henry J. Bull
*SARANAC LAKE	Franklin	Walter E. Johnson
*SARATOGA SPRINGS	Saratoga	Wm. W. Allerdice
Sardinia	Erie	Milton A. Pitcher
*SAUGERTIES	Ulster	Edward J. Lewis
Sauquoit	Oneida	John E. Green, Jr.
*SAVANNAH	Wayne	Theodore C. Wethey
Savilton	Orange	Thomas J. Aderton
**Savona*	Steuben	Jerome H. Freeman
Sawkill	Ulster	Nathaniel Brink
*SAYVILLE	Suffolk	Louis Lafferrander
Scarboro	Westchester	Henry L. Parker
*SCARSDALE	Westchester	Minnie C. Fellows
*SCHAGHTICOKE	Rensselaer	Fred M. Askins
*SCHENECTADY		
**Scotia Branch*, Mohawk avenue		
Station No. 1, 217–223 State street	Schenectady	Edwin Clute
Station No. 2, 424 Crane street		
Station No. 3, 228 Broadway		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*SCHENECTADY (*continued*): *Station No.* 4, 1100 State street	Schenectady	Edwin Clute
Station No. 5, 739 Nott street		
Station No. 6, 13 McClellan street		
Station No. 7, 714 Hamilton street		
*SCHENEVUS	Otsego	Melvin J. Esmay
Schodack Landing	Rensselaer	Della B. Gardenier
*SCHOHARIE	Schoharie	Charles H. Deitz
Schroon Lake	Essex	Fred F. Locke
Schroon River	Essex	Lewis M. Hozley
Schuyler Falls	Clinton	Charles J. Gunter
Schuyler Lake	Otsego	William Southworth
*SCHUYLERVILLE	Saratoga	Edward J. Hughes
Scio	Allegany	Amelia T. Riley
Scotia	Clinton	Peter A. Fesett
Scipioville	Cayuga	Gaylord Anthony
Scottsburg	Livingston	Claire C. Bateman
*SCOTTSVILLE	Monroe	John H. Scofield
Sea Breeze	Monroe	Edward J. Kleindienst
*SEA CLIFF	Nassau	C. Sackett Chellborg
Seaford	Nassau	Ella A. Weeks
Seager	Ulster	Stratton D. Todd
Seaside	Richmond	Alvin S. Decker
Searingtaka	Nassau	Jed George Krueckey
Seeley Creek	Chemung	Truman J. Rowe
Selden	Suffolk	Chester A. Duke
Selkirk	Albany	Lansing J. Vrooman
Seneca	Ontario	Ella Rippey
Seneca Castle	Ontario	H. S. Schoonmaker
*SENECA FALLS	Seneca	Pryce W. Bailey
Sennett	Cayuga	Sarah E. Relph
Setauket	Suffolk	Annie L. Tyler
Seven Isles	Jefferson	Poppie H. Winslow
Severance	Essex	Irving W. Tyrrell
Seward	Schoharie	Joseph R. Brown
Shady	Ulster	F. W. Burhans
Shandaken	Ulster	Isabella B. Olmstead
Sharon	Schoharie	Elbert J. Snyder
*SHARON SPRINGS	Schoharie	Daniel L. Fethers
Sharon Station	Dutchess	Dewey Cook
Shavertown	Delaware	Lester E. Hulbert
Sheds	Madison	Forrest W. Chase
SHEEPSHEAD BAY	Kings	
Station (B'klyn P. O.)		
Shekomeko	Dutchess	Allard Hawks
Sheldrake Springs	Seneca	J. Wood Burlew
Shelter Island	Suffolk	Elias H. Payne

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
SHELTER ISLAND HEIGHTS	Suffolk	Ralph G. Duvall
Shelving Rock	Washington	Helen R. Stuart
*SHERBURNE	Chenango	Henry C. Lyman
Sherburne Four Corners	Chenango	Ora L. Miles
Sheridan	Chautauqua	Patrick H. Shelley
*SHERMAN	Chautauqua	Charles E. Sheldon
Sherrill	Oneida	Charles A. Rich
Sherwood	Cayuga	Luella Comstock
Shinhopple	Delaware	Grant Plank
Shinnecock	Suffolk	Herbert J. Terwilliger
Shokan	Ulster	Elwyn Winchell
Shongo	Allegany	William J. Clark
Shoreham	Suffolk	Sadie E. Randall
*SHORTSVILLE	Ontario	Charles M. Sisco
Shrub Oak	Westchester	Horatio Crawford
Shushan	Washington	Wishard F. Nelson
*SIDNEY	Delaware	Charles H. Seeley
Sidney Center	Delaware	Albert H. Simpson
Silver Bay	Warren	James Adams
*SILVER CREEK	Chautauqua	Charles C. Horton
Silver Lake Assembly	Wyoming	Viva M. Foist
Silvernails	Columbia	Martin J. Wheeler
*SILVER SPRINGS	Wyoming	Leo R. Grover
*SINCLAIRVILLE	Chautauqua	William Mansfield
*SKANEATELES	Onondaga	Henry T. Tucker
Skaneateles Falls	Onondaga	Samuel Bradshaw
Skerry	Franklin	L. C. Bowen
Slate Hill	Orange	Wm. H. Green
Slaterville Springs	Tompkins	Mary R. Shoemaker
Slingerland	Albany	Edgar J. Van Slyke
Sloan	Erie	John H. Meahl
Sloansville	Schoharie	Charles W. Bradt
Sloatsburg	Rockland	John Morris
Smithboro	Tioga	Edgar C. Clark
Smiths Basin	Washington	Alfred H. Smith
Smiths Mills	Chautauqua	Walter R. Hancock
Smithtown	Suffolk	Ethelbert L. Arthur
*SMITHTOWN BRANCH	Suffolk	Charles H. Huntting
SMITHVILLE	Jefferson	Cora LaFontaine
Smithville Flats	Chenango	Carl E. Read
Smithville South	Nassau	Frederick M. Wood
Smyrna	Chenango	Jonathan W. Boynton
Snyder	Erie	Michael Fischer
Sodom	Warren	Charles Sawyer
*SODUS	Wayne	Henry W. Shaver
Sodus Center	Wayne	Roy M. Brower
Sodus Point	Wayne	George Emery
Solon	Cortland	Mrs. Lena M. Hall
Solsville	Madison	George R. Smith
Somers	Westchester	Ira S. Westcott
*SONYEA	Livingston	Harry R. Porter

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
South Amenia	Dutchess	Henry N. Winchester
*SOUTHAMPTON	Suffolk	Jetur R. Rogers
South Apalachin	Tioga	Henry Stephens
South Berlin	Rensselaer	Frank R. Worthington
South Berne	Albany	Chester A. Skinner
South Bethlehem	Albany	William McGee
South Butler	Wayne	Eva L. Dratt
South Byron	Genesee	William H. Coward
South Cairo	Greene	Frank Fiero
South Cambridge	Washington	Charles Dodds
South Canisteo	Steuben	Elmer L. Van Orman
South Centerville	Orange	William W. Everett
South Colton	St. Lawrence	Earl J. Abernathy
South Columbia	Herkimer	Arthur J. Hopkinson
South Corinth	Saratoga	Mrs. Abbie Barbour
South Dansville	Steuben	Cameron C. Wood
*SOUTH DAYTON	Cattaraugus	Nathan L. Rowe
South Durham	Greene	Wm. G. Van Orden
South Edmeston	Otsego	Charles H. Gazlay
South Edwards	St Lawrence	Brigham L. Webb
South Fallsburg	Sullivan	Chester E. Couch
Southfields	Orange	Harry Compton
South Gilboa	Schoharie	Charles Fingler
*SOUTH GLENS FALLS	Saratoga	Ernest H. Palmer
South Granby	Oswego	Harlow S. Sperbeck
South Hamilton	Madison	Hugh D. Tuttle
South Hammond	St. Lawrence	Edward W. Hoover
South Hartford	Washington	Lester C. Doty
South Hartwick	Otsego	H. R. Holbrook
South Horicon	Warren	R. P. Smith, Jr.
South Jamesport	Suffolk	W. Arthur Smith
South Kortright	Delaware	John E. Davidson
South Lansing	Tompkins	Charles M. Egbert
South Lima	Livingston	Lucian D. Carpenter
South Livonia	Livingston	William A. Shepard
South Millbrook	Dutchess	Irving C. Jones
South New Berlin	Chenango	Frank G. Dixon
*SOUTHOLD	Suffolk	Moses T. Horton
South Otselic	Chenango	Maria Parce
South Owego	Tioga	Josephine Te-bush
South Oxford	Chenango	Jacob A. Haines
South Plymouth	Chenango	William B. Stewart
South Russell	St. Lawrence	Forrest Whitmarsh
South Rutland	Jefferson	George R. Green
South Salem	Westchester	Edward H. Smith
South Schenectady	Schenectady	George W. Kelly
South Schodack	Rensselaer	Max T. Lansing
South Schroon	Essex	Laura Sherman
South Valley	Otsego	Lorenzo Utman
South Wales	Erie	Orson N. Warner
South Westerlo	Albany	Everett R. Palmer

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
South Worcester	Otsego	William H. Sturges
Spafford	Onondaga	Andrew Lieber
*SPARKILL	Rockland	Emily V. Auryansen
Sparrowbush	Orange	Conrad Happ
Speculator	Hamilton	Henry B. Slack
*SPENCER	Tioga	Henry L. Emmons
*SPENCERPORT	Monroe	John E. Stevens
Spencertown	Columbia	William S. Higgins
Speonk	Suffolk	Bessie A. Ruland
Sprague ville	St. Lawrence	Frank H. Johnson
SPRAKERS	Montgomery	Birdsley Quackenbush
Spring Brook	Erie	Cornelius V. Conley
Springcove	Franklin	Ida Primo
Springfield Center	Otsego	Fred J. Maxsted
Spring Glen	Ulster	Sarah A. Thornton
Spring Lake	Cayuga	Judson Green
Spring Mills	Allegany	B. H. Robbins
Springs	Suffolk	Frank P. Smith
*SPRING VALLEY	Rockland	John S. Van Orden
*SPRINGVILLE	Erie	Alton C. Bates
Springwater	Livingston	Harrison E. Allen
Spruceton	Greene	Jas. E. Van Valkenburgh
Spy Lake	Hamilton	Fred Judson Morey
*STAATSBURG	Dutchess	Joseph J. Maher
Stafford	Genesee	George D. Butler
*STAMFORD	Delaware	George H. Hager
Stanards	Allegany	Henry Williams
Standish	Clinton	George D. Keyser
Stanfordville	Dutchess	Alman M. Harrison
*STANLEY	Ontario	John H. Coon
*STAPLETON		
Station No. 1, 187 Broad street	Richmond	Frederick Rohde
Station No. 2, 718 Richmond road		
Stark	St. Lawrence	James H. Jamieson
Starkey	Yates	Charles R. Brewer
Starkville	Herkimer	John H. Hall
Starlake	St. Lawrence	Fred Tears
Steamburg	Cattaraugus	James H. Burr
STELLA NIAGARA	Niagara	Sister Leonard
Stephentown	Rensselaer	Herman M. Brimmer
Stephentown Center	Rensselaer	Ezra S. Newton
Sterling	Cayuga	George H. McFarland
Sterling Station	Cayuga	William H. Bellinger
Sterlington	Rockland	James E. Ward
Sterling Valley	Cayuga	Mrs. Francis Hunter
Sterlingville	Jefferson	Charles B. Corbin
Sterlingwick	St. Lawrence	Maggie Wilson
Stevensville	Sullivan	Hudson M. Stoddard
*STILLWATER	Saratoga	George Coon

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Stissing	Dutchess	A. T. Arnold
Stitteville	Oneida	Owen G. Owens
Stockbridge	Madison	Myron D. Stewart
Stockport	Columbia	Sara M. Van Buren
Stockton	Chautauqua	Charles D. Payne
Stockwell	Oneida	Newton M. Knight
Stokes	Oneida	Hannah A. Hinkley
Stonco	Dutchess	Earle A. Sharpe
Stonehouse	Dutchess	J. B. Whittick
Stone Ridge	Ulster	Frank Davis
*STONY BROOK	Suffolk	Nellie E. Lunpfert
Stony Creek	Warren	Lolan R. Dunlap
Stony Ford	Orange	Joseph H. Wood
Stony Hollow	Ulster	James Kerr
Stony Point	Rockland	Charles J. Wiles
Storm King	Dutchess	Mrs. Mary A. Lynch
Stormville	Dutchess	Charles W. Horton
Stottville	Columbia	Daniel H. Davis
Stow	Chautauqua	Dorothy B. Connelly
Strait Corners	Tioga	Thomas C. Duff
Stratford	Fulton	Bliss Kibbe
Strykersville	Wyoming	Charles S. Dellinger
Stuyvesant	Columbia	James A. Michael
Stuyvesant Falls	Columbia	Harry A. Klogether
*SUFFERN	Rockland	Harry C. Wanamaker
Sugarbush	Franklin	Thomas Russell
Sugar Loaf	Orange	Howard L. Conklin
Summer Dale	Chautauqua	Francis J. Cluts
Summit	Schoharie	Thos. H. Ferguson
Summerville	Sullivan	Samuel A. Adams
Sundown	Ulster	Allen G. Dean
Sunside	Greene	George L. Snyder
Surprise	Greene	Robert H. Blenis
SUSPENSION BRIDGE *Station* (Niagara Falls P. O.)	Niagara	
Swain	Allegany	Sarah M. Hawk
Swartwood	Chemung	Walter J. Harris
Swormville	Erie	Anthony W. Nebrich
Sylvan Beach	Oneida	Charles S. Bell
Syosset	Nassau	Charles A. Van Siss
*SYRACUSE *Station* A, 803 Cortland avenue **Colvin Station*, 1533 South Salina street *Onondaga Valley Station*, 141 West Seneca street **Salina Station*, 706–10 North Salina street	Onondaga	John J. Kesel

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*Syracuse (*continued*):		
*Solvay Branch (Town Hall Building)		
Station No. 1, 303 University place		
Station No. 2, 401 Butternut street		
Station No. 3, 1500 West Genesee street		
Station No. 4, 4500 South Salina street		
Station No. 5, 1501 North Salina street		
Station No. 6, 615 Almond street		
Station No. 7, 450 Hawley avenue		
Station No. 8, 201 South avenue		
Station No. 9, 401 South Salina street		
Station No. 10, 831–33 East Genesee street		
Station No. 11, 905 South Geddes street		
Station No. 12, 1400 South Salina street	Onondaga	John J. Kesel
Station No. 13, 428 South West street		
Station No. 14, 832 Butternut street		
Station No. 15, 468 Westcott street		
Station No. 16, 101 Shuart avenue		
Station No. 17, 225 South Salina street		
Station No. 18, 218 West Belden avenue		
Station No. 19, 1412 Butternut street		
Station No. 20, 417 Milton avenue		
Station No. 21, 289 Cortland avenue		
Station No. 22, 121 Merriman avenue		
Station No. 23, 201 East Genesee street		
Station No. 24, 200–14 South Salina street		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*SYRACUSE (*continued*): Station No. 25, 205–15 South Salina street... Station No. 26, 300–4 South Salina street	Onondaga	John J. Kesel
Taberg	Oneida	Mary E. Scott
Taborton	Rensselaer	Wilhelmina C. Malkmes
Tacoma	Delaware	Alexander Austin
Tahawus	Essex	David Hunter
Talcottville	Lewis	John J. Bassett
Talcville	St. Lawrence	Michael E. Holley
Tallman	Rockland	John Frith
*TANNERSVILLE	Greene	Charles Voss
Tappan	Rockland	Harry Ryerson
Tarnesda	Hamilton	Samuel Jacobs
*TARRYTOWN, Broadway between Main street and Central avenue... *Station No.* 1, 144 Main street	Westchester	James M. Requa
*NORTH TARRYTOWN BRANCH, 173 Cortland street		
Taughannock Falls	Tompkins	Geo. H. Fowler
Taylor	Cortland	Fred A. Freeman
Tennanah	Sullivan	Norman B. Twaddell
Terryville	Suffolk	Mrs. Rose Ross
The Glen	Warren	Hollis I. Loveland
*THERESA	Jefferson	Emmons R. Stockwell
The Vly	Ulster	Aaron Bush
Thiells	Rockland	Isaac Bedford
Thompson Ridge	Orange	Theodore G. Clark
Thompsonville	Sullivan	Alice Maybury
Thomson	Washington	Mamie F. Dumas
Thousand Island Park	Jefferson	May A. McCormick
Three M le Bay	Jefferson	George W. Dick
Thurman	Warren	Sanford A. Kenyon
Tiashoke	Rensselaer	Truman Kirk
*TICONDEROGA	Essex	Albert Weed
Tillson	Ulster	Oliver Keat*r
Tilly Foster	Putnam	Charles A. Turine
Tioga Center	Tioga	William D. Stetler
Tivoli	Dutchess	Harry Hoffman
Toddsville	Otsego	Burton H. Jackson
*TOMPKINS COVE	Rockland	James J. Grady
Tompkins Corners	Putnam	B. L. Tompkins
*TOMPKINSVILLE	Richmond	Mary L. McRoberts
*TONAWANDA	Erie	Peter Dahl
*TOTTENVILLE	Richmond	Minnie N. Slaight
Towahloondah	Hamilton	Tyler M. Merwin
Towners	Putnam	W. S. Crosby

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Town Line	Erie	Charles F. King
Treadwell	Delaware	J. Edward Oliver
Trenton Falls	Oneida	Alonzo Locke
Triangle	Broome	Wilson V. Leonard
Tribes Hill	Montgomery	Pearley J. Gordon
Troupsburg	Steuben	Howard Sanford
Trout Creek	Delaware	Orson H. Jennings
*Troy		
*Lansingburg Station, Second avenue between 16th and 17th streets		
Station No. 1, 2209 15th street		
Station No. 2, 113 Fifth avenue N. E.		
Station No. 3, 124 George street (Green Island)		
Station No. 4, 565 Congress street	Rensselaer	Albert E. Bonesteel
Station No. 5, 370 Second street		
Station No. 6, Pawling and Locust avenues		
Station No. 7, Lee ave. and Hoosick street		
Station No. 8, 742 River street		
Station No. 9, 581 Pawling avenue		
Station No. 10, 777 Burden avenue		
Trudeau	Essex	Frederick H. C. Heise
*Trumansburg	Tompkins	Edwin P. Bouton
Truthville	Washington	John W. Bouder
Truxton	Cortland	Frank L. Hilton
*Tully	Onondaga	Arthur B. Dewey
Tully Lake Park	Onondaga	Ira Van Allen
Tunesassa	Cattaraugus	Henry W. Morrison
Tunnel	Broome	John H. Cole
*Tupper Lake	Franklin	Ernest A. Drew
Turin	Lewis	Hugh Hughes
Turnwood	Ulster	Frank W. Warmsley
Tuscarora	Livingston	Wm. J. Brevier
*Tuxedo Park	Orange	Samuel T. Dusenberry
Tyrone	Schuyler	Emerson R. Bissell
Ulster Park	Ulster	Henry W. Osborn
Ulsterville	Ulster	Estelle Howe
*Unadilla	Otsego	Wesley Mulford
Unadilla Forks	Otsego	John E. Humphrey
Uncas	Warren	James E. Burt

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Undercliff	Essex	C. D. Alton
Underwood	Essex	John Yarter
*UNION	Broome	Dudley S. Mesereau
Union Center	Broome	Willie A. Mann
Union Falls	Clinton	John B. Hough
Union Grove	Delaware	Flora Tompkins
Union Hill	Monroe	William H. Stokes
*UNION SPRINGS	Cayuga	George S. Fordyce
Union Valley	Cortland	Valentine Jipson
Unionville	Orange	Joseph D. Swift
Upper Jay	Essex	Silas W. Prime
Upper Lisle	Broome	Charles E. Simpson
Upper Red Hook	Dutchess	Alvin Ham
Upper Saint Regis	Franklin	Arthur B. Banker
Upper Saranac	Franklin	Mrs. Lizzie M. Boyce
Upperville	Chenango	Austin Haley
Urbana	Steuben	Jules Crance
Urlton	Greene	Malbone W. King
Ushers	Saratoga	Frank S. Dibble
*UTICA		
Station No. 1, 44 South street		
Station No. 2, 724 Bleecker street		
Station No. 3, 1908 Whitesboro street		
Station No. 4, 337 Genesee street		
Station No. 5, 411 Bleecker street		
Station No. 6, 95 Miller street	Oneida	Thomas Wheeler
Station No. 7, 213 Genesee street		
Station No. 8, 624 Columbia street		
Station No. 9, 12 Green street		
Station No. 10, 39 Kossuth avenue		
Station No. 11, 20 Frances street		
Vail Gate	Orange	Katherine V. Cushing
Vail Mills	Fulton	Ralph E. Vosburgh
*VALATIE	Columbia	John J. Glynn
Valcour	Clinton	Romaine B. Garrick
*VALHALLA	Westchester	Albert W. Southard
Valkenburg	Livingston	Orren Van Valkenburg
Valley Cottage	Rockland	Elizabeth J. Hicks
Valley Falls	Rensselaer	Nathaniel Milliman

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Valley Mills	Madison	Arthur Colton
*VALLEY STREAM	Nassau	Frederick W. Muller
Valois	Schuyler	Nelson Egbert
Vandalia	Cattaraugus	Gertrude Carson
Van Etten	Chemung	Grant E. Moreland
Van Hornesville	Herkimer	Nicholas Kraus
Varna	Tompkins	Orrin T. Ellis
Varysburg	Wyoming	Elbert K. Cooper
Vega	Delaware	William B. Kelly
Venice Center	Cayuga	George B. Crawfoot
Verbank	Dutchess	Alice B. Colwell
Verbank Village	Dutchess	Sarah A. McDonald
Vermontville	Franklin	Elmer B. Rogers
*VERNON	Oneida	George L. Bowers
Vernon Center	Oneida	Addison D. Gordinear
Verona	Oneida	Harry D. Beaver
Verona Station	Oneida	Herman A. White
Verplanck	Westchester	Nellie A. King
Versailles	Cattaraugus	Rush L. Palmer
Vesper	Onondaga	Chas. W. C. Richardson
Vestal	Broome	Abram Dupue
Vestal Center	Broome	George R. Terwilliger
*VICTOR	Ontario	Homer E. Snyder
Victory Mills	Saratoga	John McLindon
Vienna	Oneida	Charles F. Nichols
Vineyard	Chautauqua	De Hart E. Lynch
Vintonton	Schoharie	David N. Springstead
Vischer Ferry	Saratoga	Arthur E. Smith
*VOORHEESVILLE	Albany	Frank Bloomingdale
Waddington	St. Lawrence	James E. McKee
Wadhams	Essex	Samuel H. Hodgkins
Wading River	Suffolk	Daniel W. Arnold
Wadsworth	Livingston	William Mann
Wainscott	Suffolk	Edward Crutchley, Jr.
Waits	Tioga	Frederick Niemeier
*WALDEN	Orange	Thomas B. Gibson
Wales Center	Erie	Jasper D. Wooster
Walker	Monroe	Rose A. Judd
Walker Valley	Ulster	Charles D. Buckridge
Wallace	Steuben	Claude Tucker
Wallington	Wayne	John M. Boyd
*WALLKILL	Ulster	Evert B. Du Bois
Walloomsack	Rensselaer	C. E. Durfee
*WALTON	Delaware	John G. More
Walworth	Wayne	William A. Baker
Wampsville	Madison	Harry C. Millett
Wanakena	St. Lawrence	Ada M. Hamele
Wantagh	Nassau	Mrs. Rhoda E. Jackson
*WAPPINGERS FALLS	Dutchess	Myatt E. Goring
Warner	Onondaga	Duane La Due
Warnerville	Schoharie	Peter W. Gurley

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Warren	Herkimer	Clarence J. Armstrong
*WARRENSBURG	Warren	Robert Murray
*WARSAW	Wyoming	Wm. R. Crawford
*WARWICK	Orange	Hiram Tate
Washington Mills	Oneida	James T. Davies
*WASHINGTONVILLE	Orange	Frank Tamany
Wassaic	Dutchess	George H. Bierce
*WATERFORD	Saratoga	John G. Cole
*WATERLOO	Seneca	James A. Traphagen
Water Mill	Suffolk	James A. Jennings
Waterport	Orleans	Emma J. June
*WATERTOWN	Jefferson	Bruce F. Martin
Station No. 1, 443 West Main street		
Station No. 2, 403 State street		
Station No. 3, 471 Mill street		
Station No. 4, 542 Factory street		
Water Valley	Erie	Mary A. Hickox
*WATERVILLE	Oneida	Frederick H. Coggeshall
*WATERVLIET	Albany	Thomas G. Ross
Station No. 1, 447 Third avenue		
*WATKINS	Schuyler	Barton L. Piper
Watson	Lewis	George V. Norton
Watts Flats	Chautauqua	Charles O. Willets
*WAVERLY	Tioga	George D. Genung
Station No. 1, 509 Cayuga avenue		
Wawarsing	Ulster	Howard C. Terwilliger
Wawbeck	Franklin	James H. Reardon
*WAYLAND	Steuben	Peter H. Zimmerman
Wayne	Schuyler	Clifford Boyce
Wayville	Saratoga	George H. Lohnes
*WEBSTER	Monroe	Jay R. Hawley
Webster Crossing	Livingston	Charles F. Morris
Webster Station	Madison	Willard W. Lyon
*WEEDSPORT	Cayuga	Horace L. Burrill
Wells	Hamilton	Martin B. Hosley
Wells Bridge	Otsego	Fred B. Fowler
Wellsburg	Chemung	John G. Steen
*WELLSVILLE	Allegany	Frank W. Higgins
West	Cattaraugus	Walter E. Lawler
WEST ALBANY	Albany	Daisy Wilson-Bright
West Amboy	Oswego	Rolan B. Stanton
West Bangor	Franklin	Mina P. Haley
West Bergen	Genesee	William H. Weller
West Berne	Albany	Peter H. Clow
West Bloomfield	Ontario	Myron H. Shepard

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
West Branch	Oneida	Ray A. Potter
West Brook	Delaware	George W. France
West Brookville	Sullivan	Eugene Rhodes
West Burlington	Otsego	Lyman M. Brownell
*WESTBURY	Nassau	John Scally
West Camp	Ulster	Winnie Finch
West Candor	Tioga	Charles F. Gridley
West Chazy	Clinton	Wm. H. Robinson
West Clarksville	Allegany	Frank A. Wiadsor
West Conesville	Schoharie	Ezra J. Morse
West Copake	Columbia	Henry Felts
West Coxsackie	Greene	Derrick Sutfin
Westdale	Oneida	John H. Taylor
West Danby	Tompkins	Mrs. N. B. Van Buskirk
West Davenport	Delaware	Wellington H. Gifford
West Day	Saratoga	Cyrus H. Brownell
West Eaton	Madison	Nettie E. Tracy
West Edmeston	Otsego	Adolph M. Nichols
Westerlo	Albany	Gilbert F. Anderson
Westernville	Oneida	Thomas Meredith
West Exeter	Otsego	D. Lynn McLaughlin
West Falls	Erie	Myron A. Paul
*WESTFIELD	Chautauqua	J. Robert Douglas
West Ford	Otsego	Fred G. Tyler
West Fort Ann	Washington	Lemuel G. Winegar
West Fulton	Schoharie	Charles E. Mabey
West Galway	Fulton	Ida J. Lockwood
West Granville Corners	Washington	Levi W. Colburn
West Hampton	Suffolk	Frank L. Corwin
*WEST HAMPTON BEACH	Suffolk	Mabel B. Williams
West Haverstraw	Rockland	Annie E. Burr
West Hebron	Washington	Peter Busseno
West Henrietta	Monroe	Frederick Buckley
West Hurley	Ulster	Ward Van Steenburg
West Kendall	Orleans	Martha A. Root
West Kill	Greene	Sidney A. Deyoe
West Kortright	Delaware	Emory Crandall
West Laurens	Otsego	Charles Bency
West Lebanon	Columbia	George W. Carpenter
West Leyden	Lewis	Henry Schmaker
West Martinsburg	Lewis	Clarence E. Taylor
West Milton	Saratoga	Henry Keeler
Westminster Park	Jefferson	Hiram F. Inglehart
West Monroe	Oswego	William E. Penoyer
Westmoreland	Oneida	Frank S. Harrison
*WEST NEW BRIGHTON		
Station No. 1, 1780 Richmond turnpike	Richmond	George L. Nichol
Station No. 2, 1568 Richmond terrace		
Station No. 3, 111 Lathrop avenue		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
West Nyack	Rockland	David J. Smith
West Oneonta	Otsego	Carrie E. Culver
Weston Mills	Cattaraugus	Russell L. Borst
West Park	Ulster	Richard T. Atkins
West Pierpont	St. Lawrence	Clara A. Eastman
*WEST POINT	Orange	Mary R. Newlands
*WESTPORT	Essex	John E. Hoffnagle
West Rush	Monroe	Addison D. Chapman
West Salamanca	Cattaraugus	George S. Ward
West Sand Lake	Rensselaer	George H. Lewis
West Sayville	Suffolk	Richard C. Tucker
West Seneca	Erie	A. Hoener
West Shokan	Ulster	Filmore Bell
West Side	Warren	Joseph H. Marvel
West Stephentown	Rensselaer	Fisher A. Green
West Stockholm	St. Lawrence	Albert P. Moses
West Stony Creek	Warren	Alvan S. Van Dusen
WESTTOWN	Orange	Jonathan Sayer
West Union	Steuben	Emily S. Barney
West Valley	Cattaraugus	George W. Oyer
West Vienna	Oneida	Homer I. Page
Westville Center	Franklin	Simeon H Wiley
West Walworth	Wayne	Charles A. Stalker
West Webster	Monroe	John A. Goetzmann
*WEST WINFIELD	Herkimer	Henry D. Stebbins
Westertown	Warren	Thomas Kenwell
Whallonsburg	Essex	James H. Rice
Wheeler	Steuben	Minnie Clark
Whippleville	Franklin	Frederick H. Lyman
White Creek	Washington	Frank A. Sisson
*WHITEHALL	Washington	Willis G. C. Wood
White Lake	Sullivan	James F. Callbreath
White Lake Corners	Oneida	Melville J. Oley
*WHITE PLAINS, 14 Hamilton avenue *Station No.* 1, 72 N. Y. Post road *Station No.* 2, 58 Lake street *North White Plains Station*	Westchester	James K. Cowan
*WHITESBORO	Oneida	Phil. S. Spaulding
WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS	Sullivan	Joseph Lindsley
Whitesville	Allegany	Eben E. Slade
Whitney Crossing	Allegany	Frederick N. Dresser
*WHITNEY POINT	Broome	Fred E. Allen
*WILLARD	Seneca	John J. Mahoney
Willett	Cortland	Linus D. Meacham
*WILLIAMSON	Wayne	Arthur R. Decker
Williamstown	Oswego	Jesse C. Leigh
*WILLIAMSVILLE	Erie	Howard G. Britting

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
Willow	Ulster	Jason Berry
Willowemoc	Sullivan	Floyd Terwilliger, *actg.*
Willow Point	Broome	Stephen L. Noosbickle
Willsboro	Essex	Roland L. Severance
Wilseyville	Tioga	Raymond S. Strong
Wilmington	Essex	Frank E. Everest
Wilmurt	Herkimer	Amy Winks
*WILSON	Niagara	Elmer A. Johnson
Wilton	Saratoga	Charles Van Rensselaer
Windham	Greene	George W. Osborn
*WINDSOR	Broome	Jairus S. Chase
Winfield	Herkimer	John F. Roberts
Wingdale	Dutchess	Oscar Hasbrouck
Winterton	Sullivan	W. W. Winter
Winthrop	St. Lawrence	Jesse P. Sawens
Wiscoy	Allegany	Chas. E. Chamberlain
Wisner	Orange	Charles M. Houston
*WITHERBEE	Essex	Frank B. Spaulding
Wittenberg	Ulster	Edward S. Irish
*WOLCOTT	Wayne	Adelbert C. Brink
Woodbourne	Sullivan	John H. Kneip
Woodbury	Nassau	Arthur L. Baylis
Woodbury Falls	Orange	Clarence E. Fitch
Woodford	Delaware	Albro L. Wood
Woodhull	Steuben	Edgar H. Mason
Woodland	Ulster	Edward B. Miller
Woods Lake	Herkimer	Clarence M. McCoy
*WOODMERE	Nassau	Warren D. Burtis
Woodstock	Ulster	George W. Elwyn
Woodville	Jefferson	George M. Wood
*WORCESTER	Otsego	Alvin T. Smith
Worth	Jefferson	Ezra Van Brocklin
Wright	Washington	James R. Crammond
Wurtsboro	Sullivan	Mercein Skinner
Wyandanch	Suffolk	Anthony Kirchner
Wynantskill	Rensselaer	Samuel J. Campbell
Wyomanock	Rensselaer	Thomas Snell
Wyoming	Wyoming	Cassius M. Webster
Yale	Seneca	John T. Robinson
Yaphank	Suffolk	Mary B. Jones
*YONKERS, Main street between Market place and Buena Vista ave.		
*BRONXVILLE BRANCH STATION, Kraft ave. and Pondfield road	Westchester	Nathan A. Warren
*TUCKAHOE		
*HASTINGS UPON HUDSON. *Station No.* 1, 383 South Broadway		
Station No. 2, 149 Elm st.		

OFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.
*YONKERS (*continued*):		
Station No. 3, 193 Ashburton avenue		
Station No. 4, Lawrence street and Van Sice avenue		
Station No. 5, 486 Nepperhan avenue		
STATION No. 6, 255 New Main street		
Station No. 7, 143 Riverdale avenue		
Station No. 8, 33 North Broadway		
Station No. 9, 267 Riverdale avenue	Westchester	Nathan A. Warren
Station No. 10, 124 Lake avenue		
Station No. 11, 819 McLean avenue		
STATION No. 12, 431 Walnut street		
Station No. 13, 971 Yonkers avenue		
Station No. 14, 602 McLean avenue		
Station No. 15, foot of Lockwood avenue		
Station No. 16, 177 Warburton avenue		
**York*	Livingston	Edward C. Caldwell
Yorkshire	Cattaraugus	Fred C. Stockton
Yorktown	Westchester	Minnie L. Peterson
*YORKTOWN HEIGHTS	Westchester	Niles I. Mekeel
Yorkville	Oneida	George T. Seelye
Youngs	Delaware	Eben W. Long
*YOUNGSTOWN	Niagara	Miles G. Wellman
Youngsville	Sullivan	Jacob Rogler, Jr.
Yulan	Sullivan	F. G. Metzger
Zena	Ulster	C. L. Shufelt

PRESIDENTS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

PRESIDENTS.

Year of qualification.	Name.	Where from.	Term of office.
1789..	George Washington....	Virginia.....	8 years.
1797..	John Adams.....	Massachusetts...	4 years.
1801..	Thomas Jefferson.....	Virginia.....	8 years.
1809..	James Madison.....	Virginia.....	8 years.
1817..	James Monroe.....	Virginia.....	8 years.
1825..	John Quincy Adams....	Massachusetts...	4 years.
1829..	Andrew Jackson.....	Tennessee.....	8 years.
1837..	Martin Van Buren.....	New York.....	4 years.
1841..	Wm. Henry Harrison [1]..	Ohio.....	1 month.
1841..	John Tyler.....	Virginia.....	3 yrs., 11 mos.
1845..	James Knox Polk.....	Tennessee.....	4 years.
1849..	Zachary Taylor [2].....	Louisiana.....	1 yr., 4 m., 5 d.
1850..	Millard Fillmore.....	New York.....	2 yrs., 7 m., 26 d.
1853..	Franklin Pierce.....	New Hampshire.	4 years.
1857..	James Buchanan.....	Pennsylvania...	4 years.
1861..	Abraham Lincoln [3].....	Illinois.....	4 yrs., 1 m., 10 d.
1865..	Andrew Johnson.....	Tennessee.....	3 yrs.,10 m., 20 d.
1869..	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Illinois.....	8 years.
1877..	Rutherford B. Hayes...	Ohio.....	4 years.
1881..	James A. Garfield [4].....	Ohio.....	6 mos., 15 days.
1881..	Chester A. Arthur.....	New York.....	3 yrs., 5 m., 15 d.
1885..	Grover Cleveland.....	New York.....	4 years.
1889..	Benjamin Harrison.....	Indiana.....	4 years.
1893..	Grover Cleveland.....	New York.....	4 years.
1897..	William McKinley [5]....	Ohio.....	4 yrs., 6 m., 10 d.
1901..	Theodore Roosevelt [6]....	New York.....	7 yrs., 5 m., 20 d.
1909..	William H. Taft.....	Ohio.....	4 years.
1913..	Woodrow Wilson.....	New Jersey.....	

[1] Died in office April 4, 1841, when Vice-President Tyler succeeded him.
[2] Died in office July 9, 1850, when Vice-President Fillmore succeeded him.
[3] Died in office April 14, 1865, when Vice-President Johnson succeeded him.
[4] Died in office September 19, 1881, when Vice-President Arthur succeeded him.
[5] Died in office September 14, 1901, when Vice-President Roosevelt succeeded him.
[6] Elected President November 8, 1904.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Year of qualification.	Name.	Where from.
1789	John Adams	Massachusetts.
1797	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia.
1801	Aaron Burr	New York.
1804	George Clinton	New York.
1812	William H. Crawford [1]	Georgia.
1813	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts.
1814	John Gaillard [1]	South Carolina.
1817	Daniel D. Tompkins	New York.
1825	John C. Calhoun	South Carolina.
1832	Hugh L. White [1]	Tennessee.
1833	Martin Van Buren	New York.
1837	Richard M. Johnson	Kentucky.
1841	John Tyler	Virginia.
1841	Samuel L. Southard [1]	New Jersey.
1842	Willie P. Mangum [1]	North Carolina.
1845	George M. Dallas	Pennsylvania.
1849	Millard Fillmore	New York.
1851	William R. King [5]	Alabama.
1853	David R. Atchison [1]	Missouri.
1855	Jesse D. Bright [1 6]	Indiana.
1857	John C. Breckenridge	Kentucky.
1861	Hannibal Hamlin	Maine.
1865	Andrew Johnson	Tennessee.
1865	Lafayette S. Foster [1]	Connecticut.
1866	Benjamin F. Wade [1]	Ohio.
1869	Schuyler Colfax	Indiana.
1873	Henry Wilson [2]	Massachusetts.
1875	Thomas W. Ferry [1]	Michigan.
1877	William A. Wheeler	New York.
1881	Chester A. Arthur	New York.
1881	Thomas F. Bayard [1]	Delaware.
1881	David Davis [1]	Illinois.
1883	George F. Edmunds [1]	Vermont.
1885	Thomas A. Hendricks [3]	Indiana.
1886	John Sherman [1]	Ohio.
1887	John J. Ingalls [1]	Kansas.
1889	Levi P. Morton	New York.
1893	Adlai E. Stevenson	Illinois.
1897	Garret A. Hobart [4]	New Jersey.
1899	William P. Frye [1]	Maine.
1901	Theodore Roosevelt	New York.
1901	William P. Frye [1]	Maine.
1905	Charles W. Fairbanks	Indiana.
1909	James S. Sherman	New York.
1913	Thomas R. Marshall	Indiana.

[1] *Ex-officio* as president *pro tem.* of Senate. [2] Died in office November 22, 1875. [3] Died in office November 25, 1885. [4] Died in office November 21, 1899. [5] Elected Vice-President November, 1852. Died in office April 18, 1853. [6] During two temporary absences of Mr. Bright, Charles E. Stuart of Michigan, and James M. Mason of Virginia, respectively, were elected to serve until his return.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE EXECUTIVE.

PRESIDENT..... WOODROW WILSON, of New Jersey.
Secretary to the President.... J. P. TUMULTY.

THE CABINET.

Secretary of State..... WILLIAM J. BRYAN, of Nebraska.
Secretary of the Treasury. WILLIAM G. McADOO, of New York.
Secretary of War..... LINDLEY M. GARRISON, of New Jersey.
Attorney-General..... JAMES C. McREYNOLDS, of Tennessee.
Postmaster-General..... ALBERT S. BURLESON, of Texas.
Secretary of the Navy.... JOSEPHUS DANIELS, of North Carolina.
Secretary of the Interior.. FRANKLIN K. LANE, of California.
Secretary of Agriculture.. DAVID F. HOUSTON, of Missouri.
Secretary of Commerce... WILLIAM C. REDFIELD, of New York.
Secretary of Labor..... WILLIAM B. WILSON, of Pennsylvania.

The President receives a salary of $75,000 per annum; the Vice-President and members of the Cabinet each receive $12,000 per annum.

MEMBERS OF THE SIXTY-THIRD CONGRESS, 1913-1915.

Beginning March 4, 1913. Ending March 3, 1915.

The Constitution requires nine years citizenship to qualify for admission to the Senate, and seven years to the House of Representatives. The provisions for the election of United States senators are embodied in section three of article one of the Federal Constitution, as amended. The members of each house receive a salary of $7,500 per annum, and mileage at the rate of twenty cents per mile. The Speaker of the House of Representatives receives a salary of $12,000 per annum.

SENATE.

THOMAS R. MARSHALL, of Indiana.

VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE.

JAMES M. BAKER, of South Carolina.....CLERK.

	Term exp.
Alabama.	
John H. Bankhead, D.....	1919
Vacancy.	
Arizona.	
Henry F. Ashurst, D.....	1917
Marcus A. Smith, D.....	1915
Arkansas.	
Joseph T. Robinson, D....	1919
James P. Clarke, D.....	1915
California.	
John D. Works, R.....	1917
George C. Perkins, R.....	1915
Colorado.	
John F. Shafroth, D.....	1919
Charles S. Thomas, D.....	1915
Connecticut.	
George P. McLean, R.....	1917
Frank B. Brandegee, R....	1915
Delaware.	
Willard Saulsbury, D.....	1919
Henry A. du Pont, R.....	1917
Florida.	
Nathan P. Bryan, D.....	1917
Duncan U. Fletcher, D....	1915
Georgia.	
Augustus O. Bacon, D.....	1919
Hoke Smith, D.....	1915
Idaho.	
William E. Borah, R.....	1919
James H. Brady, R.....	1915
Illinois.	
James Hamilton Lewis, D..	1919
Lawrence Y. Sherman, R..	1915
Indiana.	
John W. Kern, D.....	1917
Benjamin F. Shively, D...	1915
Iowa.	
William S. Kenyon, R.....	1919
Albert B. Cummins, R....	1915
Kansas.	
William H. Thompson, D..	1919
Joseph L. Bristow, R.....	1915
Kentucky.	
Ollie M. James, D.....	1919
William O. Bradley, R....	1915
Louisiana.	
Joseph E. Ransdell, D.....	1919
John R. Thornton, D.....	1915
Maine.	
Edwin C. Burleigh, R.....	1919
Charles F. Johnson, D.....	1917
Maryland.	
John Walter Smith, D.....	1915
William Purnell Jackson, R.[1]	
Massachusetts.	
John W. Weeks, R.....	1919
Henry Cabot Lodge, R....	1917
Michigan.	
William Alden Smith, R...	1919
Charles E. Townsend, R...	1917
Minnesota.	
Knute Nelson, R.....	1919
Moses E. Clapp, R.....	1917
Mississippi.	
James K. Vardaman, D...	1919
John Sharp Williams, D...	1917

[1] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Isidor Rayner.

	Term exp.
Missouri.	
James A. Reed, D.	1917
William J. Stone, D.	1915
Montana.	
Thomas J. Walsh, D.	1919
Henry L. Myers, D.	1917
Nebraska.	
George W. Norris, R.	1919
Gilbert M. Hitchcock, D.	1917
Nevada.	
Key Pittman, D.	1917
Francis G. Newlands, D.	1915
New Hampshire.	
Henry F. Hollis, D.	1919
Jacob H. Gallinger, R.	1915
New Jersey.	
William Hughes, D.	1919
James E. Martine, D.	1917
New Mexico.	
Albert B. Fall, R.	1919
Thomas B. Catron, R.	1917
New York.	
James A. O'Gorman, D.	1917
Elihu Root, R.	1915
North Carolina.	
F. McL. Simmons, D.	1919
Lee S. Overman, D.	1915
North Dakota.	
Porter J. McCumber, R.	1917
Asle J. Gronna, R.	1915
Ohio.	
Atlee Pomerene, D.	1917
Theodore E. Burton, R.	1915
Oklahoma.	
Robert L. Owen, D.	1919
Thomas P. Gore, D.	1915
Oregon.	
Harry Lane, D.	1919
George E. Chamberlain, D.	1915
Pennsylvania.	
George T. Oliver, R.	1917
Boies Penrose, R.	1915
Rhode Island.	
LeBaron B. Colt, R.	1919
Henry F. Lippitt, R.	1917
South Carolina.	
Benjamin R. Tillman, D.	1919
Ellison D. Smith, D.	1915
South Dakota.	
Thomas Sterling, R.	1919
Coe I. Crawford, R.	1915
Tennessee.	
John K. Shields, D.	1919
Luke Lea, D.	1917
Texas.	
Morris Sheppard, D.	1919
Charles A. Culberson, D.	1917
Utah.	
George Sutherland, R.	1917
Reed Smoot, R.	1915
Vermont.	
Carroll S. Page, R.	1917
William P. Dillingham, R.	1915
Virginia.	
Thomas S. Martin, D.	1919
Claude A. Swanson, D.	1917
Washington.	
Miles Poindexter, Prog.	1917
Wesley L. Jones, R.	1915
West Virginia.	
Nathan Goff, R.	1919
William E. Chilton, D.	1917
Wisconsin.	
Robert M. La Follette, R.	1917
Isaac Stephenson, R.	1915
Wyoming.	
Francis E. Warren, R.	1919
Clarence D. Clark, R.	1917

Democrats	51
Republicans	44
Progressives	1
Total	96

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

CHAMP CLARK, of Missouri, SPEAKER.
SOUTH TRIMBLE, of Kentucky, CLERK.

Alabama.

1. George W. Taylor, D.
2. S. Hubert Dent, jr., D.
3. Henry D. Clayton, D.
4. Fred. L. Blackmon, D.
5. J. Thomas Heflin, D.
6. Richmond P. Hobson, D.
7. John L. Burnett, D.
8. William Richardson, D.
9. Oscar W. Underwood, D.

At large—John W. Abercrombie, D.

Arizona.

At large—Carl Hayden, D.

Arkansas.

1. Thaddeus H. Caraway, D.
2. William A. Oldfield, D.
3. John C. Floyd, D.
4. Otis T. Wingo, D.
5. Henderson M. Jacoway, D.
6. Samuel M. Taylor, D.
7. William S. Goodwin, D.

California.

1. William Kent, Ind.
2. John E. Raker, D.
3. Charles F. Curry, R.
4. Julius Kahn, R.
5. John I. Nolan, Prog.
6. Joseph R. Knowland, R.
7. Denver S. Church, D.
8. Everis A. Hayes, R.
9. Charles W. Bell, Prog.
10. William D. Stephens, Prog.
11. William Kettner, D.

Colorado.

1. George J. Kindel, D.
2. Harry H. Seldomridge, D.

At large—Edward T. Taylor, D.
Edward Keating, D.

Connecticut.

1. Augustine Lonergan, D.
2. Bryan F. Mahan, D.
3. Thomas L. Reilly, D.
4. Jeremiah Donovan, D.
5. William Kennedy, D.

Delaware.

At large—Franklin Brockson, D.

Florida.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman, D.
2. Frank Clark, D.
3. Emmett Wilson, D.

At large—Claude L'Engle, D.

Georgia.

1. Charles G. Edwards, D.
2. Frank Park, D.
3. Charles R. Crisp, D.
4. William C. Adamson, D.
5. William S. Howard, D.
6. Charles L. Bartlett, D.
7. Gordon Lee, D.
8. Samuel J. Tribble, D.
9. Thomas M. Bell, D.
10. Thomas W. Hardwick, D.
11. John R. Walker, D.
12. Dudley M. Hughes, D.

Idaho.

At large—Burton L. French, R.
Addison T. Smith, R.

Illinois.

1. Martin B. Madden, R.
2. James R. Mann, R.
3. George E. Gorman, D.
4. James T. McDermott, D.
5. Adolph J. Sabath, D.
6. James McAndrews, D.
7. Frank Buchanan, D.
8. Thomas Gallagher, D.
9. Fred A. Britten, R.
10. Chas. M. Thomson, Prog.
11. Ira C. Copley, Prog.
12. Wm. H. Hinebaugh, Prog.
13. John C. McKenzie, R.
14. Clyde H. Tavenner, D.
15. Stephen A. Hoxworth, D.
16. Claudius U. Stone, D.
17. Louis FitzHenry, D.
18. Frank T. O'Hair, D.
19. Charles M. Borchers, D.

20. Henry T. Rainey, D.
21. James M. Graham, D.
22. William N. Baltz, D.
23. Martin D. Foster, D.
24. H. Robert Fowler, D.
25. Robert P. Hill, D.

At large—Lawrence B. Stringer, D.
William E. Williams, D.

Indiana.

1. Charles Lieb, D.
2. William A. Cullop, D.
3. William E. Cox, D.
4. Lincoln Dixon, D.
5. Ralph W. Moss, D.
6. Finly H. Gray, D.
7. Charles A. Korbly, D.
8. John A. M. Adair, D.
9. Martin A. Morrison, D.
10. John B. Peterson, D.
11. George W. Rauch, D.
12. Cyrus Cline, D.
13. Henry A. Barnhart, D.

Iowa.

1. Charles A. Kennedy, R.
2. I. S. Pepper, D.
3. Maurice Connolly, D.
4. Gilbert N. Haugen, R.
5. James W. Good, R.
6. Sanford Kirkpatrick, D.
7. Solomon F. Prouty, R.
8. Horace M. Towner, R.
9. William R. Green, R.
10. Frank P. Woods, R.
11. George C. Scott, R.

Kansas.

1. Daniel R. Anthony, jr., R.
2. Joseph Taggart, D.
3. Philip P. Campbell, R.
4. Dudley Doolittle, D.
5. Guy T. Helvering, D.
6. John R. Connelly, D.
7. George A. Neeley, D.
8. Victor Murdock, Prog.

Kentucky.

1. Alben W. Barkley, D.
2. Augustus O. Stanley, D.
3. Robert Y. Thomas, jr., D.
4. Ben Johnson, D.
5. Swagar Sherley, D.
6. Arthur B. Rouse, D.
7. J. Campbell Cantrill, D.
8. Harvey Helm, D.
9. William J. Fields, D.
10. John W. Langley, R.
11. Caleb Powers, R.

Louisiana.

1. Albert Estopinal, D.
2. H. Garland Dupré, D.
3. Robert F. Broussard, D.
4. John T. Watkins, D.
5. Walter Elder, D.
6. Lewis L. Morgan, D.
7. Ladislas Lazaro, D.
8. James B. Aswell, D.

Maine.

1. Asher C. Hinds, R.
2. Daniel J. McGillicuddy, D.
3. John A. Peters, R.
4. Frank E. Guernsey, R.

Maryland.

1. J. Harry Covington, D.
2. J. Fred. C. Talbott, D.
3. Charles P. Coady, D.
4. J. Charles Linthicum, D.
5. Frank O. Smith, D.
6. David J. Lewis, D.

Massachusetts.

1. Allen T. Treadway, R.
2. Frederick H. Gillett, R.
3. Calvin D. Paige, R.
4. Samuel E. Winslow, R.
5. John J. Rogers, R.
6. Augustus P. Gardner, R.
7. Michael F. Phelan, D.
8. Frederick S. Deitrick, D.
9. Ernest W. Roberts, R.
10. William F. Murray, D.
11. Andrew J. Peters, D.
12. James M. Curley, D.
13. John J. Mitchell, D.
14. Edward Gilmore, D.
15. William S. Greene, R.
16. Thomas C. Thacher, D.

Michigan.

1. Frank E. Doremus, D.
2. Samuel W. Beakes, D.
3. John M. C. Smith, R.
4. Edward L. Hamilton, R.
5. Carl E. Mapes, R.

6. Samuel W. Smith, R.
7. Louis C. Cramton, R.
8. Joseph W. Fordney, R.
9. James C. McLaughlin, R.
10. Roy O. Woodruff, Prog.
11. Francis O. Lindquist, R.
12. Wm. J. MacDonald, Prog.

At large — Patrick H. Kelley, D.

Minnesota.

1. Sydney Anderson, R.
2. Winfield S. Hammond, D.
3. Charles R. Davis, R.
4. Frederick C. Stevens, R.
5. George R. Smith, R.
6. Charles A. Lindbergh, Prog.
7. Andrew J. Volstead, R.
8. Clarence B. Miller, R.
9. Halvor Steenerson, R.

At large—James Manahan, R.

Mississippi.

1. Ezekiel S. Candler, jr., D.
2. Hubert D. Stephens, D.
3. Benj. G. Humphreys, D.
4. Thomas U. Sisson, D.
5. Samuel A. Witherspoon, D.
6. Byron P. Harrison, D.
7. Percy E. Quin, D.
8. James W. Collier, D.

Missouri.

1. James T. Lloyd, D.
2. William W. Rucker, D.
3. Joshua W. Alexander, D.
4. Charles F. Booher, D.
5. William P. Borland, D.
6. Clement C. Dickinson, D.
7. Courtney W. Hamlin, D.
8. Dorsey W. Shackleford, D.
9. Champ Clark, D.
10. Richard Bartholdt, R.
11. William L. Igoe, D.
12. Leonidas C. Dyer, R.
13. Walter L. Hensley, D.
14. Joseph J. Russell, D.
15. Perl D. Decker, D.
16. Thomas L. Rubey, D.

Montana.

At large—John M. Evans, D.
Thomas Stout, D.

Nebraska.

1. John A. Maguire, D.
2. C. O. Lobeck, D.
3. Dan V. Stephens, D.
4. Charles H. Sloan, R.
5. Silas R. Barton, R.
6. Moses P. Kinkaid, R.

Nevada.

At large—E. E. Roberts, R.

New Hampshire.

1. Eugene E. Reed, D.
2. Raymond B. Stevens, D.

New Jersey.

1. William J. Browning, R.
2. J. Thompson Baker, D.
3. Thomas J. Scully, D.
4. Allan B. Walsh, D.
5. Wm. E. Tuttle, jr., D.
6. Archibald C. Hart, D.
7. Robert G. Bremner, D.
8. Eugene F. Kinkead, D.
9. Walter I. McCoy, D.
10. Edward W. Townsend, D.
11. John J. Eagan, D.
12. James A. Hamill, D.

New Mexico.

At large—Harvey B. Fergusson, D.

New York.

1. Lathrop Brown, D.
2. Denis O'Leary, D.
3. Frank E. Wilson, D.
4. Harry H. Dale, D.
5. James P. Maher, D.
6. William M. Calder, R.
7. John J. Fitzgerald, D.
8. Daniel J. Griffin, D.
9. James H. O'Brien, D.
10. Herman A. Metz, D.
11. Daniel J. Riordan, D.
12. Henry M. Goldfogle, D.
13. George W. Loft, D.
14. Jefferson M. Levy, D.
15. Michael F. Conry, D.
16. Peter J. Dooling, D.
17. John F. Carew, D.
18. Thomas G. Patten, D.
19. Walter M. Chandler, Prog.

20. Jacob A. Cantor, D.
21. Henry George, jr., D.
22. Henry Bruckner, D.
23. Joseph A. Goulden, D.
24. Woodson R. Oglesby, D.
25. Benjamin I. Taylor, D.
26. Edmund Platt, R.
27. George McClellan, D.
28. Peter G. Ten Eyck, D.
29. James S. Parker, R.
30. Samuel Wallin, R.
31. Edwin A. Merritt, jr., R.
32. Luther W. Mott, R.
33. Charles A. Talcott, D.
34. George W. Fairchild, R.
35. John R. Clancy, D.
36. Sereno E. Payne, R.
37. Edwin S. Underhill, D.
38. Thomas B. Dunn, R.
39. Henry G. Danforth, R.
40. Robert H. Gittins, D.
41. Charles B. Smith, D.
42. Daniel A. Driscoll, D.
43. Charles M. Hamilton, R.

North Carolina.

1. John H. Small, D.
2. Claude Kitchin, D.
3. John M. Faison, D.
4. Edward W. Pou, D.
5. Charles M. Stedman, D.
6. Hannibal L. Godwin, D.
7. Robert N. Page, D.
8. Robert L. Doughton, D.
9. Edwin Y. Webb, D.
10. James M. Gudger, jr., D.

North Dakota.

1. Henry T. Helgesen, R.
2. George M. Young, R.
3. Patrick D. Norton, R.

Ohio.

1. Stanley E. Bowdle, D.
2. Alfred G. Allen, D.
3. Warren Gard, D.
4. J. Henry Goeke, D.
5. Timothy T. Ansberry, D.
6. Simeon D. Fess, R.
7. James D. Post, D.
8. Frank B. Willis, R.
9. Isaac R. Sherwood, D.
10. Robert M. Switzer, R.
11. Horatio C. Claypool, D.
12. Clement Brumbaugh, D.
13. John A. Key, D.
14. William G. Sharp, D.
15. George White, D.
16. W. B. Francis, D.
17. William A. Ashbrook, D.
18. John J. Whitacre, D.
19. Ellsworth R. Bathrick, D.
20. William Gordon, D.
21. Robert J. Bulkley, D.

At large—Robert Crosser, D.

Oklahoma.

1. Bird S. McGuire, R.
2. Dick T. Morgan, R.
3. James S. Davenport, D.
4. Charles D. Carter, D.
5. Scott Ferris, D.

At large — William H. Murray, D.
Joseph B. Thompson, D.
Claude Weaver, D.

Oregon.

1. Willis C. Hawley, R.
2. Nicholas J. Sinnott, R.
3. A. Walter Lafferty, Prog. R.

Pennsylvania.

1. William S. Vare, R.
2. George S. Graham, R.
3. J. Hampton Moore, R.
4. George W. Edmonds, R.
5. Michael Donohoe, D.
6. J. Washington Logue, D.
7. Thomas S. Butler, R.
8. Robert E. Difenderfer, D.
9. William W. Griest, R.
10. John R. Farr, Prog. R.
11. John J. Casey, D.
12. Robert E. Lee, D.
13. John H. Rothermel, D.
14. William D. B. Ainey, R.
15. Edgar R. Kiess, R.
16. John V. Lesher, D.
17. Frank L. Dershem, D.
18. Aaron S. Kreider, R.
19. Warren W. Bailey, D.
20. Andrew R. Brodbeck, D.
21. Charles E. Patton, R.
22. Abraham L. Keister, R.
23. Wooda N. Carr, D.
24. Henry W. Temple, Prog.
25. Milton W. Shreve, R.
26. A. Mitchell Palmer, D.
27. Jonathan N. Langham, R.

28. Willis J. Hulings, Prog.
29. Stephen G. Porter, R.
30. Melville C. Kelly, Prog.
31. James Francis Burke, R.
32. Andrew J. Barchfeld, R.

At large—Fred E. Lewis, Prog.
John M. Morin, R.
A. R. Rupley, Prog.
A. H. Walters, Prog.

Rhode Island.

1. George F. O'Shaunessy, D.
2. Peter G. Gerry, D.
3. Ambrose Kennedy, R.

South Carolina.

1. Richard S. Whaley, D.
2. James F. Byrnes, D.
3. Wyatt Aiken, D.
4. Joseph T. Johnson, D.
5. David E. Finley, D.
6. J. Willard Ragsdale, D.
7. Asbury F. Lever, D.

South Dakota.

1. Charles H. Dillon, R.
2. Charles H. Burke, R.
3. Eben W. Martin, R.

Tennessee.

1. Sam R. Sells, R.
2. Richard W. Austin, R.
3. John A. Moon, D.
4. Cordell Hull, D.
5. William C. Houston, D.
6. Joseph W. Byrns, D.
7. Lemuel P. Padgett, D.
8. Thetus W. Sims, D.
9. Finis J. Garrett, D.
10. Kenneth D. McKellar, D.

Texas.

1. Horace W. Vaughan, D.
2. Martin Dies, D.
3. James Young, D.
4. Sam Rayburn, D.
5. Jack Beall, D.
6. Rufus Hardy, D.
7. Alexander W. Gregg, D.
8. Joe H. Eagle, D.
9. George F. Burgess, D.
10. John P. Buchanan, D.
11. Robert L. Henry, D.
12. Oscar Callaway, D.
13. John H. Stephens, D.
14. James L. Slayden, D.
15. John H. Garner, D.
16. William R. Smith, D.

At large—Daniel E. Garrett, D.
Hatton W. Sumners, D

Utah.

At large—Joseph Howell, R.
Jacob Johnson, R.

Vermont.

1. Frank L. Greene, R.
2. Frank Plumley, R.

Virginia.

1. William A. Jones, D.
2. Edward E. Holland, D.
3. Andrew J. Montague, D.
4. Walter A. Watson, D.
5. Edward W. Saunders, D.
6. Carter Glass, D.
7. James Hay, D.
8. Charles C. Carlin, D.
9. C. Bascom Slemp, R.
10. Henry D. Flood, D.

Washington.

1. William E. Humphrey, R.
2. Albert Johnson, R.
3. William L. La Follette, R.

At large—James W. Bryan, Prog.
J. A. Falconer, Prog.

West Virginia.

1. N. N. Neely, D.
2. William G. Brown, jr., D.
3. Samuel B. Avis, R.
4. Hunter H. Moss, jr., R.
5. James A. Hughes, R.

At large—Howard Sutherland, R.

Wisconsin.

1. Henry A. Cooper, R.
2. Michael E. Burke, D.
3. John M. Nelson, R.
4. William J. Cary, R.
5. William H. Stafford, R.
6. Michael K. Reilly, D.
7. John J. Esch, R.
8. Edward E. Browne, R.

9. Thomas F. Konop, D.
10. James A. Frear, R.
11. Irvine L. Lenroot, R.

Wyoming.
At large—Frank W. Mondell, R.

Alaska.
James Wickersham, R.

Hawaii.
J. Kuhio Kalanianaole, R.

Philippines.
Manuel L. Quezon, D.
Manuel Earnshaw, D.

Porto Rico.
Luis Muñoz Rivera, D.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

Elected Nov. 5, 1912. Term of office began March 4, 1913, and ends March 3, 1915.

DISTRICT.	Name.	Residence.
First District	Lathrop Brown	St. James, L. I.
Second District	Denis O'Leary	Douglaston.
Third District	Frank E. Wilson	Brooklyn.
Fourth District	Harry Howard Dale	Brooklyn.
Fifth District	James P. Maher	Brooklyn.
Sixth District	William M. Calder	Brooklyn.
Seventh District	John J. Fitzgerald	Brooklyn.
Eighth District	Daniel J. Griffin	Brooklyn.
Ninth District	James H. O'Brien	Brooklyn.
Tenth District	Herman A. Metz	Brooklyn.
Eleventh District	Daniel J. Riordan	New York city.
Twelfth District	Henry M. Goldfogle	New York city.
Thirteenth District	George W. Loft[1]	New York city.
Fourteenth District	Jefferson M. Levy	New York city.
Fifteenth District	Michael F. Conry	New York city.
Sixteenth District	Peter J. Dooling	New York city.
Seventeenth District	John F. Carew	New York city.
Eighteenth District	Thomas G. Patten	New York city.
Nineteenth District	Walter M. Chandler	New York city.
Twentieth District	Jacob A. Cantor[1]	New York city.
Twenty-first District	Henry George, Jr.	New York city.
Twenty-second District	Henry Bruckner	New York city.
Twenty-third District	Joseph A. Goulden	New York city.
Twenty-fourth District	Woodson R. Oglesby	Yonkers.
Twenty-fifth District	Benjamin Irving Taylor	Harrison.
Twenty-sixth District	Edmund Platt	Poughkeepsie.
Twenty-seventh District	George McClellan	Kinderhook.
Twenty-eighth District	Peter G. Ten Eyck	Albany.
Twenty-ninth District	James S. Parker	Salem.
Thirtieth District	Samuel Wallin	Amsterdam.
Thirty-first District	Edwin A. Merritt, Jr.	Potsdam.
Thirty-second District	Luther W. Mott	Oswego.
Thirty-third District	Charles A. Talcott	Utica.
Thirty-fourth District	George W. Fairchild	Oneonta.
Thirty-fifth District	John R. Clancy	Syracuse.
Thirty-sixth District	Sereno E. Payne	Auburn.
Thirty-seventh District	Edwin S. Underhill	Bath.
Thirty-eighth District	Thomas B. Dunn	Rochester.
Thirty-ninth District	Henry G. Danforth	Rochester.
Fortieth District	Robert H. Gittins	Niagara Falls.
Forty-first District	Charles B. Smith	Buffalo.
Forty-second District	Daniel A. Driscoll	Buffalo.
Forty-third District	Charles M. Hamilton	Ripley.

[1] Elected November 4, 1913, to fill vacancy.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FROM 1789 TO 1914.

Names.	From State.	Served.	
		Congress.	Time.
F. A. Muhlenburg	Pennsylvania	1st	1789–1791
Jonathan Trumbull	Connecticut	2d	1791–1793
F. A. Muhlenburg	Pennsylvania	3d	1793–1795
Jonathan Dayton	New Jersey	4th and 5th	1795–1799
Theodore Sedgwick	Massachusetts	6th	1799–1801
Nathaniel Macon	North Carolina	7th, 8th, 9th	1801–1807
Joseph B. Varnum	Massachusetts	10th and 11th	1807–1811
Henry Clay	Kentucky	12th and 13th	1811–1814
Langdon Cheves	South Carolina	13th	1814–1815
Henry Clay	Kentucky	14th, 15th, 16th	1815–1820
John W. Taylor	New York	16th	1820–1821
Philip P. Barbour	Virginia	17th	1821–1823
Henry Clay	Kentucky	18th	1823–1825
John W. Taylor	New York	19th	1825–1827
Andrew Stephenson	Virginia	20th, 21st, 22d, 23d	1827–1834
John Bell	Tennessee	23d	1834–1835
James K. Polk	Tennessee	24th and 25th	1835–1839
Robert M. T. Hunter	Virginia	26th	1839–1841
John White	Kentucky	27th	1841–1843
John W. Jones	Virginia	28th	1843–1845
John W. Davis	Indiana	29th	1845–1847
Robert C. Winthrop	Massachusetts	30th	1847–1849
Howell Cobb	Georgia	31st	1849–1851
Linn Boyd	Kentucky	32d and 33d	1851–1855
Nathaniel P. Banks	Massachusetts	34th	1856–1857
James L. Orr	South Carolina	35th	1857–1859
William Pennington	New Jersey	36th	1860–1861
Galusha A. Grow	Pennsylvania	37th	1861–1863
Schuyler Colfax	Indiana	38th, 39th, 40th	1863–1869
James G. Blaine	Maine	41st, 42d, 43d	1869–1875
Michael C. Kerr	Indiana	44th	1875–1876
Samuel J. Randall	Pennsylvania	44th, 45th, 46th	1876–1881
Joseph W. Keifer	Ohio	47th	1881–1883
John G. Carlisle	Kentucky	48th, 49th, 50th	1883–1889
Thomas B. Reed	Maine	51st	1889–1891
Charles F. Crisp	Georgia	52d, 53d	1891–1895
Thomas B. Reed	Maine	54th, 55th	1895–1899
David B. Henderson	Iowa	56th, 57th	1899–1903
Joseph G. Cannon	Illinois	58th, 59th, 60th, 61st	1903–1910
Champ Clark	Missouri	62d, 63d	1911–1914

NEW YORK SENATORS IN THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS.

The Constitution of the United States provides that the people of each State shall choose two Senators, who shall hold their office for the term of six years. Vacancies occurring during the recess of the Legislature are directed to be filled by the Executive until the next meeting of the Legislature. At the first session they were divided into three classes, so that one-third might be chosen every second year. A senator must be an inhabitant of the State from which he is chosen, have been nine years a citizen of the United States, and have attained the age of thirty years. This State was not represented in the first session of the first Congress.

SENATORS.	Residence.	When elected.	In whose place.	Remarks.
Philip Schuyler	Albany	July 16, 1789	.....	Two years.
Rufus King	New York city	July 16, 1789	.....	Six years.
Aaron Burr	New York city	January 19, 1791	Schuyler	
Rufus King	New York city	January 27, 1795	Re-elected	Resigned.
John Lawrance	New York city	November 9, 1796	King	Resigned.
Philip Schuyler	Albany	January 24, 1797	Burr	Resigned.
John Sloss Hobart	Huntington	January 11, 1798	Schuyler	Resigned.
William North[1]	Duanesburgh	May 1798	Hobart	Resigned.
James Watson	New York city	August 17, 1798	North	Resigned.
Gouverneur Morris	Morrisania	April 3, 1800	Watson	
John Armstrong	Rhinebeck	November 6, 1800	Lawrance	
John Armstrong	Rhinebeck	January 27, 1801	.....	Resigned.
De Witt Clinton	Newtown	February 9, 1802	Armstrong	Resigned.
Theodorus Bailey	Poughkeepsie	February 1, 1803	Morris	Resigned.
John Armstrong[1]	Rhinebeck	December 1803	Clinton	
John Smith	Brookhaven	February 4, 1804	Armstrong	

[1] Appointed by Governor in recess of Legislature, and vacated by the meeting of that body. (U. S. Constitution, Art. 1, Sec. 3, II.)

SENATORS—(*Continued*).

SENATORS.	Residence.	When elected.	In whose place.	Remarks.
John Armstrong	Rhinebeck	February 4, 1804	Bailey	Resigned.
Samuel L. Mitchill	New York city	November 9, 1804	Armstrong	
John Smith	Brookhaven	February 3, 1807	Re-elected	
Obadiah German	Norwich	February 7, 1809	Mitchill	
Rufus King	Jamaica	February 2, 1813	Smith	Resigned.
Nathan Sanford	New York city	February 7, 1815	German	
Rufus King	Jamaica	January 8, 1820	Re-elected	Resigned.
Martin Van Buren	Kinderhook	February 6, 1821	Sanford	
Nathan Sanford	New York city	January 14, 1826	King	
Martin Van Buren	Kinderhook	February 6, 1827	Re-elected	Resigned.
Charles E. Dudley	Albany	January 15, 1829	Van Buren	
William L. Marcy	Albany	February 1, 1831	Sanford	Resigned.
Silas Wright, Jr.	Canton	January 4, 1833	Marcy	
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge	Poughkeepsie	February 5, 1833	Dudley	
Silas Wright, Jr.	Canton	February 7, 1837	Re-elected	
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge	Poughkeepsie	January 14, 1840	Re-elected	Resigned.
Silas Wright, Jr.	Canton	February 7, 1843	Re-elected	Resigned.
Henry A. Foster[1]	Rome	November 30, 1844	Wright	
Daniel S. Dickinson	Binghamton	November 30, 1844	Tallmadge	
Daniel S. Dickinson	Binghamton	January 18, 1845	To fill vacancy	
John A. Dix	Albany	January 18, 1845	Foster	
Daniel S. Dickinson	Binghamton	February 4, 1845	Re-elected	
William H. Seward	Auburn	February 6, 1849	Dix	
Hamilton Fish	New York city	March 19, 1851	Dickinson	
William H. Seward	Auburn	February 6, 1855	Re-elected	
Preston King	Ogdensburg	February 3, 1857	Fish	

[1] Appointed by Governor in recess of Legislature, and vacated by the meeting of that body. (U. S. Constitution' Art. 1, Sec. 3, II.)

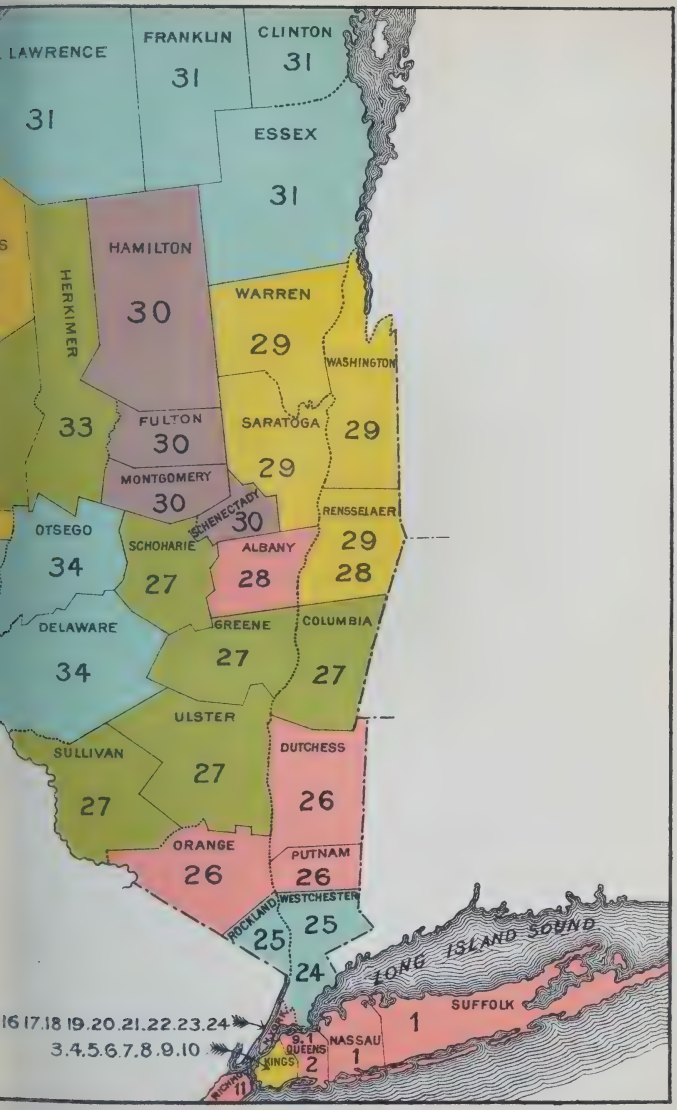
SENATORS — (*Concluded*).

SENATORS.	Residence.	When elected.	In whose place.	Remarks.
Ira Harris	Albany	February 5, 1861	Seward	
Edwin D. Morgan	New York city	February 3, 1863	King	
Roscoe Conkling	Utica	January 16, 1867	Harris	
Reuben E. Fenton	Jamestown	January 20, 1869	Morgan	
Roscoe Conkling	Utica	January 22, 1873	Re-elected	
Francis Kernan	Utica	January 21, 1875	Fenton	
Roscoe Conkling	Utica	January 22, 1879	Re-elected	Resigned.
Thomas C. Platt	Owego	January 20, 1881	Kernan	Resigned.
Warner Miller	Herkimer	July 16, 1881	Platt	
Elbridge G. Lapham	Canandaigua	July 22, 1881	Conkling	
William M. Evarts	New York city	January 20, 1885	Lapham	
Frank Hiscock	Syracuse	January 20, 1887	Miller	
David B. Hill	Elmira	January 21, 1891	Evarts	
Edward Murphy, Jr.	Troy	January 17, 1893	Hiscock	
Thomas C. Platt	Owego	January 20, 1897	Hill	
Chauncey M. Depew	New York city	January 18, 1899	Murphy	
Thomas C. Platt	Owego	January 21, 1903	Re-elected	
Chauncey M. Depew	New York city	January 18, 1905	Re-elected	
Elihu Root	New York city	January 19, 1909	Platt	
James A. O'Gorman	New York city	March 31, 1911	Depew	

MAP OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

SHOWING THE 43 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE,

AS APPORTIONED BY CHAPTER 890, LAWS OF 1911


LAWRENCE
31
FRANKLIN
31
CLINTON
31
ESSEX
31
HAMILTON
30
HERKIMER
33
WARREN
29
WASHINGTON
29
FULTON
30
SARATOGA
29
MONTGOMERY
30
SCHENECTADY
30
RENSSELAER
29
OTSEGO
34
SCHOHARIE
27
ALBANY
28
DELAWARE
34
GREENE
27
COLUMBIA
27
ULSTER
27
SULLIVAN
27
DUTCHESS
26
ORANGE
26
PUTNAM
26
ROCKLAND
25
WESTCHESTER
25
24
LONG ISLAND SOUND
SUFFOLK
1
NASSAU
1
QUEENS
2
KINGS
2
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

As Apportioned by Chapter 890, Laws of 1911.[1]

First district. The county of Suffolk, the county of Nassau, the twenty-second and twenty-third election districts of the second assembly district of the county of Queens, the twenty-first, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirtieth, thirty-first, thirty-second, thirty-third, thirty-fourth and thirty-fifth election districts of the fourth assembly district of the county of Queens, as now constituted, shall compose the first district. The boundaries of the said first district are as follows: Suffolk county, Nassau county, and that portion of Queens county bounded as follows: Beginning at the boundary line of Nassau county and Queens county at Central avenue, and running along Central avenue in a westerly direction to Farmers avenue, thence in a northerly direction along Farmers avenue to the junction of the Long Island railroad and Old Country road, running along Old Country road to Fulton street, thence westerly along Fulton street to Bergen avenue, thence northerly along Bergen avenue to Hillside avenue, easterly on Hillside avenue to Grand avenue, thence northerly on Grand avenue to the boundary line between the third and fourth wards, thence westerly along the boundary line between the third and fourth wards to Flushing creek, the boundary line between the second and third wards, thence northerly along said Flushing creek to Strong's causeway, and thence easterly along Strong's causeway and the boundary line between the second assembly district and the fourth assembly district of the county of Queens, said line being through Ireland Mill road to Lawrence avenue, through Lawrence avenue to Bradford avenue, through Bradford avenue to Main street, to Lincoln street, to Union avenue, through Union avenue to Whitestone road, through Whitestone road to Eighteenth street, through Eighteenth street to the Boulevard, through the Boulevard to Long Island sound, along Long Island sound and Little

[1]The words "assembly district" when used in this act refer to assembly districts as at present constituted. Whenever the word "town," "towns," "ward," "wards," "election district" or "election districts" is used in this act it shall be understood to refer to the town, towns, ward, wards, election district or election districts as constituted at the time of the passage of chapter 890, Laws of 1911.

Neck bay to the boundary line between the county of Queens and the county of Nassau and along said boundary line between the county of Queens and the county of Nassau to Central avenue, the point or place of beginning.

Second district. The first assembly district of the county of Queens, the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth election districts of the second assembly district of the county of Queens: the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirtieth, thirty-first, thirty-fourth, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh, thirty-eighth, thirty-ninth, fortieth, forty-first and forty-second election districts of the third assembly district of the county of Queens and the fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-second, twenty-third and twenty-fourth election districts of the fourth assembly district of the county of Queens, shall compose the second district. The boundaries of the said second district are as follows: Beginning at Central avenue on the boundary line between the county of Queens and the county of Nassau and running along said boundary line in a southerly direction to the Atlantic ocean, thence along said Atlantic ocean to Rockaway inlet and the boundary line between the county of Kings and the county of Queens, thence along said boundary line between said counties in a northeasterly and northerly direction to Atlantic avenue, thence easterly along Atlantic avenue to Morris avenue, thence southerly along Morris avenue to Rockaway road, thence southeasterly along Rockaway road to Bergen Landing road, thence northeasterly along Bergen Landing road to Van Wyck avenue; along Van Wyck avenue northerly to Newtown road, thence northwesterly along Newtown road to the boundary line between the second and third wards of the borough of Queens, thence westerly along said boundary line and the boundary line between the county of Kings and the county of Queens, thence northwesterly along said boundary line to Newtown creek, thence northwesterly along Newtown creek to the East river, thence along said East river and Long Island sound through Powell's cove to the point where the boulevard intersects Powell's cove, thence in a southerly direction along the boulevard to Eighteenth street, thence easterly along Eighteenth street to Whitestone avenue, then in a southwesterly direction along

Whitestone avenue to Union avenue and along Union avenue to Lincoln street, thence along Lincoln street to Main street, thence along Main street to Bradford avenue, thence along Bradford avenue to Lawrence avenue, thence along Lawrence avenue in a southwesterly direction along the boundary line between the second and third wards of the borough of Queens, the same being the Ireland Mill road to Strong's causeway, thence along Strong's causeway to Flushing creek, thence along said Flushing creek and said boundary line between the second and third wards, in a southerly direction to the boundary between the third and fourth wards of said borough of Queens, thence easterly along the said boundary line between the third and fourth wards of the borough of Queens to Grand avenue, thence southerly along Grand avenue to Hillside avenue, thence westerly along Hillside avenue to Bergen avenue, thence southerly along Bergen avenue to Fulton street, thence easterly along Fulton street to Old Country road, thence southeasterly along Old Country road to Farmers avenue, thence southerly along Farmers avenue to Central avenue, thence southeasterly along Central avenue to the point or place of beginning in the boundary line between the county of Queens and the county of Nassau.

Third district. The thirteenth and fifteenth assembly districts of the county of Kings, and that portion of the nineteenth assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the north by Boerum street from Bushwick avenue to White street; on the east by White street from Boerum street to Cook street; on the south by Cook street from White street to Bushwick avenue, to Flushing avenue, to Morrell street; on the west by Morrell street from Flushing avenue to Moore street, to Bushwick avenue, to Boerum street; also that portion of the said nineteenth assembly district bounded on the north by the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens from Flushing avenue to Stanhope street; on the east by Stanhope street from the said borough line to Saint Nicholas avenue, to Harmon street, to Wyckoff avenue, to Himrod street, to Irving avenue, to Harmon street, to Knickerbocker avenue, to Himrod street, to Hamburg avenue, to DeKalb avenue, to Central avenue; on the south by Central avenue from DeKalb avenue to Forrest street; on the west by Forrest street from Central avenue to Flushing avenue, to Hamburg avenue, to Noll street, to Flushing avenue, to Knickerbocker avenue, to Melrose street, to Flushing avenue, to the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens; that portion of the twentieth assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the north by the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens from Stanhope street to Bleecker street; on the east by Bleecker street from said

borough line to Saint Nicholas avenue, to Ralph street, to Wyckoff avenue, to Linden street, to Bushwick avenue, to Weirfield street, to Broadway; on the south by Broadway from Weirfield street to DeKalb avenue; on the west by DeKalb avenue from Broadway to Bushwick avenue, to DeKalb avenue, to Myrtle avenue, to Cedar street, to Central avenue, to DeKalb avenue, to Hamburg avenue, to Himrod street, to Knickerbocker avenue, to Harmon street, to Irving avenue, to Himrod street, to Wyckoff avenue, to Harmon street, to Saint Nicholas avenue, to Stanhope street, to the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens; that portion of the twenty-second assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the north by the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens from Bleecker street to Palmetto street; on the east by Palmetto street, from the said dividing line of the boroughs of Brooklyn and Queens to Irving avenue; on the south by Irving avenue from Palmetto street to Linden street; on the west by Linden street from Irving avenue to Wyckoff avenue, to Ralph street, to Saint Nicholas avenue, to Bleecker street, to the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens, shall compose the third district. The boundaries of said third district are as follows: Beginning at the East river and India street; east along India street to Franklin street; south to Noble street; east to Manhattan avenue; south to Norman avenue; east to Leonard street; south to Driggs avenue; west to Union avenue; south to Ten Eyck street; east to Bushwick avenue; south to Montrose avenue; east to Bushwick place; south to Boerum street; west to Bushwick avenue; south to Moore street; west to Morrell street; south to Flushing avenue; east to Central avenue; south to Cedar street; west to Myrtle avenue; east to DeKalb avenue; west to Bushwick avenue; north to DeKalb avenue; west to Broadway; south to Weirfield street; east to Bushwick avenue; north to Linden street; east to Irving avenue; south to Palmetto street; east to the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens and along said line to the East river, and along the East river to India street, the point of beginning.

Fourth district. The fourteenth and the twenty-first assembly districts of the county of Kings; that portion of the fourth assembly district of said county bounded on the north by South Second street from Havemeyer street to Marcy avenue, to South First street, to Rodney street; on the east by Rodney street from South First street to Broadway; on the south by Broadway from Rodney street to Havemeyer street; on the west by Havemeyer street from Broadway to South Second street; that portion of the fifth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Lafayette avenue from Lewis avenue to

Reid avenue, to Van Buren street, to Broadway; on the east by Broadway from Van Buren street to Greene avenue; on the south by Greene avenue from Broadway to Lewis avenue; on the west by Lewis avenue from Greene avenue to Lafayette avenue; that portion of the sixth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Flushing avenue from Throop avenue to Broadway; on the east by Broadway from Flushing avenue to Van Buren street; on the south by Van Buren street from Broadway to Reid avenue, to Lafayette avenue, to Throop avenue; on the west by Throop avenue from Lafayette avenue to Flushing avenue; that portion of the seventeenth assembly district of said county bounded on the north by Lafayette avenue from Throop avenue to Lewis avenue; on the east by Lewis avenue from Lafayette avenue to Greene avenue; on the south by Greene avenue from Lewis avenue to Throop avenue; on the west by Throop avenue from Greene avenue to Lafayette avenue; that portion of the nineteenth assembly district of the said county of Kings bounded on the north by Flushing avenue from Beaver street to Central avenue; on the east by Central avenue from Flushing avenue to Cedar street; on the south by Cedar street from Central avenue to Myrtle avenue, to DeKalb avenue, to Bushwick avenue, to DeKalb avenue, to Broadway; on the west by Broadway from DeKalb avenue to Park street, to Beaver street, to Flushing avenue, shall compose the fourth district. The boundaries of the said fourth district are as follows: Beginning at the East river and India street, east along India street to Franklin street; south to Noble street; east to Manhattan avenue; south to Norman avenue; east to Leonard street; south to Driggs avenue; west to Union avenue; south to Ten Eyck street; east to Bushwick avenue; south to Montrose avenue; east to Bushwick place; south to Boerum street; west to Bushwick avenue; south to Moore street; west to Morrell street; south to Flushing avenue; east to Central avenue; south to Cedar street; west to Myrtle avenue; east to DeKalb avenue; west to Bushwick avenue; north to DeKalb avenue; west to Broadway; south to Greene avenue; west to Throop avenue; north to Flushing avenue; west to Harrison avenue; north to Division avenue and Broadway; west along Broadway to and along South Sixth street to Berry street; west to Broadway and along Broadway to the East river, and along the waters of the East river to India street, the point of beginning.

Fifth district. That portion of the second assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the north by the East river from Fulton street to Wallabout channel, to Wallabout canal, to Washington avenue; on the east by Washington avenue from Wallabout canal to Flushing avenue, to Hall street, to Park avenue, to Carlton avenue, to Myrtle avenue; on the south by Myrtle avenue from Carlton avenue

to Navy street, to Johnson street, to Duffield street, to Tillary street, to Fulton street; on the west by Fulton street from Tillary street to Liberty street, to Concord street, to Fulton street, to the East river; that portion of the fourth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Broadway from the East river to Berry street, to South Sixth street, to Broadway, to the junction of Division and Harrison avenues, on the east by Harrison avenue from Division avenue to Flushing avenue, to Nostrand avenue, to Kosciusko street, to Marcy avenue, to Lafayette avenue; on the south by Lafayette avenue from Marcy avenue to Bedford avenue, to Willoughby avenue, to Skillman street, to Park avenue, to Hall street; on the west by Hall street from Park avenue to Flushing avenue, to Washington avenue, to Wallabout canal, to Wallabout channel, to the East river, to Broadway; that portion of the sixth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Flushing avenue from Nostrand avenue to Throop avenue; on the east by Throop avenue from Flushing avenue to Lafayette avenue; on the south by Lafayette avenue from Throop avenue to Marcy avenue, to Kosciusko street, to Nostrand avenue; on the west by Nostrand avenue from Kosciusko street to Flushing avenue; that portion of the tenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Park avenue from Carlton avenue to Hall street; on the east by Hall street from Park avenue to Willoughby avenue, to Waverly avenue, to Atlantic avenue, to Grand avenue, to Pacific street, to Classon avenue, to Saint Mark's avenue, to Underhill avenue, to Prospect place, to Grand avenue, to Washington avenue, to Sterling place; on the south by Sterling place from Washington avenue to Sixth avenue; on the west by Sixth avenue from Sterling place to Flatbush avenue, to Hanson place, to South Oxford street, to DeKalb avenue, to Washington park, to Myrtle avenue, to Carlton avenue, to Park avenue; that portion of the eleventh assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Park avenue from Hall street to Skillman street; on the east by Skillman street from Park avenue to Willoughby avenue, to Bedford avenue, to DeKalb avenue; on the south by DeKalb avenue from Bedford avenue to Kent avenue, to Willoughby avenue, to Hall street; on the west by Hall street from Willoughby avenue to Park avenue; also that portion of the said eleventh assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Atlantic avenue from Grand avenue to Franklin avenue; on the east by Franklin avenue from Atlantic avenue to Saint John's place; on the south by Saint John's place from Franklin avenue to Underhill avenue; on the west by Underhill avenue from Saint John's place to Sterling place, to Washington avenue, to Grand avenue, to Prospect place, to Underhill avenue, to Saint Mark's avenue, to Classon avenue, to

Pacific street, to Grand avenue, to Atlantic avenue, shall compose the fifth district. The boundaries of the said fifth district are as follows: Beginning at the East river and Broadway, east along Broadway to Berry street; north to South Sixth street; east to Broadway, along Broadway to the junction of Division avenue and Harrison avenue; south along Harrison avenue to Flushing avenue; east to Throop avenue; south to Lafayette avenue; west to Bedford avenue; north to DeKalb avenue; west to Kent avenue; north to Willoughby avenue; west to Waverly avenue; south to Atlantic avenue; east to Franklin avenue; south to Saint John's place; west to Underhill avenue; north to Sterling place; west to Sixth avenue; north to Flatbush avenue; northwest to Hanson place; east to South Oxford street; north to DeKalb avenue; east to Washington park; north to Myrtle avenue; west to Navy street; north to Johnson street; west to Duffield street; north to Tillary street; west to Fulton street; northwest to Liberty street; north to Concord street; west to Fulton street; north along Fulton street to the East river, to the point of beginning at the East river and Broadway.

Sixth district. That portion of the fifth assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the north by Greene avenue from Lewis avenue to Patchen avenue; on the east by Patchen avenue from Greene avenue to Fulton street; on the south by Fulton street from Patchen avenue to Tompkins avenue; on the west by Tompkins avenue from Fulton street to MacDonough street, to Lewis avenue, to Greene avenue; that portion of the tenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Sterling place from Sixth avenue to Underhill avenue; on the east by Underhill avenue from Sterling place to Lincoln place, to Washington avenue, to Malbone street; on the south by Malbone street from Washington avenue to Flatbush avenue, to the Prospect park plaza, to Prospect park west, to President street, to Seventh avenue; on the west by Seventh avenue, from President street to Lincoln place, to Sixth avenue, to Sterling place; also that portion of the said tenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Lefferts place from Saint James place to Grand avenue; on the east by Grand avenue from Lefferts place to Atlantic avenue; on the south by Atlantic avenue from Grand avenue to Saint James place; on the west by Saint James place from Atlantic avenue to Lefferts place; that portion of the eleventh assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Willoughby avenue from Waverly avenue to Kent avenue, to DeKalb avenue, to Bedford avenue; on the east by Bedford avenue from DeKalb avenue to Carroll street; on the south by Carroll street from Bedford avenue to Franklin avenue, to Montgomery street, to Washington avenue; on the west

by Washington avenue from Montgomery street to Lincoln place, to Underhill avenue, to Saint John's place, to Franklin avenue, to Atlantic avenue, to Grand avenue, to Lefferts place, to Saint James place, to Atlantic avenue, to Waverly avenue, to Willoughby avenue; that portion of the twelfth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Lincoln place from Sixth avenue to Seventh avenue, to President street, to Prospect park west, to the Prospect park plaza, to Flatbush avenue; on the east by Flatbush avenue from the Prospect park plaza to Ocean avenue, to Parkside avenue; on the south by Parkside avenue from Ocean avenue to Coney Island avenue, to Fifteenth street and Eleventh avenue, to Prospect avenue, to Eighth avenue, to Fifteenth street, to Fifth avenue; on the west by Fifth avenue from Fifteenth street to Garfield place, to Sixth avenue, to Lincoln place; that portion of the sixteenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Church avenue from Fourteenth avenue to Ocean parkway, to Poplar street or East Eighth street, to Johnson street, to Coney Island avenue; on the east by Coney Island avenue from Johnson street to Foster avenue; on the south by Foster avenue from Coney Island avenue to Ocean parkway, to Twenty-second avenue, to Fifty-eighth street, to Thirteenth avenue; on the west by Thirteenth avenue from Fifty-eighth street to Forty-first street, to Fourteenth avenue, to Church avenue; also that portion of the said sixteenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Eleventh avenue from Prospect avenue to Fifteenth street, to Coney Island avenue; on the east by Coney Island avenue from Fifteenth street to Vanderbilt street; on the south by Vanderbilt street from Coney Island avenue to Prospect avenue; on the west by Prospect avenue from Vanderbilt street to Eleventh avenue; that portion of the seventeenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Lafayette avenue from Bedford avenue to Throop avenue, to Greene avenue, to Lewis avenue; on the east by Lewis avenue from Greene avenue to MacDonough street; on the south by MacDonough street from Lewis avenue to Tompkins avenue, to Fulton street, to New York avenue, to Dean street, to Bedford avenue; on the west by Bedford avenue from Dean street to Lafayette avenue; that portion of the eighteenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Dean street from Bedford avenue to New York avenue; on the east by New York avenue from Dean street to Saint John's place, to Kingston avenue, to Malbone street, to New York avenue, to Clarkson avenue, to East Thirty-seventh street, to Church avenue, to Nostrand avenue, to Snyder avenue, to Rogers avenue, to Beverly road, to East Thirty-first street, to Foster avenue; on the south by Foster avenue from East Thirty-first street to Coney Island avenue;

on the west by Coney Island avenue from Foster avenue to Johnson street, to Poplar street or East Eighth street, to Ocean parkway, to Prospect avenue, to Vanderbilt street, to Coney Island avenue, to Parkside avenue, to Ocean avenue, to Malbone street, to Washington avenue, to Montgomery street, to Franklin avenue, to Carroll street, to Bedford avenue, to Dean street, shall compose the sixth district. The boundaries of the said sixth district are as follows: Beginning at a point formed by the intersection of the center lines of Greene avenue and Patchen avenue, south along Patchen avenue to Fulton street; west to New York avenue; south to Saint John's place; east to Kingston avenue; south to Malbone street; west to New York avenue; south to Clarkson avenue; east to East Thirty-seventh street; south to Church avenue; west to Nostrand avenue; south to Snyder avenue; west to Rogers avenue; south to Beverly road; east to East Thirty-first street; south to Foster avenue; west to Ocean parkway; south to Twenty-second avenue; southwest to Fifty-eighth street; northwest to Thirteenth avenue; northeast to Forty-first street; southeast to Fourteenth avenue; northeast to Church avenue; east to Ocean parkway; north to Prospect avenue; along Prospect avenue to Eighth avenue; northeast to Fifteenth street; northwest to Fifth avenue; northeast to Garfield place; southeast to Sixth avenue; northeast to Sterling place; southeast to Underhill avenue; southwest to Saint John's place; southeast to Franklin avenue; northeast to Atlantic avenue; west to Waverly avenue; north to Willoughby avenue; east to Kent avenue; south to DeKalb avenue; east to Bedford avenue; south to Lafayette avenue; east to Throop avenue; south to Greene avenue; east to Patchen avenue, the point of beginning.

Seventh district. The first, third and eighth assembly districts of the county of Kings; that portion of the second assembly district of the said county bounded on the north and east by Fulton street from Columbia Heights to Middagh street; on the south by Middagh street from Fulton street to Columbia Heights; on the west by Columbia Heights from Middagh street to Fulton street; also that portion of the second assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Tillary street from Fulton street to Bridge street; on the east by Bridge street from Tillary street to Johnson street, to Lawrence street, to Willoughby street; on the south by Willoughby street from Lawrence street to Pearl street, to Myrtle avenue, to Fulton street; on the west by Fulton street from Myrtle avenue to Tillary street; also that portion of the second assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Myrtle avenue from Raymond street to Washington park; on the east by Washington park from Myrtle avenue to DeKalb avenue; on the south by DeKalb avenue from Washington park to

Navy street; on the west by Navy street from DeKalb avenue to Lafayette street, to Raymond street, to Willoughby street, to Saint Edward's street, to Bolivar street, to Raymond street, to Myrtle avenue; that portion of the seventh assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Eighth street from Second avenue to Fourth avenue; on the east by Fourth avenue from Eighth street to Fifteenth street; on the south by Fifteenth street from Fourth avenue to Second avenue; on the west by Second avenue from Fifteenth street to Eighth street; that portion of the tenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by DeKalb avenue from Rockwell place to South Oxford street; on the east by South Oxford street from DeKalb avenue to Hanson place; on the south by Hanson place from South Oxford street to Flatbush avenue; on the west by Flatbush avenue from Hanson place to Fulton street, to Rockwell place, to DeKalb avenue; also that portion of the said tenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Flatbush avenue from Fourth avenue to Sixth avenue; on the east by Sixth avenue from Flatbush avenue to Prospect place; on the south by Prospect place from Sixth avenue to Fifth avenue, to Saint Mark's place, to Fourth avenue; on the west by Fourth avenue from Saint Mark's place to Flatbush avenue; that portion of the twelfth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Prospect place from Fifth avenue to Sixth avenue; on the east by Sixth avenue from Prospect place to Garfield place; on the south by Garfield place from Sixth avenue to Fifth avenue; on the west by Fifth avenue from Garfield place to Prospect place; also that portion of the said twelfth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Garfield place from Fourth avenue to Fifth avenue; on the east by Fifth avenue from Garfield place to Fifteenth street; on the south by Fifteenth street from Fifth avenue to Fourth avenue; on the west by Fourth avenue from Fifteenth street to Garfield place, shall compose the said seventh district. The boundaries of the said seventh district are as follows: Beginning at the East river and Fulton street, thence along Fulton street southerly to Concord street; east to Liberty street; south to Tillary street; east to Duffield street; south to Johnson street; east to Navy street; south to Myrtle avenue; east to Washington park; south to DeKalb avenue; west to South Oxford street; south to Hanson place; west to Flatbush avenue; southeast to Sixth avenue; south to Garfield place; west to Fifth avenue; south to Fifteenth street; west to Second avenue; north to Ninth street; west to Smith street; north to Huntington street; west to Court street; north to Nelson street; west to Clinton street; south to Huntington street; west to Henry street; south to Mill street; west to Columbia street; south to Halleck street; east to Columbia street; south to Gowanus bay; north to

Buttermilk channel, to the East river, to Fulton street, the point of beginning.

Eighth district. The ninth assembly district of the county of Kings; that portion of the seventh assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Mill street from Columbia street to Henry street, to Huntington street, to Clinton street, to Nelson street, to Court street, to Huntington street, to Smith street, to Ninth street, to Second avenue; on the east by Second avenue from Ninth street to Fifteenth street, to Fourth avenue, to Prospect avenue, to Eleventh avenue, to Terrace place, to Gravesend avenue, to Fort Hamilton parkway; on the south by Fort Hamilton parkway from Gravesend avenue to Thirty-seventh street, to Seventh avenue, to Forty-eighth street, to Fifth avenue, to Thirty-seventh street, to Fourth avenue, to Thirty-ninth street, to Gowanus bay; on the west by Gowanus bay from the foot of Thirty-ninth street to the foot of Columbia street, north along Columbia street to Halleck street, to Columbia street, to Mill street; that portion of the twelfth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Fifteenth street from Fourth avenue to Eighth avenue; on the east by Eighth avenue from Fifteenth street to Prospect avenue; on the south by Prospect avenue from Eighth avenue to Fourth avenue; on the west by Fourth avenue from Prospect avenue to Fifteenth street; that portion of the sixteenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Terrace place from Gravesend avenue to Eleventh avenue, to Prospect avenue; on the east by Prospect avenue from Eleventh avenue to Ocean parkway and along Ocean parkway to Church avenue; on the south by Church avenue from Ocean parkway to Fourteenth avenue, to Forty-first street, to Thirteenth avenue; on the west by Thirteenth avenue from Forty-first street to Fortieth street, to Twelfth avenue, to Thirty-ninth street, to Tenth avenue, to Thirty-seventh street, to Fort Hamilton parkway, to Gravesend avenue, to Terrace place; also that portion of the said sixteenth assembly district of the said county bounded as follows: Bay Eighth street from Gravesend bay to Cropsey avenue, to Bay Seventh street, to Benson avenue, to Fourteenth avenue, to Seventy-ninth street, to Thirteenth avenue, to Sixtieth street, to Twelfth avenue, to Fifty-eighth street, to Twenty-second avenue, to Avenue J, to Coney Island avenue, to Avenue L, to East Twenty-fifth street, to Avenue O, to Flatlands avenue, to Nostrand avenue, to Gerritsen avenue, to Avenue S, to Gerritsen Mill pond or Gerritsen basin, to Gerritsen creek, to Sheepshead bay, to the Atlantic ocean, to Gravesend bay, to Bay Eighth street, shall compose the eighth district. The boundaries of the said eighth district are as follows: Beginning at Columbia street and Gowanus bay north along Columbia street to Halleck street; west to Columbia street; north to Mill street; east to Henry street; north to

Huntington street; east to Clinton street; north to Nelson street; east to Court street; south to Huntington street; east to Smith street; south to Ninth street; east to Second avenue; south to Fifteenth street; east to Eighth avenue; south to Prospect avenue; southeast to Ocean parkway; along Ocean parkway south to Church avenue; west to Fourteenth avenue; southwest to Forty-first street; northwest to Thirteenth avenue; southwest to Fifty-eighth street; southeast to Twenty-second avenue; northeast to Avenue J; east to Coney Island avenue; south to Avenue L; east to East Twenty-fifth street; south to Avenue O; east to Flatlands avenue; northeast to Nostrand avenue; south to Gerritsen avenue; southeast to Avenue S; east to Gerritsen Mill pond or Gerritsen basin, to Gerritsen creek, to Sheepshead bay, to the Atlantic ocean, to Gravesend bay, thence along the waters of Gravesend bay to the Narrows, to the Upper bay, to the waters of Gowanus bay, to Columbia street, the point of beginning.

Ninth district. That portion of the fifth assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the north by Greene avenue from Patchen avenue to Broadway; on the east by Broadway from Greene avenue to Rockaway avenue, to Marion street; on the south by Marion street from Rockaway avenue to Howard avenue, to Sumpter street, to Patchen avenue; on the west by Patchen avenue from Sumpter street to Greene avenue; that portion of the sixteenth assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the north by Foster avenue from Ocean parkway to East Seventeenth street, to Avenue I, to Flatbush avenue, to East Thirty-fourth street, to Avenue J, to Schenectady avenue; on the east by Schenectady avenue from Avenue J to Avenue R; on the south by Avenue R from Schenectady avenue to the boundary line of the thirty-first and thirty-second wards, to Avenue S, to Gerritsen avenue, to Nostrand avenue, to Flatlands avenue, to Avenue O, to East Twenty-fifth street, to Avenue L, to Coney Island avenue; on the west by Coney Island avenue from Avenue L to Avenue J, to Twenty-second avenue, to Ocean parkway, to Foster avenue; that portion of the eighteenth assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the north by Beverly road from East Thirty-first street to Clove road, to Canarsie lane, to Schenectady avenue; on the east by Schenectady avenue from Canarsie lane to Avenue J; on the south by Avenue J from Schenectady avenue to East Thirty-fourth street, to Flatbush avenue, to Avenue I, to East Seventeenth street; on the west by East Seventeenth street from Avenue I to Foster avenue, to East Thirty-first street, to Beverly road; that portion of the twentieth assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the northeast by Central avenue from Linden street to Hancock street, to Evergreen avenue, to Moffat street; on the southeast by Moffat

street from Evergreen avenue to Broadway; on the southwest by Broadway from Moffat street to Weirfield street, to Bushwick avenue, to Linden street; on the northwest by Linden street from Bushwick avenue to Central avenue; that portion of the twenty-second assembly district of the county of Kings bounded and described as follows: Beginning at the intersection of the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens and Palmetto street, thence along Palmetto street, to Irving avenue, to Linden street, to Central avenue, to Hancock street, to Evergreen avenue, to Moffat street, to Bushwick avenue, to Stewart street, to Broadway, to Fulton street, to Logan street, to Glenmore avenue, to Warwick street, to Pitkin avenue, to Hendricks street, to Belmont avenue, to Williams avenue, to Fresh creek, along Fresh creek and Jamaica bay on the boundary line of the twenty-second and twenty-third assembly districts as at present constituted, of the county of Kings, to the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens, thence along said dividing line to Palmetto street, the place of beginning; that portion of the twenty-third assembly district of the county of Kings bounded and described as follows: Beginning at a point formed by the intersection of the center lines of Snyder avenue and Schenectady avenue, thence along Schenectady avenue to Avenue R, to the dividing line of thirty-first and thirty-second wards to Gerritsen Mill pond or Gerritsen basin, to and along the waters of Gerritsen creek, and along the dividing line of the sixteenth and twenty-third assembly districts of Kings county as at present constituted, to the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens in Rockaway inlet, thence along said line dividing said borough in an easterly and northerly direction to the point in Jamaica bay where said line meets the boundary line of the twenty-second and twenty-third assembly districts as at present constituted, of the county of Kings, thence along said boundary line of said assembly districts in Jamaica bay to Fresh creek, thence along Fresh creek to Williams avenue, to Belmont avenue, to Powell street, to Avenue D, to East Ninety-sixth street, to Church avenue, to East Forty-ninth street, to Snyder avenue, to Schenectady avenue, the point of beginning; also that portion of the said twenty-third assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the north by Sumpter street from Patchen avenue to Howard avenue, to Marion street, to Rockaway avenue; on the east by Rockaway avenue from Marion street to Fulton street; on the south by Fulton street from Rockaway avenue to Patchen avenue; on the west by Patchen avenue from Fulton street to Sumpter street; that portion of the third assembly district of the county of Queens bounded on the north by the boundary line of the second and fourth wards of the county of Queens

from the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens, to Vanderveer avenue in the county of Queens; on the east by said Vanderveer avenue from the boundary line of the second and fourth wards of Queens county to Jamaica avenue, to Shaw avenue, to Atlantic avenue; on the south by Atlantic avenue from Shaw avenue to the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens; on the west by the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens, from Atlantic avenue to the point of beginning; that portion of the fourth assembly district of the county of Queens bounded on the north by the boundary line of the second and fourth wards of the county of Queens, from Vanderveer avenue to Newtown road; on the east by Newtown road from the boundary line of the second and fourth wards of the county of Queens to Van Wyck avenue, to the road to Bergens landing to Rockaway road; on the south by Rockaway road from the road to Bergens landing to Morris avenue; on the west side by Morris avenue from Rockaway road to Atlantic avenue, to Shaw avenue, to Jamaica avenue, to Vanderveer avenue, to the boundary line of the second and fourth wards of the county of Queens, the point of beginning, shall compose the ninth district. The boundaries of the said ninth district are as follows: Beginning at the intersection of the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens and the center line of Palmetto street in the county of Kings, thence along Palmetto street southwesterly to Irving avenue; northwest to Linden street; southwest to Bushwick avenue; southeast to Weirfield street; southwest to Broadway; northwest to Greene avenue; west to Patchen avenue; south to Fulton street; east to Rockaway; north to Broadway; southeast to Moffat street; northeast to Bushwick avenue; southeast to Stewart street; southwest to Broadway; southeast to Fulton street; east to Logan street; south to Glenmore avenue; west to Warwick street; south to Pitkin avenue; west to Hendrix street; south to Belmont avenue; west to Powell street; south to Avenue D; southwest to East Ninety-sixth street; northwest to Church avenue; southwest and west to East Forty-ninth street; south to Snyder avenue; west to Schenectady avenue; south to Canarsie lane; west to Clove road; north to Beverly road; west to East Thirty-first street; south to Foster avenue; west to Ocean parkway; south to Twenty-second avenue; southwest to Avenue J; east to Coney Island avenue; south to Avenue L; east to East Twenty-fifth street; south to Avenue O; east to Flatlands avenue; northeast to Nostrand avenue; south to Gerritsen avenue; southeast to Avenue S; northeast to Gerritsen Mill pond or Gerritsen basin; southeast to Gerritsen creek, to Sheepshead bay, to the line dividing the borough of Brooklyn from the borough of Queens in Rockaway inlet, thence along said boundary

line of said boroughs to the point where said line is intersected by the center line of Atlantic avenue, thence east along Atlantic avenue to Morris avenue in the county of Queens; south to Rockaway road; southeast to the road to Bergens landing; northeast to Van Wyck avenue; north to Newtown road; northwest to the boundary line of the second and fourth wards of the county of Queens; west to the line dividing the borough of Queens from the borough of Brooklyn, and west along said line, thence northwest along said line to the intersection with Palmetto street in the county of Kings, the point of beginning.

Tenth district. That portion of the seventeenth assembly district of the county of Kings bounded on the north by Fulton street from New York avenue to Schenectady avenue; on the east by Schenectady avenue from Fulton street to Pacific street, to Utica avenue, to Bergen street; on the south by Bergen street from Utica avenue to Albany avenue, to Atlantic avenue, to New York avenue; on the west by New York avenue from Atlantic avenue to Fulton street; that portion of the eighteenth assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Atlantic avenue from New York avenue to Albany avenue, to Bergen street; to Utica avenue; on the east by Utica avenue from Bergen street to Church avenue, to East Forty-ninth street, to Snyder avenue, to Schenectady avenue, to Canarsie lane; on the south by Canarsie lane from Schenectady avenue to Clove road, to Beverly road, to Rogers avenue; on the west by Rogers avenue from Beverly road to Snyder avenue, to Nostrand avenue, to Church avenue, to East Thirty-seventh street, to Clarkson avenue, to New York avenue, to Malbone street, to Kingston avenue, to Saint John's place, to New York avenue, to Atlantic avenue; that portion of the twenty-second assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Herkimer street from Sherlock place to Van Sinderen avenue, to Fulton street, to Logan street; on the east by Logan street from Fulton street to Glenmore avenue; on the south by Glenmore avenue from Logan street to Warwick street, to Pitkin avenue, to Hendrix street, to Belmont avenue, to Williams avenue; on the west by Williams avenue from Belmont avenue to Liberty avenue, to Hinsdale street, to Atlantic avenue, to Sherlock place, to Herkimer street; that portion of the twenty-third assembly district of the said county bounded on the north by Fulton street from Schenectady avenue to Rockaway avenue, to Broadway, to Moffat street, to Bushwick avenue, to Stewart street, to Broadway, to Fulton street, to Van Sinderen avenue, to Herkimer street, to Sherlock place; on the east by Sherlock place from Herkimer street to Atlantic avenue, to Hinsdale street, to Liberty avenue, to Williams avenue, to Belmont avenue, to Powell street, to Avenue D;

on the south by Avenue D from Powell street to East Ninety-sixth street, to Church avenue, to Utica avenue; on the west by Utica avenue from Church avenue to Pacific street, to Schenectady avenue, to Fulton street, shall compose the tenth district. The boundaries of the said tenth district are as follows: Beginning at a point formed by the intersection of the center lines of New York avenue and Fulton street; easterly along Fulton street to Rockaway avenue; north to Broadway; southeast to Moffat street; northeast to Bushwick avenue; southeast to Stewart street; southwest to Broadway; southeast to Fulton street; east to Logan street; south to Glenmore avenue; west to Warwick street; south to Pitkin avenue; west to Hendrix street; south to Belmont avenue; west to Powell street; south to Avenue D; southwest to East Ninety-sixth street; northwest to Church avenue; southwest and west to East Forty-ninth street; south to Snyder avenue; west to Schenectady avenue; south to Canarsie lane; west to Clove road; north to Beverly road; west to Rogers avenue; north to Snyder avenue; east to Nostrand avenue; north to Church avenue; east to East Thirty-seventh street; north to Clarkson avenue; west to New York avenue; north to Malbone street; east to Kingston avenue; north to Saint John's place; west to New York avenue; north to Fulton street, to the point of beginning.

Eleventh district. Richmond county, Governor's island, Bedloe's island, Ellis island and that portion of the first assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the northwest by Clarkson street, along Clarkson street to Carmine street, along Carmine street to Sixth avenue, along Sixth avenue to West Third street, along West Third street to Sullivan street, along Sullivan street to Canal street, along Canal street to Broadway, along Broadway to Worth street, along Worth street to Park row, along Park row to North William street, along North William street and William street to Beaver street, along Beaver street to Broadway, along Broadway and Whitehall street to the East river and along the East river and the Hudson or North river to Clarkson street, the point or place of beginning; that portion of the second assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the northwest by Park row and East Broadway, to Catherine street, along Catherine street to Henry street, thence along Henry street to Market street; on the northeast by Market street to the East river; on the east by the East river; on the south by the East river; on the southwest by Whitehall street and Broadway, from the East river to Beaver street, along Beaver street to William street, and on the west by William street, along William street to North William street, along North William street to Park row and along Park row to the point or place of beginning; that portion of the third assembly

district of the county of New York bounded on the north by Canal street; on the east by Chrystie street to Division street, along Division street to Catherine street, along Catherine street to East Broadway, to Chatham square, to Worth street; on the south by Worth street, and on the west by Broadway; that portion of the eighth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by Canal street to Division street; on the southeast by Division street to Market street, along Market street to Henry street, along Henry street to Catherine street, along Catherine street to Division street, along Division street to Chrystie street, and on the west by Chrystie street; that portion of the fifth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the northwest by Christopher street; on the northeast by Bleecker street; on the southeast by Carmine street, along Carmine street to Clarkson street, along Clarkson street to the North river; on the west by the North river, shall compose the eleventh district. The boundaries of said eleventh district are as follows: All of Richmond county, Governor's island, Bedloe's island and Ellis island and that portion of New York county beginning at Christopher street and North river; northeast along Christopher street to Bleecker street, thence southeast along Bleecker street to Carmine street, thence northeast along Carmine street to Sixth avenue, thence northerly along Sixth avenue to West Third street, thence easterly along West Third street to Sullivan street, thence southerly along Sullivan street to Canal street, thence easterly along Canal street to Division street, thence southwest along Division street to Market street, thence southeast along Market street to the East river, thence southwest along the East river to the North river and northwest along the North river to the point or place of beginning.

Twelfth district. The fourth assembly district of the county of New York; that portion of the second assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the northwest by Henry street, to Clinton street, along Clinton street to Grand street, along Grand street to Governeur street, along Governeur street to Madison street, along Madison street to Montgomery street, along Montgomery street to Cherry street, along Cherry street to Clinton street, along Clinton street to the East river, along the East river to Market street, along Market street to Henry street; that portion of the sixth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East Fourth street; on the east by the East river; on the south by Stanton street; on the west by Pitt street and Avenue C and that portion of the eighth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by Stanton street; on the east by Clinton street; on the southeast by Henry street to Market street, along Market street to

Division street, along Division street to Essex street; on the west by Essex street to Stanton street, shall compose the twelfth district. The boundaries of the said twelfth district are as follows: Beginning at the East river and Market street; northwest to East Broadway; northeast along East Broadway to Essex street; northerly along Essex street to Stanton street; northeast along Stanton street to Pitt street, northerly along Pitt street and Avenue C to East Fourth street; easterly along East Fourth street to the East river, along the East river to the point or place of beginning.

Thirteenth district. That portion of the first assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by West Third street; on the east by Broadway; on the south by Canal street; on the west by Sullivan street; that portion of the third assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by Great Jones street, to Lafayette street, along Lafayette street to East Fourth street; along East Fourth street to Second avenue; on the east by Second avenue and Chrystie street to Canal street; on the south by Canal street; on the west by Broadway; that portion of the eighth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by Stanton street; on the east by Essex street, on the south by Division and Canal streets; on the west by Chrystie street; that portion of the sixth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by Second street to Avenue B; along Avenue B to East Fourth street; along East Fourth street to Avenue C; on the east by Avenue C and Pitt street; on the south by Stanton street; on the west by Norfolk street, along Norfolk street to East Houston street, along East Houston street to Avenue A, along Avenue A to Second street and that portion of the tenth assembly district of the county of New York lying south of East Fourth street, shall compose the thirteenth district. The boundaries of the said thirteenth district are as follows: Beginning at West Third and Sullivan streets, easterly along West Third and Great Jones streets to Lafayette street; northerly along Lafayette street to East Fourth street; easterly along East Fourth street to Avenue C; southerly along Avenue C and Pitt street to Stanton street; westerly along Stanton street to Essex street; southerly along Essex street to Division street, to Canal street; westerly along Canal street to Sullivan street; northerly along Sullivan street to the point or place of beginning.

Fourteenth district. That portion of the third assembly district of the county of New York lying north of East Fourth street; that portion of the fifth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by West Fourteenth street; on the east by Eighth avenue to Bleecker street, along Bleecker street to Christopher street, along

Christopher street to West Fourth street, along West Fourth street to West Washington place, along West Washington place to Sixth avenue, along Sixth avenue to Carmine street, along Carmine street to Bleecker street, along Bleecker street to Christopher street, along Christopher street to the North river, along the North river to West Fourteenth street; that portion of the sixth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of East Fourth street; that portion of the tenth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of East Fourth street; that portion of the twelfth assembly district of the county of New York lying south of East Fourteenth street; that portion of the twenty-fifth assembly district of the county of New York lying south of West and East Fourteenth streets, shall compose the fourteenth district. The boundaries of the said fourteenth district are as follows: Beginning at West Fourteenth street and the North river, running easterly along Fourteenth street to the East river, along the East river to East Fourth street; westerly along East Fourth street to Lafayette street; southerly along Lafayette street to Great Jones street; westerly along Great Jones and Third streets to Sixth avenue; southerly along Sixth avenue to Carmine street, to Bleecker street; northwesterly along Bleecker street to Christopher street; southwest along Christopher street to the North river and along the North river, to the point or place of beginning.

Fifteenth district. That portion of the fifth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of West Fourteenth street; the seventh assembly district of the county of New York; that portion of the ninth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by West Thirty-sixth street, to Ninth avenue, along Ninth avenue to West Thirty-seventh street, along West Thirty-seventh street to Seventh avenue; on the east by Seventh avenue; on the south by West Thirty-first street, to Ninth avenue, along Ninth avenue to West Thirty-second street, along West Thirty-second street to Tenth avenue, along Tenth avenue to West Thirtieth street, along West Thirtieth street to the North river; and on the west by the North river; that portion of the twelfth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of East Fourteenth street; that portion of the fourteenth assembly district of the county of New York lying south of East Thirty-sixth street; that portion of the twenty-fifth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of Fourteenth street, and that portion of the twenty-seventh assembly district of the county of New York lying south of Thirty-seventh street, shall compose the fifteenth district. The boundaries of the said fifteenth district are as follows: Beginning at the North river and West Thirty-sixth street, easterly along West Thirty-sixth street to Ninth avenue; northerly on

Ninth avenue to West Thirty-seventh street; easterly along Thirty-seventh street to Third avenue; southerly along Third avenue to East Thirty-sixth street; easterly along East Thirty-sixth street to the East river, along the East river to East Fourteenth street; westerly along Fourteenth street to the North river, along the North river, to the point or place of beginning.

Sixteenth district. That portion of the ninth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by West Forty-fourth street to Eleventh avenue, along Eleventh avenue to West Forty-third street, along West Forty-third street to Eighth avenue; on the east by Eighth avenue, to West Thirty-eighth street, along West Thirty-eighth street to Seventh avenue, along Seventh avenue to West Thirty-seventh street; on the south by West Thirty-seventh street to Ninth avenue, along Ninth avenue to West Thirty-sixth street, along West Thirty-sixth street to the North river; on the west by the North river; the eleventh assembly district of the county of New York; that portion of the thirteenth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by West Fifty-fourth street to Ninth avenue, along Ninth avenue to West Fifty-seventh street, along West Fifty-seventh street to Eighth avenue; on the east by Eighth avenue; on the south by West Fifty-second street to Tenth avenue, along Tenth avenue to West Fifty-first street, along West Fifty-first street to Eleventh avenue, along Eleventh avenue to West Fifty-second street, along West Fifty-second street to the North river; on the west by the North river; that portion of the fourteenth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of East Thirty-sixth street; that portion of the sixteenth assembly district of the county of New York lying south of East Fifty-second street; that portion of the twenty-seventh assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by Fifty-seventh street, along Fifty-seventh street to Fourth avenue, along Fourth avenue to East Fifty-second street, along East Fifty-second street to Lexington avenue; on the east by Lexington avenue to East Fortieth street, along East Fortieth street to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East Thirty-seventh street; on the south by Thirty-seventh street to Seventh avenue; on the west by Seventh avenue to West Thirty-eighth street, along West Thirty-eighth street to Eighth avenue, along Eighth avenue to West Fifty-seventh street; that portion of the twenty-ninth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by Fifty-ninth street; on the east by Fourth avenue; on the south by Fifty-seventh street; on the west by Columbus avenue, shall compose the sixteenth district. The boundaries of said sixteenth district are as follows: Beginning at West Fifty-fourth street and the North river; easterly along West

Fifty-fourth street to Ninth avenue, along Ninth avenue to West Fifty-ninth street; easterly along Fifty-ninth street to Fourth avenue; southerly along Fourth avenue to East Fifty-second street; easterly along East Fifty-second street to the East river, along the East river to East Thirty-sixth street; westerly along East Thirty-sixth street to Third avenue; northerly on Third avenue to East Thirty-seventh street; westerly along Thirty-seventh street to Ninth avenue; southerly on Ninth avenue to West Thirty-sixth street; westerly along West Thirty-sixth street to the North river and along the North river to West *Fifty-ninth street, the point or place of beginning.

Seventeenth district. The eighteenth assembly district of the county of New York; that portion of the thirteenth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of West Fifty-fourth street and west of Ninth and Columbus avenues; that portion of the fifteenth assembly district of the county of New York lying south of West Seventy-seventh street; that portion of the sixteenth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of East Fifty-second street together with all of Blackwell's island; that portion of the twentieth assembly district of the county of New York bounded by East Seventy-sixth street on the north to Avenue A, along Avenue A to East Seventy-fifth street, along East Seventy-fifth street to the East river, along the East river to East Seventy-third street, along East Seventy-third street to First avenue, along First avenue to East Seventy-fourth street, along East Seventy-fourth street to Second avenue, along Second avenue to East Seventy-third street, along East Seventy-third street to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East Seventy-fourth street, along East Seventy-fourth street to Lexington avenue; on the west by Lexington avenue; that portion of the twenty-ninth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East Seventy-sixth street; on the east by Lexington avenue to East Seventy-fourth street, along East Seventy-fourth street to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East Seventieth street, along East Seventieth street to Lexington avenue, along Lexington avenue to East Sixty-ninth street, along East Sixty-ninth street to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East Fifty-sixth street, along East Fifty-sixth street to Lexington avenue, along Lexington avenue to East Fifty-fifth street, along East Fifty-fifth street to Park avenue, along Park avenue to East Fifty-ninth street, along Fifty-ninth street to Columbus avenue; on the west by Columbus avenue to West Sixty-seventh street, along West Sixty-seventh street to Central park west, along Central park west to West Seventy-sixth street, across Central park

* So in original.

to East Seventy-sixth street, shall compose the seventeenth district. The boundaries of the said seventeenth district are as follows: All of Blackwell's island and that portion of New York county beginning at West Seventy-seventh street and the North river, running easterly along West Seventy-seventh street to Central park west and southerly along Central park west to West Seventy-sixth street, thence across Central park to Fifth avenue and East Seventy-sixth street; easterly along East Seventy-sixth street to Avenue A; southerly along Avenue A to East Seventy-fifth street; easterly along East Seventy-fifth street to East river, along the East river to East Fifty-second street; westerly along East Fifty-second street to Park avenue, along Park avenue northerly to East Fifty-ninth street; westerly along Fifty-ninth street to Columbus or Ninth avenue, along Columbus or Ninth avenue southerly to West Fifty-fourth street; westerly along West Fifty-fourth street to North river; northerly along the North river to West Seventy-seventh street, the point or place of beginning.

Eighteenth district. That portion of the fifteenth assembly district of the county of New York lying between West Seventy-seventh street on the south, and West Eighty-sixth street on the north; that portion of the seventeenth assembly district of the county of New York lying south of West Eighty-sixth street; that portion of the nineteenth assembly district of the county of New York, situate in Central park and lying south of a straight line drawn from East Ninety-ninth street to West Ninety-ninth street; that portion of the twentieth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East Eighty-fourth street, to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East Eighty-third street, along East Eighty-third street to Second avenue, along Second avenue to East Eighty-second street, along East Eighty-second street to the East river, along the East river to East Seventy-fifth street, along East Seventy-fifth street to Avenue A, along Avenue A to East Seventy-sixth street, along East Seventy-sixth street to Lexington avenue, and on the west by Lexington avenue; the twenty-second assembly district of the county of New York; that portion of the twenty-fourth assembly district of the county of New York lying south of East Ninety-ninth street; that portion of the twenty-sixth assembly district of the county of New York lying south of East Ninety-ninth street, and that portion of the twenty-ninth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of East Seventy-sixth street, shall compose the eighteenth district. The boundaries of the said eighteenth district are as follows: Beginning at West Eighty-sixth street and the North river, running easterly through West Eighty-sixth street to Central park west; northerly on Central park west to West Ninety-ninth street, from West Ninety-ninth street and across

Central park to East Ninety-ninth street and along East Ninety-ninth street to the East river, along the East river to East Seventy-fifth street; westerly along East Seventy-fifth street to Avenue A; northerly on Avenue A to East Seventy-sixth street; westerly along East Seventy-sixth street and across Central park to West Seventy-sixth street and Central Park west; northerly along Central park west to West Seventy-seventh street, and along West Seventy-seventh street to the North river, along the North river to West Eighty-sixth street, the point or place of beginning.

Nineteenth district. All that portion of the fifteenth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of West Eighty-sixth street; that portion of the seventeenth assembly district of the county of New York lying north of West Eighty-sixth street; that portion of the nineteenth assembly district of the county of New York beginning at the intersection of West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street and Morningside avenue east, running thence westerly along said West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street to Riverside park and across said park to the North river, inclusive of all that portion of the last aforementioned assembly district lying south thereof; that portion of the twenty-first assembly district of the county of New York lying south of West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street; that portion of the thirty-first assembly district of the county of New York lying south of West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street and west of Fifth avenue; that portion of the twenty-sixth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Sixteenth street; on the east by Madison avenue; on the south by East One Hundred and Tenth street; on the west by Fifth avenue, shall compose the nineteenth district. The boundaries of the said nineteenth district are as follows: Beginning at the North river, at a point opposite the westerly end of West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street, running easterly across Riverside park into and along West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street to Fifth avenue; southerly along Fifth avenue and across Mount Morris park, into and along Fifth avenue to East One Hundred and Sixteenth street; easterly along East One Hundred and Sixteenth street to Madison avenue; southerly along Madison avenue to East One Hundred and Tenth street; westerly along East One Hundred and Tenth street to Fifth avenue; southerly along Fifth avenue to East Ninety-ninth street; westerly across Central park to West Ninety-ninth street and Central park west; southerly along Central park west to West Eighty-sixth street; westerly along West Eighty-sixth street to the North river and along the North river to the point or place of beginning.

Twentieth district. That portion of the twenty-fourth assembly

district of the county of New York lying north of East Ninety-ninth street; that portion of the twenty-sixth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Twentieth street; on the east by Park avenue to East One Hundred and Eighth street, along East One Hundred and Eighth street to Lexington avenue, along Lexington avenue to East One Hundred and Fifth street, along East One Hundred and Fifth street to Park avenue, along Park avenue to East One Hundredth street, along East One Hundredth street to Lexington avenue, along Lexington avenue to East Ninety-ninth street; south by East Ninety-ninth street; on the west by Fifth avenue to East One Hundred and Tenth street, along East One Hundred and Tenth street to Madison avenue, along Madison avenue to East One Hundred and Sixteenth street, along East One Hundred and Sixteenth street to Fifth avenue, along Fifth avenue to East One Hundred and Twentieth street; Ward's island and Randall's island and that portion of the twenty-eighth assembly district of the county of New York south of East One Hundred and Eighteenth street; that portion of the thirtieth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Eighteenth street; east by Second avenue; south by East One Hundred and Seventeenth street; west by Third avenue; and in addition that portion of the last aforementioned assembly district bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Seventeenth street; on the east by the East river; on the south by East One Hundred and Sixteenth street to Pleasant avenue, along Pleasant avenue to East One Hundred and Fifteenth street, along East One Hundred and Fifteenth street to Second avenue; on the west by Second avenue, shall compose the twentieth district. The boundaries of the said twentieth district are as follows: All of Ward's island and Randall's island and that portion of New York county beginning at the intersection of Fifth avenue and East One Hundred and Twentieth street, along East One Hundred and Twentieth street to Park avenue; southerly on Park avenue to East One Hundred and Eighteenth street; easterly along East One Hundred and Eighteenth street to Second avenue; southerly along Second avenue to East One Hundred and Seventeenth street; easterly along East One Hundred and Seventeenth street to the East river, along the East river to East Ninety-ninth street; westerly along East Ninety-ninth street to Fifth avenue; northerly along Fifth avenue to East One Hundred and Tenth street; easterly along East One Hundred and Tenth street to Madison avenue; northerly along Madison avenue to East One Hundred and Sixteenth street; westerly along East One Hundred and Sixteenth street to Fifth avenue; northerly

along Fifth avenue to East One Hundred and Twentieth street, the point or place of beginning.

Twenty-first district. That portion of the nineteenth assembly district of the county of New York beginning at the intersection of West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street and Morningside avenue east, running thence westerly along said West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street to Riverside park and across said park to the North river, inclusive of all that portion of the last aforementioned assembly district lying north thereof; that portion of the twenty-first assembly district of the county of New York lying north of West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street; that portion of the thirtieth assembly district of the county of New York situate, lying and being in the borough of the Bronx and also that portion of said assembly district bounded on the north by One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street to the Harlem river, along the Harlem river to the East river, to East One Hundred and Seventeenth street, along East One Hundred and Seventeenth street to Second avenue, along Second avenue to East One Hundred and Eighteenth street, along East One Hundred and Eighteenth street to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East One Hundred and Nineteenth street, to Park avenue, along Park avenue to East One Hundred and Twentieth street, along East One Hundred and Twentieth street to Madison avenue, along Madison avenue to East One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street, along East One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street to Fifth avenue, along Fifth avenue to One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street, along One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street to Lenox avenue, along Lenox avenue to West One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street; that portion of the twenty-eighth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Nineteenth street; on the east by Third avenue; on the south by East One Hundred and Eighteenth street; on the west by Park avenue; all that portion of the thirty-first assembly district of the county of New York, bounded on the north by West One Hundred and Twenty-seventh street to Fifth avenue, along Fifth avenue to East One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street, along East One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street to Madison avenue, along Madison avenue to East One Hundred and Twentieth street, along East One Hundred and Twentieth street to Fifth avenue, across Mount Morris park in northerly direction to Fifth avenue and One Hundred and Twenty-fourth street, along Fifth avenue to One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street, along West One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street to Eighth avenue, along Eighth avenue to West One Hundred and Twenty-seventh street; all that portion of the thirty-second assembly district of the county of

New York bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Thirty-ninth street, along East One Hundred and Thirty-ninth street to Saint Ann's avenue, along Saint Ann's avenue to East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street, along East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street to the East river, along the East river to East One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street, along East One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street to Saint Ann's avenue, along Saint Ann's avenue to East One Hundred and Thirty-seventh street, along East One Hundred and Thirty-seventh street to Willis avenue, along Willis avenue to East One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street, along East One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street to Alexander avenue, along Alexander avenue to East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street, along East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East One Hundred and Thirty-ninth street, shall compose the twenty-first district. The boundaries of the said twenty-first district are as follows. Beginning at West One Hundred and Forty-first street and the North river, running easterly along West One Hundred and Forty-first street to Seventh avenue; southerly along Seventh avenue to West One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street; easterly along One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street to the Harlem river, along the Harlem river to East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street in the borough of the Bronx, along said East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street to Third avenue, to East One Hundred and Thirty-ninth street, along East One Hundred and Thirty-ninth street to Saint Ann's avenue, along Saint Ann's avenue to East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street, along East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street to the East river, along the East river, Bronx kills and Harlem river to East One Hundred and Seventeenth street, borough of Manhattan, along East One Hundred and Seventeenth street to Second avenue; northerly on Second avenue to East One Hundred and Eighteenth street; westerly along One Hundred and Eighteenth street to Park avenue; northerly on Park avenue to East One Hundred and Twentieth street; westerly along East One Hundred and Twentieth street to Fifth avenue, northerly across Mount Morris park to and along Fifth avenue to One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street; westerly along One Hundred and Twenty-fifth street across Riverside park to North river, along the North river to One Hundred and Forty-first street, the point or place of beginning.

Twenty-second district. That portion of the twenty-third assembly district of the county of New York lying south of West One Hundred and Fifty-third street; that portion of the thirtieth assembly district of the county of New York, situate in the borough of Manhattan and lying north of One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street; North Brother's

island, South Brother's island, Riker's island and that portion of the thirty-second assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street to Park avenue, along Park avenue to East One Hundred and Forty-sixth street, along East One Hundred and Forty-sixth street to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East One Hundred and Forty-eighth street, along East One Hundred and Forty-eighth street to Saint Ann's avenue, along Saint Ann's avenue to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, along East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street to the East river, along the East river to East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street, along East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street to Saint Ann's avenue, along Saint Ann's avenue to East One Hundred and Thirty-ninth street, along East One Hundred and Thirty-ninth street to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street, to the Harlem river, along the Harlem river to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street; the thirty-third assembly district of the county of New York; that portion of the thirty-fourth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Sixty-third street; on the east by Cauldwell avenue; on the south by East One Hundred and Sixty-first street; on the west by Eagle avenue; that portion of the thirty-fifth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street to Morris avenue, along Morris avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-eighth street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-eighth street to Webster avenue, along Webster avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-fifth street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-fifth street to Park avenue, along Park avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-second street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-second street to Morris avenue, along Morris avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-first street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-first street to Grand boulevard, along Grand boulevard to East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street; and in addition that portion of the last aforementioned assembly district bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Sixty-first street from Central bridge to Mott avenue; on the east by Mott avenue; on the south by East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street; on the west by the Harlem river, shall compose the twenty-second district. The boundaries of the said twenty-second district are as follows: All of North Brother's island, South Brother's island, Riker's island and that portion of New York county beginning at West One Hundred and Fifty-third street and the North river, running easterly along

One Hundred and Fifty-third street to the Harlem river, along the Harlem river to Central bridge, to East One Hundred and Sixty-first street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-first street to Grand boulevard; northerly on Grand boulevard to East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street; easterly along East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street to Morris avenue; northerly along Morris avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-eighth street; easterly along East One Hundred and Sixty-eighth street to Webster avenue; southerly along Webster avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street; easterly along East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street to Third avenue; southeast along Third avenue to Franklin avenue; northeast along Franklin avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-sixth street; southeast along East One Hundred and Sixty-sixth street to Boston road; southerly along Boston road and Cauldwell avenue to East One Hundred and Fifty-eighth street, easterly along East One Hundred and Fifty-eighth street to Westchester avenue; northeast along Westchester avenue to Prospect avenue; southerly along Prospect avenue to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street; southeast along East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street to the East river, along the East river to East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street; westerly along East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street to Saint Ann's avenue; northerly along Saint Ann's avenue to East One Hundred and Thirty-ninth street; westerly along East One Hundred and Thirty-ninth street to Third avenue; southwest along Third avenue to East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street; westerly along East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street to the Harlem river, along the Harlem river to East One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street, borough of Manhattan; westerly along One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street to Seventh avenue; northerly along Seventh avenue to West One Hundred and Forty-first street; westerly along West One Hundred and Forty-first street to the North river, along the North river to West One Hundred and Fifty-third street, the point or place of beginning.

Twenty-third district. That portion of the twenty-third assembly district of the county of New York, lying north of West One Hundred and Fifty-third street; that portion of the thirty-fourth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by East One Hundred and Eighty-fourth street, along One Hundred and Eighty-fourth street to Hoffman avenue, along Hoffman avenue to Pelham avenue, along Pelham avenue to Southern boulevard, along Southern boulevard to Freeman avenue, to Prospect avenue, along Prospect avenue to Westchester avenue, along Westchester avenue to East One Hundred and Fifty-eighth street, along East One Hundred and Fifty-eighth street to Cauldwell avenue, along Cauldwell

avenue and Boston road to East One Hundred and Sixty-sixth street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-sixth street to Franklin avenue, along Franklin avenue to Third avenue; on the west by Third avenue to East One Hundred and Seventy-fourth street, along East One Hundred and Seventy-fourth street to Park avenue, along Park avenue to East One Hundred and Eighty-fourth street; that portion of the thirty-fifth assembly district of the county of New York bounded on the north by the city line, on the east by the Bronx river to Pelham avenue, along Pelham avenue to Hoffman avenue, along Hoffman avenue to East One Hundred and Eighty-fourth street, along East One Hundred and Eighty-fourth street to Park avenue, along Park avenue to East One Hundred and Seventy-fourth street, along East One Hundred and Seventy-fourth street to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street to Webster avenue, along Webster avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-eighth street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-eighth street to Morris avenue, along Morris avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street to Grand boulevard, along Grand boulevard to East One Hundred and Sixty-first street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-first street to Central bridge, along the Harlem river to the Spuyten Duyvil creek, along Spuyten Duyvil creek to Harlem river, to the North river, along the North river to the line between the city of New York and the city of Yonkers, shall compose the twenty-third district. The boundaries of the said twenty-third district are as follows: Beginning at the North river and the line between the city of New York and the city of Yonkers, along the city line to the Bronx river, along the Bronx river to Pelham avenue, along Pelham avenue to Southern boulevard, along Southern boulevard to Freeman avenue, along Freeman avenue to Prospect avenue, along Prospect avenue to Westchester avenue, along Westchester avenue to East One Hundred and Fifty-eighth street, to Cauldwell avenue, along Cauldwell avenue and Boston road to East One Hundred and Sixty-sixth street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-sixth street to Franklin avenue, along Franklin avenue to Third avenue, along Third avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street to Webster avenue, along Webster avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-eighth street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-eighth street to Morris avenue, along Morris avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-seventh street to Grand boulevard, along Grand boulevard to East One Hundred and Sixty-first street, along East One Hundred and Sixty-first street to Central

bridge, to the Harlem river, along the Harlem river to West One Hundred and Fifty-third street, borough of Manhattan, along West One Hundred and Fifty-third street to the North or Hudson river, along the said North or Hudson river to the boundary line between the city of New York and the city of Yonkers, the point or place of beginning.

Twenty-fourth district. City island, Hunter's island, Hart's island Twin island, High island, Middle Reef island, Rat island, The Bluezes and Chimney Sweep, that part of the thirty-second assembly district in the county of New York bounded on the north by the boundary line between the city of New York and the city of Mount Vernon, along said boundary line to Long Island sound, along Long Island sound to the East river, to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, along East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street to Prospect avenue, along Prospect avenue to Freeman avenue, along Freeman avenue to Southern boulevard, along Southern boulevard to Pelham avenue, along Pelham avenue to Bronx river, along the Bronx river to the boundary line between the city of New York and the city of Mount Vernon, and that portion of the county of Westchester containing the city of Yonkers, the city of Mount Vernon, the town of Eastchester and the town of Pelham, shall compose the twenty-fourth district. The boundaries of the said twenty-fourth district are as follows: All of City island, Hunter's island, Hart's island, Twin island, Middle Reef island, Rat island, The Bluezes and Chimney Sweep and beginning at the Bronx river at the intersection of said river and the boundary line between the city of New York and the city of Yonkers, running westerly along said boundary line between the city of New York and the city of Yonkers, to the Hudson river, along the Hudson river northerly to the boundary lines of the city of Yonkers and the town of Greenburg; easterly along the said boundary line to the point where said boundary line meets the boundary lines between the towns of Greenburg, Scarsdale and Eastchester, thence southeast along the boundary line between the towns of Scarsdale and Eastchester; southerly along the boundary line between the town of Eastchester and the city of New Rochelle, and along said boundary line to the point where said boundary line meets the boundary line of the city of Mount Vernon and the town of Pelham, and along the boundary line between the city of New Rochelle and the town of Pelham to Long Island sound, to the East river, along the East river to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, in the borough of the Bronx; northwesterly along East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street to Prospect avenue; northerly along Prospect avenue to Freeman avenue; northeasterly on Freeman avenue to Southern boulevard; northerly

through Southern boulevard to Pelham avenue; easterly on Pelham avenue to the Bronx river, along the Bronx river to the intersecting boundary line of the city of New York and the city of Yonkers, the point or place of beginning.

Twenty-fifth district. The county of Rockland and the county of Westchester, except that portion lying within the city of Yonkers, the city of Mount Vernon, the town of Eastchester and the town of Pelham as at present constituted, shall compose the twenty-fifth district.

Twenty-sixth district. The counties of Orange, Putnam and Dutchess shall compose the twenty-sixth district.

Twenty-seventh district. The counties of Sullivan, Ulster, Greene, Columbia and Schoharie shall compose the twenty-seventh district.

Twenty-eighth district. The county of Albany, and the first, second, third, fourth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh and twelfth wards of the city of Troy, as now constituted, shall compose the twenty-eighth district.

Twenty-ninth district. All of the county of Rensselaer, except the first, second, third, fourth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh and twelfth wards of the city of Troy, as now constituted, the counties of Washington, Saratoga and Warren shall compose the twenty-ninth district.

Thirtieth district. The counties of Schenectady, Montgomery, Fulton and Hamilton shall compose the thirtieth district.

Thirty-first district. The counties of Essex, Clinton, Franklin and Saint Lawrence shall compose the thirty-first district.

Thirty-second district. The counties of Jefferson, Lewis, Oswego and Madison shall compose the thirty-second district.

Thirty-third district. The counties of Oneida and Herkimer shall compose the thirty-third district.

Thirty-fourth district. The counties of Otsego, Delaware, Broome and Chenango shall compose the thirty-fourth district.

Thirty-fifth district. The counties of Onondaga and Cortland shall compose the thirty-fifth district.

Thirty-sixth district. The counties of Cayuga, Wayne, Seneca, Yates and Ontario shall compose the thirty-sixth district.

Thirty-seventh district. The counties of Tompkins, Tioga, Chemung, Schuyler and Steuben shall compose the thirty-seventh district.

Thirty-eighth district. The first, second, third and fourth assembly districts of the county of Monroe, as now constituted, shall compose the thirty-eighth district.

Thirty-ninth district. The fifth assembly district of the county of Monroe, as now constituted, and the counties of Orleans, Genesee, Wyoming and Livingston, shall constitute the thirty-ninth district.

Fortieth district. The county of Niagara, and that part of the county of Erie comprising the towns of Grand Island, Tonawanda, the city of Tonawanda, and the twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth and twenty-fifth wards of the city of Buffalo, as now constituted, shall compose the fortieth district.

Forty-first district. That part of the county of Erie comprising the towns of Alden, Amherst, Cheektowaga, Clarence, Elma, Lancaster, Marilla and Newstead, and the sixth, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, twenty-sixth and twenty-seventh wards of the city of Buffalo, as now constituted, shall compose the forty-first district.

Forty-second district. That part of the county of Erie comprising the towns of Aurora, Boston, Brant, Colden, Collins, Concord, East Hamburg, Eden, Evans, Hamburg, Holland, North Collins, Sardinia, Wales and West Seneca, the city of Lackawanna, and the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth and eleventh wards of the city of Buffalo, as now constituted, shall compose the forty-second district.

Forty-third district. The counties of Chautauqua, Cattaraugus and Allegany shall compose the forty-third district.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Appointed.

[1] 1894. EDWARD D. WHITE, Lafourche, La., *Chief Justice* (Fourth Circuit).

1898. JOSEPH MCKENNA, San Francisco, Cal., *Associate Justice* (Ninth Circuit).

1902. OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES, Boston, Mass., *Associate Justice* (First Circuit).

1903. WILLIAM R. DAY, Canton, Ohio, *Associate Justice* (Sixth Circuit).

1909. HORACE H. LURTON, Nashville, Tenn., *Associate Justice* (Seventh Circuit).

1910. CHARLES E. HUGHES, New York, N. Y., *Associate Justice* (Second Circuit).

1910. WILLIS VAN DEVANTER, Cheyenne, Wyo., *Associate Justice* (Eighth Circuit).

1910. JOSEPH R. LAMAR, Augusta, Ga., *Associate Justice* (Fifth Circuit).

1912. MAHLON PITNEY, Morristown, N. J., *Associate Justice* (Third Circuit).

The court holds one term annually, at Washington, D. C., commencing on the second Monday in October.

JAMES D. MAHER, *Clerk.*

H. C. MCKENNEY, *Deputy Clerk.*

J. M. WRIGHT, *Marshal.*

CHARLES H. BUTLER, *Reporter.*

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, VERMONT, CONNECTICUT AND NEW YORK.

Mr. JUSTICE HUGHES.

(Post office building, New York city.)

The court consists of three judges. The circuit justice and the circuit and district judges within the circuit are competent to sit.

CIRCUIT JUDGES.

Hon. E. Henry Lacombe, Albany, N. Y.

Hon. Alfred C. Coxe, Utica, N. Y.

Hon. Henry G. Ward, New York city.

---

[1] Appointed Chief Justice, Dec. 12, 1910.

Hon. Henry Wade Rogers, New Haven, Conn.
Hon. Martin A. Knapp, Washington, D. C.
William Parkin, *Clerk*, New York city.
Term of court begins on the second Monday of October, at New York city.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

Northern District.

Counties of Albany, Broome, Cayuga, Chenango, Clinton, Cortland, Delaware, Essex, Franklin, Fulton, Hamilton, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Madison, Montgomery, Oneida, Onondaga, Oswego, Otsego, Rensselaer, St. Lawrence, Saratoga, Schenectady, Schoharie, Tioga, Tompkins, Warren and Washington, with the waters thereof.
District Judge.—George W. Ray, Norwich.
Clerk District Court.—William S. Doolittle, Utica.
United States Attorney.—George B. Curtiss, Binghamton.
Marshal.—Daniel F. Breitenstein, Utica.

Terms of District Court.

Second Tuesday of February, at Albany.
First Tuesday of April, at Syracuse.
Second Tuesday of June, at Binghamton.
First Tuesday of October, at Auburn.
First Tuesday of December, at Utica.
In the discretion of the judge, one term shall be held annually at such time and place within the counties of Saratoga, Onondaga, St. Lawrence, Clinton, Jefferson, Oswego and Franklin as he may from time to time appoint.

Eastern District.

Counties of Kings, Queens, Nassau, Suffolk and Richmond, with the waters thereof.
District Judges.—Thomas Ives Chatfield, Brooklyn; Van Vechten Veeder, Brooklyn.
Clerk District Court.—Richard P. Morle, Brooklyn.
United States Attorney.—William J. Youngs, Brooklyn.
Marshal.—Charles J. Haubert, Brooklyn.

Terms of District Court.—First Wednesday of every month, at Brooklyn. Office in U. S. Court building, Post office, Brooklyn.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT.

Counties of Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, New York, Bronx, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Sullivan, Ulster and Westchester.

District Judges.—George C. Holt, New York city; Charles M. Hough, New York city; Learned Hand, New York city; Julius M. Mayer, New York city.

Clerk District Court.—Alexander Gilchrist, Jr., New York city.

United States Attorney.—Henry A. Wise, New York city.

Marshal.—William Henkel, New York city.

TERMS OF DISTRICT COURT.—First Tuesday in each month, in U. S. Post office building, New York city.

TERMS OF CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.—Second Monday of October, at New York city.

WESTERN DISTRICT.

Counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Chemung, Erie, Genesee, Livingston, Monroe, Niagara, Ontario, Orleans, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Wayne, Wyoming and Yates, with the waters thereof.

District Judge.—John R. Hazel, Buffalo.

Clerk District Court.—Sidney W. Petrie, Buffalo.

United States Attorney.—John Lord O'Brian, Buffalo.

Marshal.—Henry L. Fassett, Elmira.

TERMS OF DISTRICT COURT.—Second Tuesday of January, Elmira; second Tuesday of March, Buffalo; second Tuesday of May, Rochester; second Tuesday of July, Jamestown; second Tuesday of September, Canandaigua; second Tuesday of October, Lockport; second Tuesday of November, Buffalo.

GOVERNORS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AND TERRITORIES.

States and Territories.	Capitals.	Governors.	Term.		Salaries.
			Years.	Ends.	
STATES.					
Alabama	Montgomery	Emmet O'Neal	4	Jan. 1915	$5,000
Arizona	Phoenix	Geo. W. P. Hunt	3	Jan. 1915	3,500
Arkansas	Little Rock	Joe T. Robinson	2	Jan. 1915	4,000
California	Sacramento	Hiram W. Johnson	4	Jan. 1915	10,000
Colorado	Denver	Elias A. Ammons	2	Jan. 1915	5,000
Connecticut	Hartford	Simeon E. Baldwin	2	Jan. 1915	4,000
Delaware	Dover	Charles R. Miller	4	Jan. 1917	4,000
Florida	Tallahassee	Park Trammell	4	Jan. 1917	5,000
Georgia	Atlanta	John M. Slaton	2	July, 1915	5,000
Idaho	Boise	John M. Haines	2	Jan. 1915	5,000
Illinois	Springfield	Edward F. Dunne	4	Jan. 1917	12,000
Indiana	Indianapolis	Samuel M. Ralston	4	Jan. 1917	8,000
Iowa	Des Moines	George W. Clarke	2	Jan. 1915	5,000
Kansas	Topeka	George H. Hodges	2	Jan. 1915	5,000
Kentucky	Frankfort	James B. McCreary	4	Dec. 1915	6,500
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Luther E. Hall	4	May, 1916	5,000
Maine	Augusta	William T. Haines	2	Jan. 1915	3,000
Maryland	Annapolis	P. L. Goldsborough	4	Jan. 1916	4,500
Massachusetts	Boston	David I. Walsh	1	Jan. 1915	8,000
Michigan	Lansing	Woodbridge N. Ferris	2	Jan. 1915	5,000
Minnesota	St. Paul	Adolph O. Eberhart	2	Jan. 1915	7,000
Mississippi	Jackson	Earl Brewer	4	Jan. 1916	5,000
Missouri	Jefferson City	Elliott W. Major	4	Jan. 1917	5,000
Montana	Helena	Sam V. Stewart	4	Jan. 1917	5,000
Nebraska	Lincoln	John H. Morehead	2	Jan. 1915	2,500
Nevada	Carson City	Tasker L. Oddie	4	Jan. 1915	4,000
New Hampshire	Concord	Samuel D. Felker	2	Jan. 1915	3,000
New Jersey	Trenton	James F. Fielder	3	Jan. 1917	10,000
New Mexico	Santa Fe	Wm. C. McDonald	5	Jan. 1917	5,000
New York	Albany	[1] Martin H. Glynn	2	Jan. 1915	10,000
North Carolina	Raleigh	Locke Craig	4	Jan. 1917	5,000
North Dakota	Bismarck	L. B. Hanna	2	Jan. 1915	5,000
Ohio	Columbus	James M. Cox	2	Jan. 1915	10,000
Oklahoma	Guthrie	Lee Cruce	4	Jan. 1915	4,500
Oregon	Salem	Oswald West	4	Jan. 1915	5,000
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	John K. Tener	4	Jan. 1915	10,000
Rhode Island	Providence	Aram J. Pothier	2	Jan. 1915	3,000
South Carolina	Columbia	Cole L. Blease	2	Jan. 1915	3,000
South Dakota	Pierre	Frank M. Byrne	2	Jan 1915	3,000

[1] Lieutenant-Governor, succeeded William Sulzer, removed.

States and Territories.	Capitals.	Governors.	Term.		Salaries.
			Years.	Ends.	
STATES.					
Tennessee	Nashville	Ben W. Hooper	2	Jan. 1915	$4,000
Texas	Austin	O. B. Colquitt	2	Jan. 1915	4,000
Utah	Salt Lake City	William Spry	4	Jan. 1917	6,000
Vermont	Montpelier	Allen M. Fletcher	2	Oct. 1914	2,500
Virginia	Richmond	Henry C. Stuart	4	Feb. 1918	5,000
Washington	Olympia	Ernest Lister	4	Jan. 1917	6,000
West Virginia	Charleston	H. D. Hatfield	4	Mar. 1917	5,000
Wisconsin	Madison	Francis E. McGovern	2	Jan. 1915	5,000
Wyoming	Cheyenne	Joseph M. Carey	4	Jan. 1915	4,000
TERRITORIES.[1]					
Alaska	Juneau	J. F. A. Strong	4	May, 1917	7,000
Hawaii	Honolulu	L. E. Pinkham	4	Dec. 1917	7,000
Porto Rico	San Juan	Arthur Yager	4	Oct. 1917	8,000
Guam		Captain G. R. Salisbury	*		†
Tutuila (Samoa)		Commander William M. Crose	*		†
Philippines	Manila	Francis Burton Harrison	4	Aug. 1917	20,000

[1] Governors nominated by the President and confirmed by the Senate.

* No fixed term.

† United States Navy, pay of rank.

Arms and Great Seal of the State.

(Laws of 1909, chapter 59, article VI.)

SECTION 70. Description of the arms of the state and the state flag.
71. Painted devices of arms in certain public places.
72. Prohibition of other pictorial devices.
73. Great seal of the state.
74. Use of the great seal.

§ 70. Description of the arms of the state and the state flag.—The device of arms of this state, as adopted March sixteenth, seventeen hundred and seventy-eight, is hereby declared to be correctly described as follows:

Charge. Azure, in a landscape, the sun in fess, rising in splendor or, behind a range of three mountains, the middle one the highest; in base a ship and sloop under sail, passing and about to meet on a river, bordered below by a grassy shore fringed with shrubs, all proper.

Crest. On a wreath azure and or, an American eagle proper, rising to the dexter from a two-thirds of a globe terrestrial, showing the north Atlantic ocean with outlines of its shores.

Supporters. On a quasi compartment formed by the extension of the scroll.

Dexter. The figure of Liberty proper, her hair disheveled and decorated with pearls, vested azure, sandaled gules, about the waist a cincture or, fringed gules, a mantle of the last depending from the shoulders behind to the feet, in the dexter hand a staff ensigned with a Phrygian cap or, the sinister arm embowed, the hand supporting the shield at the dexter chief point, a royal crown by her sinister foot dejected.

Sinister. The figure of Justice proper, her hair disheveled and decorated with pearls, vested or, about the waist a cincture azure, fringed gules, sandaled and mantled as Liberty, bound about the eyes with a fillet proper, in the dexter hand a straight sword hilted or, erect, resting on the sinister chief point of the shield, the sinister arm embowed, holding before her her scales proper.

Motto. On a scroll below the shield argent, in sable, Excelsior.

State flag. The state flag is hereby declared to be blue, charged with the arms of the state in the colors as described in the blazon of this section.

THE

ARMS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

CHAPTER 59 OF THE LAWS OF 1909.

§ 71. **Painted devices of arms in certain public places.**— The device of arms of the state, corresponding to the blazon hereinbefore given, shall be painted in colors upon wood or canvas, and hung upon the walls of the executive chamber, the court of appeals, the office of the secretary of state, and the senate and assembly chambers.

§ 72. **Prohibition of other pictorial devices.**— No pictorial devices other than the arms of the state shall be used in the public offices at the capitol for letter headings and envelopes used for official business. Persons printing and circulating public documents under the authority of the state, when they use a vignette, shall place upon the title pages of the documents the standard device of the state arms without alterations or additions.

§ 73. **Great seal of the state.**— The secretary of state shall cause to be engraved upon metal two and one-half inches in diameter the device of arms of this state, accurately conformed to the description thereof given in this article, surrounded with the legend, "The great seal of the state of New York." It alone shall be used as the great seal of the state, and the secretary of state shall have the custody thereof.

§ 74. **Use of the great seal.**— All such matters as have issued under the great seal of the state since March sixteenth, seventeen hundred and seventy-eight, shall continue to be issued under such seal, except copies of papers and records certified by the secretary of state or his deputy and authenticated under his seal of office.

THE GOVERNOR.

The executive power is vested in the Governor in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution and of the statutes.

The Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the military and naval forces of the State. He acts as ex-officio member of various boards and commissions. He is required to communicate by message to the Legislature at every session the condition of the State, and to recommend such matters to it as he may judge expedient. He may convene the Legislature, or the Senate only, on extraordinary occasions.

The Governor shall cause to be kept in the Executive Chamber journals of the daily transactions of his office, files of all official records, together with statements of all applications for pardon, commutation or other executive clemency, and of his action thereon. He is required to transact all necessary business with the officers of government, civil and military. He shall expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the Legislature, and shall take care that the laws are faithfully executed. The power to veto any bill passed by the Legislature is vested in the Governor.

The term of office of the Governor is two years, and he receives an annual salary of $10,000, and the use of a furnished executive residence. He is authorized to appoint a counsel, a secretary, a military secretary, and such clerks and other assistants as may be necessary. The Privy Seal is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription "State of New York — Executive Privy Seal."

COLONIAL.

Adrian Joris			1623
Cornelius Jacobzen Mey			1624
William Verhulst			1625
Peter Minuit	May	4,	1626
Wouter Van Twiller	April		1633
William Kieft	March	28,	1638
Petrus Stuyvesant	May	11,	1647
Richard Nicolls	September	8,	1664
Francis Lovelace	August	17,	1668
Cornelis Evertse, Jr., and a council of war	Aug. (N.S.)	12,	1673
Anthony Colve	September	19,	1673
Edmond Andros	Nov. (N.S.)	10,	1674
Anthony Brockholles, Commander-in-Chief	November	10,	1677
Sir Edmond Andros, Knt	August	7,	1678

Anthony Brockholles, Commander-in-Chief	Jan. (N.S.)	13, 1681
Thomas Dongan	August	27, 1683
Sir Edmond Andros	August	11, 1688
Francis Nicholson, Lieutenant-Governor	October	9, 1688
Jacob Leisler	June	3, 1686
Henry Sloughter	March	19, 1691
Richard Ingoldesby, Commander-in-Chief	July	26, 1691
Benjamin Fletcher	August	30, 1692
Earl of Bellomont	April	13, 1698
John Nanfan, Lieutenant-Governor	May	17, 1699
Earl of Bellomont	July	24, 1700
Col. William Smith, Col. Abraham De Peyster, Col. Peter Schuyler[1]	March to May	5, 1701 19, 1701
John Nanfan, Lieutenant-Governor	May	19, 1701
Lord Cornbury	May	3, 1702
Lord Lovelace	December	18, 1708
Peter Schuyler, President	May	6, 1709
Richard Ingoldesby, Lieutenant-Governor	May	9, 1709
Peter Schuyler, President	May	25, 1709
Richard Ingoldesby, Lieutenant-Governor	June	1, 1709
Gerardus Beekman, President	April	10, 1710
Robert Hunter	June	14, 1710
Peter Schuyler, President	July	21, 1719
William Burnet	September	17, 1720
John Montgomerie	April	15, 1728
Rip Van Dam, President	July	1, 1731
William Cosby	August	1, 1732
George Clarke, President	March	10, 1736
George Clarke, Lieutenant-Governor	October	30, 1736
George Clinton	September	2, 1743
Sir Danvers Osborne, Bart	October	10, 1753
James De Lancey, Lieutenant-Governor	October	12, 1755
Sir Charles Hardy, Knt	September	3, 1755
James De Lancey, Lieutenant-Governor	June	3, 1757
Cadwallader Colden, President	August	4, 1760
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor	August	8, 1761
Robert Monckton	October	26, 1761
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor	November	18, 1761
Robert Monckton	June	14, 1762
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor	June	28, 1763
Sir Henry Moore, Bart	November	13, 1765
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor	September	12, 1769
Earl of Dunmore	October	19, 1770
William Tryon	July	9, 1771
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor	April	7, 1774
William Tryon	June	28, 1775
James Robertson[2]	March	23, 1780
Andrew Elliott, Lieutenant-Governor[2]	April	17, 1783
Peter Van Brugh Livingston	May	23, 1785

[1] The Earl of Bellomont died March 5, 1701. During the absence of Lieutenant-Governor Nanfan, and until May 19, 1701, the Government was administered by the Council, at which the oldest Councillor presided during this period.

[2] Military Governors during the Revolutionary war, not recognized by the State of New York.

THE PROVINCIAL CONGRESS, ETC.

Nathaniel Woodhull, President *pro tem*	August	28, 1775
Abraham Yates, Jr., President *pro tem*	November	2, 1775
Nathaniel Woodhull	December	6, 1775
John Harding, President *pro tem*	December	16, 1775
Abraham Yates, Jr., President *pro tem*	August	10, 1776
Abraham Yates, Jr.	August	28, 1776
Peter R. Livingston	September	26, 1776
Abraham Ten Broeck	March	6, 1777
Leonard Gansevoort, President *pro tem*	April	18, 1777
Pierre Van Cortlandt, Pres. Council Safety	May	14, 1777

STATE.

Names.	Residence.	Elected.
George Clinton [1]	Ulster Co.	July 9, 1777
John Jay	New York city	April, 1795
George Clinton	Ulster Co.	" 1801
Morgan Lewis	Dutchess Co.	" 1804
Daniel D. Tompkins	Richmond Co.	" 1807
John Tayler [2]	Albany, Albany Co.	March, 1817
De Witt Clinton	New York city	1817
Joseph C. Yates [3]	Schenectady, Schenectady Co.	Nov. 6, 1822
De Witt Clinton	New York city	" 3, 1824
Nathaniel Pitcher [2]	Sandy Hill, Washington Co.	Feb. 11, 1828
Martin Van Buren	Kinderhook, Columbia Co.	Nov. 5, 1828
Enos T. Throop [4]	Auburn, Cayuga Co.	Mar. 12, 1829
William L. Marcy	Troy, Rensselaer Co.	Nov. 7, 1832
William H. Seward	Auburn, Cayuga Co.	" 7, 1838
William C. Bouck	Fultonham, Schoharie Co.	" 8, 1842
Silas Wright	Canton, St. Lawrence Co.	" 5, 1844
John Young	Geneseo, Livingston Co.	" 3, 1846
Hamilton Fish	New York city	" 7, 1848
Washington Hunt	Lockport, Niagara Co.	" 5, 1850
Horatio Seymour	Deerfield, Oneida Co.	" 2, 1852
Myron H. Clark	Canandaigua, Ontario Co.	" 7, 1854

[1] The Constitution of 1777 did not specify the time when the Governor should enter on the duties of his office. Gov. Clinton was declared elected July 9th and qualified on the above day. On the thirteenth day of February, 1787, an act was passed for regulating elections, which provided that the Governor and Lieutenant-Governor should enter on the duties of their respective offices on the first of July after their election.

[2] Lieutenant-Governor, Acting Governor.

[3] The Constitution of 1821 provided that the Governor and Lieutenant-Governor shall, on and after the year 1823, enter on the duties of their respective offices on the first of January.

[4] Lieutenant-Governor, became Governor upon resignation of Martin Van Buren, March 12, 1829. Elected November, 1830, for a full term

GOVERNORS — (*Continued*).

Names.	Residence.	Elected.
John A. King	Queens Co	Nov. 4, 1856
Edwin D. Morgan	New York city	" 2, 1858
Horatio Seymour	Deerfield, Oneida Co	" 4, 1862
Reuben E. Fenton	Frewsburgh, Chautauqua Co	" 8, 1864
John T. Hoffman	New York city	" 3, 1868
John A. Dix	New York city	" 5, 1872
Samuel J. Tilden	New York city	" 3, 1874
Lucius Robinson	Elmira, Chemung Co	" 7, 1876
Alonzo B. Cornell	New York city	" 4, 1879
Grover Cleveland [5]	Buffalo, Erie Co	" 7, 1882
David B. Hill [6]	Elmira, Chemung Co	Jan. 6, 1885
Roswell P. Flower	New York city	Nov. 3, 1891
Levi P. Morton	Rhinecliff	" 6, 1894
Frank S. Black	Troy	" 3, 1896
Theodore Roosevelt	Oyster Bay	" 8, 1898
Benj. B. Odell, Jr.	Newburgh	" 6, 1900
Frank W. Higgins	Olean	" 8, 1904
Charles E. Hughes	New York city	" 6, 1906
Horace White [7]	Syracuse	Oct. 6, 1910
John A. Dix	Thomson	Nov. 8, 1910
William Sulzer	New York city	" 5, 1912
Martin H. Glynn [8]	Albany	Oct. 17, 1913

FRANK A. TIERNEY, Albany, Secretary to the Governor.

Vacancy, Counsel to the Governor.

REYNOLDS KING TOWNSEND, Albany, Military Secretary.

[5] Elected President of the United States in 1884, and resigned the office of Governor January 6, 1885.

[6] Lieutenant-Governor, became Governor upon resignation of Grover Cleveland, January 6, 1885. Elected November 6, 1885, for a full term.

[7] Lieutenant-Governor, became Governor upon resignation of Charles E. Hughes, October 6, 1910.

[8] Succeeded William Sulzer, removed from office October 17, 1913.

GOVERNOR'S STAFF.

Brigadier-General Henry D. Hamilton, The Adjutant-General of the State.

Captain Reynolds King Townsend, Military Secretary.

AIDES, DETAILED FROM THE NATIONAL GUARD AND NAVAL MILITIA.

Major Reginald L. Foster, 12th Infantry.

Lieutenant-Commander Louis M. Josephthal, paymaster, Naval Militia.

Captain Sylvanus G. Teets, Coast Artillery Corps.

Captain Charles R. Seymour, 2d Battalion, Field Artillery.

Captain William J. Costigan, 69th Infantry.

Captain Louis D. Collins, 3d Infantry.

Captain William D. Finke, Coast Artillery Corps.

Captain Patrick J. Walsh, Corps of Engineers.

Captain Charles W. Berry, 14th Infantry.

Captain Charles E. Fiske, Ordnance Department.

Captain Reynolds K. Townsend, 10th Infantry.

1st Lieutenant John F. Daniell, 7th Infantry.

1st Lieutenant Paul Malone, 65th Infantry.

1st Lieutenant Lester R. Walton, Coast Artillery Corps.

1st Lieutenant George O. Redington, 1st Cavalry.

2d Lieutenant William A. Niver, 2d Infantry.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

The Lieutenant-Governor is elected by the people in the same manner and for the same term as the Governor. No person is eligible to the office, except a citizen of the United States, of the age of not less than thirty years, who shall have been five years next preceding his election, a resident of the State. In case of the impeachment of the Governor, or his removal from office, death, inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, resignation, or absence from the State, the powers and duties of the office devolve upon the Lieutenant-Governor for the residue of the term, or until the disability shall cease. But when the Governor, with the consent of the Legislature, shall be out of the State in time of war, at the head of a military force thereof, he continues Commander-in-Chief of all the military forces of the State. If, during a vacancy of the office of Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor shall be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or become incapable of performing the duties of his office, or be absent from the State, the President of the Senate acts as Governor until the vacancy is filled, or the disability shall cease. The Lieutenant-Governor is President of the Senate, but has only a casting vote therein. By virtue of that office he is a member of the Court for the Trial of Impeachments, but is prohibited from acting on the trial of an impeachment against the Governor. He is also a Commissioner of the Canal Fund, Land Office, a member of the Canal Board, a trustee of Union College, of Cornell University, a trustee of Public Buildings, and a member of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments. He has an annual salary of $5,000, and is prohibited from receiving any other compensation, fee or perquisite for any duty or service he may be required to perform by the Constitution or by law.

Lieutenant-Governors.	Residences.	Elected.
Pierre Van Cortlandt	Croton Landing	1777
Stephen Van Rensselaer	Albany	1795
Jeremiah Van Rensselaer	Albany	1801
John Broome	New York city	1804
John Tayler [1]	Albany	Jan. 29, 1811
De Witt Clinton [2]	New York city	April, 1811
John Tayler	Albany	1813
Erastus Root	Delhi	Nov. 1822
James Tallmadge	Dutchess county	Nov. 1824
Nathaniel Pitcher [3]	Sandy Hill	Nov. 1826

[1] Broome having died, Tayler was elected President of the Senate, January 29, 1811.

[2] Elected under a special act.

[3] Clinton having died February 11, 1828, Pitcher became Governor, and Livingston and Dayan were successively elected Presidents of the Senate.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE STATE — (*Continued*).

Lieutenant-Governors.	Residences.	Elected.
Peter R. Livingston	Dutchess county	Feb. 16, 1828
Charles Dayan	Lowville	Oct. 7, 1828
Enos T. Throop [4]	Auburn	Nov. 1828
Charles Stebbins	Cazenovia	Mar. 12, 1829
William M. Oliver	Penn Yan	Jan. 5, 1830
Edward P. Livingston	Columbia county	Nov. 1830
John Tracy	Oxford	Nov. 4 1832
Luther Bradish	Malone	Nov. 1838
Daniel S. Dickinson	Binghamton	Nov. 1842
Addison Gardiner	Rochester	Nov. 1844
Hamilton Fish [5]	New York city	Nov. 1847
George W. Patterson	Westfield	Nov. 1848
Sanford E. Church	Albion	Nov. 1850
Henry J. Raymond	New York city	Nov. 1854
Henry R. Selden	Rochester	Nov. 1856
Robert Campbell	Bath	Nov. 1858
David R. Floyd Jones	Oyster Bay	Nov. 1862
Thomas G. Alvord	Syracuse	Nov. 1864
Stewart L. Woodford	Brooklyn	Nov. 1866
Allen C. Beach	Watertown	Nov. 1868
John C. Robinson	Binghamton	Nov. 1872
William Dorsheimer	Buffalo	Nov. 1874
George G. Hoskins	Bennington	Nov. 1879
David B. Hill	Elmira	Nov. 1882
Dennis McCarthy [6]	Syracuse	Jan. 6, 1885
Edward F. Jones	Binghamton	Nov. 3, 1885
William F. Sheehan	Buffalo	Nov. 3, 1891
Charles T. Saxton	Clyde	Nov. 6, 1894
Timothy L. Woodruff	Brooklyn	Nov. 3, 1896
Frank W. Higgins	Olean	Nov. 4, 1902
Matthew Linn Bruce	New York city	Nov. 8, 1904
Lewis Stuyvesant Chanler	Barrytown	Nov. 6, 1906
Horace White [7]	Syracuse	Nov. 3, 1908
George H. Cobb [8]	Watertown	Oct. 21, 1910
Thomas F. Conway	Plattsburg	Nov. 8, 1910
Martin H. Glynn [9]	Albany	Nov. 5, 1912
Robert F. Wagner [10]	New York city	Oct. 17, 1913

[4] Throop having succeeded Van Buren as Governor, Stebbins and Oliver were successively elected Presidents of the Senate.

[5] Gardiner having been elected Judge of the Court of Appeals, Fish was elected to fill the vacancy under an act passed in September of that year.

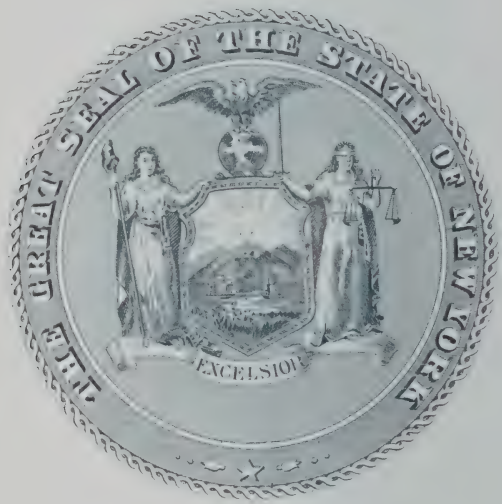
[6] Hill having succeeded Cleveland as Governor, McCarthy was elected President of the Senate January 6, 1885.

[7] Succeeded Hughes as Governor, October 6, 1910.

[8] Succeeded White as President of the Senate.

[9] Succeeded Governor William Sulzer, who was removed from office Oct. 17, 1913.

[10] Succeeded Glynn as President of the Senate.


THE GREAT SEAL OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
EXCELSIOR

SECRETARY OF STATE.

[Capitol, Albany.]

The Secretary of State is keeper of the State archives, in connection with which he has numerous specific duties. He superintends the publication and distribution of the laws, issues patents for lands, notices for elections, and records commissions and pardons issued by the Governor. In his office are filed certificates of incorporation of companies formed under general laws, except banking and insurance companies. He reports annually to the Legislature the statistics of crime received from the several counties, and upon such other subjects as may be required by law or by a resolution of either branch of the Legislature. He compiles the Legislative Manual. He registers and licenses the owners and operators of motor vehicles, the fees for which are paid into the State treasury. He also issues licenses to peddlers. He administers the oath of office to members of the Legislature and other State officers. The Secretary of State is ex-officio a Commissioner of the Land Office and of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board and of the State Board of Canvassers, a trustee of Union College, a member of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments, of the State Printing Board, is one of the officers to designate the State paper, and is the custodian of the great seal of the State. He is elected by the people for a term of two years, and receives an annual salary of $6,000. The fees of the office go into the treasury. He appoints a deputy, who is clerk to the Commissioners of the Land Office; he also appoints one of his clerks second deputy, and other necessary clerks. The seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, " State of New York — Secretary of State."

Secretaries of State.	Residences.	Appointed.
John Morin Scott	New York city	Mar. 13, 1778
Lewis Allaire Scott	New York city	Oct. 23, 1789
Daniel Hale	Albany	Mar. 24, 1793
Thomas Tillotson	Red Hook	Aug. 10, 1801
Elisha Jenkins	Hudson	Mar. 16, 1806
Thomas Tillotson	Red Hook	Feb. 16, 1807
Elisha Jenkins	Hudson	Feb. 1, 1808
Daniel Hale	Albany	Feb. 2, 1810
Elisha Jenkins	Hudson	Feb. 1, 1811

SECRETARIES OF STATE — (*Continued*).

Secretaries of State.	Residences.	Appointed.
Jacob Rutsen Van Rensselaer	Claverack	Feb. 23, 1813
Peter B. Porter	Niagara Falls	Feb. 16, 1815
Robert B. Tillotson	Red Hook	Feb. 12, 1816
Charles D. Cooper	Albany	April 16, 1817
John Van Ness Yates	Albany	April, 1818
Azariah C. Flagg	Plattsburg	April 13, 1826
John A. Dix	Cooperstown	April 1, 1833
John C. Spencer	Canandaigua	April 4, 1839
Samuel Young	Ballston	April 7, 1842
Nathaniel S. Benton	Little Falls	April 3, 1845
		Elected.
Christopher Morgan	Auburn	Nov. 2, 1847
Henry S. Randall	Cortland Village	Nov. 4, 1851
Elias W. Leavenworth	Syracuse	Nov. 8, 1853
Joel T. Headley	New Windsor	Nov. 7, 1855
Gideon J. Tucker	New York city	Nov. 3, 1857
David R. Floyd Jones	South Oyster Bay	Nov. 8, 1859
Horatio Ballard	Cortland Village	Nov. 5, 1861
Chauncey M. Depew	Peekskill	Nov. 3, 1863
Francis C. Barlow	New York city	Nov. 7, 1865
Homer A. Nelson	Poughkeepsie	Nov. 5, 1867
G. Hilton Scribner	Yonkers	Nov. 7, 1871
Diedrich Willers, Jr.	Varick	Nov. 4, 1873
John Bigelow	Highland Falls	Nov. 2, 1875
Allen C. Beach	Watertown	Nov. 6, 1877
Joseph B. Carr	Troy	Nov. 4, 1879
Frederick Cook	Rochester	Nov. 3, 1885
Frank Rice	Canandaigua	Nov. 5, 1889
John Palmer	Albany	Nov. 7, 1893
John T. McDonough	Albany	Nov. 8, 1898
John F. O'Brien	West Chazy	Nov. 4, 1902
John S. Whalen	Rochester	Nov. 6, 1906
Samuel S. Koenig	New York city	Nov. 3, 1908
Edward Lazansky	Brooklyn	Nov. 8, 1910
Mitchell May	Brooklyn	Nov. 5, 1912

Matthew T. Meagher	Deputy Secretary of State.
Jose E. Pidgeon	Second Deputy Secretary of State and Chief Clerk.

THE COMPTROLLER.

[State Hall, Albany, N. Y.]

The Comptroller superintends the fiscal affairs of the State. He audits all accounts against the State; draws warrants on the treasury for the payments of the moneys directed by law to be paid out of the treasury. He designates the banks in which funds of State officials and institutions shall be deposited. He levies and collects the tax on corporations; supervises the collection of the transfer tax and stock transfer tax, and sells the lands of delinquent taxpayers in the counties in which are included a part of the Forest Preserve. He acts as a court in applications for cancellation of tax deeds or sales, and in disputed corporation tax matters; examines the accounts of the court and trust funds deposited with the treasurer of every county in the State, and regulates the forms of accounts and the manner of the investment; appoints examiners and prescribes forms of reports under the Municipal Accounting Law. He is ex-officio a member of the State Board of Canvassers; of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund; of the Canal Board; of the Commissioners of the Land Office; of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments; of the State Printing Board; a trustee of Union College; of the board to fix the salaries of the resident officers and employees of the State hospitals and State charitable institutions and is one of the officers to designate the State paper. He is elected by the people for a term of two years, receives an annual salary of $8,000 and is allowed four deputies, and necessary clerks and employees. The office also contains a bureau whose chief is known as the supervisor of small loans, under the provisions of chapter 579, Laws of 1913. The seal of office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Comptroller."

Comptrollers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Samuel Jones	Oyster Bay	Mar. 15, 1797
John V. Henry	Albany	Mar. 12, 1800
Elisha Jenkins	Hudson	Aug. 10, 1801
Archibald McIntyre	Albany	Mar. 26, 1806
John Savage	Salem	Feb. 12, 1821
William L. Marcy	Albany	Feb. 13, 1823
Silas Wright, Jr.	Canton	Jan. 27, 1829
Azariah C. Flagg	Albany	Jan. 11, 1834
Bates Cook	Lewiston	Feb. 4, 1839
John A. Collier	Binghamton	Jan. 27, 1841
Azariah C. Flagg	Albany	Feb. 7, 1842

COMPTROLLERS OF THE STATE — (*Continued*).

Comptrollers.	Residences.	Elected.
Millard Fillmore [1]	Buffalo	Nov. 2, 1847
Washington Hunt [2]	Lockport	Feb. 17, 1849
Philo C. Fuller [3]	Geneseo	Dec. 18, 1850
John C. Wright	Schenectady	Nov. 4, 1851
James M. Cook	Ballston	Nov. 8, 1853
Lorenzo Burrows	Albion	Nov. 7, 1855
Sanford E. Church	Albion	Nov. 3, 1857
Robert Denniston	Salisbury Mills	Nov. 8, 1859
Lucius Robinson	Elmira	Nov. 5, 1861
Thomas Hillhouse	Geneva	Nov. 7, 1865
William F. Allen	Oswego	Nov. 5, 1867
Asher P. Nichols [4]	Buffalo	June 14, 1870
Nelson K. Hopkins	Buffalo	Nov. 7, 1871
Lucius Robinson	Elmira	Nov. 2, 1875
Frederic P. Olcott [5]	New York city	Jan. 1, 1877
James W. Wadsworth	Geneseo	Nov. 4, 1879
Ira Davenport	Bath	Nov. 8, 1881
Alfred C. Chapin	Brooklyn	Nov. 6, 1883
Edward Wemple	Fultonville	Nov. 8, 1887
Frank Campbell	Bath	Nov. 3, 1891
James A. Roberts	Buffalo	Nov. 7, 1893
William J. Morgan	Buffalo	Nov. 8, 1898
Theodore P. Gillman [6]	New York city	Sept. 10, 1900
Erastus C. Knight	Buffalo	Nov. 6, 1900
Nathan L. Miller [7]	Cortland	Dec. 30, 1901
Otto Kelsey [8]	Geneseo	Nov. 8, 1904
William C. Wilson [9]	New York city	Nov. 8, 1906
Martin H. Glynn	Albany	Nov. 6, 1906
Charles H. Gaus	Albany	Nov. 3, 1908
Clark Williams [10]	New York city	Nov. 12, 1909
William Sohmer	New York city	Nov. 8, 1910
William Sohmer	New York city	Nov. 5, 1912

Michael J. Walsh	Deputy Comptroller.
Edwin S. Harris	Deputy Comptroller.
James A. Wendell	Deputy Comptroller.
Wallace S. Fraser	Deputy, New York office.
Edward P. Kearney	Assistant Deputy Comptroller.
Charles H. Mullens	Assistant Deputy Comptroller.

[1] Resigned on being elected Vice-President.
[2] Appointed by Legislature; elected November 5, 1849.
[3] Appointed *vice* Hunt, elected Governor.
[4] Appointed *vice* Allen, and elected in November following.
[5] Appointed *vice* Robinson, resigned; elected November 6, 1877.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William J. Morgan.
[7] Appointed *vice* Erastus C. Knight, resigned; elected November 4, 1902.
[8] Appointed November 12, 1903, *vice* Nathan L. Miller, resigned.
[9] Acting Comptroller from May 17 to November 8, 1906, *vice* Otto Kelsey, resigned.
[10] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles H. Gaus.

THE TREASURER.

[Capitol, Albany, N. Y.]

The Treasurer is custodian of all moneys paid into the State treasury: and moneys owing by the State are paid by him upon proper warrants. He is a Commissioner of the Land Office, a Commissioner of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board, a member of the State Board of Canvassers, a trustee of Union College, a member of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments, custodian of the State insurance fund, and is one of the officers to designate the State paper. No transfer of securities held by the Superintendent of the Insurance Department or by the Superintendent of the Banking Department is valid unless countersigned by the Treasurer. He is also vested by law with certain special powers in regard to the sale and conversion of securities held by the Superintendent of the Insurance Department in trust for insolvent insurance companies. Under the provisions of the Constitution the Treasurer may be suspended from office by the Governor during the recess of the Legislature, and until thirty days after the commencement of the next session of the Legislature, whenever it shall appear to him that the Treasurer has, in any particular, violated his duty. The Governor is authorized to appoint a competent person to discharge the duties of the office during a suspension of the Treasurer. He is elected by the people for a term of two years, receives an annual salary of $6,000, and is allowed a deputy, a bookkeeper and necessary clerks. The seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Treasurer."

Treasurers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Peter B. Livingston	New York city	Sept. 17, 1776
Gerardus Bancker	New York city	April 1, 1778
Robert McClallen	Albany	Mar. 16, 1798
Abraham G. Lansing	Albany	Feb. 8, 1803
David Thomas	Salem	Feb. 5, 1808
Abraham G. Lansing	Albany	Feb. 8, 1810
David Thomas	Salem	Feb. 18, 1812
Charles Z. Platt	Albany	Feb. 10, 1813
Gerret L. Dox	Albany	Feb. 12, 1817
Benjamin Knower	Albany	Jan. 29, 1821
Abraham Keyser, Jr	Schoharie	Nov. 25, 1824

TREASURERS — (*Continued*).

Treasurers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Gamaliel H. Barstow	Nichols	Feb. 16, 1825
Abraham Keyser	Schoharie	Feb. 14, 1826
Gamaliel H. Barstow	Nichols	Feb. 5, 1838
Jacob Haight	Catskill	Feb. 4, 1839
Thomas Farrington	Owego	Feb. 7, 1842
Benjamin Enos	De Ruyter	Feb. 3, 1845
Thomas Farrington	Owego	Feb. 2, 1846
		Elected
Alvah Hunt	Greene	Nov. 2, 1847
James M. Cook	Ballston Spa	Nov. 4, 1851
Benjamin Welch, Jr.[1]	Buffalo	Nov. 20, 1852
Elbridge C. Spaulding	Buffalo	Nov. 8, 1853
Stephen Clark	Albany	Nov. 7, 1855
Isaac V. Vanderpoel	Buffalo	Nov. 3, 1857
Philip Dorsheimer	Buffalo	Nov. 8, 1859
William B. Lewis	Brooklyn	Nov. 5, 1861
George W. Schuyler	Ithaca	Nov. 3, 1863
Joseph Howland	Matteawan	Nov. 7, 1865
Wheeler H. Bristol	Owego	Nov. 5, 1867
Thomas Raines[2]	Rochester	Nov. 7, 1871
Charles N. Ross	Auburn	Nov. 2, 1875
James Mackin	Peekskill-on-the-Hudson	Nov. 6, 1877
Nathan D. Wende	Albany	Nov. 6, 1879
Robert A. Maxwell	Batavia	Nov. 8, 1881
Lawrence J. Fitzgerald	Cortland	Nov. 3, 1885
Elliot Danforth	Bainbridge	Nov. 5, 1889
Addison B. Colvin	Glens Falls	Nov. 7, 1893
John P. Jaeckel	Auburn	Nov. 8, 1898
John G. Wieser	Buffalo	Nov. 4, 1902
John G. Wallenmeier, Jr.	Tonawanda	Nov. 8, 1904
Julius Hauser	Sayville	Nov. 6, 1906
Thomas B. Dunn	Rochester	Nov. 3, 1908
John J. Kennedy	Buffalo	Nov. 8, 1910
John J. Kennedy	Buffalo	Nov. 5, 1912

George W. Batten	Deputy Treasurer.
Isaac Blauvelt	Check Clerk.
Ellsworth Crum	Chief Clerk.

[1] Election contested; succeeded Cook on above date.

[2] Re-elected in 1873. Abraham Lansing, of Albany, was appointed Acting State Treasurer June 1, 1874, Raines having been suspended on account of illness. Lansing served until September 15, 1874.

ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

[Capitol, Albany, N. Y.]

It is the duty of the Attorney-General to prosecute and defend all actions and proceedings in which the State is interested, and have charge and control of the legal business of the officers and departments of the State. Whenever required by the Governor, he must attend terms of the Supreme Court, or before the grand jury thereof, for the purpose of managing and conducting such criminal actions or proceedings as shall be specified in such requirement. Upon order of the court it is his duty to appear in any pending action and support the constitutionality of a statute attacked.

In addition to the duties with which he is charged as the law officer of the State, the Attorney-General is a Commissioner of the Land Office and of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board, the State Board of Canvassers, the State Board of Equalization of Assessments, the State Printing Board, and an ex-officio member of the Board of Trustees of Union College. The Attorney-General in person or by deputy attends each session of the Board of Claims on behalf of the State. He prepares forms, files interrogatories, and superintends the taking of testimony in the manner prescribed by the board, and generally renders such service as may be necessary to further the interests of the State in all cases before the board and in the appellate courts on appeal from awards made by the board. He is elected by the people for a term of two years, receives an annual salary of $10,000, and may appoint such deputies and clerks as may be necessary. The seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Attorney-General."

Attorneys-General.	Residences.	Appointed.
Egbert Benson	Jamaica	May 8, 1777
Richard Varick	New York city	May 14, 1788
Aaron Burr	New York city	Sept. 29, 1789
Morgan Lewis	Rhinebeck	Nov. 8, 1791
Nathaniel Lawrence	Hempstead	Dec. 24, 1792
Josiah Ogden Hoffman	New York city	Nov. 13, 1795
Ambrose Spencer	Hudson	Feb. 3, 1802
John Woodworth	Albany	Feb. 3, 1804

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL — (*Continued*).

Attorneys-General.	Residences.	Appointed.
Matthias B. Hildreth	Johnstown	Mar. 18, 1808
Abraham Van Vechten	Albany	Feb. 2, 1810
Matthias B. Hildreth	Johnstown	Feb. 1, 1811
Thos. Addis Emmett	New York city	Aug. 12, 1812
Abraham Van Vechten	Albany	Feb. 13, 1813
Martin Van Buren	Kinderhook	Feb. 17, 1815
Thos. J. Oakley	Poughkeepsie	July 8, 1819
Samuel A. Talcott	Utica	Feb. 12, 1821
Greene C. Bronson	Utica	Feb. 27, 1829
Samuel Beardsley	Utica	Jan. 12, 1836
Willis Hall	New York city	Feb. 4, 1839
George P. Barker	Buffalo	Feb. 7, 1842
John Van Buren	Albany	Feb. 3, 1845
		Elected.
Ambrose L. Jordan	Hudson	Nov. 2, 1847
Levi S. Chatfield	Laurens	Nov. 6, 1849
Gardner Stow[1]	Troy	Dec. 8, 1853
Ogden Hoffman	New York city	Nov. 8, 1853
Stephen B. Cushing	Ithaca	Nov. 7, 1855
Lyman Tremain	Albany	Nov. 3, 1857
Charles G. Myers	Ogdensburg	Nov. 8, 1859
Daniel S. Dickinson	Binghamton	Nov. 5, 1861
John Cochrane	New York city	Nov. 3, 1863
John H. Martindale	Rochester	Nov. 7, 1865
Marshall B. Champlain	Cuba	Nov. 5, 1867
Francis C. Barlow	New York city	Nov. 7, 1871
Daniel Pratt	Syracuse	Nov. 4, 1873
Charles S. Fairchild	Albany	Nov. 2, 1875
Augustus Schoonmaker, Jr.	Kingston	Nov. 6, 1877
Hamilton Ward	Belmont	Nov. 4, 1879
Leslie W. Russell	Canton	Nov. 8, 1881
Denis O'Brien	Watertown	Nov. 6, 1883
Charles F. Tabor	Buffalo	Nov. 8, 1887
Simon W. Rosendale	Albany	Nov. 3, 1891
Theodore E. Hancock	Syracuse	Nov. 7, 1893
John C. Davies	Camden	Nov. 8, 1898
John Cunneen	Buffalo	Nov. 4, 1902
Julius M. Mayer	New York city	Nov. 8, 1904
William S. Jackson	Buffalo	Nov. 6, 1906
Edward Richard O'Malley	Buffalo	Nov. 3, 1908
Thomas Carmody	Penn Yan	Nov. 8, 1910
Thomas Carmody	Penn Yan	Nov. 5, 1912

[1] Appointed *vice* Chatfield, resigned.

Joseph A. Kellogg	First Deputy.
Henry Selden Bacon	Second Deputy.
Frank W. Brown	Third Deputy.
James A. Parsons	Deputy.
Edward J. Mone	Deputy.
James J. Barrett	Deputy.
August Merrill	Deputy.
Valentine Taylor	Deputy.
Francis L. Ganley	Deputy.
Arnold J. Potter	Deputy.
Harry B. Harpending	Deputy.
Edward A. Gifford	Deputy.
Franklin Kennedy	Deputy.
Charles M. Stern	Deputy.
Wilber W. Chambers	Deputy.
Charles R. McSparren	Deputy.
Claude T. Dawes	Deputy.
Michael H. Quirk	Assistant to the Deputy.

Conservation Department Bureau.

John T. Norton	Deputy.
Benjamin McClung	Assistant Deputy.
William M. Cameron	Assistant Deputy.
Louis J. Conway	Assistant Deputy.
Clermont G. Tennant	Assistant Deputy.

New York City Bureau.

299 Broadway, New York city.

William A. McQuaid	Deputy.
Joseph D. Edelson	Deputy.
John J. Dwyer	Deputy.
Samuel Ecker	Deputy.
Henry Stanley Renaud	Deputy.
William I. Karle	Deputy.
Robert P. Beyer	Deputy.
Joseph W. Keller	Deputy.

STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.

[State Hall, Albany, N. Y.]

The office of Surveyor-General existed under the government of the Province of New Netherland and was continued throughout the colonial period and renewed under the State government in 1781. The Constitution of 1846 abolished the office of Surveyor-General and created that of State Engineer and Surveyor, to which no person is eligible who is not a practical engineer. He possesses all of the powers with which the Surveyor-General was formerly charged, except that of Commissioner of the Canal Fund, and in addition, he has general duties relative to the public lands and canals not required of the former officer. He is a Commissioner of the Land Office, a member of the Canal Board, the State Board of Canvassers, and the State Board of Equalization of Assessments. His Department has charge of all engineering in connection with State work except that pertaining to highways; he appoints a deputy, a special deputy, three division engineers, resident engineers and all subordinate engineers. In 1886 the Legislature directed that the records and property of the State Survey be deposited in the office of the State Engineer and Surveyor. Prior to 1883, the railroads operated in the State were required to report the condition of their affairs to the State Engineer and Surveyor, but in that year the supervision of these corporations was transferred to the Board of Railroad Commissioners. The State Engineer and Surveyor is elected by the people for a term of two years, receives an annual salary of $8,000, and is allowed a deputy and necessary clerks. The seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — State Engineer and Surveyor."

SURVEYORS-GENERAL.

Surveyors-General.	Residences.	Appointed.
Philip Schuyler	Albany	Mar. 30, 1781
Simeon De Witt	Albany	May 13, 1784
Simeon De Witt	Albany	Feb. 8, 1823
William Campbell	Cherry Valley	Jan. 20, 1835
Orville L. Holley	Albany	Feb. 5, 1838
Nathaniel Jones	Newburgh	Feb. 7, 1842
Hugh Halsey	Bridgehampton	Feb. 3, 1845

STATE ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS.

Names.	Residences.	Elected.
Charles B. Stuart	Geneva	Nov. 2, 1847
Hezekiah C. Seymour	Nyack	Nov. 6, 1849
William J. McAlpine [1]	Albany	Nov. 4, 1851
Henry Ramsey [2]	Schenectady	Dec. 10, 1853
John T. Clark	Utica	Nov. 8, 1853
Silas Seymour	Piermont	Nov. 7, 1855
Van Rensselaer Richmond	Lyons	Nov. 3, 1857
William B. Taylor	Utica	Nov. 5, 1861
J. Platt Goodsell	Utica	Nov. 7, 1865
Van Rensselaer Richmond	Lyons	Nov. 5, 1867
William B. Taylor	Utica	Nov. 7, 1871
Sylvanus H. Sweet	Albany	Nov. 4, 1873
John D. Van Buren, Jr.	New York city	Nov. 2, 1875
Horatio Seymour, Jr.	Utica	Nov. 6, 1877
Silas Seymour	Saratoga Springs	Nov. 8, 1881
Elnathan Sweet	Albany	Nov. 6, 1883
John Bogart	New York city	Nov. 8, 1887
Martin Schenck	Greenbush	Nov. 3, 1891
Campbell W. Adams	Utica	Nov. 7, 1893
Edward A. Bond [3]	Watertown	Nov. 8, 1898
Henry A. Van Alstyne [4]	North Chatham	Nov. 8, 1904
Frederick Skene	L. I. City	Nov. 6, 1906
Frank M. Williams	Oneida	Nov. 3, 1908
John A. Bensel	New York city	Nov. 8, 1910
John A. Bensel	New York city	Nov. 5, 1912

Arnold C. Chapman	Deputy State Engineer and Surveyor.
Alexander E. Kastl	Special Deputy State Engineer and Surveyor.
R. V. Sommerville	Chief Clerk.
John A. O'Connor	Terminal Engineer.

Division Engineers.

D. B. La Du	Division Engineer, Eastern Division.
Edwin Styring	Division Engineer, Middle Division.
Edward J. Govern	Division Engineer, Western Division.

[1] Resigned August 1, 1853.

[2] Appointed.

[3] Resigned May 1, 1904.

[4] Appointed *vice* Bond, resigned, and elected in November following.

DEPARTMENTS, BOARDS AND OFFICERS OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE.

[Chaps. 9, Laws of 1909; 345, Laws of 1913.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints a Commissioner of Agriculture, for a term of three years, at an annual salary of $6,000, and his necessary expenses. The Commissioner may appoint four Deputy Commissioners, a Director of Farmers' Institutes, and employ such clerks, chemists, agents and counsel as he may deem necessary for the proper enforcement of the Agricultural Law and the proper administration of the department, who shall receive such compensation as may be fixed by him and necessary expenses. He may also appoint and employ expert butter and cheese makers, who shall, under his direction, examine and inspect butter and cheese factories, and attend at agricultural fairs, societies and meetings designated by the Commissioner, to impart thereat information as to the best and most improved method of making butter and cheese and improving the quality thereof. The Commissioner of Agriculture, his clerks, assistants, experts, chemists, agents and counsel employed by him shall have full access to all places of business, factories, farms, buildings, carriages, cars and vessels used in the manufacture, sale or transportation within the State of any dairy products, or any imitation thereof, or of any article or product with respect to which any authority is conferred by this chapter on such Commissioner. They may examine and open any package, can or vessel containing, or believed to contain, any article or product which may be manufactured, sold or exposed for sale in violation of law.

Geological Hall, Albany.

Name.	Residence.	Appointed.
Calvin J. Huson.....	Dresden.....	Jan. 22, 1912

Harry B. Winters, Deputy Commissioner.
Harry E. Cole, Deputy Commissioner.
Clarence A. Phalen, Deputy Commissioner.
John J. Coughlin, Deputy Commissioner.
George L. Flanders, Counsel.

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION.

Geneva, N. Y.

[Chapter 9, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor appoints the trustees of the State Agricultural Experiment Station, located at Geneva, N. Y., who hold office for the term of three years. The management of the affairs of the Station is intrusted to a Board of Control, composed of nine trustees, including the Governor and Commissioner of Agriculture. Its purpose is to promote agriculture in its various branches by scientific investigation and experiments. The Board appoints a director, and employs chemists and other persons to carry on the work of the Station, which shall be under the direction and supervision of the Commissioner of Agriculture. Property acquired by the Board belongs to the State, and can be disposed of only as authorized by law. They elect from their number a President and appoint a Secretary and a Treasurer to serve during the pleasure of the Board. The members of the Board serve without compensation, but may be paid actual traveling expenses incurred while in attendance at meetings of the Board.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Governor Martin H. Glynn	Albany	*Ex officio.*
Com'r Calvin J. Huson	Dresden	*Ex officio.*
Eugene M. Andrews	Union	July 23, 1912
Henry C. Harpending	Dundee	July 23, 1912
G. Hyde Clarke	Cooperstown	July 23, 1912
Burt E. Smalley	Geneva	July 23, 1912
Willard Rice	Geneva	July 23, 1912
Adrian Tuttle	Watkins	May 3, 1913
Thomas B. Wilson	Hall	May 3, 1913

Whitman H. Jordan ..... Director.

STATE FAIR COMMISSION.

[Chapters 9, Laws of 1909; 366, Laws of 1910; 815, Laws of 1913.]

The State Fair Commission consists of seven members, the President of the Senate and the Commissioner of Agriculture being *ex officio* members. The remaining members of the Commission are appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate, for terms of five years.

It shall be the duty of the Commission to hold a State fair at such times as it may deem proper, and to publish the time of holding said fair between January 1 and February 15 preceding in each year. The Commission may make, alter, suspend or repeal needed rules relating to such fair, including the times and duration thereof, the terms and conditions of entries and admissions, exhibits, sale of privileges, payment of premiums, and any other matters which it may deem proper.

The Commission may appoint such assistants and employees as it may deem necessary, who shall be subject to removal at its pleasure.

Four of the appointive members of the Commission shall receive an annual salary of three thousand dollars. One member, designated by the Governor to act as superintendent of grounds and buildings, shall receive an annual salary of five thousand five hundred dollars. All members shall receive their actual expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.

It shall not be lawful for any corporation, association or individual to hold or conduct any trotting or pacing race or races during the week in which the State fair is held, except upon half-mile tracks, and except at the fairs held by agricultural societies which have received moneys from the State, and no corporation, association or individual holding such races during said week shall be entitled to any of the benefits conferred by article twenty of the Membership Corporations Law, or by any general or special law.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Robert F. Wagner, Pres. of Senate	New York city	*Ex officio.*
Calvin J. Huson, Com'r of Agriculture	Dresden	*Ex officio.*
Charles A Wieting	Cobleskill	May 27, 1910
W. Barry Murphy	Medina	June 15, 1911
George W. Driscoll	Syracuse	Jan. 22, 1912
Thomas J. Cummings	Dunkirk	May 3, 1913
Wm. H. Jones, *Supt. Grounds and Bldgs.*	Woodbury, L. I.	Mar. 29, 1912
Albert E. Brown, *Sec'y-Treas.*	Syracuse	

NEW YORK STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE — LONG ISLAND.

[Chapter 319, Laws of 1912.]

The above act provides for the control, management and operation of a New York State School of Agriculture on Long Island and makes an appropriation for the support of same. The school shall be under the immediate supervision of a board of nine trustees appointed by the Governor, one from each borough of the city of New York, two from the county of Nassau and two from the county of Suffolk. Said board is given power to acquire suitable lands for such school in the counties of Nassau and Suffolk or either of them, and construct suitable buildings thereon.

Said school shall furnish instruction and training in agricultural science, manual arts and domestic science, courses for teachers and winter courses for farmers.

There shall also be an advisory board consisting of the director of the State College of Agriculture at Cornell University, the Commissioner of Agriculture, the Director of the State Agricultural Experiment Station, the Commissioner of Education and the president of the board of trustees of such school.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Franklin W. Hooper	Brooklyn	April 18, 1912
Henry A. Reeves	Greenport	April 18, 1912
Berthold Flesch	New York city	April 18, 1912
John F. Murray	New York city	April 18, 1912
John H. Carl	Baldwin	June 4, 1912
Benjamin F. Yoakman	Farmingdale	Nov. 27, 1912
Ira H. La Veen	Richmond Hill	Jan. 23, 1913
William Wirt Mills	New York city	July 12, 1913
Edward H. L. Smith	St. James, L. I.	Aug. 7, 1913

STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE — MORRISVILLE.

[Chapter 201, Laws of 1908; chapter 21, Laws of 1909.]

By the provisions of chapter 201, Laws of 1908, a State School of Agriculture was established at Morrisville, Madison county. The objects of such school are instruction in agriculture and allied subjects, and to prepare students for the more advanced courses in the State College of Agriculture at Cornell University; also, the conducting of experiments and investigations in central New York in regard to farming, and care and improvement of live stock.

Such school is under the care and supervision of a board of seven trustees, the State Commissioner of Agriculture and the director of the Agricultural College at Cornell members *ex officio*, the other five appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate. At least two of such trustees must be residents of Madison county; one, a person recommended by the State Grange. Appointments shall be made for terms of four years. Such board shall report to the Commissioner of Agriculture annually, which report shall be transmitted to the Legislature.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Calvin J. Huson, *Com'r of Agriculture*	Dresden	*Ex officio.*
Prof. William A. Stocking, Jr.	Ithaca	*Ex officio.*
John A. Stewart	New York city	May 6, 1910
John Grimes, D. D.	Syracuse	June 29, 1911
John T. Roberts	Syracuse	Mar. 27, 1912
Herbert C. Wood	Morrisville	July 31, 1912
George Beal	Hamilton	July 31, 1912

SCHOHARIE STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE.

Cobleskill, N. Y.

[Chapter 852, Laws of 1911.]

By the provisions of the above law, a state school of agriculture has been established in the town of Cobleskill, Schoharie county. The objects of such school are instruction in agriculture, mechanic arts and home-making, and the dissemination of agricultural knowledge by means of bulletins, lectures and other university extension methods. The school is under the management and control of a board of seven trustees, five of whom are appointed by the Governor for a term of five years, the others being, *ex officio*, the Commissioner of Education and the Commissioner of Agriculture. At least three of the trustees shall be residents of Schoharie county, and one a resident of the town of Cobleskill. They shall serve without compensation. The board may acquire a site upon which suitable buildings shall be erected, within easy access of the village of Cobleskill, and shall submit annually to the Commissioner of Agriculture a detailed report, a copy of which shall be transmitted to the Legislature.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
John Huston Finley, *Com'r of Education*	Albany	*Ex officio.*
Calvin J. Huson, *Com'r of Agriculture*	Dresden	*Ex officio.*
Arthur T. Warner	New York city	Aug. 18, 1911
Charles W. Vroman	Fultonham	Aug. 18, 1911
Dewitt C. Dow	Cobleskill	Aug. 18, 1911
Daniel D. Frisbie	Middleburg	Aug. 1, 1912
Charles A. Wieting	Cobleskill	July 29, 1913

STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE AND DOMESTIC SCIENCE AT DELHI.

[Chapter 675, Laws of 1913.]

Under the provisions of the above act there is established at Delhi, Delaware county, an institution to be known as the State School of Agriculture and Domestic Science at Delhi. The care and management of the school shall be exercised by a board of seven trustees. The State Commissioner of Agriculture and the director of the New York State Agricultural School at Cornell University shall be members of the board, *ex officio*. The other five trustees shall be appointed by the Governor by and with the consent of the Senate. At least two of such trustees shall be residents of the county of Delaware and one of such trustees shall be a person recommended by the State Grange, if such recommendation is made. They shall be appointed for a term of four years and shall serve without compensation.

The board of control shall have the general care, supervision and control of such school and its management; may employ and remove teachers, experts, chemists and all necessary clerks, employees and assistants; adopt rules controlling the affairs and for the government of the school and prescribe the course of instruction and the methods of investigation and experiments to be followed in such school.

The said school shall have for its objects and purposes the practical instruction of pupils in agriculture and domestic science and their allied subjects; the giving of an elementary and preparatory course of instruction in agriculture and agricultural science in preparation for the advanced courses in the State School of Agriculture at Cornell University, and also a more advanced course of practical instruction for the carrying on of agricultural pursuits and the conducting of agricultural experiments in southeastern New York. Students who have been *bona fide* residents of the State of New York for one year preceding their admission shall be entitled to free tuition.

The board of control shall report to the Commissioner of Agriculture annually a detailed statement of all expenditures and of the general operations of the school and a copy of such report shall be transmitted to the Legislature. The sum of fifty thousand dollars is appropriated for the purpose of purchasing suitable lands at Delhi, in addition to the land which is already set aside by the trustees of Delaware Academy, and for erecting all necessary buildings and furnishing the same.

STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE AND DOMESTIC SCIENCE AT DELHI.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Calvin J. Huson, *Com'r of Agriculture*	Dresden	*Ex officio.*
William A. Stocking, Jr., *Dean College of Agriculture.*	Ithaca	*Ex officio.*
Paul Nichols	Walton	June 25, 1913
Andrew J. Nichol	Delhi	June 25, 1913
Harvey A. Williams	Hancock	June 25, 1913
William H. Maynard	Delhi	June 25, 1913
William H. Sheffield	Hobart	June 25, 1913

ADVISORY BOARD FOR PROMOTION OF AGRICULTURE.

[Chapter 785, Laws of 1911.]

This board is created for the purpose of considering plans for the promotion and direction of agricultural education and the advancement of interest in country life.

The board consists of twelve members, three of whom are appointed by the Governor, the others being as follows: The Commissioner of Education, Commissioner of Agriculture, Director of the New York State College of Agriculture, Director of the New York Agricultural Experiment Station, Director of the New York State Veterinary College, Director or Dean of the state schools of agriculture at Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., Saint Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y., and Morrisville, N. Y., and a member of the State Fair Commission, to be designated by the commission.

The board reports annually to the Governor its views and recommendations upon above matters and serves without compensation.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Ralph W. Thomas	Hamilton	Aug. 4, 1911
James A. D. S. Findlay	Salisbury Mills	Nov. 22, 1911
James R. Day	Syracuse	Mar. 28, 1913

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES IN THE STATE,

TOGETHER WITH THE AMOUNTS DISTRIBUTED TO COUNTY AND TOWN AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES FOR THE PROMOTION OF AGRICULTURE, FOR THE YEAR 1912.

County.	NAME OF SOCIETY.	Location of fair.	Amount.
	New York State Fair	Syracuse	
Albany	Albany County Agricultural Society and Exposition	Altamont	$2,833 14
Allegany	Allegany County Agricultural Society	Angelica	1,003 72
	Cuba Fair and Racing Association	Cuba	3,020 52
	Wellsville Fair Association	Wellsville	3,477 94
Broome	Broome County Agricultural Society	Whitney's Point	3,205 64
	Binghamton Industrial Exposition	Binghamton	1,000 00
Cattaraugus	Cattaraugus County Agricultural Society	Little Valley	3,453 87
	Franklinville Agricultural and Driving Park Association	Franklinville	607 26
	Olean Agricultural and Industrial Association	Olean	1,769 65
Cayuga	Cayuga County Agricultural Corporation	Moravia	4,000 00
Chautauqua	Chautauqua County Agricultural Corporation	Dunkirk	2,662 20
Chemung	Chemung County Agricultural Society	Elmira	3,719 33
Chenango	Chenango County Agricultural Society	Norwich	4,000 00
	Afton Driving Park and Agricultural Association	Afton	2,830 65
	Riverside Agricultural Society	Greene	2,958 60
Clinton	Clinton County Agricultural Society	Plattsburg	2,944 52
Columbia	Columbia County Agricultural Society	Chatham	3,528 73
Cortland	Cortland County Agricultural Society	Cortland	4,000 00
Delaware	Delaware County Agricultural Society	Delhi	1,915 61
	Catskill Mountain Agricultural Society	Margaretville	1,451 63
	Delaware Valley Agricultural Society	Walton	3,079 02
Dutchess	Dutchess County Agricultural Society	Poughkeepsie	1,394 03
Erie	Erie County Agricultural Society	Hamburg	4,000 00

Essex	Essex County Agricultural Society	Westport	790 07
Franklin	Franklin County Agricultural Society	Malone	3,093 42
Genesee	Genesee County Agricultural Society	Batavia	4,000 00
Greene	Greene County Agricultural Society	Cairo	2,183 24
Herkimer	Herkimer County Agricultural Society	Herkimer	2,074 93
Jefferson	Jefferson County Agricultural Society	Watertown	4,000 00
	Cape Vincent Agricultural Society	Cape Vincent	3,417 00
Lewis	Lewis County Agricultural Society	Lowville	1,790 74
Livingston	Hemlock Lake Union Agricultural Society	Hemlock	2,565 51
Madison	Brookfield-Madison County Agricultural Society	Brookfield	908 71
	Four County Fair Association	De Ruyter	1,796 37
Monroe	Monroe County Agricultural Society	Brockport	3,193 25
Montgomery	Montgomery County Agricultural Society	Fonda	3,301 08
New York	American Institute of the City of New York	New York	1,183 92
Niagara	Niagara County Agricultural Society	Lockport	3,401 77
Oneida	Oneida County Agricultural Society	Rome	3,590 13
	Boonville Fair Association	Boonville	2,402 54
Onondaga	Onondaga County Fair Association	Phoenix	1,551 10
Ontario	Ontario County Agricultural Society	Canandaigua	2,523 61
	Gorham Agricultural Society	Reed Corners	703 46
	Naples Union Agricultural Society	Naples	3,331 64
Orange	Orange County Agricultural Society	Middletown	3,792 28
Orleans	Orleans County Agricultural Society	Albion	2,349 00
Oswego	Oswego County Agricultural Society	Fulton	3,375 78
	Sandy Creek, Richland, Orwell and Boylston Agr. Society	Sandy Creek	2,644 66
Otsego	Otsego County Agricultural Society	Cooperstown	2,787 45
	Morris Fair Association	Morris	2,871 29
	Oneonta Union Agricultural Society	Oneonta	4,000 00
	Richfield Springs Agricultural Society	Richfield Springs	1,409 45
	Schenevus Valley Agricultural Society	Schenevus	1,635 75
Putnam	Putnam County Agricultural Association	Carmel	742 09
Queens-Nassau	The Agricultural Society of Queens-Nassau Counties	Mineola	4,000 00
Rensselaer	Agricultural and Liberal Arts Society of Rensselaer Co	Nassau	2,555 11
	Rensselaer Co. Agricultural and Horticultural Society	Troy	2,581 79
Richmond	Richmond County Agricultural Society	Dongan Hills	2,885 16

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES IN THE STATE—(*Concluded*).

County.	NAME OF SOCIETY.	Location of fair.	Amount.
Rockland	Rockland Co. Agricultural and Horticultural Association	Orangeburg	$3,345 96
	Rockland County Industrial Association	New City	1,557 92
St. Lawrence	St. Lawrence County Agricultural Society	Canton	3,036 11
	Gouverneur Agricultural and Mechanical Society	Gouverneur	1,987 27
	Oswegatchie Agricultural Society	Ogdensburg	4,009 00
	Raquette Valley and St. Regis Valley Agr. Soc.	Potsdam	3,868 30
Saratoga	Saratoga County Agricultural Society	Ballston Spa	3,078 78
Schoharie	Schoharie County Agricultural Society	Schoharie	1,957 04
	Cobleskill Agricultural Society	Cobleskill	3,105 26
Schuyler	Schuyler County Agricultural Society	Watkins	1,250 83
Seneca	Seneca County Agricultural Society	Waterloo	2,547 85
Steuben	Steuben County Agricultural Society	Bath	3,302 92
	The Hornellsville Fair	Hornell	3,573 77
	Southern Steuben Agricultural Society	Troupsburg	410 21
Suffolk	Suffolk County Agricultural Society	Riverhead	3,399 06
Sullivan	Sullivan County Agricultural Society	Monticello	2,203 11
Tioga	Tioga County Agricultural Society	Owego	3,533 79
	Northern Tioga Agricultural Society	Newark Valley	2,671 50
Tompkins	Tompkins County Agricultural Society	Ithaca	4,000 00
	Dryden Agricultural Society	Dryden	3,494 46
	Union Agricultural and Horticultural Society of Ulysses, Covert & Hector	Trumansburg	3,899 21
Ulster	Ulster County Agricultural Society	Ellenville	2,725 31
Warren	The Warren County Fair	Warrensburg	1,808 00
Washington	Washington County Agricultural Society	Hudson Falls	3,869 79
	Cambridge Valley Agr. Soc. and Stock Breeders' Assn.	Cambridge	3,989 65
Wayne	Newark Fair Association	Newark	1,749 53
	Palmyra Union Agricultural Society	Palmyra	2,208 54

Westchester	Westchester County Agri. and Hort. Society, Inc.	Mount Kisco	3,141 98
	White Plains Fair and Westchester County Horse Show	White Plains	4,000 00
Wyoming	Wyoming County Agricultural Society	Warsaw	2,642 66
	Silver Lake Agricultural and Mechanical Association	Perry	2,304 17
Yates	Yates County Agricultural Society	Penn Yan	3,295 37
	Dundee Fair Association	Dundee	3,270 32
			$250,000 00

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF SAFETY.

Manhattan, New York city.

[Chapter 152, Laws of 1911.]

The objects of the above corporation, chartered by the Legislature May 19, 1911, are to study and promote means and methods of safety and sanitation and the application thereof to any and all public or private occupations, and of advancing knowledge of kindred subjects; and to that end to establish and maintain a museum, library and laboratory wherein all matters, methods and means for improving the general condition of the people as to their safety and health may be studied, tested and promoted with a view to lessening the number of casualties and avoiding the causes of physical suffering and premature death. The results of such study shall be disseminated by lectures, exhibitions and other publications. The corporation shall maintain its principal office in the borough of Manhattan, city of New York, and is authorized to hold such lands as are deemed necessary for its use. In addition to the trustees named in the charter of incorporation a State official appointed by the Governor shall be a member of the board of trustees.

Trustee.	Residence.	Appointed.
John Williams	Albany	Sept. 10, 1912

STATE ARCHITECT.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 48, Laws of 1909.]

The act of 1899 continued the office of Capitol Commissioner, to be known thereafter as the State Architect. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint, and may at his pleasure remove, the State Architect, who shall receive an

annual salary of $7,500. In addition to his other duties, the State Architect shall, without additional compensation, prepare the plans and specifications, and act as architect of all buildings constructed at the expense of the State.

State Architect.	Residence.	Appointed.
Lewis F. Pilcher	New York city	May 3, 1913

Thomas M. Newton..... Deputy State Architect.
Charles A. Sussdorff..... Assistant Deputy State Architect.

STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION.

41 Park Row, New York city.

[Chapter 779, Laws of 1911.]

The State Athletic Commission consists of three commissioners appointed by the Governor, to hold office for a term of five years, at least two of whom shall reside within the first and second judicial districts. The commission has power to direct the management of and has jurisdiction over all boxing and sparring matches and exhibitions conducted within the State by any club, corporation or association. It issues and may revoke licenses to conduct such exhibitions, five per cent of the gross receipts from such exhibition or match being paid to the Comptroller within twenty-four hours after the determination of every contest. The commission appoints a secretary, adopts a common seal and receives its traveling and other necessary expenses not to exceed five thousand dollars per annum.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
John J. Dixon	Brooklyn	July 26, 1911
Frank O'Neil	Binghamton	July 26, 1911
James R. Price	New York city	Jan. 9, 1913

SUPERINTENDENT OF BANKS.

State Hall, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 10, Laws of 1909.]

An act of the Legislature, passed in 1782, prohibited any other bank within the limits of the State than the Bank of North America, but the Legislature subsequently chartered State banks from time to time. In 1829 the safety fund was created and the appointment of three Bank Commissioners provided for. The Commissioners visited the banks of the State, examined into their condition and reported the results of their investigations to the Legislature each year. The appointment of a fourth Commissioner was authorized in 1840, and the banks organized under the General Banking Laws were placed under the supervision of the Bank Commissioners. The office was abolished in 1843, and the banks required to report to the Comptroller, which they continued to do until 1851, when the Banking Department was established, to which the books, documents and records pertaining to banks were transferred. The Superintendent of Banks receives his appointment from the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate), and holds office for the term of three years, and until his successor is appointed and has qualified. He is vested with the general supervision of the banks and trust companies operated under State laws; they report to him quarterly, and the banks, when issuing circulating notes, deposit security for their redemption. The savings banks and safe deposit companies of the State are also under his supervision, and report to him semi-annually. Savings and loan associations and mortgage, loan and investment companies are also under his supervision and report annually. The institutions over which he has supervisory powers are subjected to regular examinations by him or such persons as he may designate. The Superintendent gives a bond of $50,000 for the faithful discharge of the duties of his office and is prohibited from being interested in any institution over which he has control, or as an individual banker. He makes digests of the reports of the various institutions, which are incorporated in his annual reports to the Legislature. With the exception of the charges made for the examination of the institutions under control of the Superintendent of Banks, the expenses of the department are paid by *pro rata* assessments on the institutions under his supervision. The expense of examinations is defrayed by the

institutions examined. The Superintendent has an annual salary of $7,000, and is allowed three deputies and necessary clerks and examiners. The seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Superintendent of Banks."

Name.	Residence.	Appointed.
George C. Van Tuyl, Jr.....	Albany.....	May 18, 1911

George I. Skinner.....	First Deputy Superintendent.
Edward J. Graham.....	Second Deputy Superintendent.
Walther Wolf.....	Third Deputy Superintendent.
Willard E. McHarg.....	Private Secretary.
John D. Moriarty.....	Chief Clerk and Examiner.

BRONX PARKWAY COMMISSION.

11 Wall Street, New York city.

[Chapter 594, Laws of 1907.]

The Bronx Parkway Commission is composed of three members appointed by the Governor. One of the commissioners shall be a resident of the borough of Manhattan, New York city; one, a resident of the borough of The Bronx (now Bronx county), New York city; and one, a resident of the county of Westchester, with terms of one, two and three years, respectively, at the expiration of which the term of office of their successors shall be five years.

The objects of the Commission are the establishment of a park for public use, in the borough of The Bronx, New York city, and the prevention of pollution of the Bronx river.

The commissioners each receive a salary of $2,500 per annum, and they are authorized to employ the necessary clerical and other assistants for carrying out their objects. They have the power to acquire land for the purpose of a public park, and to enter upon any lands and waters, tributary to the Bronx river, for purposes of examination and survey.

The expenses of the Commission, including salaries of commissioners and employees, rent and other incidental expenses, are paid, one-fourth by the county of Westchester, and three-fourths by the city of New York.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
William White Niles	New York city	July 25, 1910
James G. Cannon	Scarsdale	July 14, 1911
Madison Grant, *Pres.*	New York city	Nov. 27, 1912

BRONX VALLEY SEWER COMMISSIONERS.

[Chaps. 646, Laws of 1905; 361, Laws of 1911; 417, Laws of 1913.]

The Bronx Valley Sewer Commissioners are empowered to provide for the construction of a sanitary trunk sewer through the towns of White Plains, Greenbergh, Scarsdale and East Chester, and the cities of Mount Vernon and Yonkers, and a sanitary outlet sewer through the city of Yonkers into the Hudson river. After the completion of the outlet sewer to a point at or beyond the bulkhead line, the Commissioners may authorize the use of the completed portion, and upon the completion of a screening plant, the same shall be operated by the Sewer Commissioners until the completed system shall be turned over to the board of supervisors.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Frank Jerome Hoyle, *Chairman*	Pelham Manor	June 24, 1911
Henry C. Merritt	Tuckahoe	June 24, 1911
John L. Hayes	Yonkers	June 24, 1911

CANAL BOARD.

Sec. 5, Art. 5 of the Constitution, and Chap. 13, Laws of 1909.]

The Canal Board has power to fix and change canal boundaries; may determine whether certain canal lands may be sold, exchanged or abandoned; may investigate all matters and transactions connected with canals; examine and approve or disapprove of plans and estimates submitted to it by the State Engineer; may order sale of surplus waters of the canals or creeks; grant permits for erection for commercial or manufacturing purposes, and may investigate charges against certain canal officials. Meetings are held at the office of the Comptroller. The members of the Canal Board are:

The Lieutenant-Governor.
The Secretary of State.
The Comptrolier.
The Treasurer.
The Attorney-General.
The State Engineer and Surveyor.
The Superintendent of Public Works.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE CANAL FUND.

[Const., Sec. 5, Art. 5.]

The Commissioners of the Canal Fund supervise and manage the Canal Fund; make recommendations and report to the Legislature; make advances to superintendents of repairs, and may borrow money when authorized. The meetings of the Commissioners are held in the office of the Comptroller. The Commissioners of the Canal Fund are:

The Lieutenant-Governor.
The Secretary of State.
The Comptroller.
The Treasurer.
The Attorney-General.

SPECIAL EXAMINER AND APPRAISER OF CANAL LANDS.

[Chapters 195, Laws of 1908; 334, Laws of 1910.]

The Governor appoints a Special Examiner and Appraiser of Canal Lands for a term of three years, at an annual salary of five thousand dollars and his actual and necessary traveling expenses, whose duty it shall be to visit and inspect the lands, structures and water rights or property rights appertaining thereto, appropriated for the use of the improved canals. Said Special Examiner and Appraiser may appoint two temporary assistants for a length of time to be approved by the Attorney-General and the Canal Board. He may fix and determine with owners upon a fair valuation of any specific portion of said real property, structures, waters or property or rights connected therewith, or damage resulting to any such owner or occupant, and may agree upon a price to be paid therefor by the State. The salaries and expenses of this department are payable from funds provided for the improvement of the Erie, Oswego and Champlain canals.

Appraiser.	Residence.	Appointed.
William B. Milliman	Saratoga Springs	June 28, 1911

STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES.

92 Washington avenue, Albany, N. Y.

[Art. 8, Sec. 11 of the Constitution.]

By article VIII of the Constitution of the State of New York, adopted in 1894, the State Board of Charities, created in 1867, became a constitutional body January 1, 1895. The Constitution provides that the Board "shall visit and inspect all institutions, whether state, county, municipal, incorporated or not incorporated, which are of a

charitable, eleemosynary, correctional or reformatory character," including institutions for epileptics and idiots, and all reformatories (save those in which adult males convicted of a felony shall be confined), and excepting institutions for the care and treatment of the insane, and for the detention of adults charged with or convicted of crime, or detained as witnesses or debtors.

The Constitution also provides that the members of the Board shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and all existing laws relating to institutions above mentioned, and to their supervision and inspection, in so far as such laws are not inconsistent with the provisions of the Constitution, shall remain in force, and that the Legislature may confer upon the Board any additional powers. It further provides that while payments by counties, cities, towns and villages to charitable, eleemosynary, correctional or reformatory institutions, wholly or partly under private control, for care, support and maintenance, may be authorized but shall not be required by the Legislature, no such payments shall be made for any such inmate of such institution who is not received and retained therein pursuant to rules established by the State Board of Charities.

The Commissioners comprising the Board are twelve in number, and are appointed for the term of eight years, one from each judicial district of the State, and three additional members from the city of New York. The Commissioners are required to reside in the districts from which they are respectively appointed, and no Commissioner can act as such while a trustee, director or other administrative officer of any of the institutions subject to the visitation and inspection of the Board.

The principal duties of the Board are to visit, inspect and maintain a general supervision of all institutions, societies or associations which are of a charitable, eleemosynary, correctional or reformatory character, whether State or municipal, incorporated or not incorporated, made subject to its jurisdiction by the Constitution and the statutes. Other duties are to frame rules for the reception and retention of inmates and to approve or disapprove the organization and incorporation of all institutions which are or shall be subject to the supervision and inspection of the Board, issue licenses for dispensaries and revoke the same for cause, supervise the placing out of dependent children in family homes, and issue licenses to approved persons or corporations to place out such destitute children.

The chief officers of the Board are a President and a Vice-President, elected annually from its members.

Each Commissioner receives as compensation ten dollars for each day's attendance at meetings of the Board or any of its committees, not to exceed $500 in a year to any Commissioner, and is also paid his expenses while engaged, and his outlay for any aid or assistance rendered, in the performance of his duties. The Board is required to report to the Legislature annually. The seal of the office is the Arms of the State, surrounded by the inscription, " State of New York — The State Board of Charities."

STATE BOARD of CHARITIES.

Districts.	Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
First	William R. Stewart, *President*	New York city	Mar. 24, 1913
N. Y. city	Stephen Smith, M. D., *Vice-President*	New York city	Mar. 24, 1913
N. Y. city	Herman Ridder	New York city	Mar. 24, 1913
N. Y. city	Thomas M. Mulry	New York city	May 29, 1907
Second	J. Richard Kevin, M. D.	Brooklyn	Mar. 27, 1913
Third	Simon W. Rosendale	Albany	May 3, 1911
Fourth	Frank F. Gow	Schuylerville	Mar. 24, 1913
Fifth	Nicholas M. Peters	Syracuse	Jan. 16, 1913
Sixth	Daniel Waite Burdick	Ithaca	Mar. 13, 1912
Seventh	Horace McGuire	Rochester	June 10, 1908
Eighth	William H. Gratwick	Buffalo	April 14, 1909
Ninth	Vacancy	.....	.....

Robert W. Hebberd	Secretary.
Robert W. Hill	Supt. State and Alien Poor.
Richard W. Wallace	Supt. of Inspection.
Wellington D. Ives	Chief Clerk.

STATE CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

STATE CUSTODIAL ASYLUM FOR FEEBLE-MINDED WOMEN — NEWARK.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Gertrude A. Moss	Rochester	May 6, 1910
Ralph E. Wilder	Newark	July 19, 1911
N. L. McDonald	Newark	July 21, 1911
Henry H. Stebbins	Rochester	Sept. 30, 1911
Fannie R. Bigelow	Rochester	Mar. 27, 1912
Sarah F. Armstrong	Penn Yan	Mar. 31, 1913
James A. Randall	Syracuse	April 22, 1913
E. A. Nevin, M. D., *Supt.*		

SYRACUSE STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN — SYRACUSE.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
William W. Wiard	Syracuse	Mar. 24, 1909
Walter W. Cheney	Manlius	Jan. 14, 1910
Edward S. Van Duyn, M. D.	Syracuse	Mar. 13, 1912
Alta Pease Crouse	Syracuse	Mar. 13, 1912
Rt. Rev. John Grimes	Syracuse	Mar. 13, 1912
William A. Kelly, D. D. S.	Lowville	Mar. 13, 1912
Ralph S. Bowen	Syracuse	Jan. 20, 1913
O. H. Cobb, M. D., *Supt.*		

ROME STATE CUSTODIAL ASYLUM — ROME.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints seven managers for a term of six years. Superintendents of the poor may commit to this asylum such unteachable idiots residing in their respective counties, who are indigent, or inmates of county almshouses.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Cyrus J. Severance, M. D.	Mannsville	April 7, 1909
Stoddard M. Stevens	Rome	Jan. 19, 1910
John D. George, M. D.	Verona	June 27, 1911
Charles R. Mahady, M. D.	Rome	June 27, 1911
Frank Blake	Clinton	Mar. 20, 1913
William B. Reid	Rome	Mar. 20, 1913
George H. Brown	Rome	Mar. 20, 1913
Chas. Bernstein, M. D., *Supt.*		

CRAIG COLONY FOR EPILEPTICS — SONYEA.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints seven managers for a term of seven years, the term of office of at least one to expire each year.

CRAIG COLONY FOR EPILEPTICS — SONYEA.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Daniel B. Murphy	Rochester	May 17, 1910
Barney S. Bauerlein	Mount Morris	May 24, 1911
George E. Gorham, M. D	Albany	June 27, 1911
Abbott Low Dow	Brooklyn	July 18, 1911
Frederick Peterson, M. D	New York city	Mar. 27, 1912
Edith Winton	Addison	Feb. 6, 1913
Percy L. Lang	Waverly	Feb. 17, 1913
William T. Shanahan, M. D., *Superintendent*		

LETCHWORTH VILLAGE — THIELLS.

[Chapter 446, Laws of 1909.]

The name of Eastern New York State Custodial Asylum is changed by chapter 446, Laws of 1909, to Letchworth Village. The institution is for the gratuitous support of epileptics and feeble-minded persons who may be committed by county officers or sent from existing charitable institutions. This does not include the insane.

The institution is to be governed by a board of seven managers who shall hold office for seven years and shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The board shall make annual reports to the Legislature.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Franklin B. Kirkbride	New York city	Jan. 19, 1910
Leopold Sondheim	New York city	Feb. 2, 1910
Charles Sooysmith	New York city	May 3, 1911
Thomas J. Colton	New York city	Mar. 13, 1912
Gouverneur M. Carnochan	New City	Feb. 6, 1913
Frank A. Vanderlip	Scarboro	Feb. 20, 1913
Mary W. Harriman	Arden	Mar. 27, 1913
Charles S. Little, M. D., *Supt.*		

NEW YORK STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE CARE OF CRIPPLED AND DEFORMED CHILDREN — WEST HAVERSTRAW.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints seven managers for a term of five years.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Charles B. Hubbell	New York city	April 15, 1909
Auguste M. Thiery	New York city	April 15, 1909
Newton M. Shaffer, M. D.	New York city	May 6, 1910
George Blagden	New York city	June 27, 1911
William Crompton	New York city	July 21, 1911
Frank Morton McMurry	Yonkers	Mar. 27, 1912
Alice Chipman Dewey	New York city	Mar. 24, 1913
John J. Nutt, M. D., *Supt.*		

NEW YORK STATE HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT OF INCIPIENT PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS — RAY BROOK.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints seven citizens of this State, two of whom are physicians, who shall constitute the board of trustees of the New York State Hospital for the treatment of Incipient Pulmonary Tuberculosis. The term of office of each trustee is five years.

The trustees receive no compensation for their services, but are allowed their necessary expenses.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Charles Gibson	Albany	May 25, 1910
John R. Shillady	Buffalo	May 25, 1910
John McCroskery, M. D.	New York city	July 18, 1911
Martin E. McClary	Malone	Mar. 28, 1912
David Morey	Troy	Mar. 28, 1912
Charles Stover, M. D.	Amsterdam	Mar. 27, 1912
John H. Huddleston, M. D.	New York city	Feb. 17, 1913
Albert H. Garvin, M. D., *Superintendent*		

STATE REFORMATORIES.

The managers of the reformatories of the State are appointed by the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate). The institutions located at Elmira and Napanoch are reformatories for men, and those at Albion and Bedford are for women. The State Industrial School at Industry is for boys, as is also the New York House of Refuge, located on Randall's Island, and the New York State Training School for Boys, located at Yorktown Heights. Each of the institutions is supported by the State, but the House of Refuge on Randall's Island is under private management.

NEW YORK STATE REFORMATORY — ELMIRA. EASTERN NEW YORK REFORMATORY — NAPANOCH.

[Chapter 47, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints a State Board of Managers of Reformatories, consisting of seven members, for a term of seven years. The managers of the Reformatory at Elmira are continued in office as members of said State Board until the expiration of their terms. The said managers and two additional members, appointed by the Governor, constitute said State Board. Said board may elect a secretary and treasurer for each institution and shall appoint a superintendent of reformatories, who shall have general oversight of both institutions, and, subject to the approval of the board of managers, shall appoint all other officers and employees of said institutions.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
John F. Herbert	Kingston	June 13, 1907
Frank B. Hoornbeck	Ellenville	June 13, 1907
Henry Melville	New York city	June 13, 1907
Marvin Olcott	Corning	April 16, 1908
Maurice M. Wall	Buffalo	May 3, 1911
Henry J. Gaisman	New York city	May 3, 1911
William H. Lovell	Elmira	July 18, 1911
Patrick J. McDonnell, *Supt.*	Buffalo	

NEW YORK STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN — BEDFORD.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints seven managers, one of whom shall be a physician of ten years' practice, and two of whom shall be women, for a term of six years.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
James Wood	Mt. Kisco	Feb. 1, 1910
David Cromwell	White Plains	Mar. 10, 1910
William G. Barrett	Katonah	May 18, 1910
Charles H. Turner	Albany	June 27, 1911
Mary Garrett Hay	New York city	Mar. 27, 1912
Katharine C. Marquand	Bedford	Feb. 10, 1913
Florence J. Harriman	Mt. Kisco	Feb. 17, 1913
Katharine B. Davis, *Supt.*		

WESTERN HOUSE OF REFUGE FOR WOMEN — ALBION.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints seven managers, one of whom shall be a physician of ten years' practice, and two of whom shall be women, for a term of six years.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Jane L. Armstrong	Rochester	Feb. 28, 1910
Rt. Rev. John L. Reilly	Schenectady	May 18, 1910
John W. Dugan	Albion	May 3, 1911
Fred A. Clough	Fancher	May 3, 1911
William B. Dye	Albion	May 3, 1911
Pearl Elias	Buffalo	Mar. 28, 1912
Caroline H. Bliss	Buffalo	Jan. 21, 1913
Alice E. Curtin, *Supt.*		

STATE FARM FOR WOMEN — VALATIE.

[Chapter 467, Laws of 1908.]

Under the provisions of the above act a State Farm is being established for the custody, employment and outdoor treatment of female delinquents.

The object of such farm is the custody, employment and outdoor treatment of female delinquents, and for the detention and security of women more than thirty years of age, convicted of a misdemeanor or offense of lesser character, who are not insane and who are known to have been convicted at least five times during the two years immediately preceding such arraignment; to give them such industrial occupation as will tend to improve their general physical, mental and moral welfare. No woman shall be detained in said institution longer than three years.

The State Superintendent of Prisons shall, on the completion of the buildings, appoint a resident physician and warden of said farm and such other officers, keepers and matrons as may be necessary for the proper management of said institution and, on the approval of the Governor, fix their compensation.

John H. Mealey, Warden ..... Valatie.

THE STATE AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL — INDUSTRY.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Thomas L. Quigley	Buffalo	May 3, 1911
Fanny A. Whitney	Rochester	May 3, 1911
Henry W. Bowes	Bath	June 27, 1911
Samuel P. Moulthrop	Rochester	June 27, 1911
Albert H. Tracy, Jr.	Buffalo	Sept. 30, 1911
Charles E. Sunderlin	Rochester	Feb. 20, 1913
George T. Roche	Rochester	Feb. 20, 1913
David Bruce, *Supt.*		

NEW YORK STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR GIRLS — HUDSON.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints seven managers, one of whom shall be a physician of ten years' practice, and two of whom shall be women, for a term of six years.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Marcia Chase Powell	Ghent	Jan. 22, 1908
Thomas Wilson, M. D.	Hudson	April 15, 1909
Nathaniel H. Levi	New York city	Feb. 1, 1910
Sarah Blanche Peabody	Albany	Sept. 30, 1911
Mary Hinkley	Poughkeepsie	Mar. 27, 1912
Annie Winsor Allen	White Plains	Mar. 24, 1913
Edith A. Reiffert	New York city	April 22, 1913
Hortense V. Bruce, M. D., *Superintendent*		

NEW YORK STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS — YORKTOWN HEIGHTS.

[Chapter 639, Laws of 1911.]

This institution, established for the management and control of juvenile delinquents, is under the supervision of a board of seven managers appointed in accordance with section 51 of the State Charities Law. The Superintendent is the executive officer, and has charge of the instruction and discipline of such children as shall be legally committed to the institution by any court having authority to make such commitment. The board is required to report annually to the Legislature such matters as are prescribed by the above statute.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
William B. O. Field	New York city	July 21, 1911
Eleanor R. Belmont	New York city	July 21, 1911
John E. Dearden	New York city	July 21, 1911
William I. Walter	New York city	Mar. 13, 1912
Isaac Purdy	Purdy's Station	Mar. 13, 1912
Eliphalet N. Potter	Mount Kisco	Mar. 13, 1912
Thomas Pearsall Field	Shrub Oak	Feb. 17, 1913
Franklin H. Briggs, *Supt.*		

STATE INDUSTRIAL FARM COLONY — BEEKMAN.

[Chapter 812, Laws of 1911.]

The State Industrial Farm Colony is established for the detention, humane discipline, instruction and reformation of male adults committed as tramps or vagrants. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint a board of seven managers to control and manage this institution. The board shall have authority to acquire lands from the State for a site, or to purchase other lands. Such managers shall serve without compensation except their actual and necessary expenses.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Frederic Almy	Buffalo	Mar. 13, 1912
George F. Warren	Ithaca	Mar. 13, 1912
Orlando F. Lewis	New York city	Mar. 13, 1912
John G. O'Keeffe	New York city	Mar. 13, 1912
Michael J. Drummond	New York city	Mar. 13, 1912
Samuel Untermyer	New York city	Mar. 13, 1912
Isaac Dalrymple	Preston	Feb. 20, 1913

STATE REFORMATORY FOR MISDEMEANANTS.

[Chapter 502, Laws of 1912.]

By the provisions of the above act a State reformatory was established for the reformation and educational, industrial and moral instruction and training of male delinquents between the ages of sixteen and twenty-one, sentenced for commission of misdemeanors. The general management and control of said reformatory shall be in charge of a board of seven managers appointed pursuant to the provisions of the State Charities Law. The managers shall receive their necessary expenses incurred in connection with their work.

The board has the authority to select, and, with the approval of the Governor, purchase a site for the said reformatory, and also to prepare the grounds and provide for the erection of the necessary buildings.

STATE REFORMATORY FOR MISDEMEANANTS.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Cyrus L. Sulzberger	New York city	Feb. 20, 1913
George M. Parker	New York city	Feb. 20, 1913
James F. Boyle	New York city	Feb. 20, 1913
James E. Dougherty	New York city	Feb. 20, 1913
Jacob Ruppert, Jr.	New York city	Feb. 20, 1913
John J. Brady	Albany	Feb. 20, 1913
Herbert H. Lehman	New York city	Feb. 20, 1913

INSTITUTIONS FOR THE BLIND.

The institutions for the care, instruction and maintenance of the blind are supported by legislative appropriations or from per capita appropriations made for the support and instruction of State and county pupils. The managers of the New York Institution for the Blind (a private corporation), located in the city of New York, are elected by members of the society. The institution at Batavia is owned by the State, and its trustees are appointed by the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate).

NEW YORK STATE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND — BATAVIA.

[Chapter 21, Laws of 1909.]

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Hannah M. Humphrey	Warsaw	April 27, 1909
William Collins Casey	Batavia	April 27, 1909
Charles J. Himmelsbach	Buffalo	May 18, 1911
Michael J. Earley	Batavia	June 27, 1911
F. Park Lewis, M. D.	Buffalo	June 27, 1911
Elizabeth D. Mix	Batavia	Mar. 31, 1913
John Kennedy	Batavia	Mar. 31, 1913
Charles A. Hamilton, M. A., *Superintendent*		

INSTITUTIONS FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB.

The several institutions for the deaf and dumb receive $325 a year per capita from the State for such pupils, between the ages of twelve and twenty-five years, as may receive appointments from the Commissioner of Education. Pupils between five and twelve years of age are received as county pupils at the annual charge to counties of $300, upon the order of an overseer of the poor or a county supervisor. As a rule the grounds and buildings of these institutions belong exclusively to private corporations, who appoint the superintendent or principal.

New York Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb (opened May 20, 1818), New York — Enoch Henry Currier, M. A., Principal.

Le Couteulx St. Mary's Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes (opened November, 1862), Buffalo — Sister Mary Anne Burke, Principal.

The Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes (opened March 1, 1867), New York — Harris Taylor, Principal.

St. Joseph's Institute for Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes.

Female Department (opened 1870), Fordham — Miss Rose A. Fagan, Superintendent.

Female branch (opened 1874), Brooklyn — Miss Rose A. Fagan, Superintendent.

Male Department (opened 1875), Westchester — Miss Rose A. Fagan, Superintendent.

The Central New York Institution for Deaf-Mutes (opened March 22, 1875), Rome — Elbert A. Gruver, A. M., Principal.

Western New York Institution for Deaf-Mutes (opened October 4, 1876), Rochester — Z. F. Westervelt, LL.D., Superintendent.

The Northern New York Institution for Deaf-Mutes (opened September 10, 1884), Malone — Edward C. Rider, Superintendent.

The Albany Home School for the Oral Instruction of the Deaf (opened September 17, 1889), Albany — Miss Mary McGuire, Principal.

FISCAL SUPERVISOR OF STATE CHARITIES.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints a Fiscal Supervisor of State Charities for a term of five years at an annual salary of $6,000, to examine into all matters connected with the financial management and revise all estimates for supplies for the Western House of Refuge for Women, Albion; New York State School for the Blind, Batavia; New York State Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Bath; New York State Reformatory for Women, Bedford; New York State Reformatory, Elmira; New York State Training School for Girls, Hudson; Thomas Indian School, Iroquois; Eastern New York Reformatory, Napanoch; New York State Custodial Asylum, Newark; New York State Woman's Relief Corps Home, Oxford; New York House of Refuge, Randall's Island; State Agricultural and Industrial School, Industry; Rome State Custodial Asylum, Rome; Craig Colony for Epileptics, Sonyea; New York State Institution for Feeble-Minded Children, Syracuse; Letchworth Village, Thiells; New York State Hospital for Care of Crippled and Deformed Children, West Haverstraw; New York State Training School for Boys, Yorktown Heights, and the New York State Hospital for the Treatment of Incipient Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Ray Brook.

Fiscal Supervisor.	Residence.	Appointed.
Samuel J. Tilden	New Lebanon	Mar. 27, 1912

Charles E. Weisz ..... Deputy.
Thomas H. Lee ..... Second Deputy.
Harry W. Wright ..... Chief Clerk.

NEW YORK STATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS' HOME — BATH.

[Chapter 48, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints the trustees of the New York State Soldiers and Sailors' Home, located at Bath, in the county of Steuben. They hold office for the term of seven years and serve without compensation. The Board of Trustees is composed of seven members, exclusive of the Governor and Attorney-General and the commander of the department of New York, Grand Army of the Republic, who are *ex-officio* members of the Board. The object and purpose of the Home are to provide for the care, maintenance and relief of soldiers and sailors from the State of New York who served in the army or navy during the war of the Rebellion, and received an honorable discharge therefrom, who from any cause stand in need of the care and benefits of a soldier's home.

The Board establish rules and regulations for the government and management of the Home, its officers and inmates, and they submit a detailed report of their proceedings to the Legislature each year.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Clinton D. MacDougall	Auburn	April 27, 1909
Charles A. Orr	Buffalo	April 27, 1909
William H. Nichols	Bath	May 6, 1910
Joseph A. Goulden	New York city	July 21, 1911
Robert P. Bush	Horseheads	Feb. 28, 1912
James R. Silliman	New York city	Feb. 20, 1913
Willson R. Campbell	Bath	June 25, 1913
Joseph E. Ewell, *Com't*	Bath	

NEW YORK STATE WOMAN'S RELIEF CORPS HOME — OXFORD.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints seven managers for a term of six years.

NEW YORK STATE WOMAN'S RELIEF CORPS HOME — OXFORD.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Ella F. B. Scott	New York city	April 15, 1909
Georgianna S. Griffith	Troy	May 6, 1910
Mary E. Seely	Syracuse	Mar. 27, 1912
Allan C. Bakewell	New York city	Mar. 27, 1912
Charles W. Brown	Oxford	Mar. 27, 1912
Laura B. Clarke	Oxford	Mar. 27, 1913
Vacancy.		
Colonel J. S. Graham, *Supt.*		

STATE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapters 15, Laws of 1909; 352, Laws of 1913.]

The State Civil Service Commission consists of three Commissioners appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and not more than two of them shall be adherents of the same political party. They shall hold no other office or place under the State government. The term of office of the Commissioners is fixed by statute at six years. The Commissioners each receive a salary of $5,000 a year and are paid their necessary traveling expenses.

The general powers and duties of the Commission are to prescribe, amend and enforce suitable rules, subject to the approval of the Governor, for carrying into effect the provisions of the Civil Service Law and section 9 of article 5 of the Constitution; to make investigations concerning and report upon all matters touching the enforcement and effect of the provisions of the Civil Service Law, rules and regulations; to appoint municipal civil service commissioners in case the mayor for any reason fails to make the appointments; to remove municipal civil service commissioners for incompetency, inefficiency, neglect of duty or violation of the provisions of the Civil Service Law, rules or regulations; to approve municipal civil service rules and regulations, or amendments thereto, when prescribed by a municipal civil service commission and approved by the mayor; to make a report annually to the Governor for transmission to the Legislature.

The Commission is authorized to appoint a chief examiner, a secretary and such other officers, clerks and examiners as it may deem necessary.

The seal of the office is the Arms of the State, surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Civil Service Commission."

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Jacob Neu	Brooklyn	April 25, 1913
Meyer Wolff, M. D	New York city	April 25, 1913
James A. Lavery	Poughkeepsie	April 25, 1913

John C. Birdseye	Secretary.
George R. Hitchcock	Assistant Secretary.
Harold N. Saxton	Chief Examiner.
Julia M. Ryan	Chief Clerk.

BOARD OF CLAIMS.

15 Washington avenue, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 856, Laws of 1911.]

The Court of Claims, which superseded the Board of Claims on March 9, 1897, was, by chapter 856 of the Laws of 1911, in turn, superseded by a Board of Claims with the powers and jurisdiction of said court, except as a court of record.

The Board is composed of three Commissioners, who are appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, for a term of six years, at least one of such Commissioners being an attorney and counselor-at-law of at least ten years' experience in practice. The Governor designates the chairman of the Board. Decisions of the Board shall be known as determinations, instead of judgments, as heretofore.

Each Commissioner of Claims shall receive an annual salary of six thousand dollars and the sum of fifteen hundred dollars annually for personal expenses in the discharge of his official duties, to be paid monthly. The Board shall appoint a clerk, a deputy clerk, and a stenographer.

It shall hold at least eight sessions each year, and unless otherwise ordered by the Board, such sessions shall be as follows:

First Monday of January, at Albany;
First Monday of March, at Utica;
First Monday of April, at Syracuse;
First Monday of May, at Rochester;
Second Monday of June, at Buffalo;
Second Monday of September, at Buffalo;
First Monday of October, at Rochester;
Second Monday of November, at Syracuse;
First Monday of December, at Utica; and it may also hold adjourned or special sessions at such other times and places in the State as it may determine.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
John Jerome Rooney, *Chairman*	New York city	Jan. 7, 1913
William A. Gardner	Amsterdam	Sept. 29, 1911
James C. McDonald	Schenectady	Mar. 27, 1912

CONSERVATION COMMISSION.

21–23 Washington avenue, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 647, Laws of 1911.]

The Conservation Commission succeeded to the powers and duties of the Forest Purchasing Board, Forest, Fish and Game Commission, Commissioners of Water Power on Black River, and State Water Supply Commission. The Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate, appoints three Conservation Commissioners for the term of six years each, and designates one of such Commissioners as chairman of the Commission. The Commission appoints three deputies who are severally assigned to the three divisions, Lands and Forests, Fish and Game, and Inland Waters; a secretary to the Commission, a chief engineer, a counsel, etc. Through the division of Lands and Forests

are administered all laws relating to tree culture, reforestation, care and management of State parks, reservations, etc., now or hereafter under the jurisdiction of the Conservation Commission; through the division of Fish and Game, all laws relating to fish and game, and the protection and propagation thereof, including shellfish; through the division of Inland Waters, all laws relating to water supply, river improvement, drainage, irrigation, etc.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
George E. Van Kennen, *Chairman*	Ogdensburg	July 18, 1911
James W. Fleming	Troy	July 17, 1911
John D. Moore	New York city	Mar. 28, 1912

Charles H. Jackson	Deputy Commissioner.
Thomas H. Guy	Deputy Commissioner.
James J. Fox	Deputy Commissioner.
Albert E. Hoyt	Secretary.
Jeremiah F. Connor	Counsel.
Richard W. Sherman	Chief Engineer.

THE NEW YORK STATE COLLEGE OF FORESTRY AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY.

[Chapters 851, Laws of 1911; 161, 339, Laws of 1913.]

The institution known as The New York State College of Forestry at Syracuse University shall be under the care and management of a board of thirteen trustees, the Chairman of the State Conservation Commission, the President pro tempore of the Senate, the Commissioner of Education and the Chancellor of Syracuse University being *ex officio* members, together with nine members appointed by the Governor. The full term of office is six years.

The trustees are authorized to acquire land by purchase, gift or lease, upon which to conduct experiments in forestation, to plant, raise, cut and sell trees and timber at such times, of such species and quantities and in such manner as it deems best, with a view of obtaining and imparting knowledge concerning scientific management and use of forests, their regulation and administration, and the production of wood crops and the earning of revenue therefrom; to employ teachers, experts and necessary helpers; adopt rules governing affairs; prescribe the course of instruction, the methods of investigation and experiments to be followed in such college; the degree to be conferred on graduation therefrom, and to make detailed reports to the Legisla-

ture. Lands purchased by the State for such College of Forestry shall be and remain the property of the State.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Charles Andrews	Syracuse	June 25, 1913
John R. Clancy	Syracuse	June 25, 1913
George W. Driscoll	Syracuse	June 25, 1913
Hendrick S. Holden	Syracuse	June 25, 1913
Louis Marshall	New York city	June 25, 1913
Alexander T. Brown	Syracuse	June 25, 1913
Edward H. O'Hara	Syracuse	June 25, 1913
Harold D. Cornwall	Beaver Falls	June 25, 1913
Francis Hendricks	Syracuse	Oct. 22, 1913

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

The State Department of Education.

Education Building, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 140, Laws of 1910.]

The University of the State of New York was incorporated in 1784 and continued in the Constitution of 1894, and is, under completed educational unification, the State Department of Education. It is governed by a Board of Regents of the University, now twelve in number, who are elected by the Legislature one each year in the second week in February to serve for twelve years from the first of April thereafter. The law provides that there shall be at all times three more Regents than there are judicial districts in the State and that all vacancies, either for full or unexpired terms, shall be so filled that there shall always be in the membership of the Board at least one resident of each of the judicial districts. A vacancy in the office of Regent for other cause than expiration of term of service is filled for the unexpired term by an election at the session of the Legislature immediately following such vacancy unless the Legislature is in session when the vacancy occurs, in which case the vacancy is filled by such Legislature. There are no *ex-officio* Regents, and the officers of the Board, a Chancellor and a Vice-Chancellor, serve without salary. Six Regents attending constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

The executive officers of the University are the President of the University and the Commissioner of Education, who are elected by the Board of Regents of the University to hold during their pleasure. Both offices are held by the same person, who receives an annual salary of $10,000. The University of the State is a supervising and examining, rather than a teaching institution, and through its Board

of Regents and its executive and subordinate officers has supervision over the State's entire system of public elementary, secondary and higher education, including, largely, the education and licensing for practice in the professions. The Board of Regents of the University has exclusive power to incorporate educational institutions and organizations, including libraries, in this State, and may amend their charters, however incorporated. All educational corporations in this State are members of the University of the State and are subject to its visitation and inspection. The State Library and the State Museum are departments of the University and under its supervision, and the Board of Regents has power to establish other departments and divisions deemed useful in the discharge of its duties.

Regents.	Residences.	Terms expire.
St. Clair McKelway, *Chancellor*	Brooklyn	1917
Pliny T. Sexton, *Vice-Chancellor*	Palmyra	1914
Albert Vander Veer, M. D.	Albany	1915
Lucius N. Littauer	Gloversville	1916
William Nottingham	Syracuse	1918
John Moore	Elmira	1919
Andrew J. Shipman	New York city	1920
Francis M. Carpenter	Mt. Kisco	1921
Chester S. Lord	New York city	1922
Abram I. Elkus	New York city	1923
Adelbert Moot	Buffalo	1924
Charles B. Alexander	Tuxedo	1925

John Huston Finley	President of the University and Commissioner of Education.
Augustus S. Downing	Assistant Commissioner.
Charles F. Wheelock	Assistant Commissioner.
Thomas E. Finegan	Assistant Commissioner.
James I. Wyer, Jr.	Director of State Library.
John M. Clarke	Director of Science and State Museum.

TRUSTEES OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

[Chapter 404, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor, the Speaker of the Assembly, the Commissioner of Education, the President of the State Agricultural Society, the Commissioner of Agriculture, the Librarian of the Cornell Library, and the President of Cornell University are trustees *ex officio*, and the eldest lineal male descendent of Ezra Cornell is a trustee during life. The Governor appoints five trustees to hold office for five years. There are also twenty-six elective trustees, fifteen to be elected by the Board of Trustees, ten by the alumni of the University and one each year by the executive committee of the New York State Grange.

TRUSTEES OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Frederick C. Stevens	Attica	Jan. 27, 1910
John N. Carlisle	Watertown	May 6, 1910
Frank H. Miller	New York city	June 27, 1911
Thomas B. Wilson	Halls	Mar. 29, 1912
Justin Du Pratt White	Nyack	Oct. 22, 1913

DEPARTMENT OF EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY.

[Chaps. 280 and 767, Laws of 1913.]

The above acts provide for the appointment by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, of a Commissioner who shall be the head of the Department of Efficiency and Economy. He shall receive an annual salary of $12,000 and serve for a term of five years. He is empowered to make a careful and thorough study of the work, accounts and methods of business of each office, institution and department maintained by the State and make reports of the same to the Governor. On or before November first annually, each department shall file with said Commissioner a statement of the desired appropriations for the next fiscal year.

Commissioner.	Residence.	Appointed.
John H. Delaney	Brooklyn	April 29, 1913

STATE BOARD OF ESTIMATE.

[Chapter 281, Laws of 1913.]

The Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, President *pro tempore* of the Senate, the Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Senate, the Speaker of the Assembly, the Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee of the Assembly, the Comptroller, the Attorney-General, and the Commissioner of Efficiency and Economy shall constitute the State Board of Estimate. The Governor shall be President of the Board and the Commissioner of Efficiency and Economy shall be Secretary. The said Board shall annually prepare and transmit to the Legislature an estimate for a budget of the amount required to be appropriated by the Legislature for the conduct of the public business of the State for the next fiscal year from statements furnished by offices, institutions and departments.

NEW YORK STATE COMMISSION FOR THE BLIND.

[Chapter 415, Laws of 1913.]

The New York State Commission for the Blind consists of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of five years. They shall receive no compensation for their services but their necessary traveling and other expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties. No person appointed on such Commission shall be an official of any workshop or school wherein blind people may be placed.

It shall be the duty of the Commission to maintain a complete register of the blind in the State, which shall describe the condition, cause of blindness, capacity for education and industrial training of each. It shall also maintain one or more bureaus of information and industrial aid whose objects shall be to aid the blind in finding employment and to teach them trades and occupations.

The Commission may establish one or more schools of industrial training and workshops for the employment of blind persons, pay employees suitable wages and devise means for sale and distribution of products thereof. It may pay the temporary lodging and support of pupils and workmen received at such school or workshop. It may also visit and teach the blind in their own homes. It shall be the duty of the Commission to make further inquiries concerning the cause of blindness, to learn what proportion of these cases are preventable and to inaugurate and co-operate in any such preventive measures for the State as may seem wise.

The Commission may appoint officers and agents and fix their compensation, giving preference to blind persons of equal efficiency. It shall make its own by-laws and annually make a report to the Governor and the Legislature.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
John H. Finley	New York city	June 21, 1913
Lucille A. Goldthwaite	New York city	June 21, 1913
Herbert L. Satterlee	New York city	June 21, 1913
George B. Budd	Buffalo	June 21, 1913
Vacancy.		

STATE BOARD OF GEOGRAPHIC NAMES.

[Chapter 187, Laws of 1913.]

Under the provisions of the above act a State Board of Geographic Names is hereby created to consist of five members, the Commissioner of Education and the State Geologist being *ex-officio* members, together with three members appointed by the Governor. The full term of office shall be six years. The State Geologist shall be secretary and executive officer of the Board. All members shall serve without compensation.

The Board shall have power to determine and establish the correct historical and etymological form of the place names in the State, as well as to determine the form and propriety of new place names proposed for general use, and to recommend the adoption of correct forms. No corporation, individual or community shall introduce such new place names without the consent and approval of this Board. They shall co-operate with the United States Board of Geographic Names and with the United States Post-Office Department in establishing a proper and historically accurate form for all place names proposed as designations of new post-offices.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Dean Hugh P. Baker	Syracuse	June 20, 1913
Arnold J. F. van Laer	Albany	June 20 1913
Herman Leroy Fairchild	Rochester	July 5, 1913

STATE SUPERINTENDENTS OF ELECTIONS.

47 West 42d Street, New York city.

[Chapter 649, Laws of 1911.]

The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint three Superintendents of Elections, for a term of four years, at an annual salary of five thousand dollars each. They may

appoint three chief deputies without nomination, a secretary and necessary clerks, stenographers and other employees.

Such State Superintendents of Elections and each deputy appointed by them shall possess and exercise all the powers vested in a sheriff, as a conservator of the peace, either by statute or common law. The Superintendents have power to issue subpoenas, to administer oaths and take affirmations, to preserve order at elections, to require reports from lodging-house and hotel keepers, and arrest any person violating or attempting to violate the Election Law or any provision of the Penal Law relating to the elective franchise. A Superintendent may be removed from office in the same manner as a sheriff.

Superintendents.	Residences.	Appointed.
John R. Voorhis	New York city	July 19, 1911
William J. Hillery	Buffalo	July 19, 1911
John Pallace	Brockport	July 19, 1911

STATE BOARD OF CANVASSERS.

[Chapter 22, Laws of 1909.]

The State Board of Canvassers is composed of the five State officers named below, any three of whom form a quorum. The Secretary of State is required to convene the Board at his office, or that of the Treasurer or Comptroller, on or before the fifteenth day of December after a general election, and within forty days after a special election. Such meeting may be adjourned from day to day, not exceeding a term of five days. If a majority of the Board are unable to attend, the Secretary of State notifies the Mayor and Recorder of Albany of the fact, and requires their attendance. The members of the State Board of Canvassers are:

The Secretary of State. The Treasurer.
The Comptroller. The Attorney-General.
The State Engineer and Surveyor.

EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION COMMISSION.

[Chaps. 532 and 833, Laws of 1913.]

A Commission consisting of nine members appointed by the Governor is created for the purpose of commemorating the 50th anniversary of the Emancipation Proclamation in October, 1913. Said Commission shall encourage and promote a full and complete exhibit showing the industrial, educational and religious progress of the colored people since the Emancipation Proclamation.

Within ninety days after the close of the exhibition there shall be made a verified report to the Comptroller of disbursements made by the Commission and a return to the State Treasury of all unexpended balances of money drawn in pursuance of the above cited act.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Robert N. Wood	New York city	May 16, 1913
Sumner H. Lark	Brooklyn	May 16, 1913
Rev. G. Simms	New York city	May 16, 1913
John R. Hillery	New York city	May 16, 1913
Rev. William A. Byrd	Rochester	May 16, 1913
James D. Carr	New York city	May 16, 1913
John B. Clayton	Brooklyn	May 16, 1913
James H. Anderson	New York city	May 16, 1913
J. Henry Taylor	New York city	June 9, 1913

BOARD OF EMBALMING EXAMINERS.

[Chapter 49, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor appoints a Board of Embalming Examiners, consisting of five members, for a term of three years each from the date when his appointment shall take effect, except that those first appointed shall serve as follows: One for one year, two for two years, and two

for three years. No person shall be eligible to appointment as a member of said Board unless he shall have had an experience of at least five years as a practical embalmer. Said Board shall be known as "Board of Embalming Examiners of the State of New York." It may adopt a seal and shall select from its members a president and a secretary, and a quorum shall consist of at least three members. It shall, from time to time, make and adopt rules, regulations and by-laws not inconsistent with law, whereby the performance of the duties of said Board and the transaction of the business and the practice of embalming shall be regulated and performed, subject to the approval of the State Board of Health. The expenses of the Board are paid by fees.

Examiners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Charles F. Moadinger, Jr., *President*	Brooklyn	Jan. 15, 1913
William J. Phillips, *Sec'y*	Albany	Dec. 5, 1910
James J. McLarney	New York city	April 18, 1912
Henry Sauerwein	Buffalo	April 18, 1912
Michael Donahue	Newburgh	Dec. 5, 1912

STATE COMMISSIONER OF EXCISE.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 39, Laws of 1909.]

The Liquor Tax Law abolished all local boards of excise then existing in the State, and created a State Commissioner of Excise with State control of the liquor traffic under a new high license system of increased taxation, the rates of which for all localities are fixed by the law in accordance with population.

The Commissioner is appointed by the Governor for a term of five years, and confirmed by the Senate. His salary is $7,000. He appoints a deputy, one second deputy, and thirteen special deputies, one each for the boroughs of Manhattan and The Bronx, Brooklyn,

Richmond and Queens, and one each for the counties of Westchester, Erie, Monroe, Albany, Oneida, Onondaga, Rensselaer, Niagara and Schenectady. These special deputies, together with the county treasurers in all other counties, under the limitations contained in the law, issue the liquor tax certificates and collect the tax assessed.

The money collected, together with receipts for fines, penalties, forfeitures and transfers, is payable within ten days, one-half to the State and one-half to the city or town in which it is collected.

The Commissioner may designate attorneys to act with county treasurers or special deputy commissioners in the prosecution or defense of civil actions or proceedings brought under the Liquor Tax Law.

The Commissioner is authorized to appoint sixty special agents, who are his confidential representatives and act under the direction of the Commissioner. The agents assist in the collection of excise taxes and penalties, and, as approved by the Commissioner, report evidence discovered by them in criminal cases for the use of district attorneys, who, with the local police officers, are charged with the duty of prosecuting all criminal excise violations.

The Special Deputy Commissioners for the boroughs of Manhattan and The Bronx, Brooklyn, Richmond and Queens, and for the counties of Westchester, Erie, Monroe, Albany, Oneida, Onondaga, Rensselaer, Schenectady and Niagara are paid salaries in lieu of fees and commissions. The county treasurers in all other counties are paid by fees, one-half by the State and one-half by the city or town for whose benefit the tax is collected. The tax paid by common carriers, the vehicle tax paid by bottlers of malt liquors and the penalties on forfeited liquor tax bonds are collected by the State Commissioner and belong to the State.

Commissioner.	Residence.	Appointed.
William W. Farley	Binghamton	April 1, 1911

Charles E. Norris..... Deputy Commissioner.
John A. Ryan..... Second Deputy Commissioner.

STATE FIRE MARSHAL.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 451, Laws of 1911.]

The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoints a State Fire Marshal, for a term of five years, at an annual salary of seven thousand dollars and necessary traveling expenses. The State Fire Marshal shall appoint two deputy fire marshals, a secretary and such other clerks and assistants as he shall deem necessary. He shall enforce rules and regulations for the prevention of fires, the inspection of steam boilers, construction and maintenance of fire escapes, the regulation of exits from public and private buildings, factories, etc., the suppression of arson, and such other duties as may be prescribed by law.

Marshal.	Residence.	Appointed.
Thomas J. Ahearn	New York city	July 17, 1911

George F. Roesch ..... First Deputy.
Eugene D. Stocker ..... Second Deputy.

HARBOR MASTERS.

[Chapter 620, Laws of 1911.]

The Governor may appoint a harbor master for the waters of the Hudson river adjacent to any city or village located on such river north of the city of New York. Such harbor master shall receive no compensation for his services. He shall, as to the waters over which he has jurisdiction, regulate and station steamboats and other vessels, and may determine how far and in what instance masters or other persons having charge of steamboats or vessels shall accommodate each other in their respective anchorages. Any one refusing

to obey the directions of such harbor master shall be liable to a penalty of fifty dollars.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Samuel B. Coffin	Hudson	August 24, 1911
Charles Pfrommer	Rondout	Sept. 21, 1911
Townsend V. Roe	Tarrytown	April 18, 1912

STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chaps. 49, Laws of 1909; 559, Laws of 1913.]

The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoints a Commissioner of Health, who shall be a physician, a graduate of an incorporated medical college, of at least ten years' experience in the actual practice of his profession, and of skill and experience in public health duties and sanitary science. The term of office of the Commissioner is six years, beginning on the first day of January of the year in which the appointment is made. The Commissioner of Health receives an annual salary of $8,000, and his expenses actually and necessarily incurred in the performance of his official duties. The Deputy Commissioner of Health receives a salary of $5,000 a year, and is vested with the powers of the Commissioner during his absence or inability to act, or during a vacancy in the office. The Commissioner of Health shall take cognizance of the interests of health and life of the people of the State, and of all matters pertaining thereto. He shall exercise general supervision over the work of all local health authorities except in the city of New York. He is charged with the enforcement of the Public Health Law and the Sanitary Code. He shall make inquiries in respect to the cause of disease, especially epidemics, and investigate the source of mortality and the effect of localities, employments and other conditions upon the public health. He shall obtain, collect and preserve such information relating to mortality, disease and health as may be useful in the discharge of his duties or may contribute to the promotion of health or the security of life in the State. He shall have general

supervision of the State system of registration of births, marriages and deaths, and prevalent diseases, and regulate the transfer of dead bodies beyond the limits of counties in which deaths occur. The Commissioner of Health has cognizance of the interests of the public health as it relates to the sale of food, drugs, spirituous, fermented and malt liquor and the adulteration thereof. The Governor may require the Commissioner of Health to examine into nuisances, and may declare to be public nuisances matters and things certified to him to be such. He may employ such clerical and other assistants as are necessary for the proper performance of the powers and duties of the department, and fix their compensation within the amount appropriated therefor by the Legislature.

State Commissioner.	Residence.	Appointed.
Herman M. Biggs, M. D.	New York city	Jan. 19, 1914

Linsly R. Williams, M. D..... Deputy Commissioner.
Alec. H. Seymour..... Secretary.
F. D. Beagle..... Chief Clerk.

HEALTH OFFICER OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK.

[Chapter 19, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints the Health Officer of the Port of New York, who holds office for the term of four years. No person is eligible for appointment, who is not a doctor of medicine of good standing of at least ten years' experience in the practice of his profession, and practically familiar with quarantine diseases. The Health Officer has general superintendence and control of the quarantine establishment, and the care and treatment of the sick. He appoints deputies and a resident physician of the Swinburne Island Hospital, for whose conduct he is responsible; he also appoints nurses, boatmen and other employees. He receives fees fixed by law for his services, out of which he is required to pay the salaries of all employees necessary for the performance of the duties

imposed upon him, and for the carrying on of the quarantine establishment.

The Health Officer shall be entitled to receive a total compensation of $12,500 per annum.

Health Officer.	Residence.	Appointed.
Joseph J. O'Connell, M. D...	Brooklyn.....	Feb. 19, 1912

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF FEEBLE-MINDED, CRIMINALS AND OTHER DEFECTIVES.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 445, Laws of 1912.]

The Board shall consist of three members appointed by the Governor, one surgeon, one neurologist, and one practitioner of medicine, each with ten years' experience, for a term of five years. The compensation of each member shall be ten dollars per diem for each day actually engaged in the performance of the duties of the Board and his actual and necessary traveling expenses.

It shall be the duty of the Board to examine into the mental and physical condition and the record and family history of the feeble-minded, epileptic, criminal and other defective inmates confined in the several State hospitals for insane, prisons, reformatories, and charitable and penal institutions, and to perform such operations for the prevention of procreation as may be deemed advisable by the Board, one member of which shall be appointed for that purpose.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Charles H. Andrews.....	Buffalo.....	Aug. 26, 1912
Lemon Thomson.....	Glens Falls.....	Aug. 26, 1912
Charles C. Duryee.....	Schenectady.....	Aug. 26, 1912

STATE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF MALIGNANT DISEASES.

[Chaps. 128, Laws of 1911; 91, Laws of 1913.]

By the provisions of the above law there is established in Buffalo an Institute to be known as the State Institute for the Study of Malignant Diseases. The management and control is vested in a board of trustees consisting of seven members, one of whom shall be the Commissioner of Health *ex officio*. New members of the board may be appointed and removed by the Governor. Trustees serve without compensation but shall be allowed their necessary traveling expenses. They shall meet quarterly and hold their annual meeting in November to receive the annual report of the director and to prepare their report for transmission to the Legislature. The board of trustees shall audit the expenses of the Institute, appoint the director, who shall be a trained scientist, fix the salaries of the officers and employees of the Institute and authorize all disbursements.

The Institute shall examine into the cause, nature, mortality rate, treatment, prevention and cure of cancer and allied diseases, and may receive into its hospital for study, experimental or other treatment, cases of cancer and allied diseases free of charge. It shall publish from time to time the result of its investigation. The Institute may receive gifts, legacies and bequests and use them for the advancement of its objects and purposes.

An appropriation is made for the construction and equipment of a suitable building for a State hospital for research purposes adjoining the Gratwick Laboratory.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Herman M. Biggs, M. D.	New York city	*Ex officio.*
Roswell Park, M. D., *Ch'm.*	Buffalo	Act of 1911
William H. Gratwick	Buffalo	
Charles Cary, M. D.	Buffalo	
John G. Milburn	New York city	
Frederick C. Stevens	Attica	
Charles S. Fairchild	New York city	

HELL GATE PILOTS.

[Chaps. 410, Laws of 1882; 513, Laws of 1903; 581, Laws of 1909.]

Pilots are appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate, for the safe pilotage of vessels through the channel of the East River, commonly called Hell Gate, which pilots shall be known as Hell Gate pilots. They shall hold their office during good behavior. The Board of Port Wardens have power to make and establish rules, orders and regulations for the government of said pilots.

Apprentices may be appointed who shall serve a continuous apprenticeship of not less than two years, after which apprenticeship, if they shall pass a satisfactory examination by the Board of Port Wardens, their names shall be certified to the Governor for appointment to fill any vacancy in the list of pilots.

Names.	Addresses.	Appointed.
Raymond C. Lawrence	City Island	April 23, 1901
Oscar J. Banta	City Island	April 23, 1901
Arthur J. Scofield	City Island	April 23, 1901
Sampson W. Horton	City Island	March 26, 1902
Daniel S. Pell	City Island	February 11, 1903
J. Walworth Horton	City Island	March 10, 1910
Albert A. Fordham	City Island	July 24, 1912

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS.

53–55 Lancaster street, Albany, N. Y.

[Chaps. 30, Laws of 1909; 646, Laws of 1911; 80, Laws of 1913.]

Chapter 80, Laws of 1913, reorganizes the Highway Department and provides for a single head instead of the former system which included other State officers as members of the board.

The State Commissioner of Highways is appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, for a term of five

years, and may be removed by the Governor on charges of inefficiency, neglect of duty or misconduct in office, after a public hearing.

The Commissioner shall have general supervision of all highways and bridges which are constructed, improved or maintained in whole or in part by State moneys.

The Commissioner of Highways shall receive an annual salary, to be fixed by the Governor, of not exceeding $10,000. He shall appoint three deputies, a secretary, nine division engineers and all necessary assistant engineers and clerks.

Commissioner.	Residence.	Appointed.
John N. Carlisle	Watertown	April 29, 1913

George A. Ricker ..... First Deputy Commissioner.
Paul Schultze ..... Second Deputy Commissioner.
Walter F. Willson ..... Third Deputy Commissioner.
Royal K. Fuller ..... Secretary.

STATE HOSPITAL COMMISSION.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

By the adoption in 1894 of the new Constitution, which took effect on January 1, 1895, the State Commission in Lunacy became a constitutional body, vested with exclusive jurisdiction over all institutions for the care and treatment of the insane, epileptics and idiots expressly excepted. The Legislature is empowered to confer additional powers and duties upon the Commission, but all laws existing at the date of the adoption of the Constitution, so far as they do not conflict with its provisions, are preserved. By the provisions of chapter 121 of the Laws of 1912, the State Commission in Lunacy is designated the State Hospital Commission. The Commission consists of three members appointed by the Governor (by and with the consent of the Senate) for terms of six years, with the exception of the medical Commissioner, who serves during good behavior. No private institution for the insane can lawfully exist without a license from the Commission. By chapter 32 of the Laws of 1909, the Commission is given

supervision over the expenditures of all State hospitals for the insane; no disbursements for any purpose can be made by these institutions except upon quarterly estimates, which must be submitted to the Commission for revision and approval. All vouchers for the maintenance and building improvements account of the State hospitals are paid through the office of the Commission. There is also a Bureau of Deportation which acts under the direction of the Commission in securing the return to other countries and states of alien and non-resident insane persons who have not obtained a legal residence in New York State. The Commission appoints agents, whose duty it is to secure from friends and relatives of patients who are legally liable for the cost of their support and are able to reimburse the State therefor, in whole or in part, the cost of such support. The State hospitals are required to report to the Commission annually, and the Commission is required to report to the Legislature. One Commissioner is required to be a physician, a citizen of the State, a graduate of a legally chartered medical college, of at least ten years' experience in the actual practice of his profession, to have had five years' actual experience in the care and treatment of the insane and experience in the management of institutions for the insane. He receives a salary of $7,500. The second Commissioner is required to be a lawyer of at least ten years' standing, a citizen of the State, and he receives a salary of $5,000. The third Commissioner shall be a layman, and he receives a salary of $5,000. Each Commissioner receives $1,200 per annum in lieu of his traveling and other incidental expenses. The Commission from time to time, with the approval of the Governor, Secretary of State and Comptroller, fixes the annual salaries of the resident officers of the State hospitals which are uniform for like services. The Commission is authorized by chapter 32, Laws of 1909, to appoint a medical inspector who visits and inspects all institutions for the insane. The seal of the office is the Arms of the State, surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — State Hospital Commission."

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Eugene M. Strouss, *Chairman*	Rochester	May 7, 1913
James V. May, M. D	Binghamton	Jan. 22, 1912
Fred H. Parker	Esopus	Nov. 18, 1912

John H. B. Hanify ..... Secretary.

STATE HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

[Chapter 32, Laws of 1909.]

The State hospitals are governed by boards of managers, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, which have the general direction and control of the property. These boards establish by-laws, rules and regulations relative to the appointment and duties of officers and employees of the hospitals and for the internal government of the same, maintain an effective inspection, for which purpose a majority of the board must visit the hospitals at least every month. The Commission appoints for each hospital, with the approval of the board of managers, a superintendent who shall be a well-educated physician, a graduate of an incorporated medical college, and who shall have had not less than five years' actual experience in an institution for the care of the insane. The superintendent of each hospital is its chief executive officer, and, subject to the regulations of the board of managers, has the general superintendence of the buildings, grounds and property and the direction and control of all persons therein. The superintendents of all the hospitals meet whenever called upon, at the office of the State Hospital Commission, to consult with the Commission upon matters relating to the care and maintenance of the State hospitals. The superintendents appoint the stewards of the State hospitals.

UTICA STATE HOSPITAL — UTICA.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Lizzie W. Constable	Utica	May 22, 1907
Thomas T. Baker	Utica	Jan. 20, 1909
William G. Mayer	Waterville	Jan. 31, 1910
Mary Isabel Doolittle	Utica	May 4, 1911
George E. Dunham	Utica	May 4, 1911
Edward H. Coley	Utica	Mar. 13, 1912
John D. Kernan	Utica	Feb. 12, 1913
Harold L. Palmer, *Medical Supt.*	Utica	Jan. 1, 1897

WILLARD STATE HOSPITAL — WILLARD.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Fred J. Manro	Auburn	June 3, 1907
Abram S. Stothoff	Watkins	Jan. 13, 1908
Joseph Cameron	Hornell	Feb. 10, 1909
Emmett C. Dwelle	Penn Yan	Jan. 31, 1910
Bertha Peck	Waterloo	July 18, 1911
Annie L. Stewart	Ithaca	Mar. 13, 1912
John W. McCarriagher	Ovid	Feb. 20, 1913
Robt. M. Elliott, *Medical Supt.*	Willard	May 1, 1900

HUDSON RIVER STATE HOSPITAL — POUGHKEEPSIE.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Catharine A. Newbold	Poughkeepsie	Mar. 27, 1907
Myra H. Avery	Poughkeepsie	Jan. 20, 1909
Frank B. Lown	Poughkeepsie	May 3, 1911
Peter H. Troy	Poughkeepsie	May 3, 1911
E. Lyman Brown	Poughkeepsie	Mar. 13, 1912
William B. Dinsmore	Staatsburg	Feb. 17, 1913
Horatio N. Bain	Poughkeepsie	Feb. 17, 1913
Charles W. Pilgrim, *Med. Supt.*	Poughkeepsie	May 16, 1907

MIDDLETOWN STATE HOMŒOPATHIC HOSPITAL — MIDDLETOWN.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Julia M. Cary	New York city	Mar. 10, 1910
May Langhaar	Brooklyn	May 25, 1910
Michael N. Kane	Warwick	May 3, 1911
Henry Bacon	Goshen	May 3, 1911
John C. R. Taylor	Middletown	Feb. 28, 1912
William H. Rogers	Middletown	Mar. 13, 1912
Frank Harding	Middletown	Feb. 20, 1913
Maurice C. Ashley, *Medical Supt.*	Middletown	June 25, 1912

BUFFALO STATE HOSPITAL — BUFFALO.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Herbert A. Meldrum	Buffalo	June 13, 1907
Minnie Becker	Buffalo	Jan. 15, 1908
Howard N. Whitbeck	Lockport	April 27, 1909
Andrew V. V. Raymond	Buffalo	Feb. 2, 1910
Phillip G. Schaefer	Buffalo	May 3, 1911
William A. Douglas	Buffalo	Mar. 27, 1912
May Perry Cooke	Buffalo	Jan. 14, 1913
A. W. Hurd, *Medical Supt.*	Buffalo	Jan. 1, 1894

BINGHAMTON STATE HOSPITAL — BINGHAMTON

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Kate M. Ely	Binghamton	April 4, 1908
Lavinia R. Davis	Oneida	April 4, 1908
Merritt J. Corbett	Binghamton	Jan. 20, 1909
Jervis Langdon	Elmira	Feb. 28, 1910
Benjamin F. Welden	Binghamton	June 27, 1911
Henry A. Stephens	Binghamton	Mar. 27, 1912
William H. Hecox	Binghamton	Feb. 17, 1913
Chas. G. Wagner, *Medical Supt.*	Binghamton	Mar. 1, 1892

ROCHESTER STATE HOSPITAL — ROCHESTER.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Frederick C. Malling	Rochester	April 22, 1908
John H. Gregory	Rochester	April 7, 1909
Thomas A. O'Hare, M. D.	Rochester	Jan. 31, 1910
Lillie Boller Werner	Rochester	July 21, 1911
Joseph W. Rosenthal	Rochester	July 21, 1911
Jane E. Rochester	Rochester	Mar. 13, 1912
John S. Bronk	Rochester	Mar. 13, 1913
E. H. Howard, *Medical Supt.*	Rochester	April 1, 1885

ST. LAWRENCE STATE HOSPITAL — OGDENSBURG.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
S. Mortimer Coon	Oswego	April 16, 1908
John J. Robinson, M. D.	Saranac	Feb. 10, 1909
Annie E. C. Daniels	Ogdensburg	Jan. 27, 1910
James M. Wells	Ogdensburg	June 27, 1911
James E. Kelly	Ogdensburg	June 27, 1911
Matt C. Ransom	Malone	Mar. 27, 1912
Mary S. Goodale	Watertown	Feb. 12, 1913
R. H. Hutchings, *Medical Supt.*	Ogdensburg	Sept. 10, 1902

LONG ISLAND STATE HOSPITAL — FLATBUSH.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Hugo Hirsh	Brooklyn	April 21, 1908
James McMahon	New York city	May 24, 1911
Richard W. Bainbridge	Brooklyn	July 18, 1911
Alexander E. Orr	Brooklyn	Mar. 13, 1912
Michael F. McGoldrick	Brooklyn	Mar. 13, 1912
Penelope Bond Lee	Brooklyn	Feb. 24, 1913
Grace Wilson Whitehall	Brooklyn	Mar. 28, 1913
Elbert M. Somers, *Medical Supt.*	Flatbush	Jan. 17, 1912

KINGS PARK STATE HOSPITAL — KINGS PARK.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Mary M. Ackerly	Northport	May 22, 1907
Charles E. Teale	Brooklyn	Jan. 15, 1908
John C. York	Huntington	May 3, 1911
Albert E. Kleinert	Brooklyn	June 27, 1911
Regina T. Sherwood	Glen Cove	Mar. 13, 1912
Alexander McKinney	Brooklyn	Mar. 28, 1912
Matthew J. Tobin	Brooklyn	Feb. 19, 1913
Wm. Austin Macy, *Medical Supt.*	Kings Park	Jan. 13, 1897

MANHATTAN STATE HOSPITAL — NEW YORK.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Grace Gillette Bird	New York city	Jan. 15, 1908
Gustave Scholer	New York city	April 16, 1908
Whitman V. White, M. D.	New York city	April 3, 1909
Thomas M. Mulry	New York city	Jan. 27, 1910
Julia K. West	New York city	Feb. 13, 1913
Jacob Katz	New York city	Feb. 13, 1913
Robert Abrahams	New York city	Mar. 13, 1913
Wm. Mabon, *Medical Supt.*	New York city	April 24, 1906

CENTRAL ISLIP STATE HOSPITAL — CENTRAL ISLIP.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Frank S. Williams	New York city	Jan. 26, 1910
Anita O. Floyd-Jones	Massapequa	Mar. 30, 1910
Mary E. Richmond	New York city	May 24, 1911
Robert Hibbard	New York city	July 18, 1911
Martin J. White	New York city	July 18, 1911
Martin Metzner	Ronkonkoma	Mar. 13, 1912
Harry C. Hart	New York city	Mar. 27, 1913
Geo. A. Smith, *Medical Supt.*	Central Islip	May 1, 1909

GOWANDA STATE HOMŒOPATHIC HOSPITAL — GOWANDA.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Albert J. Frantz, M. D.	Canoga	May 23, 1907
Mary B. Shepard	Buffalo	April 16, 1908
Edwin H. Walcott, M. D.	Rochester	Feb. 10, 1909
Fred J. Blackmon	Gowanda	Feb. 28, 1910
Franklin E. Bard	Gowanda	May 3, 1911
Laura K. Larmouth	Jamestown	Mar. 28, 1912
William F. Wierling	Buffalo	Feb. 20, 1913
D. H. Arthur, *Medical Supt.*	Gowanda	Mar. 9, 1898

MOHANSIC STATE HOSPITAL — YORKTOWN HEIGHTS.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Andrew J. Shipman	New York city	May 11, 1910
Helen Gould Shepard	New York city	May 11, 1910
William D. Granger, M. D.	Bronxville	June 27, 1911
Mary Flexner	New York city	Mar. 28, 1912
William I. Sirovich	New York city	Feb. 20, 1913
Arthur Outram Sherman	Rye	Feb. 27, 1913
John J. Crennan	New Rochelle	Mar. 13, 1913
Isham G. Harris, *Medical Supt.*	Yorktown Hts.	Aug. 5, 1910

STATE HOSPITAL DISTRICTS.

By the provisions of chapter 32, Laws of 1909, the State Hospital Commission is given power to divide the State into State hospital districts.

Utica State Hospital district — Counties of Fulton, Hamilton, Herkimer, Montgomery, Oneida, Saratoga, Schenectady and Warren.

Hudson River State Hospital district — Counties of Albany, Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Putnam, Rensselaer, Richmond, Washington and Westchester.

Middletown State Hospital district — Counties of Orange, Rockland, Sullivan and Ulster.

Buffalo State Hospital district — Counties of Erie and Niagara.

Willard State Hospital district — Counties of Allegany, Cayuga, Ontario, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Tompkins, Wayne and Yates.

Binghamton State Hospital district — Counties of Broome, Chemung, Chenango, Cortland, Delaware, Madison, Otsego, Schoharie and Tioga.

St. Lawrence State Hospital district — Counties of Clinton, Essex, Franklin, Jefferson, Lewis, Onondaga, Oswego and St. Lawrence.

Rochester State Hospital district — Counties of Genesee, Monroe, Livingston, Orleans and Wyoming.

Long Island State Hospital district — County of Kings.

Manhattan State Hospital district — Counties of New York, Bronx and Richmond.

Kings Park State Hospital district — Counties of Nassau and Suffolk.

Central Islip State Hospital district — Counties of Queens and Suffolk.

Gowanda State Homoeopathic Hospital district — Counties of Cattaraugus and Chautauqua.

Mohansic State Hospital district — Counties of New York and Westchester.

INDIANS.

[Chapter 31, Laws of 1909.]

The interests of Indian tribes residing on reservations in the State of New York are cared for by attorneys or agents appointed by the Governor. These representatives are as given below for each tribe or nation and receive the salaries there mentioned.

The Indian in this State is held liable on contracts not prohibited by law; he may hold and convey real property the same as a citizen, and upon becoming a freeholder to the value of one hundred dollars he becomes liable to taxation. The marriage and divorce laws of the State are generally applicable to Indians and Indian marriages may be solemnized by peacemakers within their jurisdiction with the same force as if by a justice of the peace. It is forbidden to sell liquor to an Indian.

No taxes shall be assessed for any purpose whatever upon any Indian reservation so long as the land remains the property of the nation, tribe or band occupying it. Tribal land may be allotted among the individuals or families so the land may be held in severalty and in fee simple according to the laws of this State. Such allotted lands shall not be subject to incumbrance or be alienable for twenty years after the deed of partition is recorded, but may be partitioned among the heirs of the grantee who dies. The district attorney of a county in which reservation lands are situated is empowered, upon complaint of the chiefs or head men, to cause intruders upon tribal lands to be removed.

An Indian not a member of a certain tribe may be granted permission to reside upon lands of such tribe, upon conditions and with limitations to be prescribed. The council of the Seneca nation may admit an Indian of any other nation, tribe or band to become an inhabitant of their reservation and enjoy its privileges with them. Schoolmasters

or teachers may be given a written license to occupy a portion of a reservation, or a person may be given such license for the purpose of instructing the Indians in agriculture or mechanic arts, or assisting them in erecting or repairing a mill, or in the manufacture of salt. Upon the revocation of such license, the persons may be removed as intruders.

Jurisdiction over highways across Indian lands is given to commissioners of highways of towns. The Commissioners of the Land Office have power to hear and determine questions relating to moneys belonging to the Indians, and to make treaties, contracts and arrangements with any nations, tribes or individuals claiming land or money of the State as well as for other purposes. They may also receive trust funds for the encouragement of religion or the furtherance of education among the Indians. Such funds shall be invested by the Comptroller in securities or bonds and shall be known as " The Indian loans."

Agents and Attorneys for Indian Tribes.

Each of such agents annually prepares and transmits to the Comptroller a correct enumeration of such Indians of whom he is agent, as are entitled to receive annuity moneys from the State. They distribute such moneys to the Indians entitled thereto, and report to the Comptroller. They shall protect the rights and interests of the tribes of which they are agents, and perform such other duties in relation to them as may be required by the Governor.

AGENT OF THE ONONDAGA TRIBE OF INDIANS.

[Chapter 31, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints an Agent of the Onondaga Indians residing on the Onondaga reservation for the term of one year, at an annual salary of $200, and an amount equal to four per cent upon the annuity money distributed by him pursuant to law. Such agent shall reside in Onondaga county near the Onondaga reservation.

The University of the State of New York is the duly elected keeper of wampums of the Onondaga nation.

AGENT OF THE ONONDAGA TRIBE OF INDIANS.

Agent.	Residence.	Appointed.
Elias B. Fenner	South Onondaga	April 22, 1913

AGENT OF THE ONONDAGA INDIANS IN WESTERN NEW YORK.

[Chapter 31, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints for a term of four years an Agent of the Onondaga Indians residing on the Allegany, Cattaraugus, Tuscarora and Tonawanda reservations, at an annual salary of $150.

Agent.	Residence.	Appointed.
Emily P. Lincoln	Iroquois	Mar. 31, 1913

ATTORNEY FOR THE SENECA NATION OF INDIANS.

[Chapter 31, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor shall appoint (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) an Attorney for the Seneca Nation for a term of three years. He shall be an attorney and counselor of the Supreme Court, and receive an annual salary of $150. He shall advise such Indians in relation to their affairs and controversies; he prosecutes and defends such actions and proceedings as he deems proper.

Attorney.	Residence.	Appointed.
Jesse M. Seymour	Salamanca	Mar. 21, 1911

ATTORNEY OF THE ST. REGIS TRIBE OF INDIANS.

[Chapter 31, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor appoints an Attorney for the St. Regis Indians, who shall hold office for a term of three years, and who executes a bond in the sum of four thousand dollars. He receives and collects all moneys belonging to the tribe, including annuities from the State and moneys due on tribal land, and pays the same over to the heads of families of such tribe. He may bring actions to recover moneys due such Indians for lease of their lands, or to recover possession thereof after the leases on same have expired, or for trespass on such lands. He reports annually to the Comptroller on or before December first. He receives an annual salary of $150.

Attorney.	Residence.	Appointed.
Maurice W. Lantry	Hogansburg	April 12, 1911

THOMAS INDIAN SCHOOL — IROQUOIS.

[Chapter 57, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints ten managers of the Thomas Indian School, three of whom shall be Seneca Indians, for a term of six years. The institution is supported by annual appropriations made by the Legislature.

Managers.	Residences.	Appointed.
Samuel G. Keyes	Gowanda	Jan. 13, 1908
James E. Bixby	Dayton	April 17, 1908
Edward G. Zeller	Buffalo	Mar. 20, 1913
Frank Mount Pleasant	Niagara Falls	Mar. 20, 1913
William C. Hoag	Salamanca	Mar. 20, 1913
William F. Woodward	Gowanda	Mar. 20, 1913
Mrs. William H. Fitzpatrick	Buffalo	Mar. 20, 1913
Walter S. Kennedy	Gowanda	Mar. 20, 1913
William Hunt	Buffalo	Mar. 20, 1913
Emily P. Lincoln, *Supt.*		

SUPERINTENDENT OF INSURANCE.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 33, Laws of 1909.]

The Superintendent of Insurance receives his appointment from the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) and holds office for the term of three years and until his successor is appointed and has qualified. He has control and supervision of insurance companies transacting business in the State; and life and casualty companies of the State and those of other countries, and fire and marine insurance companies of foreign governments deposit securities with him for the protection of policy holders in the United States. Insurance companies organized under the laws of other States or countries are required to obtain renewals of their authority from the Superintendent each year. He is authorized to refuse admission to any company, corporation or association applying for permission to transact insurance business in the State, whenever such refusal to admit shall best promote the interests of the people of this State. Such companies are prohibited from transacting business in the State until they have, in writing, appointed the Superintendent to be the attorney of the company in and for this State, upon whom process in any action or proceeding may be served. The companies, corporations and associations under the supervision of the Superintendent are subject to visitation and examination by him or such persons as he may designate. Their condition and transactions are reported to him under oath at regular intervals, and abstracts of these reports are made and transmitted to the Legislature in his annual report to that body. The Superintendent is required to give a bond of $25,000 for the faithful discharge of his official duties and is prohibited from being directly or indirectly interested in any insurance company. His salary is fixed at $10,000 per year, and he is allowed deputies and necessary clerks to discharge the duties of the office. The entire expenses of the department are paid by the corporations under its supervision. The seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Superintendent of Insurance."

SUPERINTENDENTS OF INSURANCE.

Superintendents.	Residences.	Appointed.
William Barnes	Albany	Jan. 12, 1860
George W. Miller	Rochester	Feb. 3, 1870
George B. Church [1]	Albion	May 13, 1872
Orlow W. Chapman	Binghamton	Nov. 22, 1872
William Smyth [1]	Owego	Feb. 1, 1876
John F. Smyth	Albany	Feb. 16, 1877
Charles G. Fairman	Elmira	April 15, 1880
John A. McCall, Jr.	Albany	April 23, 1883
Robert A. Maxwell	Batavia	Jan. 14, 1886
James F. Pierce	Brooklyn	Feb. 11, 1891
Louis F. Payn	Chatham	Feb. 2, 1897
Francis Hendricks	Syracuse	Jan. 31, 1900
Otto Kelsey	Geneseo	May 2, 1906
Henry D. Appleton [1]	New York	Jan. 14, 1909
William H. Hotchkiss	Buffalo	Feb. 17, 1909
William T. Emmet	New York	Feb. 19, 1912

[1] Deputy and Acting Superintendent.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

Henry D. Appleton... First Deputy Superintendent.
Thomas F. Behan.... Chief, Bureau of Fraternal Associations.
John S. Paterson..... Actuary.

NEW YORK OFFICE.

No. 165 Broadway, New York city.

James J. Hoey..... Second Deputy Superintendent.
Dennis A. Spellissy..... Third Deputy Superintendent.
Nelson B. Hadley..... Chief Examiner.
Daniel F. Gordon..... Chief Examiner.
Arthur F. Saxton..... Chief Examiner.
John E. Diefendorf..... Chief Examiner.
Joseph H. Woodward... Auditor.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chaps. 36, Laws of 1909; 145, Laws of 1913.]

The Commissioner of Labor is appointed by the Governor (with the advice and consent of the Senate) for a term of four years at an annual salary of $8,000. He appoints two deputy commissioners, at an annual salary of $5,000 and $4,500 respectively. The department is divided into four bureaus as follows: Bureau of Inspection, composed of the divisions of General Supervision, Factory Inspection, Homework Inspection, Mercantile Inspection and Industrial Hygiene, under the immediate charge of the first deputy commissioner of labor; Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration, under the immediate charge of the second deputy commissioner of labor; Bureau of Statistics and Information, under the immediate charge of the chief statistician, and Bureau of Industries and Immigration, under the immediate charge of the chief investigator. All of the foregoing are under the jurisdiction and direction of the division of General Administration headed by the Commissioner of Labor.

Commissioner.	Residence.	Appointed.
James M. Lynch	Syracuse	Oct. 23, 1913

William C. Rogers	Second Deputy Commissioner.
Leonard W. Hatch	Chief Statistician.
J. J. Flood	Chief Inspector, First district.
Edw. W. Jackson	Chief Inspector, Second district.

STATE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION COMMISSION.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 816, Laws of 1913.]

By the provisions of the above-cited law, a board to be known as the State Workmen's Compensation Commission is created. Such Commission shall consist of five members to be appointed by the Gov-

ernor for terms of five years, except that the terms of the first five shall be so arranged that the term of one shall expire each year. The Commissioners are subject to removal by the Governor for inefficiency, neglect of duty or misconduct in office, after a hearing. The Commission may appoint one or more deputies and a secretary. The annual salary of the chairman of the Commission is $10,000; of each other Commissioner, $7,000; of the secretary, $5,000.

The Commission shall adopt reasonable rules, not inconsistent with the above act, regulating and providing for the kind and character of notices, and the service thereof, in case of accident and injury to employees; the nature and extent of the proofs and evidence, and the method of taking and furnishing the same, to establish the right to compensation; the forms of application for those claiming to be entitled to compensation; the method of making investigations, physical examinations and inspections; the time within which adjudications and awards shall be made; the conduct of hearings, investigations and inquiries; the giving of undertakings by all subordinates who are empowered to receive and disburse moneys, to be approved by the Attorney-General as to form and by the Comptroller as to sufficiency; carrying into effect the provisions of the above chapter; the collection, maintenance and disbursement of the State insurance fund.

A State insurance fund is also created for the purpose of insuring employers against liability and of assuring to the persons entitled thereto the compensation provided by the above chapter. The State Treasurer is custodian of the fund and is required to give a separate and additional bond in an amount fixed by the Governor and with sureties approved by the Comptroller. The entire expense of administering the State insurance fund shall be paid in the first instance by the State, out of moneys appropriated therefor.

Annually on or before the first day of February, the Commission shall make a report to the Legislature, which shall include a statement of the number of awards made by it and the causes of the accidents leading to the injuries for which the awards were made, a detailed statement of the expenses of the Commission, the condition of the State insurance fund, together with any other matter which the Commission deems proper to report to the Legislature, including any recommendations it may desire to make.

The Commission shall prepare and cause to be distributed so that the same may be readily available blank forms of application for compensation, notice to employers, proofs of injury or death, of medical or other attendance or treatment, of employment and wage earnings, and for such other purposes as may be required. Insured employers shall constantly keep on hand a sufficient supply of such blanks.

[1]STATE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION COMMISSION.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.

INDUSTRIAL BOARD.

381 Fourth avenue, New York city.

[Chapter 145, Laws of 1913.]

Article three-a of the Labor Law provides for the organization of an Industrial Board to consist of the Commissioner of Labor, who shall be chairman of the Board, and four associate members who shall be appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. They shall serve for a term of four years and shall receive a salary of three thousand dollars and shall be paid their reasonable and necessary traveling and other expenses. The Board shall appoint a secretary and shall fix the compensation. The Commissioner of Labor shall detail, from time to time, such employees of the department of labor as the Board may require. The Board may employ experts for special and occasional services and necessary clerical assistants. It shall hold stated meetings at least once a month and such other meetings as the needs of the public service shall demand.

The Board shall have power to make investigations concerning and report upon all matters touching the enforcement and effect of the provisions of the Labor Law, and the rules and regulations made by the Board thereunder; to subpoena and require the attendance of witnesses and the production of books and papers pertinent to the investigations and inquiries authorized; to make, alter and amend rules and regulations for carrying into effect the provisions of the law. The rules and regulations adopted by the Board shall have the force and effect of law and shall be enforced in the same manner as provisions of the Labor Law.

[1] At time of going to press, no appointments to this Commission had been made.

INDUSTRIAL BOARD.

Associate members.	Residences.	Term expires.
Pauline Goldmark	New York city	Dec. 1, 1917
Charles C. Flaesch	Unadilla	Dec. 1, 1916
Richard J. Cullen	New York city	Dec. 1, 1915
Maurice Wertheim	New York city	Dec. 1, 1914

John R. Shillady, Secretary.

MANUFACTURING IN CITIES OF THE FIRST AND SECOND CLASS.

22 East 17th street, New York city.

[Chapters 561, Laws of 1911; 21, Laws of 1912; 137, Laws of 1913.]

The subject of manufacturing in cities of the first and second class in the State of New York shall be investigated by a Commission composed of nine members, two Senators appointed by the President of the Senate, three Members of Assembly appointed by the Speaker of the Assembly, and four persons named below, appointed by the Governor.

This Commission shall investigate as speedily as possible the conditions under which manufacture is carried on in so-called loft buildings and otherwise in cities of the first and second class in this State, including matters affecting the health and safety of operatives as well as the security and best interests of the public; the character of the buildings in which such manufacture or other business takes place; the regulations governing the erection and maintenance of such buildings; conditions in mercantile establishments; the wages of labor in all industries and employments, and the conditions under which labor is carried on throughout the State. The Commission may recommend remedial legislation such as will eliminate present peril to the life and health of operatives and other occupants in existing or new structures, and may also inquire into the advisability of fixing minimum rates of wages or other legislation relating to wages or conditions of labor in general. The report of the Commission shall include a revision of the Labor Law.

MANUFACTURING IN CITIES OF THE FIRST AND SECOND CLASS.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Samuel Gompers	New York city	July 14, 1911
Mary E. Dreier	Brooklyn	July 14, 1911
Robert E. Dowling	New York city	July 14, 1911
Simon Brentano	New York city	July 14, 1911

Frank A. Tierney, Secretary.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE.

[Art. 5, Sec. 5, of the Constitution and Chapter 50, Laws of 1909.]

The Commissioners of the Land Office have the general care and superintendence of all State lands, the superintendence whereof is not vested in some other officer or board.

Regular meetings are usually held in the office of the Secretary of State, which is the office of record of the Board, on the last Thursday of each month, but the Commissioners may also be convened by the Secretary of State as often as necessary for the transaction of business. The Deputy Secretary of State is *ex officio* clerk of the Land Office.

The Commissioners of the Land Office are:

The Lieutenant-Governor.
The Speaker of the Assembly.
The Secretary of State.
The Comptroller.
The Treasurer.
The Attorney-General.
The State Engineer and Surveyor.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS.

[Chapter 35, Laws of 1909.]

The State Board of Law Examiners consists of three members of the bar, of at least ten years' standing, who shall be appointed from time to time by the Court of Appeals, and shall hold office as members of such Board for a term of three years. Such court shall pre-

scribe rules providing for a uniform system of examination which shall govern such Board of Law Examiners in the performance of its duties, and shall fix the compensation of its members. There shall be examinations of all persons applying for admission to practice as attorneys and counselors-at-law at least twice in each year in each judicial department, and at such other times and places as the Court of Appeals may direct. Every person applying for such examination shall pay such fee, not to exceed fifteen dollars, as may be fixed by the Court of Appeals to cover the cost of such examination. Such Board shall render during the month of January an annual account of all its receipts and disbursements to the Court of Appeals.

Each member of the Board receives a compensation of $2,000 per year, and, in addition, such further sum as the Court of Appeals may direct, and a sum not exceeding $2,500 per year shall be allowed for necessary disbursements of the Board.

Examiners.	Residences.	Term begins.
William P. Goodelle, *President*	Syracuse	Jan. 1, 1912
Franklin M. Danaher, *Sec. and Treas.*	Albany	Jan. 1, 1913
Frank Sullivan Smith	New York city.	Jan. 1, 1914

Office of Secretary and Treasurer of the Board, 41 and 42 Benson Building, Albany.

BOARD OF STATUTORY CONSOLIDATION.

[Chapters 664, Laws of 1904, and 393, Laws of 1912.]

The Board of Statutory Consolidation, created by chapter 664, Laws of 1904, is hereby continued, and is directed to report to the next Legislature a plan for the classification, consolidation and simplification of the civil practice of the courts of this State. The members of the Board shall serve without compensation but shall receive their necessary expenses and disbursements incurred in the discharge of their duties, together with compensation of employees of the Board. The Board shall distribute copies of its work to the members of the Legislature, judges of the courts, and to such other persons as it may see fit for the purpose of securing their suggestions and advice.

BOARD OF STATUTORY CONSOLIDATION.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Adolph J. Rodenbeck	Rochester	Act of 1912
William B. Hornblower	New York city	
John G. Milburn	New York city	
Adelbert Moot	Buffalo	
Charles A. Collin	New York city	

LEGISLATIVE BILL DRAFTING COMMISSION.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 812, Laws of 1913.]

A Legislative Bill Drafting Commission is created by the provisions of this act to consist of two Commissioners to be appointed by the Temporary President of the Senate and the Speaker of the Assembly for the terms of five years. The Commission shall appoint a deputy commissioner. Each Commissioner and deputy commissioner shall be an attorney and counselor at law admitted to practice in the courts of the State for at least five years. Each Commissioner shall receive an annual salary of six thousand dollars and the deputy an annual salary of four thousand dollars. They shall each be entitled annually to the sum of six hundred dollars in lieu of traveling and other expenses. The Commission may appoint all necessary legal and other assistants.

The Commissioners shall maintain an office in the Capitol which shall be open from September first to the close of the legislative session and for such further time as the Temporary President of the Senate and the Speaker of the Assembly shall direct.

The Commissioners shall, upon request, draft or aid in drafting legislative bills and resolutions, and amendments thereto; advise as to the constitutionality, consistency or effect of proposed legislation; make researches and examinations as to any subject of proposed legislation, and examine the General Laws and report to the Legislature such amendments to the Consolidated Laws, as the Commission deems advisable.

LEGISLATIVE BILL DRAFTING COMMISSION.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Robert C. Cumming	New York city	Dec. 28, 1913
George R. Van Namee	Watertown	Dec. 28, 1913

INDEX OF SESSION LAWS.

83 State street, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 673, Laws of 1913.]

A Commissioner is appointed by the Governor for the purpose of preparing a complete subject index of all of the Session Laws and Statutes of the State. The said index shall be completed for publication with the Session Laws in the year nineteen hundred and sixteen. The Commissioner shall receive an annual salary of four thousand dollars. He may employ such persons as he deems necessary, at such rate of compensation as he shall determine.

Commissioner.	Residence.	Appointed.
Frederick E. Wadhams	Albany	June 17, 1913

MILITIA.

STAFF OF COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

The staff of the Governor shall consist of The Adjutant General of the State, one military secretary of the rank of major, or lieutenant commander, as the Governor may direct, whose title shall be "Military Secretary to the Governor," who shall be appointed by the Governor and hold office during his pleasure, and whose term of office shall expire with the term of office of the Governor appointing him,

and not more than sixteen aides to be appointed by the Governor from the commissioned officers of the active militia in active service, and their appointment shall operate as a commission as aide-de-camp but shall not add to the actual grade of the officers so appointed. Officers so detailed shall not be relieved from their ordinary duties, except when actually on duty with the Governor.

Brigadier General Henry De Witt Hamilton, The Adjutant General of the State.

Captain Reynolds K. Townsend, Tenth Infantry, Military Secretary.

AIDES, DETAILED FROM THE NATIONAL GUARD.

Major Reginald L. Foster, Twelfth Infantry.
Captain Sylvanus G. Teets, Coast Artillery Corps.
Captain Charles R. Seymour, Battery C, Field Artillery.
Captain William J. Costigan, Sixty-ninth Infantry.
Captain Louis D. Collins, Third Infantry.
Captain William D. Finke, Coast Artillery Corps.
Captain Patrick J. Walsh, Corps of Engineers.
Captain Charles W. Berry, Fourteenth Infantry.
Captain Charles E. Fiske, Ordnance Department.
First Lieutenant John F. Daniell, Seventh Infantry.
First Lieutenant Paul Malone, Sixty-fifth Infantry.
First Lieutenant Lester R. Walton, Coast Artillery Corps.
First Lieutenant George O. Redington, First Squadron, Cavalry.
Second Lieutenant William A. Niver, Second Infantry.

AIDE, DETAILED FROM THE NAVAL MILITIA.

Lieut. Commander Louis M. Josephthal, Paymaster, Naval Militia.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

NAMES.	Residences.	Appointed.
Nicholas Fish	New York city	April 13, 1784
David Van Horn	Herkimer, Herkimer Co	1795
Solomon Van Rensselaer[1]	Albany, Albany Co	1801
William Paulding, Jr	Westchester Co	1809
William L. Marcy	Troy, Rensselaer Co	Feb. 21, 1821
William K. Fuller	Chittenango, Madison Co	1823
Charles G. Haines	New York city	1824
Nicholas F. Beck	Schenectady Co	1825
Matthew H. Webster	Albany, Albany Co	1830
John A. Dix	Albany, Albany Co	Jan. 4, 1831

[1] Reappointed in 1810 and 1813.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL — (*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	Appointed.	
Levi Hubbell	Canandaigua, Ontario Co		1833
Thomas W. Harman	Albany, Albany Co		1835
Allan Macdonald	White Plains, Westchester Co		1837
Rufus King	Albany, Albany Co		1839
Lyman Sanford	Schoharie, Schoharie Co		1843
Archibald C. Niven	Monticello, Sullivan Co		1844
Thomas Farrington	Owego, Tioga Co		1845
Robert E. Temple	Albany, Albany Co		1846
Samuel Stevens	Albany, Albany Co	Jan.	1, 1847
L. Ward Smith	Albany, Albany Co	"	1, 1851
Robert E. Temple[2]	Albany, Albany Co	"	4, 1853
Isaac Vanderpoel[3]	Albany, Albany Co	July	24, 1854
J. Watts De Peyster[4]	Tivoli, Dutchess Co	Jan.	1, 1855
Robert H. Pruyn	Albany, Albany Co	March	5, 1855
Frederick Townsend	Albany, Albany Co	Jan.	1, 1857
J. Meredith Read, Jr	Albany, Albany Co	"	1, 1861
Thomas Hillhouse[5]	Geneva, Ontario Co	Aug.	19, 1861
John T. Sprague	Albany, Albany Co	Jan.	1, 1863
William Irvine	Corning, Steuben Co	"	2, 1865
Selden E. Marvin	Jamestown, Chautauqua Co	"	1, 1867
Franklin Townsend	Albany, Albany Co	"	1, 1869
John F. Rathbone	Albany, Albany Co	"	1, 1873
Franklin Townsend	Albany, Albany Co	"	1, 1875
John B. Woodward[6]	Brooklyn, Kings Co	April	7, 1879
Frederick Townsend	Albany, Albany Co	Jan.	1, 1880
John G. Farnsworth	Albany, Albany Co	"	1, 1883
Josiah Porter[7]	New York city	"	1, 1886
Thomas H. McGrath[8]	Brooklyn, Kings Co	Dec.	19, 1894
Edwin A. McAlpin	New York city	Jan.	1, 1895
C. Whitney Tillinghast, 2d	Troy, Rensselaer Co	Jan.	1, 1897
Avery De Lano Andrews	New York city	"	1, 1899
Edward M. Hoffman[9]	Elmira	"	1, 1900
Frederick Phisterer,[10] Acting Adjutant General	Albany, Albany Co	May	15, 1901
Nelson H. Henry	New York city	Jan.	1, 1902
William Verbeck[11]	Manlius	June	1, 1910
Henry D. Hamilton	New York	Jan.	1, 1913

[2] Died in office at Albany, July 20, 1854.
[3] Appointed *vice* Temple, deceased.
[4] Brevet Major General by concurrent resolution of the Legislature of the State of New York, April 9, 1866.
[5] Appointed *vice* Read, resigned.
[6] Appointed *vice* Townsend, resigned.
[7] Died in office at New York, December 14, 1894.
[8] Appointed *vice* Porter, deceased.
[9] *Vice* Andrews, resigned. Died in office at Albany, May 15, 1901.
[10] *Vice* Hoffman, deceased.
[11] *Vice* Henry, retired.

The Military Law, constituting chapter 36 of the Consolidated Laws, February 17th, 1909, in accordance with the Military Code of 1898, makes no provision for Commissary General, Chief of Ordnance, Inspector General, Quartermaster General, Paymaster General, Judge Advocate General, Surgeon General, Chief of Engineers and General Inspector of Rifle Practice, but provides (M. L. § 16) that The Adjutant General of the State shall perform the duties of the chief of all staff departments.

Headquarters, 176 State Street, Albany.

Lieut. Col. Edward V. Howard ..... Assistant Adjutant General.
Lieut. Col. John P. Treanor ..... Assistant Adjutant General.
Lieut. Col. Percival E. Nagle ..... Assistant Adjutant General.
Second Lieut. William A. Niver ..... Assistant Adjutant General.
Office in the State Arsenal, Seventh Avenue and Thirty-fifth Street, New York city.

Through The Adjutant General of the State is the regular channel of communication with the Commander-in-Chief, and all orders, special instructions and general regulations issued by the Commander-in-Chief are prepared and published by The Adjutant General of the State. It is the duty of The Adjutant General of the State to keep in his office the register of all the officers of the land and naval forces of the State, to prepare and issue the necessary books and blanks required to carry out the provisions of the Military Law, to attend to the purchasing, safe-keeping, repairing and issuing of the military and naval property of the State, and to keep account of all expenses necessarily incurred, including pay of officers and enlisted men, subsistence of militia, transportation of the militia, and of all military and naval property of the State, or of the United States.

By an act passed April 16, 1827, The Adjutant General was directed to prepare a seal to be used on military commissions, certificates or other official documents, and all copies of records or papers in his office, duly certified under the said seal, are made evidence in all cases, the same as if the originals are produced.

ARMORY COMMISSIONS.

Office, 174 State street, Albany, N. Y.

All arsenals, armories or other quarters of the militia, camp grounds or rifle ranges owned or leased by the State or by the United States for the use of the organized militia of the State, are under the charge of an armory commission.

When any such property is devoted to the general use of the organized militia the commission consists of the Major General, The Adjutant General of the State, the commanding officer of the naval militia and the commanding generals of all of the brigades.

When any such property is devoted to the use of troops of a particular locality the commission in charge thereof consists of the Major General, The Adjutant General of the State, the commanding officer of the naval militia and the commanding general of the brigade whose headquarters are within the district where such property is located.

Lieut. Col. Franklin W. Ward, Secretary.

DIVISION, NATIONAL GUARD.

Major General John F. O'Ryan, Commanding.

Headquarters, 174 State street, Albany, and 280 Broadway, New York city.

The commanding general of the Division, National Guard, is responsible to the Governor for the general efficiency of the National Guard, and for the drill, instruction, inspection, small arms and artillery practice, movements, operations and care of troops.

Staff of the Major General.

Lieut. Col. Chauncey P. Williams (Brevet Brigadier General)	Adjutant General.
Lieut. Col. R. Foster Walton	Adjutant General.
Lieut. Col. Franklin W. Ward	Adjutant General.
Lieut. Col. William H. Chapin	Inspector General.
Lieut. Col. Cornelius Vanderbilt	Inspector General.
Lieut. Col. Louis W. Stotesbury	Inspector General.
Lieut. Col. William W. Ladd (Brevet Colonel)	Judge Advocate.
Lieut. Col. Nathaniel Blunt Thurston (Brevet Colonel)	Chief Ordnance Officer.
Lieut. Col. Arthur F. Townsend	Chief Quartermaster.

STAFF OF THE MAJOR GENERAL — *Continued.*

Lieut. Col. Henry S. Sternberger	Chief Commissary.
Lieut. Col. William S. Terriberry	Chief Surgeon.
Lieut. Col. Eugene W. Van C. Lucas	Chief Engineer.
Lieut. Col. Frederick T. Leigh	Chief Signal Officer.
Major Frederick W. Waterbury	Ordnance Officer.
Capt. Edward Olmsted	Aide.
First Lieut. James L. Kincaid, First Cavalry	Aide.

BRIGADES.

Brigades.	Brigadier General.	Headquarters.
First	George R. Dyer	New York city.
Second	John G. Eddy	Brooklyn.
Third	James Westcott Lester	Albany.
Fourth	Samuel M. Welch	Buffalo.

Regiments.	Commanding officer.	Headquarters or station.	Brigade.
	First Field Hospital.		
	Major John F. Dunseith, New York.		*
	Second Field Hospital.		
	Major Louis H. Gaus, Albany.		*
	First Ambulance Company.		
	Captain Frank W. Sears, Binghamton.		*
	Second Ambulance Company.		
	Captain Charles O. Boswell, Rochester.		*
	Third Ambulance Company.		
	Major John F. Dunseith, New York city, Commanding.		*
	Signal Corps.		
First Company Signal Corps	Captain William L. Hallahan	New York city	*
Second Company Signal Corps	Captain George E. Schenk	Brooklyn	*
	Engineers.		
Twenty-second Regiment	Col. Walter B. Hotchkin	New York city	*
	Cavalry.		
First Regiment	Colonel Charles I. De Bevoise	Brooklyn	*
First Squadron	Major William R. Wright	New York city	*

* Attached to Headquarters Division National Guard.

REGIMENTS — *Continued.*

Regiments.	Commanding officer.	Headquarters or station.	Brigade.
	FIELD ARTILLERY.		
First Regiment	Colonel Henry H. Rogers	New York city	*
Second Regiment	Colonel George A. Wingate	Brooklyn	*
	COAST ARTILLERY.		
	Brigadier General Elmore F. Austin, Chief of Coast Artillery, New York city.		
Eighth Artillery District	Brig. Gen. Elmore F. Austin, commanding	New York city	*
Ninth Artillery District	Col. William F. Morris	New York city	*
Thirteenth Artillery District	Col. Charles O. Davis	Brooklyn	*
	INFANTRY.		
First	Col. Charles H. Hitchcock	Binghamton	Third.
Second	Col. James M. Andrews	Troy	Third.
Third	Col. William Wilson	Rochester	Fourth.
Seventh	Col. Daniel Appleton	New York city	First.
Tenth	Col. John F. Klein	Albany	Third.
Twelfth	Col. Clarence S. Wadsworth	New York city	First.
Fourteenth	Col. John H. Foote	Brooklyn	Second.
Twenty-third	Col. Frank H. Norton	Brooklyn	Second.
Forty-seventh	Col. Henry C. Barthman	Brooklyn	Second
Sixty-fifth	Col. George J. Hada	Buffalo	Fourth
Sixty-ninth	Col. Louis D. Conley	New York city	First.
Seventy-first	Col. William G. Bates	New York city	First.
Seventy-fourth	Col. Charles J. Wolf	Buffalo	Fourth.

* Attached to Headquarters Division National Guard.

THE NAVAL MILITIA.

Commodore Robert Pierpont Forshew, Commanding.

Headquarters, U. S. S. Granite State, foot of 97th street, N. R., New York city.

The commanding officer of the naval militia is responsible to the Governor for the general efficiency of the naval militia and for its operations, care, movements, drill, instruction, inspection, small arms and artillery practice.

STAFF OF THE COMMODORE COMMANDING THE NAVAL MILITIA.

Commander Alfred Brooks Fry, Chief of Staff.
Lieutenant Commander John Cowell MacEvitt, Surgeon.
Lieutenant Commander Louis Maurice Josephthal, Paymaster.
Lieutenant Commander Herbert Waldo York, Ordnance Officer.
Lieutenant Commander Warren Lockhart Sawyer, Judge Advocate.
Lieutenant Commander Charles Longstreet Poor, Engineer Officer.
Lieutenant Commander Eckford Craven de Kay, Signal Officer.

BATTALIONS.

Designation.	Commanding officers.	Headquarters or station.
First	Commander Russell Raynor	New York city.
Second	Commander Kingsley L. Martin	Brooklyn.
Third	Commander Edward N. Walbridge	Rochester.

STATEMENT

Showing the number of soldiers furnished to the Union Army by each State and Territory and the District of Columbia, from April 15, 1861, to the close of the War of the Rebellion.

Maine	72,114	Connecticut	57,379
New Hampshire	34,629	NEW YORK	484,260
Vermont	35,262	New Jersey	81,010
Massachusetts	152,048	Pennsylvania	366,197
Rhode Island	23,699	Delaware	13,670

STATEMENT — (*Continued*).

Maryland	50,316	Nevada	1,080
West Virginia	32,068	Oregon	1,810
District of Columbia	16,872	Washington Territory	964
Ohio	319,659	Nebraska Territory	3,157
Indiana	197,147	Colorado Territory	4,903
Illinois	259,147	Dakota Territory	206
Michigan	80,372	New Mexico Territory	6,561
Wisconsin	96,424	Alabama	2,576
Minnesota	25,052	Florida	1,290
Iowa	76,309	Louisiana	5,224
Missouri	109,111	Mississippi	545
Kentucky	79,025	Texas	1,965
Kansas	20,151	Indian Nation	3,530
Tennessee	31,092	Colored Troops [1]	93,441
Arkansas	8,289		
North Carolina	3,156	Total	2,867,345
California	15,725		

[1] Colored troops organized at various stations in the States in rebellion, embracing all not specifically credited to States, and which cannot be so assigned.

Organizations of the National Guard of the State of New York which entered the United States service during the war with Spain under first call of the President.

ORGANIZATIONS.	Commissioned officers.	Enlisted men.	Aggregate.
Troop A	3	81	84
Troop C	3	81	84
First Regiment	45	982	1,027
Second Regiment	45	974	1,019
Third Regiment	46	975	1,021
Eighth Regiment	49	975	1,024
Ninth Regiment	48	978	1,026
Twelfth Regiment	43	978	1,021
Fourteenth Regiment	46	981	1,027
Twenty-second Regiment	48	975	1,023
Forty-seventh Regiment	47	977	1,024
Sixty-fifth Regiment	50	980	1,030
Sixty-ninth Regiment	46	980	1,026
Seventy-first Regiment	45	979	1,024
Total	564	11,896	12,460

New York Volunteers in the United States service during the war with Spain under second call of the President.

ORGANIZATIONS.	Commissioned officers.	Enlisted men.	Aggregate.
Fourth Battery	3	106	109
Fifth Battery	2	106	108
Seventh Battery	2	106	108
Two Hundred and First Regiment	43	1,232	1,275
Two Hundred and Second Regiment	45	1,255	1,300
Two Hundred and Third Regiment	45	1,241	1,286
Total	140	4,046	4,186

STATEMENT showing total enlisted strength of Naval Militia, New York, the number of officers and men who entered the United States service and the number of officers and men who remained in their various organizations during the war with Spain.

ORGANIZATIONS.	Total in U. S. Service.		Remaining with their Organizations.	
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.
Captain and Staff	6	....	3	....
First Naval Battalion	21	356	8	86
Second Naval Battalion	21	351	6	60
First Separate Naval Division	1	31	2	16
Second Separate Naval Division	2	62	3	33
Totals	51	800	22	195

NOTE.—Total number of officers and men in U. S. Service..... 851
Former members of N. M. N. Y who entered U. S. N... 2
Members of N. M. N. Y. who entered Army or Marine Corps..... 8
861

MISCELLANEOUS REPORTER.

Office, 119 State street, Albany.

[Chapter 35, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor shall appoint a member of the bar to be known as the Miscellaneous Reporter, who shall hold office for a term of five years. He shall report opinions involving questions of law in the courts of record of this State, other than the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals.

Name.	Residence.	Appointed.
Joseph A. Lawson	Albany	Mar. 18, 1912

NEW YORK STATE BRIDGE AND TUNNEL COMMISSION.

Room 802, 115 Broadway, New York city.

[Chaps. 260, Laws of 1906; 459, Laws of 1910; 189, Laws of 1913.]

The Governor may appoint a Commission of three members to confer with the Governor and the Legislature of the State of New Jersey, or the duly designated representatives thereof, during the session of such Legislature or thereafter, for the purpose of securing the passage of an act by the Legislature of that State providing for the appointment of a joint commission, under proper legislation of both States, to purchase the necessary land or water rights, and to secure the necessary Federal consent to the construction of one or more bridges over the Hudson river from the city of New York to the State of New Jersey at the joint expense of the two States. The subject of tunnel communication shall also be considered. The Commissioners shall receive no compensation for their services, but shall be entitled to their actual traveling and other expenses.

NEW YORK STATE BRIDGE AND TUNNEL COMMISSION.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
McDougall Hawkes, *Ch'm*..	New York city.....	May 23, 1906
Alexander J. Shamberg, *Sec*..	New York city.....	May 23, 1906
Emanuel W. Bloomingdale..	New York city.....	May 23, 1906

NEW YORK COMMERCIAL TERCENTENARY COMMISSION.

[Chapter 313, Laws of 1913.]

Under the provisions of the above act a corporation is hereby formed to be known as the New York Commercial Tercentenary Commission, whose object shall be the public celebration or commemoration of the three hundredth anniversary of the beginning of the regularly chartered commerce of what is now the State of New York, under the auspices of the States General of the United Netherlands in the year sixteen hundred and fourteen. The duration of the corporation shall be five years.

In addition to the fifty-one persons named in the above act as members of said Commission, the mayors of all the cities of the State and the presidents of thirty-eight villages as *ex-officio* members, the appointees of the Governor or of the mayor of the city of New York, and not to exceed fifty persons elected by the board of trustees shall be and constitute said corporation.

The Commission shall have power to acquire, hold and possess real or personal estate within the State by gift, devise, bequest, grant, lease or purchase. The affairs and business of said Commission shall be conducted by a board of not less than twenty-five nor more than one hundred trustees, fifty-one of whom are named in the above act. Such trustees shall make the by-laws of the Commission. None of the trustees or members of the Commission, except the secretary and one or more assistants to the secretary, shall receive any compensation for their services.

Said Commission shall annually make to the Legislature a statement of its affairs, and from time to time report such recommendations as are pertinent to the objects for which it is created, and as requested by the Governor shall render to him reports of its proceedings. Whenever the Commission shall report to the Legislature that the purposes for which it is created have been attained and all its debts and obligations have been paid, its remaining real and personal property shall be disposed of as the Legislature may direct.

NEW YORK MONUMENTS COMMISSION FOR THE BATTLEFIELDS OF GETTYSBURG, CHATTANOOGA AND ANTIETAM.

[Chaps. 466, Laws of 1886; 269, Laws of 1887; 371, Laws of 1894; 317, Laws of 1895; 578, Laws of 1907; 559, Laws of 1913.]

This Commission consists of three Civil War veterans appointed by the Governor, who shall act with the Adjutant General of the State, and shall constitute the New York Monuments Commission for the Battlefields of Gettysburg, Chattanooga and Antietam. Their duty shall be to determine the positions and movements of the New York organizations engaged in those battles in the Civil War, and to erect such memorials, monuments and markers upon such battlefields as may be required from time to time, as directed by the Legislature.

A report shall be made annually to the Governor and the Legislature, showing work performed, receipts and expenditures. The Commission possesses all the powers granted to certain other commissions by laws cited in the reorganizing act above given, and all sums of money and all appropriations hitherto made by the Legislature under said chapters, all special appropriations for other monuments or memorials erected by this Commission on other battlefields or historical grounds or lands, and now in the hands of the Comptroller or Treasurer of the State, as well as all balances of money on hand in the possession of the chairman of former commissions and belonging to such commissions, and which have been drawn from the treasury of the State, shall be placed to the credit of a fund to be used as directed and provided in the act reorganizing the Commission. Said Commission shall have charge of the celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the battle of Gettysburg.

NEW YORK MONUMENTS COMMISSION FOR THE BATTLEFIELDS OF GETTYSBURG, CHATTANOOGA AND ANTIETAM.

Veteran Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Clinton Beckwith	Herkimer	May 17, 1913
Lewis R. Stegman	Brooklyn	May 17, 1913
Horatio C. King	Brooklyn	May 27, 1913

ANDERSONVILLE PRISON MONUMENT COMMISSION.

[Chapter 413, Laws of 1913.]

The Andersonville Prison Monument Commission consists of thirteen members, of whom three are Senators appointed by the President of the Senate, five are members of Assembly appointed by the Speaker of the Assembly, and five are persons to be appointed by the Governor. The last named members of the Commission shall be veterans of the Civil War who enlisted from New York State, who are survivors of Andersonville prison and at present citizens of this State.

This Commission shall have complete charge of the dedication of a monument at Andersonville, Georgia, in commemoration of the heroism, sacrifice and patriotism of more than nine thousand New York soldiers confined as prisoners of war in Andersonville prison, of whom more than two thousand five hundred died in the prison.

Veteran Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Silas G. Burdick	Cuba	May 29, 1913
Isaac M. Foster	Walton	May 29, 1913
Robert B. McCully	New York city	May 29, 1913
George R. Brown	New York city	May 29, 1913
John MacKenzie	Watervliet	May 29, 1913

TWENTY-FIFTH NEW YORK VOLUNTEER CAVALRY MONUMENT COMMITTEE.

[Chapter 717, Laws of 1913.]

The Governor is authorized to appoint a committee of five, four of whom shall be survivors of the Twenty-fifth New York Volunteer Cavalry, and one of whom shall reside in the District of Columbia, to provide for the erection in Battle Ground National Cemetery in the District of Columbia of a suitable monument to the Twenty-fifth Regiment of New York Volunteer Cavalry. The Governor shall be chairman of the committee.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Abiel B. Parks	White Sulphur Springs	June 23, 1913
Henry C. Broas	New York city	June 23, 1913
Gabriel H. Currey	Liberty	June 23, 1913
John H. Wolf	Washington, D. C.	June 23, 1913

NEW YORK STATE NAUTICAL SCHOOL.

[Chapter 322, Laws of 1913.]

A nautical training school shall be maintained at the city of New York, aboard a proper vessel, for the purpose of giving instruction in the science and practice of navigation, seamanship, steam and electrical engineering to male pupils from the several counties of the State who have the qualifications of good moral character, elementary education and physical fitness.

The board of governors shall consist of the Commissioner of Education, and eight appointive members to be chosen as follows: One a member of the New York Chamber of Commerce, one a member of

the Maritime Association of the Port of New York, one a member of the Marine Society, one a member of the New York Board of Trade and Transportation, one an alumnus of the New York Nautical School, one a member of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce, one a member of the Albany Chamber of Commerce and one a New York member of the National Board of Steam Navigation. They shall serve for a term of three years and without pay, but shall be allowed their actual expenses in attending meetings of the Board. The chairman of the Board shall have the supervision and control of the school and of all its property. The Board shall annually submit a budget or estimate of the sum required for the maintenance of the school and its cruises. The Board shall keep full and detailed accounts of all such expenditures and shall make a complete report thereof with a report of all the work of the school annually to the Legislature.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Jacob W. Miller	New York city	June 26, 1913
Eugene F. Moran	New York city	June 26, 1913
Henry M. Randall	New York city	June 26, 1913
Fred B. Dalzell	New York city	June 26, 1913
John C. Hatzel	New York city	June 26, 1913
Edwin T. Douglass	Buffalo	June 26, 1913
Charles H. Bissikummer	Albany	June 26, 1913
Capt. George L. Norton	New York city	June 26, 1913

COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Chapter 56, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoints three Commissioners who report from time to time to the Legislature. Uniform laws on the subjects named in the above act

are to be considered by the Commissioners and their transactions and recommendations embodied in their report. They receive no compensation, but may receive their actual expenses in performing duties of office. The total annual expense of said Board shall not exceed the sum of $5,000.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Charles T. Terry	New York city	Mar. 14, 1905
Francis M. Burdick	New York city	Jan. 13, 1908
Carlos C. Alden	Buffalo	Jan. 19, 1910

MOTOR VEHICLE LEGISLATION COMMISSION.

[Chapter 644, Laws of 1913.]

Under the authority of this act the Governor is empowered to appoint three Commissioners on the part of the State of New York to act with Commissioners to be appointed by the Governors of the States of Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware and Maryland in relation to motor vehicle legislation.

Said Commissioners shall ascertain whether the laws of the above-mentioned States and this State in reference to defining motor vehicles and providing for the registration of the same and licensing of drivers thereof; fixing rules regulating the use and speed of motor vehicles; fixing the amount of license and registration fees; prescribing and regulating process and service thereof, and proceedings for the violation of the provisions of acts relative to same and penalties for said violations, can be so amended that the laws of the above-mentioned States and this State be uniform in the above-mentioned or other particulars.

Said Commissioners shall report their findings and recommendations at the next session of the Legislature. They shall serve without salary but shall be entitled to their necessary clerical and other expenses.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Fay C. Parsons	Cortland	July 8, 1913
Samuel Walter Taylor	New York city	July 8, 1913
Vacancy.		

WIDOWED MOTHERS' PENSION COMMISSION.

[Chapter 588, Laws of 1913.]

A Commission is hereby appointed to make inquiry, examination and investigation into the practicability and appropriate method of providing by statute for pensions or other relief for widowed mothers. For the purposes of such investigation the Commission may inquire into the conditions and statutes in any State and country, and is also authorized to send for persons or papers, to administer oaths and to examine witnesses and papers respecting all matters pertaining to the subject, as well as to employ all necessary clerical and other assistants within the appropriation therefor.

The Commission shall be composed of fifteen members — three Senators appointed by the Temporary President of the Senate, five members of the Assembly appointed by the Speaker of the Assembly and seven other persons, not members of the Legislature, appointed by the Governor and named below. They shall serve without compensation but shall be entitled to their actual expenses. The Commission shall submit its report including such recommendations for legislation in the form of a bill or bills as in its judgment may seem proper, to the Legislature of nineteen hundred and fourteen.

WIDOWED MOTHERS' PENSION COMMISSION.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Mrs. William Einstein	New York city	June 19, 1913
William Hard	New York city	June 19, 1913
Sophie Irene Loeb	New York city	June 19, 1913
Ansley Wilcox	Buffalo	June 19, 1913
William I. Sirovich	New York city	June 19, 1913
John D. Lindsay	New York city	June 19, 1913
E. Frank Brewster	Rochester	June 19, 1913

PANAMA-PACIFIC EXPOSITION COMMISSION.

140 West 42d Street, New York city.

[Chaps. 541, Laws of 1912; 818, Laws of 1913.]

By the provisions of the above act a Commission is created to represent the State of New York at the Panama-Pacific International Exposition, to be known as the Panama-Pacific Exposition Commission. The Commission shall consist of eighteen members, eight appointed by the Governor, five from the Senate by the Lieutenant-Governor, five from the Assembly by the Speaker.

Said Commission shall encourage and promote a full and complete exhibit of the commercial, educational, industrial, artistic, military, naval and other interests of the State. It shall provide, furnish and maintain during the exposition a building or buildings for a State exhibit and for official headquarters.

The members shall receive no compensation for their services but shall be entitled to actual necessary expenses. The Commission may appoint a secretary and fix his compensation, and also may provide for other necessary clerical assistance and office facilities.

Within ninety days after the close of the exposition, such Commission shall make a verified report to the Comptroller of its disbursements,

and shall also render to the Governor reports of its proceedings from time to time as requested.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Norman E. Mack	Buffalo	April 19, 1912
Arthur A. McLean	Newburgh	April 19, 1912
Joseph B. Mayer	New York city	April 19, 1912
James A. Foley	New York city	April 19, 1912
Winfield A. Huppuch	Hudson Falls	Dec. 30, 1912
John F. Murtaugh	Elmira	Senators.
Thomas H. Bussey	Perry	
George H. Cobb	Watertown	
Thomas H. Cullen	Brooklyn	
James J. Frawley	New York city	
Daniel D. Frisbie	Middleburg	Assembly-men.
John R. Yale	Brewster	
Alfred E. Smith	New York city	
George H. Whitney	Mechanicville	
Frank L. Young	Ossining	

Daniel L. Ryan, Secretary.

STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

Education Building, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 422, Laws of 1910.]

The State Board of Pharmacy consists of nine examiners, four of whom shall be residents of the city of New York. After the expiration of the term of office of the present Board, three members shall be appointed by the Regents each year for a term of three years.

The Board shall elect a president and a vice-president annually. The secretary of the Board shall be appointed by the Regents, and shall receive an annual salary of $3,000.

The Board shall have the power to regulate the practice of pharmacology; to regulate and control the sale, character and standard of drugs and medicines compounded and dispensed in the State; to employ inspectors and chemists; to secure samples and to prevent the sale of such drugs, chemicals, medicines and poisons as do not conform to the formulae, standards and tests of the pharmacopoeia and formulary; and to examine applicants for license as pharmacist or druggist.

STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

Names.	Residences.	Term expires.
Alfred B. Huested, *President*	Delmar	1915
J. Leon Lascoff, *Vice-President*	New York city	1914
John Hurley	Little Falls	1914
John R. Wall	New York city	1914
Wayne B. Bissell	Syracuse	1915
Willis G. Gregory	Buffalo	1915
Thomas F. Raymow	Brooklyn	1916
George C. Diekman	New York city	1916
Byron M. Hyde	Rochester	1916

Warren L. Bradt, Albany, Secretary.

PLATTSBURGH CENTENARY COMMISSION.

[Chaps. 730 and 828, Laws of 1913.]

Under the provisions of this act a Commission is created, consisting of eight citizens appointed by the Governor, five Senators appointed by the President of the Senate and five members of the Assembly appointed by the Speaker of the Assembly, to be known as the Plattsburgh Centenary Commission. The members of such Commission shall serve without pay but shall receive their actual and necessary traveling and other expenses.

The object of such Commission shall be to plan and conduct in September, nineteen hundred and fourteen, an appropriate public celebration of the battle of Plattsburgh. Such Commission shall keep an accurate record of all its proceedings and shall make a full and complete record thereof to the Legislatures of nineteen hundred and fourteen and nineteen hundred and fifteen on or before January fifteenth.

PLATTSBURGH CENTENARY COMMISSION.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Irving I. Goldsmith	Saratoga Springs	June 16, 1913
Henry Harmon Noble	Essex	June 16, 1913
Thomas F. Conway	Plattsburgh	June 16, 1913
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Hyde Park	June 16, 1913
Francis Lynde Stetson	New York city	June 16, 1913
Vacancies.		

PORT WARDENS OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK.

No. 1 Broadway, New York city.

[Chapter 405, Laws of 1857.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints nine Port Wardens, one of whom shall be a resident of the city of Brooklyn, for the term of three years; he also appoints, pursuant to the provisions of chapter 543, Laws of 1867, section 11, one special port warden who holds office for two years. The Port Wardens have exclusive cognizance of all matters relating to the surveys of vessels and their cargoes arriving at the port of New York in distress, or damaged in that port, and are the judges of the fitness of the cargo to be reshipped to its port of destination. They specify the amount of damage which has occurred, and are the judges of the repairs necessary to render such vessel again seaworthy, or of the safety of the vessel and cargo on the intended voyage. The Board of Port Wardens transmit a full and accurate account of their receipts and expenditures to the State Comptroller each year. The compensation of the Wardens is provided for by fees collected from ship owners.

PORT WARDENS OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
George E. Beckwith	Brooklyn	May 27, 1910
Marcus Braun	New York city	May 27, 1910
Morris Levy	New York city	May 27, 1910
David Lazarus	New York city	June 20, 1911
George M. Janvrin	Brooklyn	Jan. 16, 1912
Charles A. Bayles	Port Jefferson	Mar. 28, 1912
Thomas M. Tobin	Yonkers	Mar. 28, 1912
William H. Burns	New York city	Mar. 24, 1913
Richard C Keefe	New York city	April 29, 1913
Michael T Donnelly, *Special Port Warden*	New York city	May 14, 1913

COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE PORT CONDITIONS AND PIER EXTENSIONS IN NEW YORK HARBOR.

[Chapter 734, Laws of 1911.]

The Governor appoints three persons of experience and skill in matters relating to the construction and operation of port facilities, both rail and water, who shall form a Commission to act jointly with a similar Commission of the United States and of the State of New Jersey in the investigation of port conditions and pier extensions.

Port conditions in this country and abroad may be studied with special reference to remedial measures affecting the port of New York as follows: Pierhead lines and the extension thereof; port charges; the harmonizing of the relations of water and rail carriers; modern methods of trans-shipment and distribution of freight.

The Commissioners shall make a report to the Governor or may concur with any such Commissioner or Commissioners in a report to the President of the United States or to the Governor of New Jersey, recommending the proper policy that shall be pursued for the best interests of the entire port of New York and the legislation, State and Federal, that will be necessary to make said recommendations effective. The Commissioners shall be paid their necessary expenses incurred in

the performance of their duties but shall serve without compensation. They may employ a secretary and necessary assistants.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
R. A. C. Smith	New York city	July 25, 1911
Calvin Tompkins	New York city	July 25, 1911
John A. Bensel	New York city	July 25, 1911

STATE PRINTING BOARD.

[Chapter 60, Laws of 1909.]

The Printing Board shall have control of all printing done for the State, and shall make such general and special regulations in reference thereto as may be deemed advisable. The members of the Board are:

The Secretary of State. The Comptroller.
The Attorney-General.

SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE PRISONS.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Art. 5, Sec. 4, of the Constitution.]

The Superintendent of State Prisons receives his appointment from the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate), and holds office for the term of five years. He has general supervision of the State prisons, and of the convicts therein, and the discipline, police, contracts and penal concerns thereof, subject to existing laws. He appoints the agents and wardens, physicians and chaplains of the prisons. The agent and warden appoints the other officers, except the clerk, subject to the approval of the Superintendent. The Comptroller appoints the clerks of the prisons. The Superintendent of State Prisons gives security for the faithful performance of his duties, and receives an annual salary of $6,000. He makes a report to the Legis-

lature each year of the condition of affairs of the State prisons. The seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Superintendent of State Prisons."

Superintendents.	Residences.	Appointed.
Louis D. Pillsbury	Albany	Feb. 17, 1877
Isaac V. Baker, Jr	Comstock	Mar. 8, 1882
Austin Lathrop	Corning	May 11, 1887
C. V. Collins	Troy	Mar. 9, 1898
Joseph F. Scott	Elmira	May 24, 1911
John B. Riley	Plattsburg	May 26, 1913

Vacancy, Chief Clerk.

James M. Clancy, Agent and Warden, Sing Sing Prison, Ossining.

Charles F. Rattigan, Agent and Warden, Auburn Prison, Auburn.

John B. Trombly, Agent and Warden, Clinton Prison, Dannemora.

William J. Homer, Agent and Warden, Great Meadow Prison, Comstock.

John H. Mealey, Warden, State Farm for Women, Valatie.

Raymond F. C. Kieb, M. D., Supt. Matteawan State Hospital, Matteawan.

Chas. H. North, M. D., Supt. Dannemora State Hospital, Dannemora.

Geo. S. Jenkins, Clerk, Sing Sing Prison, Ossining.

William J. Conway, Clerk, Auburn Prison, Auburn.

J. I. Arthur, Clerk, Clinton Prison, Dannemora.

Thomas A. Paterson, Clerk, Great Meadow Prison, Comstock.

STATE COMMISSION OF PRISONS.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 47, Laws of 1909.]

The State Commission of Prisons consists of seven members, appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Commissioners are appointed for the term of four years.

The general duties of the Commission are: To visit and inspect all institutions used for the detention of sane adults charged with or convicted of crime or detained as witnesses or debtors; to aid in securing

the just, humane and economic administration of all such institutions; to aid in securing the erection of suitable buildings for such institutions, and to approve or reject plans for their construction or improvement; to investigate the management of all such institutions and the conduct of the officials thereof; to secure the best sanitary conditions of the buildings and grounds, and protect and preserve the health of the inmates; to collect statistical information in respect to such institutions, and ascertain and recommend a system of employing the inmates in harmony with the provisions of the Constitution relating to the employment of prisoners; to diversify the various industries in the prisons of the State so as to provide supplies for the State and political divisions thereof, and the institutions of the State and the political divisions thereof, and distribute such industries among the penal institutions; to annually procure estimates of all supplies required, and make rules for the diversification of industries and requisitions for supplies from public institutions; and to annually report to the Legislature all details of its work, with such recommendations as it deems proper.

The recommendations of the Commission relating to penal institutions may be enforced by an order of the Supreme Court.

The officers of the Commission are a president, vice-president, and secretary. The Commission may also appoint such other officers, inspectors and clerks as may be necessary. Each Commissioner is entitled to receive ten dollars for each day's attendance at meetings of the Commission or of any of its committees, not exceeding five hundred dollars in any one year, and also his actual expenses.

The Commission must hold regular meetings as often as once each month.

The seal of the Commission is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — State Commission of Prisons."

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Henry Solomon, *President*	New York city	May 26, 1910
Francis C. Huntington, *Vice-Pres*	New York city	May 26, 1910
Edgar A. Newell	Ogdensburg	May 26, 1910
Frank E. Wade	Buffalo	July 21, 1911
Mrs. Sarah L. Davenport	Bath	Mar. 29, 1912

John F. Tremain ..... Secretary.
Philip G. Roosa ..... Chief Clerk.

COMMISSION ON NEW PRISONS.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chaps. 670, Laws of 1906, 521, Laws of 1907; 365, Laws of 1910.]

The establishment of a new State prison to take the place of Sing Sing Prison is authorized by the above chapters, which also provide that the Governor shall appoint a Commission of not less than three nor more than five persons to be known as the Commission on New Prisons. The Commission shall select a suitable site for such new State prison in the eastern part of the State, south of the junction of Wappinger's creek and the Hudson river. They shall determine what buildings are necessary to be erected thereon in order to prepare the same for use as a State prison, and act as a board of managers in the erection of such buildings and in the expenditure of all moneys appropriated for the purchase and improvement of such site. Prison labor shall be employed in the work of preparation and construction as far as practicable. Each of said Commissioners, not otherwise receiving a salary as a State officer, shall receive as compensation for his services the sum of ten dollars a day while actually employed in performing the duties of his office.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Marcus T. Hun	Albany	June 20, 1913
Edwin M. Crocker	Byron	June 20, 1913
Albion V. Wadhams	Wadhams	June 20, 1913
Leon C. Weinstock	New York city	June 20, 1913
Charles Oberlander	Buffalo	June 20, 1913

STATE PROBATION COMMISSION.

15 Washington avenue, Albany, N. Y.

[Chaps. 56, Laws of 1909; 613, Laws of 1910.]

The State Probation Commission consists of seven members, of whom four are appointed by the Governor for terms of four years each; one is appointed by the State Board of Charities from among

its members; one is appointed by the State Commission of Prisons from among its members; and the Commissioner of Education is a member *ex officio*. The first appointments by the Governor, however, were for terms of one, two, three and four years respectively. Commissioners serve without compensation, but are entitled to necessary and reasonable traveling expenses.

The general duties of the Commission are to collect and publish statistical and other information, and make recommendations as to the operations of the probation system; to keep informed as to the work of all probation officers, and from time to time to inquire into their conduct and efficiency; and to endeavor, by such other means as are most suitable, to secure the effective application of the probation system and the enforcement of the probation law in all parts of the State. It may require reports from probation officers on blanks furnished by the Commission. It shall inform all magistrates and probation officers each year of any legislation directly affecting probation and shall publish annually a list of all probation officers in the State. It shall make an annual report to the Legislature showing its proceedings under this act and the results of the probation system as administered in the various localities in the State, and making any suggestions or recommendations which may be considered wise for the more effectual accomplishment of the general purposes of the Commission. The Commission, in the discharge of its duties, shall have access to all offices and records of probation officers, and may direct formal investigations of the work of any probation officer.

The Commission shall employ a secretary at a salary of $3,000, a stenographer and such other employees as may be necessary.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Homer Folks, *President*	Yonkers	Jan. 5, 1912
Frank E. Wade, *Vice-Pres*	Buffalo	Jan. 2, 1913 (*Prison Com.*)
Nicholas M. Peters	Syracuse	April 9, 1913 (*Bd. of Char.*)
Alphonso T. Clearwater	Kingston	July 29, 1913
Edward C. Blum	Brooklyn	Dec. 27, 1912
Edmund J. Butler	Valhalla	Sept. 16, 1910
John Huston Finley	Albany	*Ex officio*

Charles L. Chute, Secretary.

BOARD OF PAROLE FOR STATE PRISONS.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 47, Laws of 1909.]

The Board of Parole for State Prisons consists of the Superintendent of State Prisons and two members appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

It is the duty of the Board to meet monthly at each of the State prisons and to consider and act on the applications for release upon parole of prisoners who, having served the minimum terms of their sentences, are entitled to make such applications. They may also grant absolute discharges to prisoners who, being upon parole, comply with the rules of the Board. It is also the duty of the Board to make examination and report to the Governor with its recommendations on all applications for pardon referred to it by the Governor.

The members of said Board, other than the superintendent of State Prisons, receive annually as compensation for their services the sum of $3,600, and hold office for the term of five years from the time of their appointment.

Members.	Residences.	Appointed.
John B. Riley, *Supt. State Prisons*	Plattsburg	*Ex officio.*
Henry J. McCann	Albany	Mar. 28, 1912
William Townsend	Utica	Mar. 28, 1912

STATE BOARD OF CLASSIFICATION.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 47, Laws of 1909, section 184.]

The Fiscal Supervisor of Charities, the State Commission of Prisons, the Superintendent of State Prisons and the State Hospital Com-

mission are hereby constituted a board to be known as the Board of Classification.

It shall be the duty of said board to fix and determine the prices at which all labor performed, and all articles manufactured in the charitable and penal institutions of the State shall be furnished. It shall also classify the buildings, offices and institutions owned or managed and controlled by the State and fix and determine the styles, patterns, designs and qualities of the articles manufactured for same in the charitable and penal institutions.

F. H. Duel, Secretary.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chaps. 48, Laws of 1909; 812, Laws of 1913.]

The Governor, President of the Senate and Speaker of the Assembly, as the trustees of public buildings of the State located at Albany, appoint a Superintendent thereof, who has charge and care of the same. The Superintendent receives an annual salary of $5,000, and, subject to the approval of the trustees, appoints all persons necessary in the maintenance department of the buildings and grounds under his charge; he also, with the approval of the trustees, purchases all supplies required in that department. He gives a bond of $10,000, and holds office for two years.

Superintendent.	Residence.	Appointed.
John F. Donovan.....	Albany.....	Jan. 28, 1914

David H. Walsh, Deputy Superintendent.

TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

The Capitol and the other public buildings of the State at Albany are under the supervision of the Trustees of Public Buildings. Meetings are held at irregular intervals. The Trustees of Public Buildings are:

The Governor. The Lieutenant-Governor.
The Speaker of the Assembly.

SENATE HOUSE — KINGSTON.

[Chapter 48, Laws of 1909.]

Keeper, Julius Schoonmaker.

[Appointed by Trustees of Public Buildings; salary, $800.]

TRUSTEES OF SCHUYLER MANSION.

Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 440, Laws of 1911.]

The Schuyler Mansion and grounds connected therewith, acquired by the State pursuant to the provisions of chapter 38, Laws of 1911, shall be managed by a Board of ten trustees, appointed by the Governor, for a term of five years each. The Board shall have supervision and custody of said premises and of all property of the State therein and thereon. It may collect and acquire for the State such furniture, relics, mementoes and records as it deems appropriate.

The Board shall appoint a keeper who shall reside on said premises and receive an annual salary of $600.

TRUSTEES OF SCHUYER MANSION.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Georgina Schuyler	New York city	July 26, 1911
D-Cady Herrick	Albany	July 26, 1911
Albert Hessberg	Albany	July 26, 1911
John A. Delehanty	Albany	July 26, 1911
Mary M. Manning	Albany	Oct. 25, 1911
James F. Tracey	Albany	Oct. 25, 1911
Edgar C. Leonard	Albany	Mar. 22, 1912
Louise Van Rensselaer	Albany	Mar. 22, 1912
James Fenimore Cooper	Albany	May 3, 1913
Ledyard Cogswell	Albany	Mar. 31, 1913

TRUSTEES OF WASHINGTON'S HEADQUARTERS — NEWBURGH.

[Chapter 48, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints ten trustees for a term of five years.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Samuel V. Schoonmaker	Newburgh	April 26, 1909
Alenson Y. Weller	Newburgh	May 26, 1910
Michael Salley, D. D.	Newburgh	May 26, 1910
John Deyo	Newburgh	May 3, 1911
John Huske	Newburgh	May 3, 1911
Francis J. Gorman	Newburgh	May 3, 1911
Frank A. Jacobson, M. D.	Newburgh	Mar. 28, 1912
William F. Cassedy	Newburgh	April 22, 1913
David A. Morrison	Newburgh	April 22, 1913
George R. Brewster	Newburgh	April 22, 1913

COMMISSION ON SITES, GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 625, Laws of 1913.]

The Commission on Sites, Grounds and Buildings shall be composed of the Fiscal Supervisor, a member of the State Board of Charities, the State Architect, a member of the State Conservation Commission and the Commissioner of Agriculture or their designated representatives, the chairman of the Senate finance committee and the chairman of the Assembly ways and means committee. Said Commission shall have authority to appoint the necessary employees needed to conduct the business. The chairman of the Senate finance committee and the chairman of the Assembly ways and means committee shall be paid their traveling and other expenses incurred while discharging their duties as members of this Commission.

The Commission shall have the power to acquire by gift, purchase or condemnation such properties as will be required from time to time and lay out the grounds and locate all buildings to be erected at all institutions reporting to the Fiscal Supervisor and the State Board of Charities. The Commission shall report in detail its actions and decisions to the Governor. The Fiscal Supervisor, as chairman of the Commission shall have supervision of its financial and business affairs, and shall annually prepare a request to the Legislature for suitable appropriations and shall report all the proceedings and accomplishments in the performance of the duties of said Commission.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONS.

First District, 154 Nassau street, New York city.
Second District, Capitol, Albany, N. Y

[Chapter 429, Laws of 1907.]

There are two Public Service Commissions, each consisting of five Commissioners, appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The first district comprises the counties

of New York, Kings, Queens and Richmond, with its office in the city of New York. The second district includes the remaining counties of the State, with its office in the Capitol in the city of Albany and branch offices at New York city and Buffalo. The annual salary of each Commissioner is $15,000.

The Commissions have power to regulate the conduct and management of common carriers, including railroad and street railroad corporations; car, sleeping car, freight and freight line companies; and express, baggage, and transfer companies if operating wholly or in part upon or in connection with a railroad or street railroad. The Commissions also have jurisdiction over light, heat and power corporations; and steam, stock yard and freight terminal corporations. The term " common carrier " also includes any person or corporation owning or operating a stage route in a city of one million or more inhabitants. Persons or corporations operating stage routes or 'bus lines on State highways, or any road or highway constructed wholly or partly at the expense of the State, or in any city of the first class having a population of seven hundred and fifty thousand or under, must obtain a certificate of convenience and necessity from the proper Commission. The Commissions have power to hear and investigate complaints; to regulate rates in proper cases; to fix the standards of illuminating power and purity of gas; to prescribe the efficiency of the electric supply system, current supplied, and lamps furnished; to compel the attendance of witnesses; to prescribe uniform methods of keeping accounts; to examine persons, corporations and municipalities under its supervision; to require annual reports; to examine gas and electric meters; to supervise the maintenance and operation of the railroads in the State; to investigate all accidents which result in loss of life or injury to persons or property; and to take summary proceedings to discontinue violations of law or the orders of the Commissions. For the purpose of carrying on its work the Commissioners may appoint a counsel, a secretary, and such experts, inspectors, clerks and other employees as may be necessary. The secretary and the counsel for each Commission hold office at the pleasure of the Commissioners.

The Public Service Commission for the First District, in addition to the powers and duties common to the two Commissions, has, as successor to the Board of Rapid Transit Railroad Commissioners, the work of planning and supervising the construction of new underground or elevated rapid transit railroads in New York city. Fully eighty-five per cent of the expenditures of the Commission are devoted to this work. The Commission for the Second District also has power to supervise and regulate the management and prescribe the rates for service of telegraph and telephone corporations and lines.

The seals of the Commissions are the Arms of the State, surrounded by the inscription "State of New York. The Public Service Commission, First District" and "State of New York. The Public Service Commission, Second District."

FIRST DISTRICT.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Term expires.
Edward E. McCall, *Chairman*	New York city	Feb. 1, 1918
Milo Roy Maltbie	New York city	Feb. 1, 1915
John E. Eustis	New York city	Feb. 1, 1914
J. Sergeant Cram	New York city	Feb. 1, 1916
George V. S. Williams	Brooklyn	Feb. 1, 1917

George S. Coleman ..... Counsel.
Travis H. Whitney ..... Secretary.
Alfred Craven ..... Chief Engineer.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Term expires.
Martin S. Decker, *Chairman*	New Paltz	Feb. 1, 1915
James E. Sague	Poughkeepsie	Feb. 1, 1914
Curtis N. Douglas	Albany	Jan. 21, 1913
Devoe P. Hodson	Buffalo	Feb. 1, 1917

Ledyard P. Hale ..... Counsel.
Frank H. Mott ..... Secretary.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Art. 5, Sec. 3, of the Constitution.]

The Superintendent of Public Works is appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and holds his office until the end of the term of the Governor by whom he is

nominated, and until his successor is appointed and qualified. He receives an annual compensation of $6,000. He is required by law to give security for the faithful execution of his office before entering upon the duties thereof. He is charged with the execution of all laws relating to the repair and navigation of the canals, and also of those relating to the construction and improvement of the canals except so far as the execution of the laws relating to such construction or improvement shall be confided to the State Engineer and Surveyor; subject to the control of the Legislature, he makes the rules and regulations for the navigation or use of the canals. The Superintendent is also charged with the expenditure of moneys appropriated by the Legislature for public improvements authorized by special acts. He may be suspended or removed from office by the Governor whenever, in his judgment, the public interest shall so require, but in case of the removal of such Superintendent of Public Works from office, the Governor shall file with the Secretary of State a statement of the cause of such removal, and shall report such removal, and the cause thereof to the Legislature at its next session. He names a deputy and appoints not more than three assistant superintendents, whose duties are prescribed by him, subject to modification by the Legislature, each of whom receives an annual compensation of $3,000. They hold their office for three years, subject to suspension or removal by the Superintendent of Public Works, whenever, in his judgment, the public interest shall so require. Any vacancy in the office of any such assistant superintendent is filled for the remainder of the term for which he was appointed by the Superintendent of Public Works, but in case of the suspension or removal of any such assistant superintendent by him, he shall at once report to the Governor, in writing, the cause of such removal. All other persons employed in the care and management of the canals, except those in the department of the State Engineer and Surveyor, are appointed by the Superintendent of Public Works, and are subject to suspension or removal by him. The Superintendent of Public Works is a member of the Canal Board, and *ex officio* a member of the Highway Commission. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, has power to fill a vacancy in the office of Superintendent of Public Works; if the Senate be not in session, he may grant a commission which shall expire twenty days after the beginning of the next succeeding session of the Senate.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Superintendents.	Residences.	Appointed.
Benjamin S. W. Clark	Sing Sing	Jan. 30, 1878
Silas B. Dutcher	Brooklyn	Jan. 16, 1880
James Shanahan	Tribes Hill	Jan. 16, 1883
Edward Hannan	Troy	Dec. 16, 1889
George W. Aldridge	Rochester	Jan. 2, 1895
John N. Partridge	Brooklyn	Jan. 16, 1899
Charles S. Boyd	New York city	Dec. 20, 1901
Nicholas V. V. Franchot	Olean	Jan. 4, 1905
Frederick C. Stevens	Attica	Jan. 14, 1907
Charles E. Treman	Ithaca	Jan. 4, 1911
Duncan W. Peck	Syracuse	Jan. 1, 1913

William J. Morrissey, Saratoga Springs . . Deputy Superintendent.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS.

Eastern Division . . . . . Walter G. Robinson, Schenectady.
Middle Division . . . . . Wm. H. O'Brien, Baldwinsville.
Western Division . . . . . Charles McDonough, Buffalo.

BARGE CANAL OPERATION COMMISSION.

[Chapter 9, Laws of 1912.]

The body created by the act above cited consists of five members, three of whom appointed by the Governor shall have had executive experience in the administration of the canals of the State, the remaining two being the State Engineer and Surveyor and the Superintendent of Public Works in office at the time the act took effect, February 28, 1912.

The duty of this Commission is to inquire into the subject of the proper methods to be applied in the operation and maintenance of the enlarged canals; the type or style of craft properly suited to the navigation of said canals, and to recommend the necessary statutory changes to provide for the proper operation, maintenance and repair of said enlarged canals. The Commission shall make a report with recommendations to the Legislature.

BARGE CANAL OPERATION COMMISSION.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Charles E. Treman	Ithaca	Feb. 28, 1912
John N. Partridge	Brooklyn	Feb. 28, 1912
Winslow M. Mead	Albany	Feb. 28, 1912

STATE RACING COMMISSION.

Mutual Life Bldg., Nassau street, New York city.

[Chapter 40, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor shall appoint a State Racing Commission, consisting of three members, for a term of five years, no two of whom shall be members of the same racing association. They report to the Legislature.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Harry K. Knapp	New York city	May 2, 1906
John Sanford	Amsterdam	May 2, 1906
James W. Wadsworth	Geneseo	May 2, 1906

John Boden ..... Secretary.

FIRE ISLAND STATE PARK.

[Chapter 474, Laws of 1908.]

The Governor, by and with the consent and approval of the Senate, appoints five Commissioners, all residents of the State of New York and at least three residents of the county of Suffolk, to constitute "The Commissioners of Fire Island State Park." Said Commissioners shall hold office for a term of five years and until others are appointed in their places. They shall receive no compensation, but shall be entitled to their actual disbursements for expenses.

Said Commissioners control and manage the State reservation known as Fire Island State Park, created out of lands owned by the people of New York, lying and being in the towns of Islip and Babylon, county of Suffolk. They adopt necessary ordinances, rules and by-laws, and appoint a superintendent and other employees. They must report to the Legislature in January of each year.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
John H. Vail	Islip	June 11, 1908
John Clinton Robbins	Babylon	June 11, 1908
Samuel L. Parrish	Southampton	June 11, 1908
Edward C. Blum	Brooklyn	June 11, 1908
Joseph E. Owens	Islip	May 24, 1911

STATE RESERVATION AT NIAGARA.

[Chapter 50, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints the Commissioners of the State Reservation at Niagara. The Reservation consists of lands reserved or purchased by the State for the purpose of preserving the scenery of the Falls of Niagara, and restoring such scenery to its natural condition. The Reservation, which is open to the public free of charge, is under the control of five Commissioners appointed for the term of five years, who serve without pay. The Commissioners are authorized to appoint a secretary and treasurer, and are required to submit a detailed report of their proceedings to the Legislature each year, with an estimate of the expenses for maintaining the Reservation for the ensuing year.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Eugene Cary	Niagara Falls	June 11, 1908
Charles M. Dow	Jamestown	June 11, 1908
Thomas P. Kingsford	Oswego	June 11, 1908
William B. Howland	New York city	Feb. 3, 1909
Thomas W. Meachem	Syracuse	July 18, 1911

PALISADES INTERSTATE PARK.

[Chaps. 170, Laws of 1900; 361–364, Laws of 1910.]

The Governor of this State (with the consent of the Senate) appoints ten Commissioners, five of whom shall be citizens and residents of the State of New York, who are constituted a board of commissioners by the name of "Commissioners of the Palisades Interstate Park." The term of office is five years.

The Commissioners receive no compensation for their services, but they are entitled to their actual disbursements incurred in the performance of their duties. They annually choose from their own members a president, vice-president, treasurer and secretary. The Board of Commissioners shall have power to select and locate such lands in Orange and Rockland counties lying between the top of the steep edge of the Palisades and the exterior of the bulkhead line established by law upon the Hudson river, together with such separate parcels of unimproved lands, lying on the front of the top of the Palisades from the New Jersey State line on the south to Piermont creek, near Piermont in Rockland county, on the north, together with other lands west thereof and extending into the Ramapo mountains, except United States government land at West Point, and the State reservation at Stony Point, as may in their opinion be proper and necessary to be reserved for the purpose of establishing a State park and thereby preserving the scenic beauty of the Palisades, and to acquire, maintain and make available for use as a public park the lands so located.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Franklin W. Hopkins	Alpine, N. J.	Feb. 24, 1909
J. Du Pratt White	Nyack	Feb. 24, 1909
Edwin A. Stevens	Hoboken, N. J.	Jan. 31, 1910
George W. Perkins	Riverdale	May 31, 1911
Richard V. Lindabury	Bernardsville, N. J.	May 31, 1911
Edward L. Partridge	Cornwall-on-Hudson	April 7, 1913
Frederick Sutro	Bound Brook, N. J.	April 9, 1913
William H. Porter	New York city	April 9, 1913
Charles W. Baker	Montclair, N. J.	April 9, 1913
Nathan F. Barrett	New Rochelle	April 9, 1913

STATE RESERVATION AT SARATOGA SPRINGS.

[Chapter 569, Laws of 1909.]

There shall be three Commissioners appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, whose term of office shall be five years. They serve without compensation. A State reservation is established from lands selected and located in the town of Saratoga Springs, for the restoration and perpetual preservation of mineral springs and wells, mineral water and natural carbonic acid gas in, on or under the lands acquired. The disposition of excess of mineral water not used on the premises may be limited or prescribed by the Commission.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Frank N. Godfrey	Olean	Jan. 25, 1910
George Foster Peabody	Lake George	Jan. 25, 1910
Benjamin F. Tracy	New York city	Jan. 25, 1910

WATKINS GLEN RESERVATION.

[Chapter 731, Laws of 1911.]

The land acquired by the State, pursuant to the provisions of chapter 676 of the Laws of 1906, shall be known as Watkins Glen Reservation. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint a board of five Commissioners for a term of five years each, to serve without compensation, but they shall be entitled to actual and necessary expenses. The Commissioners shall have the control and management of the reservation, which is free to all, and shall have authority to enforce the regulations concerning prices to be charged by drivers and guides, to employ such persons as may be needed to care for the reservation and to fix their compensation. They shall submit annually a detailed report of their proceedings to the Legislature,

with an estimate of the expenses for maintaining the reservation for the ensuing year.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
John B. Macreery	Watkins	July 21, 1911
James B. Rathbone	Elmira	July 21, 1911
William E. Leffingwell	Watkins	July 21, 1911
Thomas W. McAnarney	Watkins	Mar. 27, 1912
John A. Clute	Watkins	June 25, 1913

NEWTOWN BATTLEFIELD RESERVATION.

[Chapter 167, Laws of 1913.]

The State Reservation in the town of Elmira and county of Chemung, known as the Newtown Battlefield Reservation, shall be under the control of a board of five Commissioners appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. Their term of office shall be for five years.

The Reservation shall forever be reserved by the State for the purpose of preserving the monument and park surrounding it, and for forestry purposes. The Commissioners shall have the management, supervision and custody of such Reservation and protect the same. They shall lay out, manage and have charge of necessary improvements and repairs. They shall also have power to acquire for the State such other lands adjoining the reservation as may be necessary and for which appropriation has been made by the Legislature.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Harry Hoffman	Elmira	April 7, 1913
John M. Connelly	Elmira	April 7, 1913
William H. Lovell	Elmira	April 7, 1913
Ray Tompkins	Elmira	April 7, 1913
John Brand	Elmira	April 7, 1913

SUPREME COURT LIBRARY AT ELMIRA.

[Chapter 21, Laws of 1909.]

The Supreme Court Library at Elmira is under the care and management of three trustees appointed by the Governor for a term of three years.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Richard H. Thurston	Elmira	Oct. 20, 1910
Thomas F. Fennell	Elmira	Dec. 31, 1910
Vacancy.		

SUPREME COURT LIBRARY AT NORWICH.

[Chapter 21, Laws of 1909.]

The Supreme Court Library at Norwich is under the care and management of five trustees appointed by the Governor for a term of five years.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Charles W. Gray	Greene	April 8, 1913
Albert F. Gladding	Norwich	April 8, 1913
Daniel B. Cushman	Norwich	April 8, 1913
George W. Ray	Norwich	April 8, 1913
Arthur W. Morse	New Berlin	April 8, 1913

SUPREME COURT LIBRARY AT POUGHKEEPSIE.

[Chapter 21, Laws of 1909.]

The Supreme Court Library at Poughkeepsie, known as the "Joseph F. Barnard Memorial Law Library," is under the care and management of five trustees, appointed by the Governor for a term of five years. Said trustees shall be members of the Dutchess county bar of at least ten years' practice.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Frederic Barnard	Poughkeepsie	Oct. 13, 1910
Willet E. Hoysradt	Poughkeepsie	Oct. 13, 1910
William Morgan Lee	Poughkeepsie	Oct. 13, 1910
Samuel K. Phillips	Matteawan	July 17, 1913
John E. Mack	Poughkeepsie	Aug. 1, 1913

SUPREME COURT LIBRARY IN COUNTY OF QUEENS.

[Chapter 557, Laws of 1911.]

The Supreme Court Library in the county of Queens is under the care and management of a board of five trustees, appointed by the resident Supreme Court justice or justices of the county of Queens for a term of five years.

Trustees,	Residences.	Terms expire.
William E. Stewart	Long Island City	Dec. 31, 1913
Eugene N. L. Young	Long Island City	Dec. 31, 1914
Clarence Edwards	Elmhurst	Dec. 31, 1915
Clinton T. Roe	Whitestone	Dec. 31, 1916
William W. Gillen	Jamaica	Dec. 31, 1917

SUPREME COURT LIBRARY AT TROY.

[Chapter 21, Laws of 1909.]

The Supreme Court Library at Troy is under the care and management of three trustees appointed by the Governor for a term of three years.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
William J. Roche	Troy	Mar. 31, 1913
Michael A. Tierney	Troy	Mar. 31, 1913
Calvin S. McChesney	Troy	Mar. 31, 1913

SUPREME COURT LIBRARY AT WHITE PLAINS.

[Chapter 21, Laws of 1909.]

The Supreme Court Library at White Plains is under the care and management of five trustees appointed by the Governor, for a term of five years.

Trustees.	Residences.	Appointed.
Nathan P. Bushnell	Peekskill	Oct. 22, 1909
John F. Brennan	Yonkers	Oct. 5, 1910
William A. Sawyer	Portchester	Jan. 21, 1913
John M. Digney	White Plains	Jan. 21, 1913
Frank V. Millard	Tarrytown	Jan. 21, 1913

TILDEN MEMORIAL COMMISSION.

[Chapter 702, Laws of 1913.]

A commission of seven residents of the State is appointed by the Governor to be known as the Tilden Memorial Commission, for the purpose of conducting, managing and directing the celebration on the ninth day of February, nineteen hundred and fourteen, of the one hundredth anniversary of the birth of Samuel J. Tilden, and to devise and arrange for suitable memorialization of the event.

The Commission shall report to the Legislature an account of the exercises attending the celebration, together with a record of other memorial exercises held in honor of the centenary of Samuel J. Tilden.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Herman Ridder	New York city	May 24, 1913
Ralph Pulitzer	New York city	May 24, 1913
Albert E. Henschel	New York city	May 24, 1913
Charles R. Miller	New York city	May 24, 1913
George Wilson Mason	New York city	May 24, 1913
Talcott Williams	New York city	May 24, 1913
Augustus Thomas	New York city	May 24, 1913

STATE TAX COMMISSIONERS.

[Chapter 62, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints three State Tax Commissioners, who hold office for the term of three years, receiving each an annual salary of $6,000. They must officially visit every county in the State, at least once in two years; inquire into the methods of assessment and taxation; furnish local assessors with instruction, information and forms; hear proofs with reference to any matter within the line of their official duty; hear and

determine appeals from local equalizations within the several counties; annually fix and determine and equalize with other real property the valuation of each special franchise subject to assessment in each city town or village, and prepare an annual report to the Legislature, with such recommendations as they may deem advisable.

The State Tax Commissioners and the Commissioners of the Land Office constitute the State Board of Equalization, the duty of which is to equalize the assessments among the several counties of the State, and fix the aggregate for each county, upon which the State tax is levied. The State Board of Equalization meets at the office of the Secretary of State in Albany, on the first Tuesday of September in each year.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Thomas F. Byrnes	Brooklyn	May 3, 1911
William H. Sullivan	Norwich	Feb. 28, 1912
Joseph S. Schwab	New York city	Jan. 7, 1913

Joseph B. Cunningham ..... Secretary.
Marshall M. France ..... Chief Clerk.

STATE COMMISSION TO REVISE AND CODIFY THE TAX LAW.

140 Washington avenue, Albany, N. Y.

[Chapter 791, Laws of 1913.]

The Governor is hereby authorized to appoint a commission of five members and a counsel to act with the State Board of Tax Commissioners in preparing a codification and revision of the Tax Law and other laws amendatory thereof and relating to the subject of taxation The State Board of Tax Commissioners is hereby authorized and empowered to employ experts and other employees to facilitate the work of such codification and revision.

STATE COMMISSION TO REVISE AND CODIFY THE TAX LAW.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Thomas F. Byrnes	Brooklyn	*Ex officio.*
William H. Sullivan	Norwich	" "
Joseph S. Schwab	New York city	" "
Thomas J. Creamer	New York city	June 30, 1913
Edward L. Heydecker	New York city	June 30, 1913
John J. Hopper	New York city	June 30, 1913
William Lustgarten	New York city	June 30, 1913
Allyn A. Young	Ithaca	June 30, 1913

Charles H. Strong, Counsel ..... 27 Cedar street, New York city.
Joseph B. Cunningham, Secretary .. 140 Washington avenue, Albany, N. Y.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

[Chapter 62, Laws of 1909.]

The State Tax Commissioners and the Commissioners of the Land Office constitute the State Board of Equalization, charged with the duty of equalizing the assessments among the several counties of the State, and fixing the aggregate assessment of real and personal estate on which the State tax is levied. Meetings are held on the first Tuesday in September of each year. The board is composed of:

The Lieutenant-Governor.
The Speaker of the Assembly.
The Secretary of State.
The Comptroller.
The Treasurer.
The Attorney-General.
The State Engineer and Surveyor.
State Tax Commissioners.

COMMISSIONERS TO EXAMINE VOTING MACHINES.

[Chapter 22, Laws of 1909.]

The Governor shall appoint three Commissioners, one of whom shall be an expert in patent law, and two of whom shall be mechanical experts. They shall hold office for the term of five years, subject to

removal at the pleasure of the Governor. They are paid by fees which shall not exceed the sum of $150 to each Commissioner for the examination of and report upon any one machine. No Voting Machine Commissioner shall have any pecuniary interest in any voting machine.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
John H. Barr	Syracuse	Jan. 18, 1909
Harry de B. Parsons	New York city	Jan. 18, 1909
Thomas Ewing, Jr.	Yonkers	Jan. 18, 1909

SUPERINTENDENT OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

[Chaps. 23, Laws of 1909; 187, 698, Laws of 1910.]

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints the Superintendent of Weights and Measures. He holds his office for a term of five years, and receives an annual salary of $3,500. Such Superintendent is the custodian of the standards of weights and measures of the State, from which he corrects the standards of the several cities and counties, by comparison, as often as once in five years. He has also general supervision of the weights and measures of the State, and in use in the State.

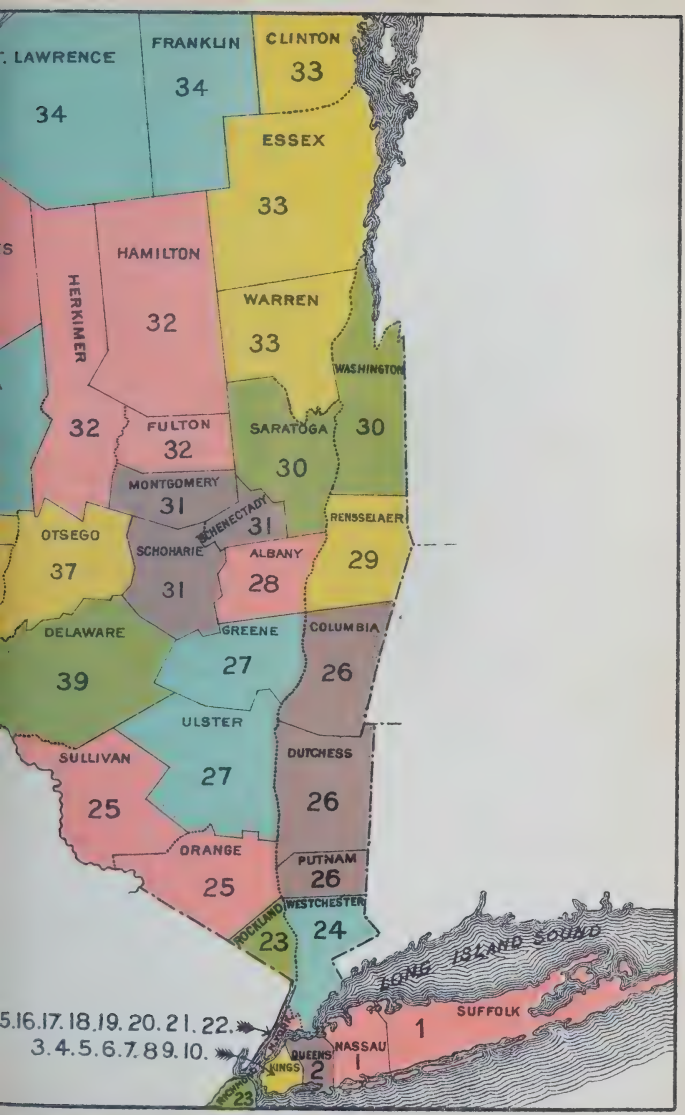
Superintendent.	Residence.	Appointed.
Fritz Reichmann, Ph. D.	Albany	Dec. 3, 1906

James J. O'Hara ..... Deputy Superintendent.
W. J. Gurnett ..... Second Deputy Superintendent.

MAP OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

SHOWING THE 51 SENATORIAL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE,

As apportioned by Chapter 727, Laws of 1907.


T. LAWRENCE
34
FRANKLIN
34
CLINTON
33
ESSEX
33
HAMILTON
32
HERKIMER
32
WARREN
33
WASHINGTON
30
FULTON
32
SARATOGA
30
MONTGOMERY
31
SCHENECTADY
31
RENSSELAER
29
OTSEGO
37
SCHOHARIE
31
ALBANY
28
DELAWARE
39
GREENE
27
COLUMBIA
26
ULSTER
27
SULLIVAN
25
DUTCHESS
26
ORANGE
25
PUTNAM
26
ROCKLAND
23
WESTCHESTER
24
LONG ISLAND SOUND
SUFFOLK
1
NASSAU
1
QUEENS
2
KINGS
2
RICHMOND
23
5.16.17.18.19.20.21.22.
3.4.5.6.7.8.9.10.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SENATE DISTRICTS

AS APPORTIONED BY CHAPTER 727, LAWS OF 1907.

SECTION 1. The senate districts of this state shall consist as follows:

First. The first senate district shall consist of the counties of Suffolk and Nassau.

Second. The second senate district shall consist of the county of Queens.

Third. The third senate district shall consist of that part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at Washington avenue and Wallabout canal, and running thence along Washington avenue to Flushing avenue, to Hall street, to Park avenue, to Carlton avenue, to Myrtle avenue, to Washington park, to DeKalb avenue, to Navy street, to Rockwell place, to Fulton street, to Hudson avenue, to Flatbush avenue, to Fourth avenue, to Bergen street, to Court street, to Third place, to Clinton street, to Huntington street, to Henry street, to Mill street, to Columbia street, to Gowanus bay, and thence around the westerly side along the waters of Gowanus bay, Buttermilk channel and the East river to the place of beginning.

Fourth. The fourth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of Kings lying northeast of senate district number three and within and bounded by a line beginning at the Wallabout canal and running thence along Washington avenue to Flushing avenue, to Hall street, to Park avenue, to Skillman street, to Willoughby avenue, to Bedford avenue, to Lafayette avenue, to Lewis avenue, to McDonough street, to Tompkins avenue, to Fulton street, to Patchen avenue, to Sumpter street, to Howard avenue to Marion street, to Rockaway avenue, to Broadway, to Flushing avenue, to Tompkins avenue, to Harrison avenue, to Hooper street, to Broadway, to Rodney street, to South First street, to Marcy avenue, to South Second street, to Havemeyer street, to Broadway, to South Sixth street,

to Berry street, to Broadway, to the East river, to Wallabout bay, to Wallabout channel, to Wallabout canal, to the place of beginning.

Fifth. The fifth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of Kings lying southeasterly of senate district number three and within and bounded by a line beginning at Gowanus bay and Columbia street and running thence along Columbia street to Mill street, to Henry street, to Huntington street, to Clinton street, to Third place, to Court street, to Bergen street, to Fourth avenue, to Wyckoff street, to Saint Mark's place, to Fifth avenue, to Garfield place, to Fourth avenue, to Prospect avenue, to Eleventh avenue, to Terrace place, to Gravesend avenue, to Fort Hamilton parkway, to Thirty-seventh street, to Tenth avenue, to Thirty-ninth street, to Twelfth avenue, to Fortieth street, to Thirteenth avenue, to Fifty-eighth street, to Twelfth avenue, to Sixtieth street, to Thirteenth avenue, to Seventy-ninth street, to Fourteenth avenue, to Benson avenue, to Bay Seventh street, to Cropsey avenue, to Bay Eighth street, to Gravesend bay, and thence along the waters of the Gravesend bay, the Narrows and Gowanus bay, to the place of beginning.

Sixth. The sixth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of Kings lying northeast of senate district number five and within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Prospect avenue and Fourth avenue and running thence along Fourth avenue to Garfield place, to Fifth avenue, to Saint Mark's avenue, to Saint Mark's place, to Fourth avenue, to Flatbush avenue, to Fulton street, to Rockwell place, to DeKalb avenue, to Washington park, to Myrtle avenue, to Carlton avenue, to Park avenue, to Skillman street, to Willoughby avenue, to Bedford avenue, to Carroll street, to Franklin avenue, to Montgomery street, to Washington avenue, and thence along the easterly and southerly side of the Institute park to Flatbush avenue and thence along the easterly, southerly and westerly sides of Prospect park to Eleventh avenue, to Prospect avenue and thence along Prospect avenue to the place of beginning.

Seventh. The seventh senate district shall consist of that part of the county of Kings lying northeast of senate district number four and within and bounded by a line begin-

ning at the East river and Broadway and running thence along Broadway to Berry street, to South Sixth street, to Broadway, to Havemeyer street, to South Second street, to Marcy avenue, to South First street, to Rodney street, to South Second street, to Union avenue, to Ten Eyck street, to Bushwick avenue, to Montrose avenue, to Bushwick place, to Boerum street, to White street, to Cook street, to Bushwick avenue, to Flushing avenue, to Central avenue, to Forrest street, to Morgan avenue, to Noll street, to Flushing avenue, to Knickerbocker avenue, to Melrose street, to Flushing avenue, and thence along Flushing avenue to the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties, and thence along the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties to Newtown creek, and thence along the waters of Newtown creek and the East river to the place of beginning.

Eighth. The eighth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of Kings lying northeast of senate district number five and within and bounded by a line beginning at Bay Eighth street and Gravesend bay and running thence along Bay Eighth street to Cropsey avenue, to Bay Seventh street, to Benson avenue, to Fourteenth avenue, to Seventy-ninth street, to Thirteenth avenue, to Sixtieth street, to Twelfth avenue, to Fifty-eighth street, to Thirteenth avenue, to Fortieth street, to Twelfth avenue, to Thirty-ninth street, to Tenth avenue, to Thirty-seventh street, to Fort Hamilton avenue, to Gravesend avenue, to Terrace place, to Eleventh avenue, to Fifteenth street, to Coney Island avenue, thence around the southerly and easterly sides of Prospect park, to Flatbush avenue, to the southerly side of Institute park, to Washington avenue, to Montgomery street, to Franklin avenue, to Carroll street, to Bedford avenue, to Lafayette avenue, to Lewis avenue, to McDonough street, to Tompkins avenue, to Fulton street, to Schenectady avenue, to Pacific street, to Utica avenue, to East Broadway, formerly known as Church avenue, to East Forty-ninth street, to Grant street, to Schenectady avenue, to Flatbush avenue, to Avenue R, to Burnett street, to Garrettson's mill pond and thence along the waters of Garrettson's creek, Sheepshead bay, the Atlantic ocean and Gravesend bay to the place of beginning.

Ninth. The ninth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of Kings lying northeast of senate district

number four and within and bounded by a line beginning at the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties at Flushing avenue and thence along Flushing avenue to Melrose street, to Knickerbocker avenue, thence to Flushing avenue, to Noll street, to Hamburg avenue, to Forrest street, to Flushing avenue, to Bushwick avenue, to Cook street, to White street, to Boerum street, to Bushwick place, to Montrose avenue, to Bushwick avenue, to Ten Eyck street, to Union avenue, to South Second street, to Rodney street, to Broadway, to Hooper street, to Harrison avenue, to Flushing avenue, to Broadway, to Moffat street, to Evergreen avenue, to Hancock street, to Central avenue, to Linden street, to Wyckoff avenue, to Ralph street, to Saint Nicholas avenue, to Bleecker street, to the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties and thence along said dividing line to the place of beginning.

Tenth. The tenth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of Kings lying southeast of senate district number nine and within and bounded by a line beginning at the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties at Bleecker street and running thence along Bleecker street to Saint Nicholas avenue, to Ralph street, to Wyckoff avenue, to Linden street, to Central avenue, to Hancock street, to Evergreen avenue, to Moffat street, to Broadway, to Rockaway avenue, to Marion street, to Howard avenue, to Sumpter street, to Patchen avenue, to Fulton street, to Schenectady avenue, to Pacific street, to Utica avenue, to East Broadway, formerly known as Church street, to East Forty-ninth street, to Grant street, to Schenectady avenue, to Flatbush avenue, to Avenue R, to Burnett street, to Garrettson's mill pond and thence along the waters of Garrettson's creek and Dead Horse inlet, thence, in a southerly direction in the waters of Jamaica bay south of Barren island, to the boundary line between Kings and Queens counties and thence along said boundary line to the place of beginning.

Eleventh. The eleventh senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York within and bounded by a line beginning at Whitehall street and the East river and running thence along Whitehall street, Broadway, Beaver street, William street, North William street, Park Row, East Broadway, Catherine street, Division street, Chrystie

street, Stanton street to the East river, thence along the East river to the place of beginning.

Twelfth. The twelfth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number eleven, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and Stanton street, and running thence along Stanton street, Chrystie street, Division street, Catherine street, East Broadway, Chatham square, Worth street, Broadway, Great Jones street, Lafayette street, Astor place, Fourth avenue, East Fourteenth street, Avenue A, East Tenth street, Avenue D, East Eighth street to the East river, and thence along the East river to the place of beginning.

Thirteenth. The thirteenth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York within and bounded by a line beginning at Whitehall street and the East river, thence along Whitehall street, Broadway, Beaver street, William street, North William street, Park Row, Worth street, Broadway, West Third street, Sixth avenue, West Washington place, West Fourth street, Christopher street, Bleecker street, Eighth avenue, West Fourteenth street, Seventh avenue, West Twenty-second street, Eighth avenue, West Twenty-fifth street, Seventh avenue, West Thirty-first street, Ninth avenue, West Thirty-second street, Tenth avenue, West Thirtieth street to the Hudson river, and thence along the Hudson river to the place of beginning; also Governor's, Bedloe's and Ellis islands.

Fourteenth. The fourteenth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number twelve and within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river at the foot of East Eighth street, and running thence along East Eighth street, Avenue D, East Tenth street, Avenue A, East Fourteenth street, Irving place, East Fifteenth street, Third avenue, East Twenty-third street, Lexington avenue, East Thirty-fourth street, Third avenue, East Fortieth street, Lexington avenue, East Fifty-sixth street, to the East river, thence along the East river to the place of beginning, and also Blackwell's island.

Fifteenth. The fifteenth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number thirteen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the foot of West Thirtieth street and the Hudson

river, and running thence along West Thirtieth street, Tenth avenue, West Thirty-second street, Ninth avenue, West Thirty-first street, Seventh avenue, West Thirty-eighth street, Eighth avenue, West Fifty-seventh street, Ninth avenue, Columbus avenue, West Sixty-fourth street, Amsterdam avenue, West Sixty-seventh street to the Hudson river, and thence along the Hudson river to the place of beginning.

Sixteenth. The sixteenth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number fourteen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at East Fifty-sixth street and the East river, and running thence along East Fifty-sixth street, Third avenue, East Sixty-ninth street, Lexington avenue, East Seventieth street, Third avenue, East Seventy-fourth street, Lexington avenue, East Eighty-eighth street, Second avenue, East Ninety-first street, First avenue, East Ninety-second street to the East river, and thence along the East river to the place of beginning.

Seventeenth. The seventeenth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number thirteen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of West Third street and Sixth avenue, running thence along Sixth avenue to West Washington place, West Fourth street, Christopher street, Bleecker street, Eighth avenue, West Fourteenth street, Seventh avenue, West Twenty-second street, Eighth avenue, West Twenty-fifth street, Seventh avenue, West Thirty-eighth street, Eighth avenue, West Fifty-seventh street, Ninth avenue, Columbus avenue, West Sixty-seventh street, Central Park West, Ninety-seventh street, Transverse road, Fifth avenue, East Ninety-sixth street, Lexington avenue, East Seventy-fourth street, Third avenue, East Seventieth street, Lexington avenue, East Sixty-ninth street, Third avenue, East Fifty-sixth street, Lexington avenue, East Fortieth street, Third avenue, East Thirty-fourth street, Lexington avenue, East Twenty-third street, Third avenue, East Fifteenth street, Irving place, East Fourteenth street, Fourth avenue, Astor place, Lafayette street, Great Jones street, West Third street to the place of beginning.

Eighteenth. The eighteenth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of dis-

trict number fifteen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at West Sixty-seventh street and the Hudson river, and running thence along West Sixty-seventh street, Amsterdam avenue, West Sixty-fourth street, Columbus avenue, West Sixty-seventh street, Central Park West, Ninety-seventh street Transverse road, Fifth avenue, West One Hundred and Tenth street, Seventh avenue, West One Hundred and Seventeenth street, Saint Nicholas avenue, West One Hundred and Eighteenth street, Manhattan avenue, West One Hundred and Twentieth street, Morningside Avenue East, Convent avenue, West One Hundred and Thirtieth street, Amsterdam avenue, West One Hundred and Thirty-third street and the Hudson river, to the place of beginning.

Nineteenth. The nineteenth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number eighteen, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson river and West One Hundred and Thirty-third street, and running thence along West One Hundred and Thirty-third street, Amsterdam avenue, West One Hundred and Thirtieth street, Convent avenue, Morningside Avenue East, West One Hundred and Twentieth street, Manhattan avenue, West One Hundred and Eighteenth street, Saint Nicholas avenue, West One Hundred and Seventeenth street, Seventh avenue, West One Hundred and Tenth street, Fifth avenue, East One Hundred and Twentieth street, Madison avenue, East One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street, Fifth avenue, West One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street, Lenox avenue, Harlem river, and running thence along the Harlem river, Spuyten Duyvil creek and Hudson river to the place of beginning.

Twentieth. The twentieth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number sixteen and within and bounded by a line beginning at East Ninety-second street and East river, and running thence along East Ninety-second street, First avenue, East Ninety-first street, Second avenue, East Eighty-eighth street, Lexington avenue, East Ninety-sixth street, Fifth avenue, East One Hundred and Twentieth street, Park avenue, East One Hundred and Nineteenth street, Third avenue, East One Hundred and Seventeenth street, Second avenue, East One Hundred and Fifteenth street, Pleasant

avenue, East One Hundred and Sixteenth street, the Harlem and the East river, to the place of beginning and also Ward's island and Randall's island.

Twenty-first. The twenty-first senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north of district number twenty, and within and bounded by a line beginning at East One Hundred and Sixteenth street and Harlem river, running thence along East One Hundred and Sixteenth street, Pleasant avenue, East One Hundred and Fifteenth street, Second avenue, East One Hundred and Seventeenth street, Third avenue, East One Hundred and Nineteenth street, Park avenue, East One Hundred and Twentieth street, Madison avenue, East One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street, Fifth avenue, West One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street, Lenox avenue, across the Harlem river to and along East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, Park avenue, East One Hundred and Forty-sixth street, Third avenue, East One Hundred and Forty-eighth street, Saint Ann's avenue, East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, Prospect avenue, Westchester avenue, the Bronx river, city line, to Long Island sound, and thence along Long Island sound and the East river, Bronx Kills and the Harlem river, to the place of beginning, and also the islands in the Long Island sound within the county of New York.

Twenty-second. The twenty-second senate district shall consist of that part of the county of New York lying north and west of district number twenty-one, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the Harlem river and East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, and running thence along East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, Park avenue, East One Hundred and Forty-sixth street, Third avenue, East One Hundred and Forty-eighth street, Saint Ann's avenue, East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, Prospect avenue, Westchester avenue, the Bronx river, city line, Hudson river, Spuyten Duyvil creek, Harlem river, to the place of beginning.

All the above districts in the county of New York bounded upon and along the boundary waters of the county shall be deemed to extend to the county line.

Twenty-third. The twenty-third senate district shall consist of the counties of Richmond and Rockland.

Twenty-fourth. The twenty-fourth senate district shall consist of the county of Westchester.

Twenty-fifth. The twenty-fifth senate district shall consist of the counties of Orange and Sullivan.

Twenty-sixth. The twenty-sixth senate district shall consist of the counties of Columbia, Dutchess and Putnam.

Twenty-seventh. The twenty-seventh senate district shall consist of the counties of Ulster and Greene.

Twenty-eighth. The twenty-eighth senate district shall consist of the county of Albany.

Twenty-ninth. The twenty-ninth senate district shall consist of the county of Rensselaer.

Thirtieth. The thirtieth senate district shall consist of the counties of Washington and Saratoga.

Thirty-first. The thirty-first senate district shall consist of the counties of Schenectady, Montgomery and Schoharie.

Thirty-second. The thirty-second senate district shall consist of the counties of Lewis, Fulton-Hamilton and Herkimer.

Thirty-third. The thirty-third senate district shall consist of the counties of Clinton, Essex and Warren.

Thirty-fourth. The thirty-fourth senate district shall consist of the counties of Saint Lawrence and Franklin.

Thirty-fifth. The thirty-fifth senate district shall consist of the counties of Jefferson and Oswego.

Thirty-sixth. The thirty-sixth senate district shall consist of the county of Oneida.

Thirty-seventh. The thirty-seventh senate district shall consist of the counties of Otsego, Madison and Chenango.

Thirty-eighth. The thirty-eighth senate district shall consist of the county of Onondaga.

Thirty-ninth. The thirty-ninth senate district shall consist of the counties of Delaware and Broome.

Fortieth. The fortieth senate district shall consist of the counties of Cayuga, Seneca and Cortland.

Forty-first. The forty-first senate district shall consist of the counties of Tompkins, Chemung, Tioga and Schuyler.

Forty second. The forty-second senate district shall consist of the counties of Wayne, Ontario and Yates.

Forty-third. The forty-third senate district shall consist of the counties of Steuben and Livingston.

Forty-fourth. The forty-fourth senate district shall consist of the counties of Genesee, Wyoming and Allegany.

Forty-fifth. The forty-fifth senate district shall consist of the towns of Webster, Irondequoit, Penfield, Perinton, Pittsford, Brighton, Henrietta, Rush and Mendon, and the fourth, sixth, seventh, eighth, twelfth, thirteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, twenty-first and twenty-second wards of the city of Rochester as at present constituted.

Forty-sixth. The forty-sixth senate district shall consist of the towns of Greece, Gates, Chili, Wheatland, Clarkson, Riga, Sweden, Ogden, Parma and Hamlin, together with the first, second, third, fifth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, fourteenth, fifteenth, nineteenth and twentieth wards of the city of Rochester as at present constituted.

Forty-seventh. The forty-seventh senate district shall consist of the counties of Niagara and Orleans.

Forty-eighth. The forty-eighth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of Erie within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of the northerly boundary of the city of Buffalo with the center line of Delaware avenue; thence southerly along the center line of Delaware avenue to the intersection of the center line of Scajaquada creek; thence along the center line of Scajaquada creek to the intersection of the center lines of Scajaquada creek and Main street; thence along the center lines of Main street, Dodge street, Michigan street, Edna place, Masten street, North street, Jefferson street, Best street, Herman street, Genesee street, Sherman street, Broadway, Madison street, William street, Bennett street, Ash street, Genesee street, Michigan street, Tupper street, Oak street, Goodell street to the intersection of the center lines of Goodell street and Main street; thence southerly along the center line of Main street to the center line of Buffalo river; thence westerly along the center line of Buffalo river to a point in the westerly boundary of the state of New York opposite the mouth of Buffalo river; thence northerly along the westerly boundary of the state of New York to the intersection of said westerly boundary and the northwesterly boundary of the city of Buffalo; thence northeasterly, southeasterly and easterly along the northerly boundary of said city to the intersection of the northerly boundary of said city and the center line of Delaware avenue, the place of beginning.

Forty-ninth. The forty-ninth senate district shall consist of that part of the county of Erie lying east of district

number forty-eight, within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of the easterly boundary of the city of Buffalo with the center line of Broadway; thence southerly and westerly along the said boundary of the said city of Buffalo to the westerly boundary of the state of New York; thence northerly along the westerly boundary of the state of New York to a point opposite the mouth of Buffalo river; thence easterly to and along the center line of Buffalo river to the center line of Main street; thence northerly along the center line of Main street to the intersection of the center lines of Main street and Goodell street; thence along the center lines of Goodell street, Oak street, Tupper street, Michigan street, Genesee street, Ash street, Bennett street, William street, Madison street, Broadway, Sherman street, Genesee street, Herman street, Best street, and Walden avenue to the New York Central belt line, as now constituted; thence southerly along the New York Central belt line to the center line of Broadway; thence easterly along the center line of Broadway to the intersection of the easterly boundary of said city, the place of beginning.

Fiftieth. The fiftieth senate district shall consist of all that part of the county of Erie lying north and east of districts number forty-eight and forty-nine, and within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of the northerly boundary of the city of Buffalo and the center line of Delaware avenue; thence southerly along the center line of Delaware avenue to the intersection of the center line of Scajaquada creek; thence along the center line of Scajaquada creek to the intersection of the center line of Main street; thence along the center lines of Main street, Dodge street, Michigan street, Edna place, Masten street, North street, Jefferson street, Best street and Walden avenue to the New York Central belt line, as now constituted; thence southerly along the New York Central belt line to the intersection of the center line of Broadway; thence easterly along the center line of Broadway to the intersection of the easterly boundary of the city of Buffalo, and all the remainder of the said county of Erie not hereinbefore described.

Fifty-first. The fifty-first senate district shall consist of the counties of Chautauqua and Cattaraugus.

LIST OF MEMBERS

OF THE

SENATE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,

1913–1914.

Hon. ROBERT F. WAGNER,

President of the Senate.

First District	THOMAS H. O'KEEFE.
Second District	BERNARD M. PATTEN.
Third District	THOMAS H. CULLEN.*
Fourth District	HENRY P. VELTE.
Fifth District	WILLIAM J. HEFFERNAN.
Sixth District	WILLIAM BROWN CARSWELL.
Seventh District	DANIEL J. CARROLL.
Eighth District	JAMES F. DUHAMEL.*
Ninth District	FELIX J. SANNER.*
Tenth District	HERMAN H. TORBORG.
Eleventh District	CHRISTOPHER D. SULLIVAN.*
Twelfth District	JOHN C. FITZGERALD.
Thirteenth District	JAMES D. McCLELLAND.*
Fourteenth District	JAMES A. FOLEY.*
Fifteenth District	JOHN J. BOYLAN.
Sixteenth District	ROBERT F. WAGNER.*
Seventeenth District	WALTER R. HERRICK.
Eighteenth District	HENRY W. POLLOCK.*
Nineteenth District	GEORGE W. SIMPSON.
Twentieth District	JAMES J. FRAWLEY.*
Twenty-first District	JOHN DAVIDSON.
Twenty-second District	ANTHONY J. GRIFFIN.*
Twenty-third District	GEORGE A. BLAUVELT.
Twenty-fourth District	JOHN F. HEALY.
Twenty-fifth District	JOHN D. STIVERS.
Twenty-sixth District	JAMES E. TOWNER.
Twenty-seventh District	ABRAHAM J. PALMER.
Twenty-eighth District	HENRY M. SAGE.*

* Re-elected.

Twenty-ninth District	JOHN W. McKNIGHT.
Thirtieth District	GEORGE H. WHITNEY.
Thirty-first District	LOREN H. WHITE.*
Thirty-second District	SETH G. HEACOCK.*
Thirty-third District	JAMES A. EMERSON.*
Thirty-fourth District	HERBERT P. COATS.*
Thirty-fifth District	ELON R. BROWN.
Thirty-sixth District	WILLIAM D. PECKHAM.
Thirty-seventh District	RALPH W. THOMAS.*
Thirty-eighth District	J. HENRY WALTERS.*
Thirty-ninth District	CLAYTON L. WHEELER.
Fortieth District	CHARLES J. HEWITT.*
Forty-first District	JOHN F. MURTAUGH.*
Forty-second District	THOMAS B. WILSON.
Forty-third District	JOHN SEELEY.
Forty-fourth District	THOMAS H. BUSSEY.*
Forty-fifth District	GEORGE F. ARGETSINGER.*
Forty-sixth District	WILLIAM L. ORMROD.*
Forty-seventh District	GEORGE F. THOMPSON.
Forty-eighth District	JOHN F. MALONE.
Forty-ninth District	SAMUEL J. RAMSPERGER.*
Fiftieth District	GOTTFRIED H. WENDE.
Fifty-first District	FRANK N. GODFREY.

* Re-elected.

List of Members of the State Senate from 1847 to 1914.

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Abell, David H.	Mount Morris	Livingston	1860-1.
Abbott, Chauncey M.	Niles	Cayuga	1862-3.
Abbott, Frank	Port Jervis	Orange	1874.
Ackroyd, Joseph	Utica	Oneida	1907-8.
Adams, Charles H.	Cohoes	Albany	1872-3.
Adams, Platt	Durham	Greene	1848-9.
Agnew, George B.	New York city	New York	1907-10.
Ahearn, John F.	New York city	New York	1890-1902.
Allaben, Orson M.	Margaretville	Delaware	1864-5.
Allds, Jotham P.	Norwich	Chenango	1903-10.
Allen, Norman M.	Dayton	Cattaraugus	1864-5, '72-3, '82-3.
Allen, Victor M.	Petersburg	Rensselaer	1909-12.
Alt, Charles	Brooklyn	Kings	1909-10.
Ambler, Henry S.	Chatham	Columbia	1899-1905.
Ames, Cheney	Oswego	Oswego	1858-9, '64-5.
Ames, Samuel	Keeseville	Essex	1872-3.
Andrews, George H.	Springfield	Otsego	1864-7.
Angel, Wilkes	Angelica	Allegany	1862-5.
Argetsinger, George F.	Rochester	Monroe	1911-14.
Arkell, James	Canajoharie	Montgomery	1884-5.
Armstrong, William W.	Rochester	Monroe	1899-1908.
Arnold, Frank B.	Unadilla	Otsego	1888-9.
Aspinall, Joseph	Brooklyn	Kings	1892-3.
Astor, Wm. Waldorf	New York city	New York	1880-1.
Audett, Arthur J.	Brooklyn	Kings	1901-2.
Ayrault, Allen	Geneseo	Livingston	1848.
Braden, Casper A.	New York city	New York	1876-7.
Babcock, George R.	Buffalo	Erie	1850-3.
Bailey, Alexander H.	Rome	Oneida	1862-5.
Bailey, Edwin, Jr.	Patchogue	Suffolk	1903-4.
Baker, Charles S.	Rochester	Monroe	1884-5.
Baker, Isaac V., Jr.	Comstock's Ldg	Washington	1872-3, '80-1.
Baldwin, Sumner	Wellsville	Allegany	1882-3.
Ballantine, James	Andes	Delaware	1896.
Banks, A. Bleecker	Albany	Albany	1868-71.
Barager, Charles F.	Candor	Tioga	1886-7.
Barnard, Robert A.	Hudson	Columbia	1854-5.
Barnes, William D.	Brainard	Rensselaer	1902-6.
Barnett, James	Smithfield	Madison	1866-7.
Barr, Thomas J.	New York city	New York	1854-5.
Bartlett, Henry E.	Walton	Delaware	1852-3.
Baucus, Alexander B.	Bacon Hill	Saratoga	1882-3.
Bayne, Howard R.	New Brighton	Richmond	1909-12.
Beach, George	Catskill	Greene	1864-5, '68-9.
Beach, William	Auburn	Cayuga	1850-3.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914 — (*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Beekman, James W.	New York city	New York	1850–3.
Bell, James A.	Dexter	Jefferson	1860–5.
Bellinger, Frederick P.	Herkimer	Herkimer	1856–7.
Benedict, Erastus C.	New York city	New York	1872–3.
Bennett, David S.	Buffalo	Erie	1866–7.
Bennett, Harmon.	New Lisbon	Otsego	1852–3.
Betts, John M.	Sidney	Delaware	1848–9.
Birdsall, John	Glen Cove	Queens	1880–1.
Birkett, James W.	Brooklyn	Kings	1890–1.
Bishop, William S.	Rochester	Monroe	1854–5.
Bixby, Francis M.	New York city	New York	1876–7, '80–1.
Black, Loring M., Jr.	Brooklyn	Kings	1911–12.
Blakely, Ebenezer	Otsego	Otsego	1854.
Blauvelt, George A.	Monsey	Rockland	1913–14.
Blood, Isaiah	Ballston Spa	Saratoga	1860–1, '70.
Bloodgood, Clarence E.	Catskill	Greene	1892–3.
Boardman, Truman	Covert	Seneca	1858–9.
Bokee, David A.	Brooklyn	Kings	1858–9.
Bond, Thomas H.	Oswego	Oswego	1848–9.
Booth, James W.	New York city	New York	1874–6.
Bowen, George	Batavia	Genesee	1870–3.
Bowen, Shepard P.	Plattsburgh	Clinton	1882–5.
Boyce, Frank M.	East Schodack	Rensselaer	1899–1900, 1907–8.
Boyd, John G.	New York city	New York	1882–3.
Boylan, John J	New York city	New York	1913–14.
Brackett, Edgar T.	Saratoga Spgs.	Saratoga	1896–1906, 1909–12
Bradford, George W.	Homer	Cortland	1854–7.
Bradley, Daniel	Brooklyn	Kings	1894–5.
Bradley, George B.	Corning	Steuben	1874–7.
Bradley, John J.	New York city	New York	1862–3, '68–71.
Braman, Waters W.	West Troy	Albany	1880–1.
Brand, William H.	Leonardsville	Madison	1870–1.
Brandreth, Benjamin	Sing Sing	Westchester	1850–1, '58–9.
Briggs, Amos	Schaghticoke	Rensselaer	1856–7.
Bristol, Nathan	Factoryville	Tioga	1852–3.
Brooks, Erastus	New York city	New York	1854–7.
Brough, Alexander	New York city	New York	1909–10.
Brown, Elon R.	Watertown	Jefferson	1898–1904, '13–14.
Brown, Walter L.	Oneonta	Otsego	1896–8, 1903–6.
Brown, Wm. Horace	Hempstead	Queens	1850–51.
Brown, Wm. L.	New York city	New York	1890–3.
Browning, John W.	New York city	New York	1882–3.
Brownson, John W.	Gainesville	Wyoming	1848–9.
Brush, George W.	Brooklyn	Kings	1896–8.
Burch, Thomas	Little Falls	Herkimer	1848–9.
Burd, George B.	Buffalo	Erie	1911–12
Burhans, Edward I.	Roxbury	Delaware	1858–9.
Burlingame, Alvah W., Jr	Brooklyn	Kings	1909–10
Burns, James Irving	Yonkers	Westchester	1896–8.
Burr, Carll S., Jr.	Commack	Suffolk	1905–8.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914 — (*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Burton, Walter C.	Brooklyn	Kings	1903–4.
Bush, John T.	Tonawanda	Erie	1848–9.
Bussey, Thomas H.	Perry	Wyoming	1911–14.
Butts, Martin	West Clarksville	Allegany	1854–5.
Caffrey, William J. A.	New York city	New York	1909–10.
Campbell, Samuel	New York Mills	Oneida	1866–9.
Campbell, Timothy J.	New York city	New York	1884–5.
Cantor, Jacob A.	New York city	New York	1888–98.
Carpenter, B. Platt	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	1876–7.
Carpenter, Francis M.	Mount Kisco	Westchester	1904–8.
Carroll, Daniel J.	Brooklyn	Kings	1913–14.
Carroll, Thomas B.	Troy	Rensselaer	1850–1.
Carswell, William Brown	Brooklyn	Kings	1913–14.
Cassidy, Owen	Watkins	Schuyler	1905–8.
Cauldwell, William	Morrisania	Westchester	1868–71.
Chahoon, George	Ausable Forks	Essex	1896–1900.
Chambers, George	Marbletown	Ulster	1866–7.
Chapman, Orlow W.	Binghamton	Broome	1868–71.
Chase, Norton	Albany	Albany	1890–1.
Chatfield, Thomas I.	Owego	Tioga	1872–3.
Childs, John L.	Floral Park	Queens	1894–5.
Christie, Robert, Jr.	Bay View	Richmond	1864–5.
Clark, Henry A.	Bainbridge	Chenango	1862–3.
Clark, Myron H.	Canandaigua	Ontario	1852–4.
Clark, Thomas E.	Utica	Oneida	1848–9.
Clark, William	Lyons	Wayne	1854–5.
Clark, William	Fort Plain	Montgomery	1863.
Clark, Zenas	Potsdam	St. Lawrence	1854–7.
Coats, Herbert P.	Saranac Lake	Franklin	1910–14.
Cobb, George H.	Watertown	Jefferson	1905–12.
Cock, Townsend D.	Locust Valley	Queens	1872–3.
Cocks, William W.	Old Westbury	Nassau	1901–2.
Coe, John W.	Brooklyn	Kings	1874–5.
Coffey, Michael J.	Brooklyn	Kings	1894–1900.
Coffin, Alexander J.	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	1848–9.
Coggeshall, Henry J.	Waterville	Oneida	1884–1900, 1905–6.
Cohalan, John P.	New York city	New York	1907–8.
Cole, A. Hyde	Albion	Orleans	1848–9.
Cole, Dan H.	Albion	Orleans	1864–5, '74–7.
Coleman, Thomas	Troy	Rensselaer	1876–7.
Collins, Lorenzo D.	Watervliet	Albany	1866–7.
Collins, Michael F.	Troy	Rensselaer	1888–91, '94–5.
Colt, Charles	Geneseo	Livingston	1849–51.
Colvin, Andrew J.	Albany	Albany	1860–1.
Comstock, Albert C.	Lansingburgh	Rensselaer	1884–7.
Conger, Abraham B.	Haverstraw	Rockland	1852–3.
Conger, Benn	Groton	Tompkins	1909–10.
Connelly, Henry C.	Kingston	Ulster	1874–5, '86–7.
Connelly, Richard B.	New York city	New York	1860–3.
Cook, Charles	Havana	Schuyler	1862–3.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914 — (*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Cook, James M.	Ballston Spa.	Saratoga.	1848–51.
Cooley, James E.	Stapleton.	Richmond.	1852–3.
Cooper, Charles.	Brooklyn.	Kings.	1905–6.
Cordts, John N.	Kingston.	Ulster.	1905–10.
Cornell, Charles G.	New York city.	New York.	1862–3.
Cornell, Ezra.	Ithaca.	Tompkins.	1864–7.
Cornell, Francis R. E.	Addison.	Steuben.	1852–3.
Cornwell, William I.	Brutus.	Cayuga.	1848–9.
Cozans, Luke F.	New York city.	New York.	1864–5.
Covert, James W.	Flushing.	Queens.	1882–3.
Creamer, Thomas J.	New York city.	New York.	1868–71.
Crolius, Clarkson.	New York city.	New York.	1850–1.
Cronin, Barth S.	Brooklyn.	Kings.	1909–12.
Crook, Thomas.	New York city.	New York.	1850–1.
Crowley, Richard.	Lockport.	Niagara.	1866–9.
Crosby, Clarkson F.	Watervliet.	Albany.	1854–5.
Cross, John A.	Brooklyn.	Kings.	1850–1.
Cullen, John J.	New York city.	New York.	1884–7.
Cullen, Thomas H.	Brooklyn.	Kings.	1899–1914.
Curtis, James A.	Cochecton.	Sullivan.	1850–1.
Cuyler, Samuel C.	Pultneyville.	Wayne.	1856–7.
Daggett, Albert.	Brooklyn.	Kings.	1884–5.
Daley, William C.	Chatham.	Columbia.	1896–8.
Daly, James.	New York city.	New York.	1882–7.
Danforth, Peter S.	Middleburgh.	Schoharie.	1854–5.
Darling, John P.	Cattaraugus.	Cattaraugus.	1857–9.
Dart, William A.	Potsdam.	St. Lawrence.	1850–1.
Davenport, Ashley.	Copenhagen.	Lewis.	1852–3.
Davenport, Frederick M.	Clinton.	Oneida.	1909–10.
Davenport, Ira.	Bath.	Steuben.	1878–81.
Davidson, Andrew.	Cooperstown.	Otsego.	1884–5.
Davidson, John.	New York city.	New York.	1914.
Davis, Charles.	Saugerties.	Ulster.	1896–8.
Davis, David Floyd.	Brooklyn.	Kings.	1899–1900.
Davis, George A.	Lancaster.	Erie.	1896–1910.
Dayton, Jesse C.	West Troy.	Albany.	1874–5.
Deane, Gilbert A.	Hillsdale.	Columbia.	1888–91.
Derby, John H.	Sandy Hill.	Washington.	1892–3.
Dickinson, Andrew B.	Hornby.	Steuben.	1854–5.
Dickinson, Wells S.	Bangor.	Franklin.	1872–5.
Dimmick, Levi.	Binghamton.	Broome.	1850–1.
Diven, Alexander S.	Elmira.	Chemung.	1858–9.
Doherty, John.	New York city.	New York.	1858–9.
Donaldson, Harvey J.	Ballston Spa.	Saratoga.	1890–5.
Donnelly, Thomas F.	New York city.	New York.	1899–1902.
Dooling, Peter J.	New York city.	New York.	1903–5.
Doolittle, Benjamin.	Oswego.	Oswego.	1876–7.
Dorrance, Daniel G.	Florence.	Oneida.	1854–5.
Douglas, Curtis N.	Albany.	Albany.	1899–1900.
Dow, Albert C.	Randolph.	Cattaraugus.	1874–5.
Dowling, Victor J.	New York city.	New York.	1901–4.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914 — (*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Drescher, John, Jr	Brooklyn	Kings	1905–6.
Dudamel, James F	Brooklyn	Kings	1911–14.
Dunham, Thomas C	New York city	New York	1886 7.
Dunn, Thomas B	Rochester	Monroe	1907–8.
Dutcher, John B	Pawling	Dutchess	1864–5.
Ecclesine, Thomas C. E	New York city	New York	1878–9.
Edick, Samuel S	Cooperstown	Otsego	1878–9.
Edwards, Lewis A	Orient	Suffolk	1868 9.
Edwards, James T	Randolph	Cattaraugus	1892–3.
Erdman, Ferdinand	New York city	New York	1880–1.
Ellsworth, Timothy E	Lockport	Niagara	1882–5, '96–1902.
Elsberg, Nathaniel A	New York city	New York	1899–1906.
Elwood, Augustus R	Richfield Springs	Otsego	1870 1.
Ely, Smith, Jr	New York city	New York	1858–9.
Emerson, James A	Warrensburg	Warren	1907–14.
Emerson, Louis W	Warrensburg	Warren	1890–3.
Emerson, William N	Rochester	Monroe	1876–7.
Endres, Matthias	Buffalo	Erie	1892–3.
Erwin, George Z	Potsdam	St. Lawrence	1888–93.
Esty, Edward S	Ithaca	Tompkins	1884–5.
Evans, David H	Seneca Falls	Seneca	1882–3.
Fagan, Edward F	Maspeth	Queens	1886–7.
Fancher, Albert T	Salamanca	Cattaraugus	1903–8.
Farrar, Lysander	Rochester	Monroe	1862–3.
Fassett, J. Sloat	Elmira	Chemung	1884–91.
Featherson, Maurice	New York city	New York	1896–1900.
Fechter, Louis, Sr	Buffalo	Erie	1905–6.
Feeter, James D	Little Falls	Herkimer	1899–1902.
Fernden, John W	Piermont	Rockland	1856–7.
Ferris, T. Harvey	Utica	Oneida	1911–12.
Ferry, William H	Utica	Oneida	1860–1.
Field, Ben	Albion	Orleans	1854–5.
Fields, Thomas C	New York city	New York	1864–5.
Fiero, Joshua, Jr	Catskill	Greene	1860–1.
Fiero, William P	Catskill	Greene	1911–12.
Fine, John	Ogdensburgh	St. Lawrence	1848–9.
Fitzgerald, James	New York city	New York	1882–3.
Fitzgerald, John C	New York city	New York	1903 6, '13–14.
Floyd, John G	Brookhaven	Suffolk	1848–9.
Floyd-Jones, Edward	Oyster Bay	Queens	1892–3.
Foelker, Otto G	Brooklyn	Kings	1907–8.
Foley, James A	New York city	New York	1912–14.
Foley, John	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga	1888 9.
Foley, Samuel J	New York city	New York	1896 1906.
Folger, Charles J	Geneva	Ontario	1862–9.
Foote, John J	Hamilton	Madison	1858–9.
Ford, John	New York city	New York	1896–1900.
Forster, George H	New York city	New York	1880–1.
Foster, William	Constantia	Oswego	1872–3.
Fowler, Charles A	Kingston	Ulster	1880–1.

List of Senators from 1847 to 1914—(*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Fox, Albert R.	Sandlake	Rensselaer	1848–9.
Fox, George H.	Mohawk	Herkimer	1850–1.
Fox, John	New York city	New York	1874–5.
Franchot, Stanislaus P.	Niagara Falls	Niagara	1907–8.
Frawley, James J.	New York city	New York	1903–14.
Freer, Jacob S.	Ellenville	Ulster	1862–3.
Frost, Samuel	New York city	New York	1848–9.
Frost, Samuel H.	Tottenville	Richmond	1870–1.
Fuller, Charles H.	Brooklyn	Kings	1907–8.
Fuller, Jerome	Brockport	Monroe	1848–9.
Fuller, Rudolph C.	Brooklyn	Kings	1901–2.
Gallagher, Frank	Brooklyn	Kings	1896–8.
Ganson, John	Buffalo	Erie	1862–3, '74.
Gardner, Frank J.	Brooklyn	Kings	1905–6.
Gardner, Thomas A.	Brooklyn	Kings	1860–1.
Gardner, William A.	Amsterdam	Montgomery	1909–10.
Gates, Francis H.	Chittenango	Madison	1903–8.
Geddes, George	Fairmont	Onondaga	1848–51.
Genet, Henry W.	New York city	New York	1868–71.
Gerard, James W.	New York city	New York	1876–7.
Gibson, James	Salem	Washington	1866–7.
Gibbs, Frederick S.	New York city	New York	1884–5.
Gilbert, John I.	Malone	Franklin	1884–5.
Gilbert, William J.	Painted Post	Steuben	1851 (ex. sess.).
Gilchrist, Alfred J.	Brooklyn	Kings	1907–8.
Gittins, Robert H.	Niagara Falls	Niagara	1911–12.
Gledhill, Reuben L.	Brooklyn	Kings	1909–10.
Goebel, Lewis S.	New York city	New York	1878–9.
Godard, Abel	De Kalb	St. Lawrence	1866–7.
Godfrey, Frank N.	Olean	Cattaraugus	1913–14.
Goodsell, Louis F.	Highland Falls	Orange	1899–1906.
Goodwin, Alexander T.	Utica	Oneida	1878–9.
Goodwin, William H.	Geneva	Ontario	1855.
Goss, Ephraim	Pittsford	Monroe	1860–1.
Grady, Thomas F.	New York city	New York	1882–3, '96–1912.
Graham, James H.	Delhi	Delaware	1872–3.
Graham, William M.	Middletown	Orange	1868–71.
Graney, William J.	Dobbs Ferry	Westchester	1899–1900.
Grant, John	Margaretville	Delaware	1897–80.
Grant, Robert Y.	Liberty	Sullivan	1860 1.
Grattan, William J.	Cohoes	Albany	1907–10.
Green, George E.	Binghamton	Broome	1901 4.
Griffin, Anthony J.	New York city	New York	1911–14.
Griffith, Frederick W.	Palmyra	Wayne	1910–1912.
Griswold, Stephen M.	Brooklyn	Kings	1886–7.
Gross, Jacob A.	New York city	New York	1874–5.
Guinnip, George R.	Salubria	Chemung	1850–1.
Guy, Charles L.	New York city	New York	1894–8.
Hagan, Edward P.	New York city	New York	1892–3.
Halbert, Edwin G.	Binghamton	Broome	1879–81.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914—(*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Hale, John K	Hornellsville	Steuben	1856-7.
Hale, Matthew	Elizabethtown	Essex	1868-9.
Hall, Samuel H. P	Binghamton	Broome	1848-9.
Hall, William	New York city	New York	1848-9.
Halsey, Hugh	Bridgehampton	Suffolk	1854-5.
Halstead, John B	Castile	Wyoming	1856-9.
Halsted, Joseph	Copake	Columbia	1851 (ex. sess.).
Hamilton, Charles M	Ripley	Chautauqua	1909-12.
Hammond, Samuel H	Bath	Steuben	1860-1.
Hammond, Stephen H	Geneva	Ontario	1876-7.
Harcourt, John W	Albany	Albany	1856-7.
Harden, Thomas C	Brooklyn	Kings	1910-12.
Hardenbergh, Jacob	Kingston	Ulster	1870-2.
Hardin, George A	Little Falls	Herkimer	1862-3.
Harpending, Abram V	Penn Yan	Yates	1870-1.
Harris, Hamilton	Albany	Albany	1876-9.
Harrison, Henry	Brockport	Monroe	1896-8.
Harrower, Gabriel T	Lindleytown	Steuben	1872-3.
Harte, Dennis J	Long Island City	Queens	1907-12.
Hasenflug, Conrad	Brooklyn	Kings	1905-8.
Hastings, Frederick H	Brainard's Bdge.	Rensselaer	1864-5.
Hatch, Moses P	Oswego	Oswego	1851 (ex. sess.).
Havens, John L	Center Moriches	Suffolk	1899-1900.
Havens, Palmer E	Essex	Essex	1864-5.
Hawkins, Edward	Jamesport	Suffolk	1890-1.
Hawkins, John A	New York city	New York	1903-6.
Hawkins, Simeon S	Jamesport	Suffolk	1888-9.
Hawley, William M	Hornellsville	Steuben	1848-9.
Hayt, Stephen T	Corning	Steuben	1864-6.
Heacock, Seth G	Ilion	Herkimer	1907-14.
Healy, John F	New Rochelle	Westchester	1913-14.
Heffernan, William J	Brooklyn	Kings	1913-14.
Henderson, Monroe	Jamaica	Queens	1862-3.
Hendricks, Francis	Syracuse	Onondaga	1886-91.
Hennessy, Joseph P	New York city	New York	1901-2.
Herrick, Walter R	New York city	New York	1913-14.
Hewitt, Charles J	Locke	Cayuga	1909-14.
Hicks, Edwin	Canandaigua	Ontario	1878-9.
Higbie, Richard	Babylon	Suffolk	1896-8.
Higgins, Frank W	Olean	Cattaraugus	1894-1902.
Hill, Henry Wayland	Buffalo	Erie	1901-10.
Hillhouse, Thomas	Geneva	Ontario	1860-1.
Hinman, Harvey D	Binghamton	Broome	1905-12.
Hitchcock, Simon C	Cazenovia	Madison	1854-5.
Hobbs, Albert	Malone	Franklin	1864-5.
Hogan, Edward	New York city	New York	1878-81.
Holden, Hendrick S	Syracuse	Onondaga	1909-10.
Holmes, Alexander M	Morrisville	Madison	1882-3.
Hooker, S. Percy	Le Roy	Genesee	1907-8.
Hopkins, James C	Granville	Washington	1854-5.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914—(*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Hopkins, Peter W.	Binghamton	Broome	1878-9.
Hotchkiss, William	Chestertown	Warren	1856-7.
Hoysradt, Jacob W.	Hudson	Columbia	1886-7.
Hubbard, John F.	Norwich	Chenango	1868-71.
Hubbell, Alrick	Utica	Oneida	1858-9.
Hubbs, Orlando	Central Islip	Suffolk	1909-10
Hughes, Charles	Sandy Hill	Washington	1878-9.
Humphrey, James M.	Buffalo	Erie	1864-5.
Humphrey, Lester H.	Warsaw	Wyoming	1896-1902.
Humphrey, Walcott J.	Warsaw	Wyoming	1866-9.
Hunter, Thomas	Sterling	Cayuga	1890-3.
Huntington, Benj. N.	Rome	Oneida	1851 (ex. sess.) '52-3.
Huntington, James	Big Stream Pt.	Yates	1856-7
Hutchins, James	New York city	New York	1854-5.
Hutchinson, Almanzor	Gaines	Orleans	1862-3.
Ives, Eugene S.	New York city	New York	1888-91.
Jacobs, John C.	Brooklyn	Kings	1874-84, '90-1.
Johnson, George Y.	Dunnsville	Albany	1858-9.
Johnson, Stephen H.	Schenectady	Schenectady	1850-1.
Johnson, William	Seneca Falls	Seneca	1872-5.
Johnson, William E.	Waverly	Tioga	1896-1900.
Johnson, William S.	New York city	New York	1848-9.
Jones, Addison P.	Catskill	Greene	1878-9, '82-3.
Jones, Nathaniel	Newburgh	Orange	1852-3.
Juliand, Frederick	Greene	Chenango	1864-5.
Kehoe, James J.	Brooklyn	Kings	1905-6.
Keenan, Luke A.	Long Island City	Queens	1903-6.
Kellogg, Charles	Chittenango	Madison	1874-5.
Kellogg, Roland C.	Elizabethtown	Essex	1886-9.
Kelly, Bernard	New York city	New York	1860-1.
Kelly, William	Rhinebeck	Dutchess	1856-7.
Kennaday, John R.	Brooklyn	Kings	1876-7.
Kennedy, George N.	Syracuse	Onondaga	1868-9, '70-1.
Ketcham, John H.	Dover Plains	Dutchess	1860-1.
Kiernan, John J.	Brooklyn	Kings	1882-5.
Kilburn, Frederick D.	Malone	Franklin	1894-5.
King, John A.	Great Neck	Queens	1874-5.
Kirby, Micajah W.	Henrietta	Monroe	1852-3.
Kissel, John	Brooklyn	Kings	1909-10.
Kline, Adam W.	Amsterdam	Montgomery	1866-7.
Knapp, Charles L.	Lowville	Lewis	1886-7.
Knapp, H. Wallace	Mooers	Clinton	1907-8.
Koch, Joseph	New York city	New York	1882-3.
Koehler, Theodore	Long Island City	Queens	1896-8.
Krum, Hobart	Schoharie	Schoharie	1896-1902.
La Bau, Nicholas B.	Richmond	Richmond	1866-7.
Laimbeer, William, Jr.	New York city	New York	1864-5.
Laffin, Addison H.	Herkimer	Herkimer	1858-9.
Lamont, George D.	Lockport	Niagara	1859.
Lamont, William C.	Cobleskill	Schoharie	1876-7.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914—(*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Lamy, Charles	Buffalo	Erie	1894–8.
Langbein, George F	New York city	New York	1888–9.
Laning, Albert P	Buffalo	Erie	1875.
Lansing, Abraham	Albany	Albany	1882–3
Lansing, Frederick	Watertown	Jefferson	1882–5.
Lansing, Robert	Watertown	Jefferson	1854–5.
Lapham, Nathan	Peru	Clinton	1860–1.
La Roche, William J	Brooklyn	Kings	1899–1900.
Laughlin, John	Buffalo	Erie	1888–91.
Lawrence, Edward A	Flushing	Queens	1860–1.
Lawrence, John L	New York city	New York	1848–9.
Ledwith, Thomas A	New York city	New York	1874–5.
Lee, M. Lindley	Fulton	Oswego	1856–7.
Lefevre, Frank J	New Paltz	Ulster	1903–4.
Lent, Abraham	New York city	New York	1866–7.
Lewis, Loran L	Buffalo	Erie	1870–3.
Lewis, Merton E	Rochester	Monroe	1902–6.
Lewis, William	Harnden	Delaware	1888–9.
Lexow, Clarence	Nyack	Rockland	1894–8.
L'Hommedieu, Irving	Medina	Orleans	1903–6.
Linson, John J	Kingston	Ulster	1888–91.
Lippitt, John W	Solsville	Madison	1878–9.
Little, David H	Cherry Valley	Otsego	1848–9.
Little, Russell M	Glens Falls	Warren	1862–3.
Long, James L	Oyster Bay	Nassau	1911–12.
Loomis, David P	Unadilla	Otsego	1876–7.
Loomis, Frank M	Buffalo	Erie	1911–12.
Loomis, James H	Attica	Wyoming	1878–81.
Lord, George P	Dundee	Yates	1880–3.
Lord, Jarvis	Pittsford	Monroe	1870–5.
Loveland, Ralph	Westport	Essex	1858–9.
Low, Henry R	Monticello	Sullivan	1862–3, '65–7, '81–8
Lowery, Samuel S	Utica	Oneida	1872–5.
Lynde, Dolphus S	Hermon	St. Lawrence	1878–83.
Lyon, Caleb	Lyonsdale	Lewis	1851 (ex. sess.).
MacArthur, Charles L	Troy	Rensselaer	1882–3.
McCabe, James H	Brooklyn	Kings	1901–4.
McCall, John T	New York city	New York	1907–8.
McCarren, Patrick H	Brooklyn	Kings	1890–3, '96–1909.
McCarthy, Dennis	Syracuse	Onondaga	1876–85.
McCarty, John	Brooklyn	Kings	1892–4.
McClelland, Charles P	Dobbs Ferry	Westchester	1892–3, 1903.
McClelland, James D	New York city	New York	1911–14.
McElwain, John A	Warsaw	Wyoming	1852–3.
McEwan, James B	Albany	Albany	1901–6.
McGowan, Archibald C	Frankfort	Herkimer	1872–5.
McGraw, Perrin H	McGrawville	Cortland	1860–1.
Mackenzie, James P	N. Tonawanda	Niagara	1909–10.
McKinney, William M	Northport	Suffolk	1901–2.
McKnight, John W	Castleton	Rensselaer	1913–14.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914 — (*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
McMahon, Martin T.	New York city	New York	1892–5.
McManus, Thomas J.	New York city	New York	1907–12.
McMillan, Daniel H.	Buffalo	Erie	1886–7.
McMurray, William	New York city	New York	1852–3.
McNaughton, Donald	Rochester	Monroe	1888–91.
McNulty, Peter H.	Brooklyn	Kings	1896–8.
Mackey, William F.	Buffalo	Erie	1899–1900.
Mackin, James	Newburgh	Orange	1882–3.
Madden, Edward M.	Middletown	Orange	1856–7, '72–5, '80–1.
Malby, George R.	Ogdensburg	St. Lawrence	1896–1906.
Malone, John F.	Buffalo	Erie	1913–14.
Mandeville, William G.	Stuyvesant Falls	Columbia	1858–9.
Manierre, Benjamin F.	New York city	New York	1860–1.
Mann, Charles A.	Utica	Oneida	1850–1.
Marks, Jacob	New York city	New York	1905–6.
Marshall, Henry	Brooklyn	Kings	1899–1904.
Martin, Bernard F.	New York city	New York	1896–1906.
Martin, Frederick S.	Franklinville	Cattaraugus	1848–9.
Marvin, Matthew W.	Walton	Delaware	1886–7.
Marvin, N. Curtis	Walton	Delaware	1878–9.
Mather, John C.	New York city	New York	1858–9.
Mattoon, Abner C.	Oswego	Oswego	1868–9.
Meade, George L.	Rochester	Monroe	1909–10.
Middleton, Andrew C.	Black River	Jefferson	1874–5.
Miller, Samuel	Rochester	Monroe	1850–1.
Mills, Albert M.	Little Falls	Herkimer	1880–1.
Mills, Isaac N.	Mount Vernon	Westchester	1901–2.
Minier, Theodore L.	Havana	Schuyler	1870–1.
Mitchell, Richard H.	New York city	New York	1899–1900.
Montgomery, Chas. C.	Waddington	St. Lawrence	1860–3.
Moore, Darius A.	De Kalb	St. Lawrence	1876–7.
Moore, Hugh H.	New York city	New York	1874–5.
Morgan, Edward D.	New York city	New York	1850–3.
Morgan, George	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	1870–1.
Morgan, Lewis H.	Rochester	Monroe	1868–9.
Morris, Lorenzo	Fredonia	Chautauqua	1868–9.
Morrissey, John	New York city	New York	1876–8.
Mullaney, Dominick F.	New York city	New York	1907–8
Mullin, Joseph	Watertown	Jefferson	1892–7.
Munger, George G.	Rochester	Monroe	1864–5.
Munroe, Allen	Syracuse	Onondaga	1860–3.
Munroe, James	Elbridge	Onondaga	1852–5.
Munzinger, Louis	New York city	New York	1896–1900.
Murphy, J. McLeod	New York city	New York	1860–1.
Murphy, Henry C.	Brooklyn	Kings	1862–73.
Murphy, Michael C.	New York city	New York	1884–9.
Murphy, Peter P.	Royalton	Niagara	1860–1.
Murphy, Thomas	New York city	New York	1866–7, '79.
Murtaugh, John F.	Elmira	Chemung	1911–14.
Murtha, William H.	Brooklyn	Kings	1880–1.

List of Senators from 1847 to 1914 — (*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Nelson, Henry C.	Sing Sing	Westchester	1882-7.
Nelson, Homer A.	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	1882 3.
Newbold, Thomas	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	1884 5.
Newcomb, Josiah T.	New York city	New York	1909-12.
Newcomb, Obediah	New York city	New York	1852 3.
Nichols, Asher P.	Buffalo	Erie	1868 9.
Nichols, George S.	Athens	Greene	1856 7.
Nichols, John A.	De Witt	Onondaga	1892 3.
Nicks, John I.	Elmira	Chemung	1867 9.
Niven, Archibald C.	Monticello	Sullivan	1864.
Norton, Christopher F.	Plattsburgh	Clinton	1870-1.
Norton, James	Glen Cove	Nassau	1899 1900.
Norton, Michael	New York city	New York	1868 71.
Noxon, James	Syracuse	Onondaga	1856 9.
Noyes, John	Norwich	Chenango	1850 1.
Nussbaum, Myer	Albany	Albany	1896 8.
Oakley, James M.	Jamaica	Queens	1878-9.
O'Brien, James	New York city	New York	1872 3.
O'Brien, James H.	Brooklyn	Kings	1911-12.
O'Connor, Edmund	Binghamton	Broome	1890-5.
O'Connor, Eugene F.	Brooklyn	Kings	1888-9.
O'Donnell, Frank A.	New York city	New York	1894-5.
O'Donnell, John	Lowville	Lewis	1866 9.
O'Keefe, Thomas H.	Oyster Bay	Nassau	1913-14.
O'Neil, William T.	St. Regis Falls	Franklin	1907-9.
Ormrod, William L.	Churchville	Monroe	1911-14.
Osborn, Edward B.	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	1892 3.
O'Sullivan, Thomas C.	New York city	New York	1894-5.
Otis, James	Bellport	Suffolk	1884-5.
Otis, John H.	Clinton Corners	Dutchess	1852-3.
Owen, Robert, Jr.	Randolph	Cattaraugus	1850-1.
Owens, George A.	Brooklyn	Kings	1894-5.
Owens, James	New York city	New York	1907 8.
Page, Alfred R.	New York city	New York	1905-8.
Page, Charles B.	New York city	New York	1896 8.
Palmer, Abiah W.	Amenia	Dutchess	1868-9, '72-3.
Palmer, Abraham J.	Milton	Ulster	1913-14.
Parker, Abraham X.	Potsdam	St. Lawrence	1868 71.
Parker, Amasa J.	Albany	Albany	1886-7, '92-5.
Parmenter, Roswell A.	Troy	Rensselaer	1874-5.
Parsons, Cornelius R.	Rochester	Monroe	1892-1901.
Parsons, Thomas	Rochester	Monroe	1866 7.
Paterson, John E.	Parma Centre	Monroe	1856-9.
Patten, Bernard M.	Long Island City	Queens	1913-14.
Pavey, Frank D.	New York city	New York	1896-8.
Payne, Lewis S.	P. O. Tonawanda	Niagara	1878-9.
Peckham, William D.	Utica	Oneida	1913-14.
Perry, John C.	Brooklyn	Kings	1872-3.
Persons, Henry H.	East Aurora	Erie	1894-5.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914 — (*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Petty, Joseph H.	New York city	New York	1856–7.
Pierce, George T.	Esopus	Ulster	1852–3.
Pierce, James F.	Brooklyn	Kings	1868–71, '78–9, '86–9
Pierce, Ray V.	Buffalo	Erie	1878–9.
Pierson, Henry R.	Brooklyn	Kings	1866–7.
Pitts, Edmund L.	Medina	Orleans	1880–3, '86–7.
Platt, Frank C.	Painted Post	Steuben	1909–12.
Platt, James	Oswego	Oswego	1852–3.
Platt, Moss K.	Plattsburg	Clinton	1866–7.
Plunkitt, George W.	New York city	New York	1884–7, '92–3, '99–1904.
Pollock, Henry W.	New York city	New York	1911–14.
Pomeroy, Theodore M.	Auburn	Cayuga	1878–9.
Pound, Cuthbert	Lockport	Niagara	1894–5.
Pratt, Elisha N.	Greenbush	Rensselaer	1854–5.
Pratt, George W.	Kingston	Ulster	1858–9.
Prime, Spencer G.	Upper Jay	Essex	1901–6.
Prince, L. Bradford	Flushing	Queens	1876–7.
Pruyn, John V. L.	Albany	Albany	1862–3.
Prosser, Erastus S.	Buffalo	Erie	1859–61.
Putnam, James O.	Buffalo	Erie	1854–5.
Quinn, John M.	New York city	New York	1906.
Raines, George	Rochester	Monroe	1878–9.
Raines, John	Canandaigua	Ontario	1886–9, '95–1909.
Ramsey, Joseph H.	Lawyersville	Schoharie	1856–7, '60–3.
Ramsperger, Samuel J.	Buffalo	Erie	1899–1904, 1907–14.
Ray, Benjamin	Hudson	Columbia	1874–5.
Reilly, Edward F.	New York city	New York	1886–8.
Reynolds, William H.	Brooklyn	Kings	1894–5.
Rice, Jacob	Rondout	Ulster	1894–5, '99–1900.
Richards, George	Warrensburg	Warren	1854–5.
Richards, Ralph	Hampton	Washington	1862–3.
Richardson, Eaton J.	Utica	Oneida	1856–7.
Richardson, William P.	Goshen	Orange	1890–3.
Richmond, Volney	Hoosick Falls	Rensselaer	1860–1.
Rider, James	Jamaica	Queens	1856–7.
Riordan, Daniel J.	New York city	New York	1903–6.
Roberts, Robert H.	Boonville	Oneida	1882–3.
Robertson, George W.	Peekskill	Westchester	1894–5.
Robertson, Hezekiah D.	Bedford	Westchester	1860–3.
Robertson, William H.	Katonah	Westchester	1854–5, '72–81, '88–91.
Robinson, Charles D.	Almond	Allegany	1850–1.
Robinson, Thomas	Clyde	Wayne	1884–5.
Robb, J. Hampden	New York city	New York	1884–5.
Rockwell, William W.	Glens Falls	Warren	1878–81.
Roesch, George F.	New York city	New York	1890–3.
Rogers, Eli W.	Whallonsburgh	Essex	1852–3.
Rogers, Sherman S.	Buffalo	Erie	1876.
Roosevelt, Franklin D.	Hyde Park	Dutchess	1911–13.
Rose, John B.	Newburgh	Orange	1909–12.
Rotch, Francis M.	Morris	Otsego	1860–1.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914 — *(Continued)*.

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Russell, Charles H.	Brooklyn	Kings	1882–3.
Russell, Henry	Albany	Albany	1888–9.
Russell, John W.	New York city	New York	1903–4.
Russell, Michael	Troy	Rensselaer	1901.
Sage, Henry M.	Menands	Albany	1911–14.
St. John, Daniel B.	Newburgh	Orange	1876–9.
Salant, Henry	New York city	New York	1913.
Sanford, George H.	Rome	Oneida	1870–1.
Sanford, John	Amsterdam	Montgomery	1851 (ex. sess.).
Sanford, Richard K.	Fulton	Oswego	1862–3.
Sanner, Felix J.	Brooklyn	Kings	1911–14.
Saxe, John Godfrey	New York city	New York	1911–12.
Saxe, Martin	New York city	New York	1905–8.
[1] Saxton, Charles T.	Clyde	Wayne	1890–4.
Sayre, Theodore S.	Utica	Oneida	1876–7.
Schell, Richard	New York city	New York	1858–9.
Schlosser, John F.	Fishkill Landing	Dutchess	1909–10.
Schoonmaker, A., Jr.	Kingston	Ulster	1876–7.
Schoonmaker, Marius	Kingston	Ulster	1850–1.
Schroeder, Frederick A.	Brooklyn	Kings	1880–1.
Schulz, George M. S.	New York city	New York	1909–10.
Scoresby, William F.	Ellenville	Ulster	1873.
Scott, Allen D.	Ellicottville	Cattaraugus	1870–1.
Scott, George G.	Milton	Saratoga	1858–9.
Seebacher, Jacob	New York city	New York	1880–1.
Seeley, John	Woodhull	Steuben	1913–14.
Seibert, Simon	Buffalo	Erie	1896–8.
Selkreg, John H.	Ithaca	Tompkins	1874–7.
Sessions, Loren B.	Panama	Chautauqua	1878–81.
Sessions, Walter L.	Panama	Chautauqua	1860–1, '66–7.
Shafer, Ira	Albany	Albany	1864–5.
Sheard, Titus	Little Falls	Herkimer	1890–1.
Sheppard, John S.	Penn Yan	Yates	1896–8.
Sherrill, Eliakim	Shandaken	Ulster	1854–5.
Sherwood, Franklin D.	Hornellsville	Steuben	1899–1904.
Sickles, Daniel E.	New York city	New York	1856–7.
Simpson, George W.	New York city	New York	1913–14.
Skinner, Alanson	Brownville	Jefferson	1850–1.
Slater, Samuel S.	New York city	New York	1901–2.
Sloan, George B.	Oswego	Oswego	1886–91.
Sloan, Samuel	Brooklyn	Kings	1858–9.
Smelzer, Baxter T.	Havana	Schuyler	1894–5.
Smith, Addison M.	Morris	Otsego	1856–7.
Smith, Cyrus P.	Brooklyn	Kings	1856–7.
Smith, Henry B.	Chateaugay	Franklin	1852–3.
Smith, Jesse C.	Brooklyn	Kings	1862–3.
Smith, John E.	Morrisville	Madison	1886–7, '92–3.

[1] Elected lieutenant-governor at general election, November 1, 1904, and resigned as senator, November 10, 1894.

LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1914—(*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Smith, Joshua B.	Smithtown	Suffolk	1858-9.
Smith, Justin A.	Whitehall	Washington	1856-7.
Smith, Sanford W.	Chatham	Columbia	1906-8.
Smith, Saxton	Putnam Valley	Putnam	1848-9, '64-5.
Snow, Simeon	Root	Montgomery	1852-3.
Snyder, John	Ancram	Columbia	1850-1.
Sohmer, William	New York city	New York	1907-8.
Spencer, Mark	New York city	New York	1854-7.
Spinola, Francis B.	Brooklyn	Kings	1858-61.
Sprague, E. Carlton	Buffalo	Erie	1877.
Stadler, Charles A.	New York city	New York	1888-91.
Stanford, Charles	Schenectady	Schenectady	1866-9.
Stanton, Henry B.	Seneca Falls	Seneca	1850-1.
Stapleton, Charles W.	Morrisville	Madison	1894-5.
Starbuck, James F.	Watertown	Jefferson	1876-7.
Stevens, Frederick C.	Attica	Wyoming	1903-6.
Stevens, James	Rome	Oneida	1880-1.
Stewart, Edwin C.	Ithaca	Tompkins	1896-8, 1901-4.
Stewart, Lispenard	New York city	New York	1890 1.
Stilwell, Stephen J.	New York city	New York	1909-12.
Stivers, John D.	Middletown	Orange	1913-14.
Stone, Asahel C.	Peterboro	Madison	1850-1.
Storing, Adam	German	Chenango	1854-5.
Stow, Horatio J.	Lewiston	Niagara	1858-9.
Strahan, Robert H.	New York city	New York	1880-1.
Stranahan, Nevada N.	Fulton	Oswego	1896-1902.
Strong, Demas	Williamsburg	Kings	1864-5.
Sullivan, Christopher D.	New York city	New York	1907-14.
Sullivan, Timothy D.	New York city	New York	1894-1902, 1909-12.
Sutherland, Edmund G.	White Plains	Westchester	1866-7.
Sweet, Sidney	Dansville	Livingston	1856-7.
Sweet, William L.	Waterloo	Seneca	1888-9.
Tabor, Azor	Albany	Albany	1852-3.
Tamblin, John W.	Evans Mills	Jefferson	1848-9.
Taylor, John C. R.	Middletown	Orange	1907-8.
Thacher, John B.	Albany	Albany	1884-5.
Thayer, Francis S.	Troy	Rensselaer	1868-71.
Thomas, Edward B.	Norwich	Chenango	1882-5.
Thomas, Ralph W.	Hamilton	Madison	1910-14.
Thompson, George F.	Middleport	Niagara	1913-14.
Thompson, James A.	Brooklyn	Kings	1907-8.
Thompson, James G.	Norwich	Chenango	1874-5.
Thornton, William L.	Monticello	Sullivan	1899-1902.
Tibbits, Le Grand C.	Hoosac	Rensselaer	1896-8.
Tiemann, Daniel F.	New York city	New York	1872-3.
Titus, Robert C.	Buffalo	Erie	1882-5.
Tobey, Franklin W.	Port Henry	Essex	1874-7.
Tobey, William H.	Kinderhook	Columbia	1862-3.
Torborg, Herman H.	Brooklyn	Kings	1913-14.
Towne, Gardner	Rutland	Jefferson	1856-7.

List of Senators from 1847 to 1914 — (*Continued*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Towner, James E.	Towners	Putnam	1914.
Townsend, William	Utica	Oneida	1903-4.
Trainor, Francis C.	New York city	New York	1882-3.
Trainor, Patrick F.	New York city	New York	1901-2.
Traphagen, William C	New York city	New York	1886-7.
Travis, Eugene M.	Brooklyn	Kings	1907-12.
Treadwell, Valentine	Rensselaerville	Albany	1848-9.
Truman, Lyman	Owego	Tioga	1858-9, '60-63.
Tully, William J.	Corning	Steuben	1905-8.
Turner, Henry E.	Lowville	Lewis	1878-9.
Tuttle, Sidney	Gilboa	Schoharie	1850-1.
Tweed, William M.	New York city	New York	1868-73.
Upham, Alonzo S	Le Roy	Genesee	1850-3, '56-7.
Usher, Bloomfield	Potsdam	St. Lawrence	1857.
Van Cott, Cornelius	New York city	New York	1888-9.
Vanderbilt, John	Brooklyn	Kings	1852-3.
Van Gorder, Greenleaf S.	Pike	Wyoming	1890-3.
Van Petten, John B.	Fairfield	Herkimer	1868-9.
Van Schaick, John	Cobleskill	Schoharie	1884-5.
Van Schoonhoven, W. H.	Troy	Rensselaer	1852-3.
Vedder, Commodore P	Ellicottville	Cattaraugus	1876-7, '84-91.
Velte, Henry P	Brooklyn	Kings	1913-14.
Wadsworth, James	Buffalo	Erie	1856-8.
Wagner, Joseph	Brooklyn	Kings	1899-1904.
Wagner, Robert F.	New York city	New York	1909-14.
Wagner, Webster	Palatine Bridge	Montgomery	1872-82.
Wagstaff, Alfred, Jr	New York city	New York	1877-9.
Wainwright, J. M	Rye	Westchester	1909-12.
Walker, Alvah H.	Fredonia	Chautauqua	1854-5.
Walker, Charles E.	Corning	Steuben	1892-3.
Walker, Edward C.	Batavia	Genesee	1886-9.
Wallace, William C.	Niagara Falls	Niagara	1908 (ex. sess.).
Walters, J. Henry	Syracuse	Onondaga	1911-14.
Ward, Elisha	Silver Creek	Chautauqua	1852-3.
Ward, Peter	Newburgh	Orange	1889.
Warner, Andrew S.	Pulaski	Oswego	1860-1.
Warnick, Spencer K.	Amsterdam	Montgomery	1903-6.
Watkins, John D.	Liberty	Sullivan	1854-5.
Weiman, Julius L.	Brooklyn	Kings	1896-8.
Weismann, Augustus	New York city	New York	1872-3.
Wellman, Abijah J.	Friendship	Allegany	1874-7.
Wemple, Edward	Fultonville	Montgomery	1886-7.
Wemple, William W.	Schenectady	Schenectady	1907-8.
Wende, Gottfried H.	Buffalo	Erie	1913-14.
Wendover, Stephen H.	Stuyvesant	Columbia	1878-81.
Wetmore, Henry C.	Hudson	Columbia	1859.
Whallon, James S.	Keeseville	Essex	1848-9.
Wheeler, Clayton L.	Hancock	Delaware	1913-14.
Wheeler, Osmer B.	Otisville	Orange	1858-9.
Wheeler, William A.	Malone	Franklin	1858-9.

List of Senators from 1847 to 1914 — (*Concluded*).

NAMES.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
White, Andrew D.	Syracuse	Onondaga	1864–7.
White, Charles J.	Brockport	Monroe	1909–10.
White, Horace	Syracuse	Onondaga	1896–1908.
White, Loren H.	Delanson	Schenectady	1911–14.
White, Roderick	Olean	Cattaraugus	1856.
Whitlock, Thomas C.	Brooklyn	Kings	1903–4.
Whitney, George H.	Mechanicville	Saratoga	1913–14.
Whitney, Thomas R.	New York city	New York	1854–5.
Wilbor, Edward G.	Chatham	Columbia	1866–7.
Wilcox, Benjamin M.	Auburn	Cayuga	1896–1908.
Wiley, William S. C.	Catskill	Greene	1901–2.
Wilkin, Samuel J.	Goshen	Orange	1848–9.
Willard, Garry A.	Boonville	Oneida	1901–2.
Willard, John	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga	1862.
Willard, John D.	Troy	Rensselaer	1858–9.
Willard, Joseph A.	Lowville	Lewis	1858–9.
Williams, Alexander B.	Lyons	Wayne	1858–61.
Williams, Benjamin H.	Buffalo	Erie	1880–1.
Williams, Josiah B.	Ithaca	Tompkins	1852–5.
Williams, Richard S.	New York city	New York	1850–1.
Williams, Stephen K.	Newark	Wayne	1864–9.
Williams, Timothy S.	Ithaca	Tompkins	1848–9.
Willis, Charles T.	Tyrone	Schuyler	1899–1900.
Wilson, Thomas B.	Hall	Ontario	1913–14.
Winslow, Norris	Watertown	Jefferson	1870–3.
Winslow, Bradley	Watertown	Jefferson	1880–1.
Witter, George H.	Wellsville	Allegany	1909–10.
Wolcott, John J.	Volney	Oswego	1866–7.
Wolfert, Henry	Brooklyn	Kings	1894–5.
Wolff, Joseph C.	New York city	New York	1894–5.
Wood, Benjamin	New York city	New York	1866–7.
Wood, Daniel P.	Syracuse	Onondaga	1872–5.
Wood, James	Geneseo	Livingston	1870–3.
Woodin, William B.	Auburn	Cayuga	1870–7, '80–1.
Woodruff, Christian B.	New York city	New York	1862–5.
Worth, Jacob	Brooklyn	Kings	1886–9.
Wray, Albert A.	Brooklyn	Kings	1896–8.
Wright, Daniel S.	Whitehall	Washington	1852–3.
Yost, George	Fort Plain	Montgomery	1854–5.
Young, Horace C.	New Albion	Cattaraugus	1862–3.

CLERKS OF THE SENATE.

1777 to 1914.

CLERK.	Residence.	Years of service.
Robert Benson	.....	1777–84.
Abraham B. Banker	.....	1784–1802.
Henry L. Bleecker	.....	1802–7.
Solomon Southwick	Albany	1807–8.
Sebastian Visscher	Albany	1808–14.
John F. Bacon	Albany	1814–39.
Samuel G. Andrews	Rochester	1840–2.
Isaac R. Elwood	Rochester	1843–7.
Andrew H. Calhoun	Oswego	1848–9.
William H. Bogart	Aurora	1850–1.
Ira P. Barnes	Sherburne	1852–3.
Hugh J. Hastings	Albany	1854–5.
Samuel P. Allen	Rochester	1856–9.
James Terwilliger	Syracuse	1860–9.
Hiram Calkins	New York	1870–1.
Charles R. Dayton	East Hampton	1872–3.
Henry A. Glidden	Albion	1874–7.
John W. Vrooman	Herkimer	1878–87.
Charles T. Dunning	Goshen	1892–3.
John S. Kenyon	Syracuse	1888–91, '94–7.
James S. Whipple	Salamanca	1898–1905.
Lafayette B. Gleason	Delhi	1905–10.
Patrick E. McCabe	Albany	1911–14.

MEMBERS, OFFICERS AND REPORTERS

OF THE

SENATE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK FOR YEARS 1913-14.

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-SEVENTH SESSION.

HON. ROBERT F. WAGNER, *President of the Senate, Albany, N. Y., Home Post-Office, 244 East 86th Street, New York City.*

HON. PATRICK E. McCABE, *Clerk, Albany, N. Y., Home Post-Office, Albany, N. Y.*

Dist.	NAMES OF SENATORS.	Politics.	Occupation.	Post-office address.
1	Thomas H. O'Keefe	Democrat	Retired	Oyster Bay.
2	Bernard M. Patten	Democrat	Real estate	151 Elm street, Long Island City.
3	Thomas H. Cullen	Democrat	Marine insurance	135 William street, New York city.
4	Henry P. Velte	Democrat	Lawyer	265 Hewes street, Brooklyn.
5	William J. Heffernan	Democrat	Retired	591 Fourth avenue, Brooklyn.
6	William Brown Carswell	Democrat	Lawyer	121 St. Marks avenue, Brooklyn.
7	Daniel J. Carroll	Democrat	Manufacturer	135 North Third street, Brooklyn.
8	James F. Duhamel	Ind. Dem.	Patent attorney	202 Bay Twenty-eighth street, Brooklyn.
9	Felix J. Sanner	Democrat	Real estate	58 Bremen street, Brooklyn.
10	Herman B. Torborg	Democrat	Lawyer	1043 Liberty avenue, Brooklyn.
11	Christopher D. Sullivan	Democrat	Real estate	51 Chambers street, New York city.
12	John C. Fitzgerald	Democrat	Cement business	175 Second avenue, New York city.
13	James D. McClelland	Democrat	Lawyer	43 Barrow street, New York city.
14	James A. Foley	Democrat	Lawyer	261 Broadway, New York city.
15	John J. Boylan	Democrat	Real estate	402 West Fifty-first street, New York city.

LIST OF SENATORS — (*Concluded*).

Dist.	NAMES OF SENATORS.	Politics.	Occupation.	Post-office address.
16	Robert F. Wagner	Democrat	Lawyer	51 Chambers street, New York city.
17	Walter R. Herrick	Democrat	Lawyer	115 Broadway, New York city.
18	Henry W. Pollock	Democrat	Lawyer	541 West One Hundred and Thirteenth street, New York city.
19	George W. Simpson	Democrat	Lawyer	51 Chambers street, New York city.
20	James J. Frawley	Democrat	Contractor and builder	51 East Ninety-sixth street, New York city.
21	John Davidson	Democrat	Architect	638 East Two Hundred and Twenty-seventh street, New York city.
22	Anthony J. Griffin	Democrat	Lawyer	891 Cauldwell avenue, New York city.
23	George A. Blauvelt	Democrat	Lawyer	Monsey.
24	John F. Healy	Democrat	Manufacturer	New Rochelle.
25	John D. Stivers	Republican	Editor and publisher	Middletown.
26	James E. Towner	Republican	Farmer and auctioneer	Towners.
27	Abraham J. Palmer	Nat. Prog. and Republican	Fruit grower	Milton.
28	Henry M. Sage	Republican	Land and timber	Menands.
29	John W. McKnight	Democrat	Railroading	Castleton.
30	George H. Whitney	Republican	Pharmacist	Mechanicville.
31	Loren H. White	Democrat	Insurance and furniture	Delanson.
32	Seth G. Heacock	Republican	Oil producer	Ilion.
33	James A. Emerson	Republican	Banker	Warrensburg.
34	Herbert P. Coats	Republican	Lawyer	Saranac Lake.
35	Elon R. Brown	Republican	Lawyer	Watertown.
36	William D. Peckham	Democrat	Physician	333½ Genesee street, Utica.
37	Ralph W. Thomas	Republican	Lawyer	Hamilton.
38	J. Henry Walters	Republican	Lawyer	935 University Building, Syracuse.
39	Clayton L. Wheeler	Democrat	Hardware and plumbing	Hancock.
40	Charles J. Hewitt	Republican	Coal and lumber	Locke.
41	John F. Murtaugh	Democrat	Lawyer	Elmira.

42	Thomas B. Wilson	Republican	Farmer and fruit grower	Hall.
43	John Seeley	Democrat	Physician	Woodhull.
44	Thomas H. Bussey	Republican	Manufacturer	Perry.
45	George F. Argetsinger	Republican	Manufacturer	25 North Washington street, Rochester.
46	William L. Ormrod	Republican	Agriculturist	Churchville.
47	George F. Thompson	Republican	Lawyer	Middleport.
48	John E. Malone	Democrat	Vice-pres. casualty co.	290 North street, Buffalo.
49	Samuel J. Ramsperger	Democrat	Bookkeeper	232 Emslie street, Buffalo.
50	Gottfried H. Wende	Democrat	Lawyer	2256 Bailey avenue, Buffalo.
51	Frank N. Godfrey	Republican	Farmer	Olean.

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

OFFICE.	Name.	County.
Clerk	Patrick E. McCabe	Albany.
Assistant Clerk	Ernest A. Fay	St. Lawrence.
Journal Clerk	Daniel C. Daley	Erie.
Assistant Journal Clerk	Charles Shevlin	Kings.
Assistant Journal Clerk	Charles F. Hoen	Erie.
Index Clerk	William F. Kearney	Albany.
Stenographer	William E. McReynolds	New York.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Henry W. Doll	New York.
Financial Clerk	Thomas P. Brennan	Suffolk.
Executive Clerk	Thomas F. McCready	New York.
Revision Clerk	John Geis	New York.
Chief Deputy Clerk	John Hennessey	Kings.
Librarian	Valentine Theisen	Kings.
Clerk, Finance Committee	Abraham Weber	New York.
Clerk, Judiciary Committee	Ernest M. Garbe	
Clerk, Cities Committee	F. S. McCarthy	Kings.
Clerk, Codes Committee	.....	
Clerk, Railroads Committee	Ralph F. Savage	New York.
Clerk, Canals Committee	John M. Sheehan	New York.
Clerk, Insurance Committee	.....	
Clerk, Taxation and Retrenchment Committee	Edward Fitzpatrick	New York.
Clerk, Engrossed Bills Committee	Daniel Valente	
Clerk, Internal Affairs Committee	I. J. Harrington	Schoharie.
Clerk, Conservation Committee	Michael King	Kings.
Clerk, Revision Committee	J. A. Stauder	New York.
President's Clerk	William F. McCormick	New York.
President's Stenographer	Edward Stanton	Albany.
Clerk to President *pro tem*	Cornelius O'Dea	Chemung.
Messenger	William J. Mahoney	Albany.
Superintendent of Document Room	Harry Schwinger	Erie.
Postmaster	A. C. Stafford	Cattaraugus.
Principal Doorkeeper	Frederick W. Theobold	Erie.
Janitor	Walter Herbert	New York.
Chief Messenger	Charles Cooney	New York.

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF THE SENATE, 1914.

Designated by the clerk upon certification by the Legislative Correspondents' Association.

NAME.	Newspaper.	Albany Address.
Labert St. Clair	Manager, The Associated Press	188 State street.
C. W. Ackerman	Manager, United Press Associations	21 South Hawk street.
Joseph L. McEntee	The New York Sun	155 Lake avenue.
William H. Owen	Albany Evening Journal	61 State street.
James Malcolm	Knickerbocker Press	10 Leonard place.
William A. Allen	Albany Times-Union	503 Hudson avenue.
William M. Conway	New York Evening Sun	39 Hurlbut street.
George M. Van Slyke	The New York Herald	88 Willett street.
W. Axel Warn	The New York Times	132 State street.
Louis Seibold	The New York World	132 State street.
Patrick T. Rellihan	The New York Press	40 South Hawk street.
Franz Richter	The New York Staats-Zeitung	132 State street.
George M. Janvrin	The Brooklyn Citizen	9 South Hawk street.
Joseph J. Early	The Brooklyn Standard-Union	132 State street.
F. Carter Childs	The Brooklyn Eagle	132 State street.
John H. Elliott	The Brooklyn Times	132 State street.
Louis J. Lang	The New York American	136 State street.
Willard A. Marakle	Rochester Democrat and Chronicle	132 State street.
George R. Cozzens	The Associated Press	175 Jay street.
Burroughs Matthews	Buffalo Express	132 State street.
Charles H. Armitage	Buffalo News	186 State street.
Frederic T. Cardoze	Manager, International News Service	1 South Hawk street.
Harold P. Stokes	New York Evening Post	University Club.
Denis T. Lynch	New York Tribune	21 South Hawk street.
Albert G. Preston	Buffalo Courier	3 South Hawk street.
Samuel J. T. Coe	International News Service	563 Myrtle avenue.
S. M. Williams	New York Evening World	Hotel Ten Eyck.
Frank Vaughan	New York Globe	28 Jay street.
Neil McDonald	Albany Argus	726 East street, Rensselaer.

Senate Committees for 1914.

Finance.

Mr. Frawley,	Mr. White,	Mr. Emerson,
Ramsperger,	Fitzgerald,	Whitney,
Pollock,	Sullivan,	Brown.
Boylan,	McClelland,	
Cullen,	Heacock,	

Judiciary.

Mr. Blauvelt,	Mr. Torborg,	Mr. Thomas,
Carswell,	Foley,	Walters,
McClelland,	Velte,	Bussey,
Pollock,	Herrick,	Brown.
Griffin,	Coats,	

Cities.

Mr. Cullen,	Mr. Sanner,	Mr. Thompson,
Frawley,	White,	Stivers,
Ramsperger,	Malone,	Simpson,
Foley,	Carroll,	Brown.
Davidson,	Argetsinger,	
Fitzgerald,	Sage,	

Labor and Industries.

Mr. Patten,	Mr. Carswell,	Mr. Coats,
Fitzgerald,	Griffin,	Simpson.
Wende,	Wilson,	

Railroads.

Mr. Foley,	Mr. Patten,	Mr. O'Keefe,
Healy,	Malone,	Hewitt,
Duhamel,	Carroll,	Ormrod,
Sullivan,	McKnight,	Towner.

Insurance.

Mr. Ramsperger,	Mr. Duhamel,	Mr. Ormrod,
Blauvelt,	Velte,	Godfrey,
Foley,	Fitzgerald,	Simpson.
Boylan,	Herrick,	

Conservation.

Mr. Sanner,	Mr. Davidson,	Mr. Wilson,
Carswell,	Carroll,	Simpson,
Seeley,	O'Keefe,	Towner.
Frawley,	Sage,	

Codes.

Mr. Griffin,	Mr. Herrick,	Mr. Simpson,
Torborg,	Wende,	Coats,
Carswell,	Velte,	Thompson.

Taxation and Retrenchment.

Mr. McClelland,	Mr. Heffernan,	Mr. Sanner,
Cullen,	Patten,	Hewitt,
Frawley,	Wende,	Godfrey.
Boylan,		

Internal Affairs.

Mr. White,	Mr. Seeley,	Mr. Davidson,
Blauvelt,	Patten,	Hewitt,
Wheeler,	O'Keefe,	Palmer.

Commerce and Navigation.

Mr. Carroll,	Mr. Torborg,	Mr. Wheeler,
O'Keefe,	Peckham,	Wilson,
Boylan,	McKnight,	Argetsinger.

Miscellaneous Corporations.

Mr. Sullivan,	Mr. Patten,	Mr. Walters,
Davidson,	Torborg,	Bussey.
Heffernan,		

Public Health.

Mr. Seeley,	Mr. Griffin,	Mr. McKnight,
Peckham,	Davidson,	Palmer.

Public Education.

Mr. Simpson,	Mr. Herrick,	Mr. Thomas,
Duhamel,	Boylan,	Godfrey.
Torborg,		

Military Affairs.

Mr. Herrick,	Mr. Ramsperger,	Mr. Stivers,
Griffin,	Seeley,	Hewitt.
Foley,		

Agriculture.

Mr. Wheeler,
Patten,
Velte,
McClelland,

Mr. Healy,
Peckham,
Wilson,
Blauvelt,

Mr. Godfrey,
Palmer,
Simpson,
Towner.

Banks.

Mr. Pollock,
Peckham,
Carswell,

Mr. Heffernan,
Healy,

Mr. Emerson,
Ormrod.

Privileges and Elections.

Mr. Duhamel,
Carswell,
Wende,

Mr. Pollock,
Griffin,

Mr. Walters,
Palmer.

Affairs of Villages.

Mr. Peckham,
Wheeler,
White,

Mr. Wende,
O'Keefe,

Mr. Heacock,
Emerson.

Canals.

Mr. Malone,
Peckham,
McKnight,

Mr. Heffernan,
Healy,
Carswell,

Mr. Whitney,
Walters.

Public Printing.

Mr. Heffernan,
Healy,

Mr. Cullen,
Stivers,

Mr. Thomas.

Revision.

Mr. Wende,
Malone,
Herrick,

Mr. Seeley,
Carroll,

Mr. Heacock,
Argetsinger.

Printed and Engrossed Bills.

Mr. McKnight,
Patten,

Mr. Sanner,
Sage,

Mr. Ormrod.

Penal Institutions.

Mr. Healy,
O'Keefe,

Mr. Griffin,
Sanner,

Mr. Thomas.

Rules.

Mr. Murtaugh,
Cullen,

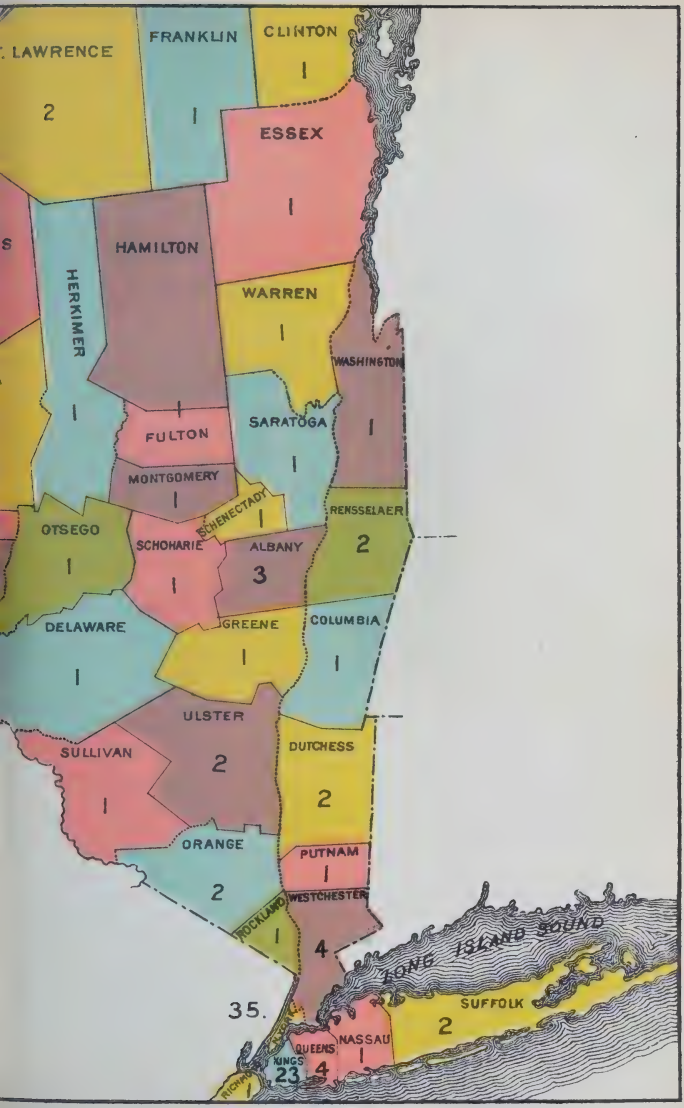
Mr. Ramsperger,
Sullivan,

Mr. Brown.

MAP OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

Apportioned to each of the several Counties of the State pursuant to Chapter 727, Laws of 1907.


LAWRENCE
2
FRANKLIN
1
CLINTON
1
ESSEX
1
HAMILTON
WARREN
1
HERKIMER
1
WASHINGTON
1
FULTON
SARATOGA
1
MONTGOMERY
1
SCHENECTADY
1
RENSSELAER
2
OTSEGO
1
SCHOHARIE
1
ALBANY
3
DELAWARE
1
GREENE
1
COLUMBIA
1
ULSTER
2
SULLIVAN
1
DUTCHESS
2
ORANGE
2
PUTNAM
1
ROCKLAND
1
WESTCHESTER
4
LONG ISLAND SOUND
35.
SUFFOLK
2
NASSAU
2
QUEENS
4
KINGS
23
RICHMOND
1

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS

[As apportioned by chapter 727 of the laws of 1907, and divided into assembly districts by boards of supervisors in July, 1907.]

ALBANY COUNTY.

First District.— Towns of Bethlehem, Coeymans, New Scotland, Rensselaerville and Westerlo, and the tenth, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, eighteenth and nineteenth wards of the city of Albany; 54,081 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— The first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, eleventh and seventeenth wards of the city of Albany; 54,596 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Third District.— Cities of Cohoes and Watervliet, and towns of Berne, Colonie, Green Island, Guilderland and Knox; 54,490 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

ALLEGANY COUNTY — *One District.*

BROOME COUNTY — *One District.*

CATTARAUGUS COUNTY — *One District.*

CAYUGA COUNTY — *One District.*

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY.

First District.— Towns of Arkwright, Busti, Carroll, Charlotte, Cherry Creek, Ellery, Ellicott, Ellington, Gerry, Harmony, Jamestown, Kiantone, Poland, Stockton, and Villenova; 46,324 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Towns of Chautauqua, Clymer, Dunkirk, Hanover, French Creek, Mina, Pomfret, Portland, Ripley, Sheridan, Sherman and Westfield, and the city of Dunkirk; 45,576 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

CHEMUNG COUNTY.— *One District.*

CHENANGO COUNTY — *One District.*

CLINTON COUNTY — *One District.*

COLUMBIA COUNTY — *One District.*
CORTLAND COUNTY — *One District.*
DELAWARE COUNTY — *One District.*

DUTCHESS COUNTY.

First District.— Towns of Amenia, Dover, Clinton, Beekman, East Fishkill, Fishkill, La Grange, Milan, North East, Pine Plains, Pleasant Valley, Pawling, Union Vale, Wappingers, Washington and Stanford; 38,411 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Towns of Red Hook, Rhinebeck, Hyde Park and Poughkeepsie, and the city of Poughkeepsie; 39,442 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

ERIE COUNTY.

First District.— The third and fourth election districts of twenty-first ward, the twenty-second ward, the first and third election districts of the twenty-third ward, and the twenty-fourth and twenty fifth wards of the city of Buffalo; 48,989 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— The eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth wards, and the first and second election districts of the twenty-first ward of the city of Buffalo; 48,353 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Third District.— The fifth election district of the fifth ward, the first and third election districts of the sixth ward, the tenth, thirteenth and fourteenth wards, the sixth election district of the fifteenth ward, and the second election district of the twenty-third ward of the city of Buffalo; 48,848 inhabitants excluding aliens.

Fourth District.— The first, fourth and ninth wards of the city of Buffalo; 49,476 inhabitants excluding aliens.

Fifth District.— The second and third wards, the first, second, third and fourth election districts of the fifth ward, the second and fourth election districts of the sixth ward, the first and fifth election districts of the seventh ward and the first election district of the eighth ward of the city of Buffalo; 47,342 inhabitants excluding aliens.

Sixth District.— The second, third and fourth election districts of the seventh ward, the second, third, fourth and fifth election districts of the eighth ward, and the eleventh

ward of the city of Buffalo; 49,310 inhabitants excluding aliens.

Seventh District.— The towns of West Seneca, Cheektowaga, Lancaster, Amherst, the twelfth ward, and the fifth election district of the sixteenth ward; 48,843 inhabitants excluding aliens.

Eighth District.— The towns of Grand Island and Tonawanda, the city of Tonawanda, the first, second, third, fourth and fifth election districts of the fifteenth ward, the first, second, third and fourth election districts of the sixteenth ward, and the seventeenth ward of the city of Buffalo; 48,954 inhabitants excluding aliens.

Ninth District.— The towns of Alden, Aurora, Boston, Brant, Clarence, Colden, Collins, Concord, East Hamburg, Eden, Elma, Evans, Hamburg, Holland, Marilla, Newstead, North Collins, Sardinia and Wales; 48,462 inhabitants excluding aliens.

ESSEX COUNTY — *One District.*

FRANKLIN COUNTY — *One District.*

FULTON AND HAMILTON COUNTIES — *One District.*

GENESEE COUNTY — *One District.*

GREENE COUNTY — *One District.*

HERKIMER COUNTY — *One District.*

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

First District.— Towns of Adams, Brownville, Cape Vincent, Clayton, Ellisburg, Henderson, Hounsfield, Lorraine, Lyme, Pamelia, Worth and the third, fourth and fifth wards of the city of Watertown; 36,353 inhabitants excluding aliens.

Second District.— Towns of Alexandria, Antwerp, Champion, Le Ray, Orleans, Philadelphia, Rodman, Rutland, Theresa, Watertown, Wilna, and the first, second and sixth wards of the city of Watertown; 38,120 inhabitants excluding aliens.

KINGS COUNTY.

First District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and Fulton street, running thence along Fulton street to Colum-

bia Heights, to Middagh street, to Fulton street, to Concord street, to Liberty street, to Fulton street, to Myrtle avenue, to Pearl street, to Willoughby street, to Lawrence street, to Johnson street, to Bridge street, to Tillary street, to Duffield street, to Johnson street, to Navy street, to Myrtle avenue, to Raymond street, to Bolivar street, to St. Edwards street, to Willoughby street, to Raymond street, to Lafayette street, to Navy street, to Rockwell place, to Fulton street, to Hudson avenue, to Flatbush avenue, to Fourth avenue, to Bergen street, to Court street, to Amity street, to Clinton street, to Baltic street, to Warren place, to Warren street, to Henry street, to Congress street, to Hicks street, to State street, to Furman street, to Atlantic avenue, to the East river, and thence to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,067.

Second District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and Fulton street, running thence along Fulton street to Columbia Heights, to Middagh street, to Fulton street, to Concord street, to Liberty street, to Fulton street, to Myrtle avenue, to Pearl street, to Willoughby street, to Lawrence street, to Johnson street, to Bridge street, to Tillary street, to Duffield street, to Johnson street, to Navy street, to Myrtle avenue, to Raymond street, to Bolivar street, to St. Edwards street, to Willoughby street, to Raymond street, to Lafayette street, to Navy street, to DeKalb avenue, to Washington park, to Myrtle avenue, to Carlton avenue, to Park avenue, to Hall street, to Flushing avenue, to Washington avenue, and running thence along Washington avenue to the Wallabout canal, to Wallabout channel, to Wallabout bay, East river, and thence to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,189.

Third District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and Atlantic avenue, and running thence to Furman street, to State street, to Hicks street, to Congress street, to Henry street, to Warren street, to Warren place, to Baltic street, to Clinton street, to Amity street, to Court street, to Third place, to Clinton street, to Huntington street, to Henry street, to Mills street, to Columbia street, to Gowanus bay, and thence around the westerly side along the waters of Gowanus bay, Buttermilk channel and the East river,

to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,103.

Fourth District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the Wallabout canal and running thence along Washington avenue to Flushing avenue, to Hall street, to Park avenue, to Skillman street, to Willoughby avenue, to Bedford avenue, to Lafayette avenue, to Marcy avenue, to Kosciusko street, to Nostrand avenue, to Flushing avenue, to Harrison avenue, to Hooper street, to Broadway, to Rodney street, to South First street, to Marcy avenue, to South Second street, to Havemeyer street, to Broadway, to South Sixth street, to Berry street, to Broadway, to the East river, to Wallabout bay, to Wallabout channel, to Wallabout canal, to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,110.

Fifth District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Lewis avenue and Lafayette avenue and running thence along Lewis avenue to McDonough street, to Tompkins avenue, to Fulton street, to Patchen avenue, to Sumpter street, to Howard avenue, to Marion street, to Rockaway avenue, to Broadway, to Van Buren street, to Reid avenue, to Lafayette avenue, and thence along Lafayette avenue to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,210.

Sixth District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Broadway and Van Buren street, and running thence along Van Buren street to Reid avenue, to Lafayette avenue, to Marcy avenue, to Kosciusko street, to Nostrand avenue, to Flushing avenue, to Broadway, and thence along Broadway to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,019.

Seventh District.—That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at Gowanus bay and Columbia street, and running thence along Columbia street to Mills street, to Henry street, to Huntington street, to Clinton street, to Nelson street, to Court street, to Huntington street, to Smith street, to Ninth street, to Second avenue, to Eighth street, to Fourth avenue, to Prospect avenue, to Eleventh avenue, to Terrace place, to Gravesend avenue, to Fort Hamilton parkway, to Thirty-seventh street, to Seventh avenue, to Forty-eighth street, to Fifth avenue, to Thirty-seventh street, to Fourth avenue, to Thirty-ninth street, and thence

along Thirty-ninth street to the waters of Gowanus bay and thence to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,149.

Eighth District.—That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Nelson street and Clinton street, and running thence along Clinton street to Third place, to Court street, to Bergen street, to Fourth avenue, to Wyckoff street, to St. Mark's place, to Fifth avenue, to Garfield place, to Fourth avenue, to Eighth street, to Second avenue, to Ninth street, to Smith street, to Huntington street, to Court street, to Nelson street, and thence to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,090.

Ninth District.—That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at Gowanus bay and Thirty-ninth street, and running thence along Thirty-ninth street to Fourth avenue, to Thirty-seventh street, to Fifth avenue, to Forty-eighth street, to Seventh avenue, to Thirty-seventh street, to Tenth avenue, to Thirty-ninth street, to Twelfth avenue, to Fortieth street, to Thirteenth avenue, to Fifty-eighth street, to Twelfth avenue, to Sixtieth street, to Thirteenth avenue, to Seventy-ninth street, to Fourteenth avenue, to Benson avenue, to Bay Seventh street, to Cropsey avenue, to Bay Eighth street, to Gravesend bay, and thence along the waters of Gravesend bay, the Narrows and Gowanus bay to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,156.

Tenth District.—That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Prospect place and Fifth avenue, and thence along Fifth avenue to St. Mark's avenue, to St. Mark's place, to Fourth avenue, to Flatbush avenue, to Fulton street, to Rockwell place, to DeKalb avenue, to Washington park, to Myrtle avenue, to Carlton avenue, to Park avenue, to Hall street, to Willoughby avenue, to Waverly avenue, to Atlantic avenue, to St. James place, to Lefferts place, to Grand avenue, to Pacific street, to Classon avenue, to St. Mark's avenue, to Underhill avenue, to Prospect place, to Grand avenue, to Washington avenue, to Sterling place, to Underhill avenue, to Degraw street, to Washington avenue, and thence along the easterly and southerly side of the Institute park to Flatbush avenue; thence along Flatbush avenue to the Prospect Park plaza, to Pros-

pect Park West, to President street, to Seventh avenue, to Lincoln place, to Sixth avenue, to Prospect place, and thence along Prospect place to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,023.

Eleventh District.—That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Hall street and Park avenue, and thence along Park avenue to Skillman street, to Willoughby avenue, to Bedford avenue, to Carroll street, to Franklin avenue, to Montgomery street, to Washington avenue, to Degraw street, to Underhill avenue, to Sterling place, to Washington avenue, to Grand avenue, to Prospect place, to Underhill avenue, to St. Mark's avenue, to Classon avenue, to Pacific street, to Grand avenue, to Lefferts place, to St. James place, to Atlantic avenue, to Waverly avenue, to Willoughby avenue, to Hall street, and thence along Hall street to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,133.

Twelfth District.—That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Prospect place and Fifth avenue, and running thence along Prospect place to Sixth avenue, to Lincoln place, to Seventh avenue, to President street, to Prospect Park West, to the Prospect Park plaza, to Flatbush avenue, and thence along the easterly, southerly and westerly sides of Prospect park to Eleventh avenue, to Prospect avenue, to Fourth avenue, to Garfield place, to Fifth avenue, and thence along Fifth avenue to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,185.

Thirteenth District.—That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the waters of Newtown creek and Meeker avenue, and running thence along Meeker avenue to Kingsland avenue, to Richardson street, to Manhattan avenue, to Bayard street, to Humboldt street, to Driggs avenue, to Union avenue, to Ten Eyck street, to Bushwick avenue, to Montrose avenue, to Bushwick place, to Boerum street, to White street, to Cook street, to Bushwick avenue, to Flushing avenue, to Central avenue, to Forest street, to Morgan avenue, to Noll street, to Flushing avenue, to Knickerbocker avenue, to Melrose street, to Flushing avenue, and thence along Flushing avenue to the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties, and thence along the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties to New-

town creek, and thence along the waters of Newtown creek to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,002.

Fourteenth District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and Broadway, and running thence along Broadway and Berry street to South Sixth street, to Broadway, to Havemeyer street, to South Second street, to Marcy avenue, to South First street, to Rodney street, to South Second street, to Union avenue, to Driggs avenue, to Leonard street, to Norman avenue, to Manhattan avenue, to Noble street, to Franklin avenue, to India street, and thence along India street to the waters of the East river, and thence to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,116.

Fifteenth District.—That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and India street and running thence along India street to Franklin street, to Noble street, to Manhattan avenue, to Norman avenue, to Leonard street, to Driggs avenue, to Humboldt street, to Bayard street, to Manhattan avenue, to Richardson street, to Kingsland avenue, to Meeker avenue, to the Newtown creek, and thence along the waters of Newtown creek and the East river to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,056.

Sixteenth District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at Bay Eighth street and Gravesend bay, and running thence along Bay Eighth street to Cropsey avenue, to Bay Seventh street, to Benson avenue, to Fourteenth avenue, to Seventy-ninth street, to Thirteenth avenue, to Sixtieth street, to Twelfth avenue, to Fifty-eighth street, to Thirteenth avenue, to Fortieth street, to Twelfth avenue, to Thirty-ninth street, to Tenth avenue, to Thirty-seventh street, to Fort Hamilton avenue, to Gravesend avenue, to Terrace place, to Eleventh avenue, to Fifteenth street, to Coney Island avenue, to Vanderbilt street, to Prospect avenue, to Fort Hamilton avenue, to Poplar street, to Johnson street, to Coney Island avenue, to Foster avenue, to East Seventeenth street, to Avenue I, to Flatbush avenue, to East Thirty-fourth street, to Avenue J, to Schenectady avenue, to Flatbush avenue, to Avenue R, to Burnett street, to Garrettson's mill pond, and thence along the waters of Garrettson's creek, Sheepshead bay, the Atlantic ocean and Gravesend bay, to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,115.

Seventeenth District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Dean street and Bedford avenue, and running thence along Bedford avenue to Lafayette avenue, to Lewis avenue, to McDonough street, to Tompkins avenue, to Fulton street, to Schenectady avenue, to Pacific street, to Utica avenue, to Bergen street, to Albany avenue, to Atlantic avenue, to New York avenue, to Dean street, and thence along Dean street to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,195.

Eighteenth District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Dean street and Bedford avenue, and running thence along Dean street to New York avenue, to Atlantic avenue, to Albany avenue, to Bergen street, to Utica avenue, to Church avenue, to East Forty-ninth street, to Grant street, to Schenectady avenue, to Avenue J, to East Thirty-fourth street, to Flatbush avenue, to Avenue I, to East Seventeenth street, to Foster avenue, to Coney Island avenue, to Johnson street, to Poplar street, to Fort Hamilton avenue, to Prospect avenue, to Vanderbilt street, to Coney Island avenue, and thence around the southerly and easterly sides of Prospect park to Flatbush avenue, to the southerly side of Institute park, to Washington avenue, to Montgomery street, to Franklin avenue, to Carroll street, to Bedford avenue, and thence along Bedford avenue to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,037.

Nineteenth District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties at Flushing avenue, and running thence along Flushing avenue to Melrose street, to Knickerbocker avenue, to Flushing avenue, to Noll street, to Hamburg avenue, to Forest street, to Flushing avenue, to Bushwick avenue, to Cook street, to White street, to Boerum street, to Bushwick avenue, to Moore street, to Morrell street, to Flushing avenue, to Beaver street, to Park street, to Broadway, to DeKalb avenue, to Myrtle avenue, to Cedar street, to Central avenue, to DeKalb avenue, to Hamburg avenue, to Himrod street, to Knickerbocker avenue, to Harmon street, to Irving avenue, to Himrod street, to Wyckoff avenue, to Harmon street, to St. Nicholas avenue, to Stanhope street, to the dividing line between Kings and Queens

counties, and thence to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,211.

Twentieth District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties at Stanhope street, and running thence along Stanhope street to St. Nicholas avenue, to Harmon street, to Wyckoff avenue, to Himrod street, to Irving avenue, to Harmon street, to Knickerbocker avenue, to Himrod street, to Hamburg avenue, to DeKalb avenue, to Central avenue, to Cedar street, to Myrtle avenue, to DeKalb avenue, to Broadway, to Moffat street, to Evergreen avenue, to Hancock street, to Central avenue, to Linden street, to Wyckoff avenue, to Ralph street, to St. Nicholas avenue, to Bleecker street, and thence along Bleecker street to the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties, and thence along the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,219.

Twenty-first District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Bushwick avenue and Ten Eyck street, and thence along Ten Eyck street to Union avenue, to South Second street, to Rodney street, to Broadway, to Hooper street, to Harrison avenue, to Flushing avenue, to Broadway, to Park street, to Beaver street, to Flushing avenue, to Morrell street, to Moore street, to Bushwick avenue, to Boerum street, to Bushwick place, to Montrose avenue, to Bushwick avenue, and thence along Bushwick avenue to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 49,094.

Twenty-second District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the dividing line between Kings and Queens counties at Bleecker street, and running thence along Bleecker street to St. Nicholas avenue, to Ralph street, to Wyckoff avenue, to Linden street, to Central avenue, to Hancock street, to Evergreen avenue, to Moffat street, to Bushwick avenue, to Stewart street, to Broadway, to Fulton street, to Norman place, to Fulton street, to Vesta avenue, to Herkimer street, to Sherlock place, to Atlantic avenue, to Hinsdale street, to Liberty avenue, to Williams avenue, to Fresh creek, and thence along the water of Fresh creek and Jamaica bay in a southerly direction, east of Duck Point marsh, to the boundary line between

Kings and Queens counties, and thence along said boundary line between Kings and Queens counties to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 73,629.

Twenty-third District.— That part of the county of Kings within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Bushwick avenue and Moffat street, and running thence along Moffat street to Broadway, to Rockaway avenue, to Marion street, to Howard avenue, to Sumpter street, to Patchen avenue, to Fulton street, to Schenectady avenue, to Pacific street, to Utica avenue, to Church avenue, to East Forty-ninth street, to Grant street, to Schenectady avenue, to Flatbush avenue, to Avenue R, to Burnett street, to Garrettson's mill pond, and thence along the waters of Garrettson's creek and Dead Horse Inlet, and thence in a southerly direction in the waters of Jamaica bay south of Barren Island to the boundary line between Kings and Queens counties, and thence along said boundary line to a point opposite the easterly end of Duck Point marsh, and thence in a northerly direction through the waters of Jamaica bay to Fresh creek, and thence through the waters of Fresh creek to the intersection of Williams avenue, and thence along Williams avenue to Liberty avenue, to Hinsdale street, to Atlantic avenue, to Sherlock place, to Herkimer street, to Vesta avenue, to Fulton street, to Norman place, to Fulton street, to Broadway, to Stewart street, to Bushwick avenue, and thence along Bushwick avenue to the place of beginning. Population, excluding aliens, 73,674.

LEWIS COUNTY — *One District.*

LIVINGSTON COUNTY — *One District.*

MADISON COUNTY — *One District.*

MONROE COUNTY.

First District.— Towns of Irondequoit, Webster, Penfield, Perinton, Pittsford, Brighton, Henrietta, Mendon and Rush; the twenty-second ward, and the first, third and fifth election districts of the seventeenth ward, city of Rochester; 37,439 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Third election district of the sixth ward, third, fourth and fifth election districts of the eighth ward, third and fourth election districts of the twelfth ward,

third, fourth and fifth election districts of the sixteenth ward, second and fourth election districts of the seventeenth ward, the eighteenth ward, and the twenty-first ward of the city of Rochester; 37,521 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Third District.— Fourth ward, first and second election districts of the sixth ward, seventh ward, first and second election districts of the eighth ward, first, second and fifth election districts of the twelfth ward, thirteenth ward, and first and second election districts of the sixteenth ward of the city of Rochester; 37,600 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Fourth District.— The town of Greece; first, second, third, fifth, ninth, tenth and fourteenth wards, the first and second election districts of the fifteenth ward, and the third election district of the twentieth ward of the city of Rochester; 56,305 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Fifth District.— Eleventh ward, third election district of the fifteenth ward, nineteenth ward, and first and second election districts of the twentieth ward of the city of Rochester; towns of Chili, Clarkson, Gates, Hamlin, Ogden, Parma, Riga, Sweden and Wheatland; 56,226 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY — *One District.*

NASSAU COUNTY — *One District.*

NEW YORK COUNTY.

First District.— That portion of the thirteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson or North river and Clarkson street, and running thence along Clarkson street to Carmine street, to Sixth avenue, to West Third street, to Broadway, to Worth street, to Park row, to North William street, thence along North William and William streets to Beaver street, to Broadway, and thence along Broadway and Whitehall street to the East river, thence around the southern end of Manhattan Island and along the East river and the Hudson or North river to the place of beginning; and also Governor's, Bedloe's and Ellis islands; 50,638 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— That portion of the eleventh senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and Whitehall street, thence along Whitehall street

and Broadway to Beaver street, to William street, thence along William street and North William street to Park row, to East Broadway, to Catherine street, to Henry street, to Clinton street, to Grand street, to Gouverneur street, to Madison street, to Montgomery street, to Cherry street, to Clinton street, to the East river, thence along the East river to the place of beginning; 49,244 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Third District.—That portion of the twelfth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at Broadway and Worth street, thence along Broadway to Great Jones street, to Lafayette street, to Astor place, to Fourth avenue, to East Fourteenth street, to Second avenue, to Chrystie street, to Division street, to Catherine street, to East Broadway, to Park row, to Worth street, thence along Worth street to the place of beginning; 49,631 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Fourth District.—That portion of the eleventh senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and Clinton street; thence along Clinton street to Cherry street, to Montgomery street, to Madison street, to Gouverneur street, to Grand street, to Clinton street, to Stanton street, to the East river, and thence along the East river to the place of beginning; 49,884 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Fifth District.—That portion of the thirteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson or North river and Clarkson street, thence along Clarkson street to Carmine street, to Sixth avenue, to West Washington place, to West Fourth street, to Christopher street, to Bleecker street, to Eighth avenue, to West Fourteenth street, to Seventh avenue, to West Eighteenth street, to Ninth avenue, to West Nineteenth street, to Tenth avenue, to West Eighteenth street, to Hudson or North river, thence along the Hudson or North river to place of beginning; 49,477 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Sixth District.—That portion of the twelfth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and Stanton street, thence along Stanton street to Norfolk street, to East Houston street, to Avenue A, to Second street, to Avenue B, to East Tenth street, to Avenue D, to East Eighth street, to East river, thence along

the East river to the place of beginning; 49,861 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Seventh District.—That portion of the thirteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson or North river and West Eighteenth street, thence along West Eighteenth street to Tenth avenue, to West Nineteenth street, to Ninth avenue, to West Eighteenth street, to Seventh avenue, to West Twenty-second street, to Eighth avenue, to West Twenty-fifth street, to Seventh avenue, to West Thirty-first street, to Ninth avenue, to West Thirty-second street, to Tenth avenue, to West Thirtieth street, to the Hudson or North river, and thence along the Hudson or North river to the place of beginning; 49,311 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Eighth District.—That portion of the eleventh senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of Catherine and Henry streets, and running thence along Catherine street to Division street, to Chrystie street, to Stanton street, to Clinton street, to Henry street, and thence along Henry street to the place of beginning; 50,215 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Ninth District.—That portion of the fifteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson or North river and West Forty-fourth street, and running thence along West Forty-fourth street to Eleventh avenue, to West Forty-third street, to Eighth avenue, to West Thirty-eighth street, to Seventh avenue, to West Thirty-first street, to Ninth avenue, to West Thirty-second street, to Tenth avenue, to West Thirtieth street, to the Hudson or North river, and thence along the Hudson or North river to the place of beginning; 49,408 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Tenth District.—That portion of the twelfth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of Stanton and Chrystie streets, and running thence along Chrystie street to Second avenue, to East Fourteenth street, to Avenue A, to East Tenth street, to Avenue B, to Second street, to Avenue A, to East Houston street, to Norfolk street, to Stanton street, and thence along Stanton street to the place of beginning; 49,681 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Eleventh District.—That portion of the fifteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the

Hudson or North river and West Fifty-second street, and running thence along West Fifty-second street to Eleventh avenue, to West Fifty-first street, to Tenth avenue, to West Fifty-second street, to Eighth avenue, to West Forty-third street, to Eleventh avenue, to West Forty-fourth street, to the Hudson or North river, and thence along the Hudson or North river to the place of beginning; 49,537 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twelfth District.— That portion of the fourteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and East Eighth street, and running thence along East Eighth street to Avenue D, to East Tenth street, to Avenue A, to East Fourteenth street, to Irving place, to East Fifteenth street, to Third avenue, to East Twenty-third street, to Second avenue, to East Twenty-fourth street, to First avenue, to East Twenty-third street, to the East river, and thence along the East river to the place of beginning; 50,605 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Thirteenth District.— That portion of the fifteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson or North river and West Sixty-seventh street, and running thence along West Sixty-seventh street to Amsterdam avenue, to West Sixty-fourth street, to Columbus or Ninth avenue, to West Fifty-seventh street, to Eighth avenue, to West Fifty-second street, to Tenth avenue, to West Fifty-first street, to Eleventh avenue, to West Fifty-second street, to the Hudson or North river, and thence along the Hudson or North river to the place of beginning; 50,409 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Fourteenth District.— That portion of the fourteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and East Twenty-third street, and running thence along East Twenty-third street to First avenue, to East Twenty-fourth street, to Second avenue, to East Twenty-third street, to Lexington avenue, to East Thirty-fourth street, to Third avenue, to East Fortieth street, to Lexington avenue, to East Forty-second street, to Prospect place, to East Forty-third street, to the East river, and thence along the East river to the place of beginning; 49,643 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Fifteenth District.— That portion of the eighteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the

Hudson or North river and West Ninety-first street, and running thence along West Ninety-first street to Broadway, to West Ninety-fourth street, to Columbus avenue, to West Eighty-third street, to Central Park West, to West Sixty-seventh street, to Columbus avenue, to West Sixty-fourth street, to Amsterdam avenue, to West Sixty-seventh street, to the Hudson or North river, and thence along the Hudson or North river to the place of beginning: 49,622 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Sixteenth District.— That portion of the fourteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and East Forty-third street, and running thence along East Forty-third street to Prospect place, to East Forty-second street, to Lexington avenue, to East Fifty-sixth street, to the East river, and thence along the East river to the place of beginning; and also Blackwell's Island: 49,752 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Seventeenth District.— That portion of the eighteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson or North river and West One Hundred and First street, running thence along West One Hundred and First street, to Amsterdam avenue, to West One Hundred and Sixth street, to Columbus avenue, to West One Hundred and Seventh street, to Central Park West, to West Eighty-third street, to Columbus avenue, to West Ninety-fourth street, to Broadway, to West Ninety-first street, and thence along West Ninety-first street to the Hudson or North river, and thence along the Hudson or North river to the place of beginning: 49,868 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Eighteenth District.— That portion of the sixteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and East Fifty-sixth street, and running thence along East Fifty-sixth street to Third avenue, to East Sixty-ninth street, to Lexington avenue, to East Seventieth street, to Third avenue, to East Seventy-third street, to Second avenue, to East Seventy-fourth street, to First avenue, to East Seventy-third street, to the East river, and thence along the East river to the place of beginning: 50,275 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Nineteenth District.— That portion of the eighteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson or North river and West One Hundred and Thirty-third street, and running thence along West One Hundred

and Thirty-third street to Amsterdam avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirtieth street, to Convent avenue, to Morningside avenue, to West One Hundred and Twentieth street, to Manhattan avenue, to West One Hundred and Eighteenth street, to St. Nicholas avenue, to West One Hundred and Seventeenth street, to Seventh avenue, to West One Hundred and Tenth street, to Fifth avenue, to Ninety-seventh street transverse road, to Central Park West, to West One Hundred and Seventh street, to Columbus avenue, to West One Hundred and Sixth street, to Amsterdam avenue, to West One Hundred and First street, to the Hudson or North river, and thence along the Hudson or North river to the place of beginning; 49,852 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twentieth District.— That portion of the sixteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and East Seventy-third street, and running thence along East Seventy-third street to First avenue, to East Seventy-fourth street, to Second avenue, to East Seventy-third street, to Third avenue, to East Seventy-fourth street, to Lexington avenue, to East Eighty-fourth street, to Third avenue, to East Eighty-third street, to Second avenue, to East Eighty-second street, to the East river, and thence along the East river to the place of beginning; 50,049 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twenty-first District.— That portion of the nineteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson or North river and West One Hundred and Forty-first street, and running thence along West One Hundred and Forty-first street to Seventh avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street, to Lenox avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street, to Fifth avenue, to West One Hundred and Twenty-seventh street, to Eighth avenue, to West One Hundred and Twenty-third street, to Morningside Avenue East, to Convent avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirtieth street, to Amsterdam avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirty-third street, to the Hudson or North river, and thence along the Hudson or North river to the place of beginning; 49,903 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twenty-second District.— That portion of the sixteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at

the East river and East Eighty-second street, running thence along East Eighty-second street to Second avenue, to East Eighty-third street, to Third avenue, to East Eighty-fourth street, to Lexington avenue, to East Eighty-eighth street, to Second avenue, to East Ninety-first street, to First avenue, to East Ninety-second street, to the East river, and thence along the East river to the place of beginning; 48,899 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twenty-third District.— That portion of the nineteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson or North river and West One Hundred and Forty-first street, and running thence along the Hudson or North river to Spuyten Duyvil creek, to the Harlem river, to Lenox avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street, to Seventh avenue, to West One Hundred and Forty-first street, and thence along West One Hundred and Forty-first street to the place of beginning; 49,613 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twenty-fourth District.— That portion of the twentieth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and East Ninety-second street, and running thence along East Ninety-second street to First avenue, to East Ninety-first street, to Second avenue, to East Eighty-eighth street, to Lexington avenue, to East Ninety-first street, to Third avenue, to East Ninety-ninth street, to Lexington avenue, to East One Hundredth street, to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Fifth street, to Lexington avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixth street, to Third avenue, to East One Hundred and Fifth street, to Second avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixth street, to the East river, and thence along the East river to the place of beginning; 49,914 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twenty-fifth District.— That portion of the seventeenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at Seventh avenue and West Twenty-eighth street, and running thence along West Twenty-eighth street to Sixth avenue, to West Twenty-ninth street, to Fifth avenue, to East Thirtieth street, to Fourth avenue, to East Thirty-first street, to Lexington avenue, to East Twenty-third street, to Third avenue, to East Fifteenth street, to Irving place, to East Fourteenth street, to Fourth avenue, to Astor place, to Lafayette street, to Great Jones street, thence along Great Jones street and West Third street to

Sixth avenue, to West Washington place, to West Fourth street, to Christopher street, to Bleecker street, to Eighth avenue, to West Fourteenth street, to Seventh avenue, to West Twenty-second street, to Eighth avenue, to West Twenty-fifth street, to Seventh avenue, to West Twenty-eighth street, to the place of beginning; 49,447 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twenty-sixth District.— That portion of the twentieth senate district beginning at East Ninety-first street and Lexington avenue, running thence along East Ninety-first street to Third avenue, to East Ninety-ninth street, to Lexington avenue, to East One Hundredth street, to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Fifth street, to Lexington avenue, to East One Hundred and Eighth street, to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Twentieth street, to Fifth avenue, to East Ninety-sixth street, to Lexington avenue, and thence along Lexington avenue to the place of beginning; 50,012 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twenty-seventh District.— That portion of the seventeenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at Eighth avenue and West Fifty-seventh street, and running thence along West and East Fifty-seventh street to Park avenue, to East Fifty-fifth street, to Lexington avenue, to East Fortieth street, to Third avenue, to East Thirty-fourth street, to Lexington avenue, to East Thirty-first street, to Fourth avenue, to East Thirtieth street, to Fifth avenue, to West Twenty-ninth street, to Sixth avenue, to West Twenty-eighth street, to Seventh avenue, to West Thirty-eighth street, to Eighth avenue, and thence along Eighth avenue to the place of beginning; 49,447 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twenty-eighth District.— That portion of the twentieth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East river and East One Hundred and Sixth street, and running thence along East One Hundred and Sixth street to Second avenue, to East One Hundred and Fifth street, to Third avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixth street, to Lexington avenue, to East One Hundred and Eighth street, to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Nineteenth street, to Third avenue, to East One Hundred and Seventeenth street, to Second avenue, to East One Hundred and Fifteenth street, to Pleasant avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixteenth street, to the East river, and thence along the East

river to the place of beginning; and also Ward's and Randall's Islands; 50,008 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Twenty-ninth District.— That portion of the seventeenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at Central Park West and Ninety-seventh street transverse road, and running thence along Ninety-seventh street transverse road to Fifth avenue, to East Ninety-sixth street, to Lexington avenue, to East Seventy-fourth street, to Third avenue, to East Seventieth street, to Lexington avenue, to East Sixty-ninth street, to Third avenue, to East Fifty-sixth street, to Lexington avenue, to East Fifty-fifth street, to Park avenue, to East Fifty-seventh street, to West Fifty-seventh street, to Ninth or Columbus avenue, to West Sixty-seventh street, to Central Park West, and thence along Central Park West to the place of beginning; 50,483 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Thirtieth District.— That portion of the twenty-first senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the East or Harlem river and East One Hundred and Sixteenth street, running thence along East One Hundred and Sixteenth street to Pleasant avenue, to East One Hundred and Fifteenth street, to Second avenue, to East One Hundred and Seventeenth street, to Third avenue, to East One Hundred and Nineteenth street, to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Twentieth street, to Madison avenue, to East One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street, to Fifth avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street, to Lenox avenue, to the Harlem river, across the Harlem river to East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street, to Alexander avenue, to East One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street, to Willis avenue, to East One Hundred and Thirty-seventh street, to St. Ann's avenue, to East One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street, to Long Island sound, and thence along Long Island sound, Bronx kills and the East river to the place of beginning; 74,353 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Thirty-first District.—That portion of the nineteenth senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at Morningside Avenue East and West One Hundred and Twenty-third street, and running thence along West One Hundred and Twenty-third street to Eighth avenue, to West One Hundred and Twenty-seventh street, to Fifth avenue, to

East One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street, to Madison avenue, to East One Hundred and Twentieth street, to Fifth avenue, to West One Hundred and Tenth street, to Seventh avenue, to West One Hundred and Seventeenth street, to St. Nicholas avenue, to West One Hundred and Eighteenth street, to Manhattan avenue, to West One Hundred and Twentieth street, to Morningside Avenue East, and running thence along Morningside Avenue East to the place of beginning; 49,898 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Thirty-second District.— That portion of the twenty-first senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Harlem river and East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, and running thence along East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-sixth street, to Third avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-eighth street, to St. Ann's avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, to Prospect avenue, to Westchester avenue, to the Bronx river, to the City line, to Long Island sound, to East One Hundred and Thirty-sixth street, to St. Ann's avenue, to East One Hundred and Thirty-seventh street, to Willis avenue, to East One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street, to Alexander avenue, to East One Hundred and Thirty-eighth street, to the Harlem river, and thence along the Harlem river to the place of beginning; and also the islands of Long Island sound within the county of New York; 74,499 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Thirty-third District.— That portion of the twenty-second senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street and Mott avenue, and running thence along Mott avenue to East One Hundred and Sixty-first street, to Morris avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixty-second street, to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixty-fifth street, to Third avenue, to Franklin avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixty-sixth street, to Boston road, to Cauldwell avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixty-third street, to Eagle avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixty-first street, to Cauldwell avenue, to East One Hundred and Fifty-eighth street, to Westchester avenue, to Prospect avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, to St. Ann's avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-eighth street, to Third avenue, to East One Hundred

and Forty-sixth street, to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, thence along East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street to the place of beginning; 49,606 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Thirty-fourth District.— That portion of the twenty-second senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at Third avenue and East One Hundred and Sixty-fifth street, and running thence along Third avenue to East One Hundred and Seventy-fourth street, to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Eighty-fourth street, to Hoffman street, to Pelham avenue, to the Bronx river, to Westchester avenue, to East One Hundred and Fifty-eighth street, to Cauldwell avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixty-first street, to Eagle avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixty-third street to Cauldwell avenue, to Boston road, to East One Hundred and Sixty-sixth street, to Franklin avenue, to Third avenue, and thence along Third avenue to the place of beginning; 49,713 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Thirty-fifth District.— That portion of the twenty-second senate district within and bounded by a line beginning at the Harlem river and East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street, and running thence along East One Hundred and Forty-ninth street to Mott avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixty-first street, to Morris avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixty-second street, to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Sixty-fifth street, to Third avenue, to East One Hundred and Seventy-fourth street, to Park avenue, to East One Hundred and Eighty-fourth street, to Hoffman street, to Pelham avenue, to the Bronx river, to the City line, to the Hudson or North river, to Spuyten Duyvil creek, to the Harlem river, and thence along the Harlem river to the place of beginning; 49,918 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Niagara County.

First District.— Cities of Lockport and North Tonawanda, and towns of Cambria, Lockport, Pendleton, Royalton and Wheatfield; 38,000 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— City of Niagara Falls, and towns of Niagara, Lewiston, Porter, Wilson, Newfane, Somerset and Hartland; 39,131 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

ONEIDA COUNTY.

First District.— First, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, thirteenth and fourteenth wards of the city of Utica; 44,079 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Towns of Augusta, Bridgewater, Kirkland, Marshall, New Hartford, Paris, Sangerfield, Vernon, Verona, Westmoreland and Whitestown, and the seventh, twelfth and fifteenth wards of the city of Utica; 47,295 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Third District.— Towns of Annsville, Ava, Boonville, Camden, Deerfield, Florence, Floyd, Forestport, Lee, Marcy, Remsen, Steuben, Trenton, Vienna and Western, and the town and city of Rome; 39,760 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

ONONDAGA COUNTY.

First District.— The first, second, third and ninth wards of the city of Syracuse, and the towns of Clay, Cicero, Lysander, Van Buren, Elbridge, Camillus, Geddes, Skaneateles, Marcellus, Otisco, Salina, Spafford; 56,551 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Towns of Fabius, Lafayette, Onondaga and Tully, and the tenth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, eighteenth and nineteenth wards of the city of Syracuse; 56,434 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Third District.— The fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, fifteenth, sixteenth and seventeenth wards of the city of Syracuse, and the towns of DeWitt, Manlius and Pompey; 56,747 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

ONTARIO COUNTY — *One District.*

ORANGE COUNTY.

First District.— City of Newburgh, towns of Cornwall, New Windsor, Highlands, Montgomery, Newburgh, Blooming Grove, Crawford and Hamptonburg; 50,400 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Cities of Middletown and Port Jervis, towns of Deerpark, Greenville, Mount Hope, Wawayanda, Minisink, Goshen, Wallkill, Chester, Warwick, Monroe, Woodbury and Tuxedo; 51,217 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

ORLEANS COUNTY — *One District.*

OSWEGO COUNTY — *One District.*

OTSEGO COUNTY — *One District.*

PUTNAM COUNTY — *One District.*

QUEENS COUNTY.

First District.— Bounded by and within the East river, Bowery bay, Old Bowery bay road, Jackson avenue, Rapelye avenue, the Canal and Newtown creek; 45,310 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Bounded by and within the canal running into Newtown creek, Rapelye avenue, Jackson avenue, Old Bowery bay road, Bowery bay, East river, Little Neck bay, Little Bay Side road, White Stone road, Bay Side avenue, White Stone avenue, Union street, Lincoln street, Main street, Bradford avenue, Lawrence street, Irel Mill road, Flushing creek, boundary line of second and third wards, boundary line of second and fourth wards, Metropolitan avenue, Trotting Cross lane, Long Island railroad, Calamus road, Maurice avenue and Newtown creek; 44,754 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Third District.— Bounded by and within Morris avenue, Calamus road, Long Island railroad, Trotting Cross lane, Metropolitan avenue, boundary line of second and fourth wards, Vanderveer avenue, Jamaica avenue, Shore avenue, Atlantic avenue, Morris avenue, Rockaway road, boundary line of Queens and Nassau counties, Atlantic ocean, Jamaica bay and the boundary line of Kings and Queens counties; 44,696 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Fourth District.— Bounded by and within the boundary line of the second and fourth wards, boundary line of the second and third wards, Flushing creek, Irel and Mill roads, Lawrence street, Bradford avenue, Main street, Lincoln street, Union street, White Stone avenue, Bay Side avenue, White Stone road, Little Bay Side road, Little Neck bay, East river, boundary line of Nassau and Queens counties, Rockaway road, Morris avenue, Atlantic avenue, Shore avenue, Jamaica avenue, Vanderveer avenue; 44,634 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

RENSSELAER COUNTY.

First District.— The first, second, third, fourth, seventh, eighth, tenth, eleventh, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, six-

teenth and seventeenth wards of the city of Troy; 56,282 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Towns of Berlin, Brunswick, Grafton, Petersburgh, Poestenkill, Sandlake, Stephentown, Nassau, North Greenbush, East Greenbush, Schodack, Hoosick, Pittstown, Schaghticoke, the fifth, sixth, ninth and twelfth wards of the city of Troy, the city of Rensselaer; 61,743 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

RICHMOND COUNTY — *One District.*

ROCKLAND COUNTY — *One District.*

ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.

First District.— Towns of Waddington, Madrid, Lisbon, Oswegatchie, DePeyster, DeKalb, Morristown, Macomb, Hammond, Rossie, Gouverneur, Fowler, Edwards, Pitcairn and Fine; 42,412 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.—Towns of Brasher, Canton, Clare, Clifton, Colton, Hermon, Hopkinton, Lawrence, Louisville, Massena, Norfolk, Parishville, Piercefield, Pierrepont, Potsdam, Russell and Stockholm; 42,447 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

SARATOGA COUNTY — *One District.*

SCHENECTADY COUNTY — *One District.*

SCHOHARIE COUNTY — *One District.*

SCHUYLER COUNTY — *One District.*

SENECA COUNTY — *One District.*

STEUBEN COUNTY.

First District.— Towns of Addison, Bath, Bradford, Campbell, Caton, Corning, Erwin, Hornby, Lindley, Prattsburgh, Pulteney, Thurston, Tuscarora, Urbana, Wayne and Wheeler, and the city of Corning; 41,679 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Towns of Avoca, Cameron, Canisteo, Dansville, Fremont, Greenwood, Hartsville, Cohocton, Hornellsville, Howard, Jasper, Rathbone, Troupsburgh, Wayland, West Union and Woodhull, and the city of Hornell; 39,770 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

SUFFOLK COUNTY.

First District.— Towns of Brookhaven, East Hampton, Riverhead, Shelter Island, Southold and Southampton; 43,237 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Towns of Babylon, Islip, Huntington and Smithtown; 32,397 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

SULLIVAN COUNTY — *One District.*

TIOGA COUNTY — *One District.*

TOMPKINS COUNTY — *One District.*

ULSTER COUNTY.

First District.— City of Kingston, towns of Kingston, Hurley, Saugerties, Shandaken, Ulster and Woodstock: 44,157 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Towns of Denning, Esopus, Gardiner, Hardenburgh, Lloyd, Marbletown, Marlborough, New Paltz, Olive, Plattekill, Rochester, Rosendale, Shawangunk and Wawarsing; 39,255 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

WARREN COUNTY — *One District.*

WASHINGTON COUNTY — *One District.*

WAYNE COUNTY — *One District.*

WESTCHESTER COUNTY.

First District.— City of Yonkers; 54,489 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Second District.— Towns of Pelham, Mamaroneck, Eastchester, cities of New Rochelle and Mount Vernon; 50,436 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Third District.— Towns of Cortlandt, Ossining, Mount Pleasant and Greenburgh; 54,322 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

Fourth District.— Towns of Bedford, Harrison, Lewisboro, New Castle, North Castle, North Salem, Poundridge, Rye, Scarsdale, Somers, White Plains and Yorktown; 43,213 inhabitants, excluding aliens.

WYOMING COUNTY — *One District.*

YATES COUNTY — *One District.*

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.

APPORTIONED ACCORDING TO CHAPTER 727, LAWS OF 1907.

County.	Districts.	County.	Districts.
Albany	3	Oneida	3
Allegany	1	Onondaga	3
Broome	1	Ontario	1
Cattaraugus	1	Orange	2
Cayuga	1	Orleans	1
Chautauqua	2	Oswego	1
Chemung	1	Otsego	1
Chenango	1	Putnam	1
Clinton	1	Queens	4
Columbia	1	Rensselaer	2
Cortland	1	Richmond	1
Delaware	1	Rockland	1
Dutchess	2	St. Lawrence	2
Erie	9	Saratoga	1
Essex	1	Schenectady	1
Franklin	1	Schoharie	1
Fulton and Hamilton	1	Schuyler	1
Genesee	1	Seneca	1
Greene	1	Steuben	2
Herkimer	1	Suffolk	2
Jefferson	2	Sullivan	1
Kings	23	Tioga	1
Lewis	1	Tompkins	1
Livingston	1	Ulster	2
Madison	1	Warren	1
Monroe	5	Washington	1
Montgomery	1	Wayne	1
Nassau	1	Westchester	4
New York	35	Wyoming	1
Niagara	2	Yates	1

SPEAKERS OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

From 1777 to 1914.

NAMES.	Years of service.
Walter Livingston	1777–8.
Evert Bancker	1779–82.
John Hathon	1784.
John Lansing, Jr.	1786, '88.
Richard Varick	1787–8.
Gulian Ver Planck	1789, '96.
John Watts	1791–2.
James Watson	1794–5.
William North	1795.
Dirck Ten Broeck	1798–1800.
Samuel Osgood	1802.
Thomas Storm	1802–3.
Alexander Sheldon	1804–6, '8, '12.
Andrew McCord	1807.
James W. Wilkins	1808.
William North	1810.
Nathan Sanford	1811.
William Ross	1811.
Jacob Rutsen Van Rensselaer	1812.
James Emott	1814.
Samuel Young	1814.
Daniel Cruger	1816.
David Woods	1816–18.
Obadiah German	1819.
John C. Spencer	1820.
Peter Sharp	1821.
Samuel B. Romaine	1822.
Peter R. Livingston	1823.
Richard Goodell	1824.
Clarkson Crolius	1825.
Samuel Young	1826.
Erastus Root	1827–8, '30.
Peter Robinson	1829.
George R. Davis	1831, '43.
Charles L. Livingston	1832–3.
William Baker	1834.
Charles Humphrey	1835–6.
Edward Livingston	1837.
Luther Bradish	1838.
George W. Patterson	1839–40.
Peter B. Porter, Jr.	1841.
Levi S. Chatfield	1842.
Elisha Litchfield	1844.

NAMES.	Years of service.
Horatio Seymour	1845.
William C. Crain	1846.
William C. Hasbrouck	1847.
Amos K. Hadley	1848–9.
Noble S. Elderkin	1850.
Henry J. Raymond	1851, '62.
J. B. Varnum, Jr. (extra session)	1851.
Jonas C. Heartt	1852.
William H. Ludlow	1853.
Robert H. Pruyn	1854.
De Witt C. Littlejohn	1855, '57, '59–61.
Orville Robinson	1856.
Thomas G. Alvord	1858, '64, '79.
Theophilus C. Callicot	1863.
George G. Hoskins	1865.
Lyman Tremain	1866.
Edmund L. Pitts	1867.
William Hitchman	1868, '70–71.
Truman G. Younglove	1869.
Henry Smith	1872.
Alonzo B. Cornell	1873.
James W. Husted	1874, '76, '78, '86–7, '90.
Jeremiah McGuire	1875.
George B. Sloan	1877.
George H. Sharpe	1880–1.
Charles E. Patterson	1882.
Alfred C. Chapin	1883.
Titus Sheard	1884.
George Z. Erwin	1885.
Fremont Cole	1888–9.
William F. Sheehan	1891.
Robert P. Bush	1892.
William Sulzer	1893.
George R. Malby	1894.
Hamilton Fish	1895–96.
James M. E. O'Grady	1897–98.
S. Frederick Nixon	1899–1905.
James W. Wadsworth, Jr	1906–10.
Daniel D. Frisbie	1911.
Edwin A. Merritt, Jr	1912.
Alfred E. Smith	1913.
Thaddeus C. Sweet	1914.

CLERKS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

From 1777 to 1914.

CLERK.	Residence.	Years of service.
John McKesson		1777.
Oliver L. Kerr		1794–96.
James Van Ingen		1796–1802, '10, '12, '13, '14.
Solomon Southwick	Albany	1803–6.
Gerritt Y. Lansing	Albany	1807.
Daniel Rodman		1808–9.
Samuel North		1811.
Aaron Clark		1814–19.
Dirck L. Van Derheyden		1820–1.
Edward Livingston		1822–4, '26, '27.
Horatio Merchant		1825.
Francis Seger	Lyonsdale	1828, '33.
Philip Reynolds, Jr	Fonda	1834–7.
Jarvis N. Lake	Little Falls	1838–9.
Philander B. Prindle	Norwich	1840–1, '47–9.
John O. Cole	Albany	1842.
Henry N. Wales	Albany	1843.
James R. Rose	Albany	1844–5, '50.
William W. Dean	Laurens	1846.
Richard U. Sherman	New Hartford	1851–2, '54–6.
John S. Nafew	Albany	1853.
William Richardson	Albany	1857, '59, '60.
David Wilson	Albany	1858.
Hanson A. Risley	Dunkirk	1861.
Joseph B. Cushman	Utica	1862–6.
Luther Caldwell	Elmira	1867.
Edward F. Underhill	Brocton	1869.
Cornelius W. Armstrong	Albany	1868, '70, '71.
Cornelius S. Underwood	Auburn	1872.
Edward M. Johnson [1]	Oneonta	1872, '76–82.
John O'Donnell	Lowville	1873, '74.
Hiram Calkins	New York	1875.
Walter H. Bunn	Cooperstown	1883.
Charles A. Chickering	Copenhagen	1884–90.
Charles R. De Freest	Troy	1891–93.
George W. Dunn	Binghamton	1894.
Archie E. Baxter	Elmira	1895–1907.
Ray B. Smith	Syracuse	1908–10.
Luke McHenry	Chittenango	1911.
George R. Van Namee [2]	Watertown	1911.
Fred W. Hammond	Syracuse	1912.
George R. Van Namee	Watertown	1913.
Fred W. Hammond	Syracuse	1914.

[1] Elected in place of Underwood, deceased.
[2] Elected in place of McHenry, deceased.

LIST OF MEMBERS

OF THE

ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK FOR 1914.

County.	Dist.	Name.
Albany	1	Harold J. Hinman.*
	2	John G. Malone.*
	3	William C. Baxter.*
Allegany		Elmer E. Ferry.
Broome		Simon P. Quick.
Cattaraugus		Clare Willard.*
Cayuga		Charles H. Springer.
Chautauqua	1	A. Morelle Cheney.
	2	John L. Sullivan.*
Chemung		Wilmot E. Knapp.
Chenango		Samuel A. Jones.
Clinton		Alexander W. Fairbank.
Columbia		Alexander W. Hover.*
Cortland		Niles F. Webb.*
Delaware		Edwin A. Mackey.
Dutchess	1	Cornelius W. Garrison.
	2	Mark G. Du Bois.
Erie	1	William H. Warhus.
	2	Clinton T. Horton.*
	3	Albert F. Geyer.*
	4	Patrick W. Quigley.
	5	Richard F. Hearn.*
	6	Leo F. Tucholka.
	7	William P. Greiner.
	8	Wallace Thayer.
	9	Frank Bret Thorn.
Essex		Raymond T. Kenyon.
Franklin		Alexander Macdonald.*
Fulton and Hamilton		James H. Wood.*
Genesee		Louis H. Wells.
Greene		George H. Chase.

* Re-elected.

County.	Dist.	Name.
Herkimer		Franklin W. Cristman.
Jefferson	1	Henry E. Machold.*
	2	John G. Jones.*
Kings	1	R. Hunter McQuistion.
	2	William J. Gillen.*
	3	Frank J. Taylor.*
	4	George Langhorst.
	5	Charles C. Lockwood.
	6	George H. Ittleman.
	7	Daniel F. Farrell.*
	8	John J. McKeon.*
	9	William J. McRoberts.
	10	Fred M. Ahern.
	11	George R. Brennan.
	12	William T. Simpson.
	13	Herman Kramer.
	14	John Peter La Frenz.
	15	James J. Phelan.
	16	Samuel R. Green.
	17	Alvah W. Burlingame, Jr.
	18	Almeth W. Hoff.
	19	Henry Scheidemann.
	20	August C. Flamman.
	21	Henry C. Karpen.
	22	Edward R. W. Karutz.
	23	William F. Mathewson.
Lewis		Henry L. Grant.
Livingston		Edward M. Magee.*
Madison		Morell E. Tallett.*
Monroe	1	Horace B. Warner.
	2	Simon L. Adler.*
	3	George A. Ritz.
	4	Cyrus W. Phillips.*
	5	Charles H. Gallup.*
Montgomery		Walter A. Gage.*
Nassau		LeRoy J. Weed.
New York	1	Thomas B. Caughlan.*
	2	Alfred E. Smith.*
	3	John B. Golden.
	4	Henry S. Schimmel.

* Re-elected.

County.	Dist.	Name.
New York	5	James J. Walker.*
	6	William Sulzer.
	7	Peter P. McElligott.*
	8	Solomon Sufrin.*
	9	Charles B. Donohue.*
	10	Leon Bleecker.
	11	John Kerrigan.*
	12	Joseph D. Kelly.*
	13	James C. Campbell.*
	14	Robert L. Tudor.*
	15	Abram Ellenbogen.
	16	Martin G. McCue.*
	17	Mark Eisner.*
	18	Mark Goldberg.*
	19	Andrew F. Murray.
	20	Patrick J. McGrath.*
	21	Dean Nelson.
	22	Benjamin E. Moore.
	23	Sidney Clinton Crane.
	24	Owen M. Kiernan.*
	25	Francis R. Stoddard, Jr.
	26	Abraham Greenberg.*
	27	Schuyler M. Meyer.
	28	George E. Findlater.
	29	Howard Conkling.
	30	Edward S. Boylston.
	31	Michael Schaap.*
	32	Louis P. Grimler.
	33	Thomas J. Lane.*
	34	Otto Henschel.
	35	Henry D. Patton.
Niagara	1	William Bewley.
	2	John W. Williams.
Oneida	1	Fred F. Emden.*
	2	Charles J. Fuess.
	3	J. Brayton Fuller.*
Onondaga	1	Edward Arnts.
	2	George M. Haight.
	3	Jacob R. Buecheler.
Ontario		Heber E. Wheeler.

* Re-elected.

County.	Dist.	Name.
Orange	1	James B. Montgomery.
	2	Charles J. Boyd.
Orleans		Coley P. Wright.
Oswego		Thaddeus C. Sweet.*
Otsego		George L. Bockes.
Putnam		Hamilton Fish, Jr.
Queens	1	Nicholas Nehrbauer, Jr.
	2	Peter J. McGarry.
	3	Conrad Garbe.
	4	James Suydam Eadie.
Rensselaer	1	C. Fred Schwarz.*
	2	Tracey D. Taylor.*
Richmond		Calvin D. Van Name.
Rockland		Beveridge C. Dunlop.
St. Lawrence	1	Frank L. Seaker.*
	2	John A. Smith.*
Saratoga		Gilbert T. Seelye.*
Schenectady		Arthur P. Squire.*
Schoharie		Edward A. Dox.*
Schuyler		Henry S. Howard.
Seneca		William J. Maier.
Steuben	1	Charles A. Brewster.*
	2	James L. Seely, Jr.*
Suffolk	1	DeWitt C. Talmage.
	2	Henry A. Murphy.
Sullivan		George H. Smith.
Tioga		Willson S. Moore.
Tompkins		John W. Preswick.
Ulster	1	Henry R. DeWitt.
	2	Abram P. Lefevre.
Warren		Henry E. H. Brereton.*
Washington		Charles O. Pratt.
Wayne		Riley A. Wilson.
Westchester	1	George Blakely.
	2	August L. Martin.
	3	Walter W. Law, Jr.
	4	Floy D. Hopkins.
Wyoming		John Knight.*
Yates		Edward C. Gillett.*

* Re-elected.

MEMBERS, OFFICERS AND REPORTERS

OF THE

ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-SEVENTH SESSION, 1914.

Hon. THADDEUS C. SWEET, Phoenix..... *Speaker.*

FRED W. HAMMOND, Syracuse..... *Clerk.*

NAME.	Politics.	Occupation.	Post-office address.
Adler, Simon L.	Republican	Lawyer	811 Wilder Building, Rochester.
Ahern, Fred M.	Republican	Lawyer	425 Sterling place, Brooklyn.
Arnts, Edward	Republican	Gardener	712 Third North st., Syracuse.
Baxter, William C.	Republican	Coal merchant	1803 Third ave., Watervliet.
Bewley, William	Republican	Manufacturer	Lockport.
Blakely, George	Republican	Bricklayer and plasterer	227 South Broadway, Yonkers.
Bleecker, Leon	Nat. Prog.	Lawyer	31 First street, New York city.
Bockes, George L.	Republican	Lawyer	Oneonta.
Boyd, Charles J.	Republican	Fire insurance	Middletown.
Boylston, Edward S.	Independent	Undertaker	407 East 122d st., New York city.
Brennan, George R.	Republican	Lawyer	473 Park place, Brooklyn.
Brereton, Henry E. H.	Republican	Farmer	Diamond Point, Lake George.
Brewster, Charles A.	Democrat	Lumber dealer	Addison.
Buecheler, Jacob R.	Republican	Lawyer	227 Seward street, Syracuse.
Burlingame, Alvah W., Jr.	Republican	Lawyer	96 Hancock street, Brooklyn.
Campbell, James C.	Democrat	Undertaker	827 Tenth avenue, New York city.
Caughlan, Thomas B.	Democrat	Broker	81 Varick street, New York city.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (*Continued*).

NAME.	Politics.	Occupation.	Post-office address.
Chase, George H.	Republican	Proprietor summer resort	Jewett.
Cheney, A. Morelle	Republican	Farmer	Bemus Point.
Conkling, Howard	Republican	Lawyer	157 East 70th st., New York city.
Crane, Sidney Clinton	Republican	Lawyer	116 Nassau street, New York city.
Cristman, Franklin W	Republican	Lawyer	Herkimer.
De Witt, Henry R	Republican	Lawyer	22 Lafayette ave., Kingston.
Donohue, Charles D	Democrat	Lawyer	408 West 43d st., New York city.
Dox, Edward A	Democrat	Lawyer	Richmondville.
DuBois, Mark G	Republican	Newspaper editor	Poughkeepsie.
Dunlop, Beveridge C	Nat. Prog	Silk manufacturer	Spring Valley.
Eadie, James S	Republican	Lawyer	24 North Parsons ave., Flushing.
Eisner, Mark	Democrat	Lawyer	170 Broadway, New York city.
Ellenbogen, Abram	Republican	Lawyer	63 Wall street, New York city.
Emden, Fred F	Democrat	Knitting machine fixer	12 Jason street, Utica.
Fairbank, Alexander W	Republican	Physician	Chazy.
Farrell, Daniel F	Democrat	Hatter	378 17th street, Brooklyn.
Ferry, Elmer E	Republican	Farmer	Almond.
Findlater, George E	Nat. Prog	Liquor dealer	131 East 116th st., New York city.
Fish, Hamilton, Jr	Nat. Prog	Insurance	Garrison.
Flamman, August C	Republican	Lawyer	1135 Lafayette avenue, Brooklyn.
Fuess, Charles J	Republican	Lawyer	644 Miller street, Utica.
Fuller, J. Brayton	Republican	Farmer	Marcy.
Gage, Walter A	Republican	Merchant	Canajoharie.
Gallup, Charles H	Democrat	Farmer	Adams Basin.
Garbe, Conrad	Republican	Butcher	33 Snedeker avenue, Woodhaven.
Garrison, Cornelius W	Nat. Prog	Lawyer	Arlington, R. F. D.
Geyer, Albert F	Democrat	Lawyer	263 Orange street, Buffalo.
Gillen, William J	Democrat	Bookkeeper	12 Vanderbilt avenue, Brooklyn.
Gillett, Edward C	Republican	Fruit grower and farmer	Penn Yan.

Goldberg, Mark	Democrat	Lawyer	222 East 72d street, New York city.
Golden, John B	Democrat	Lawyer	126 East 12th street, New York city.
Grant, Henry L	Republican	President national bank	Copenhagen.
Green, Samuel R	Republican	Wholesale druggist	1437 45th street, Brooklyn.
Greenberg, Abraham	Democrat	Lawyer	1210 Fifth avenue, New York city.
Greiner, William P	Democrat	Contractor and builder	1037 Walden avenue, Buffalo.
Grimler, Louis P	Republican	Salesman	813 Faile street, New York city.
Haight, George M	Democrat	Lawyer	Onondaga Valley station, Syracuse.
Hearn, Richard F	Democrat	Manager	434 North Division st., Buffalo.
Henschel, Otto	Nat. Prog	Lawyer	810 Ritter place, New York city.
Hinman, Harold J	Republican	Lawyer	452 Broadway, Albany.
Hoff, Almeth W	Republican	Lawyer	460 Stratford road, Brooklyn.
Hopkins, Floy D	Republican	Title insurance	White Plains.
Horton, Clinton T	Republican	Lawyer	905 D. S. Morgan Building, Buffalo.
Hover, Alexander W	Democrat	Fruit grower and merchant	Germantown.
Howard, Henry S	Republican	Farmer	Watkins.
Ittleman, George H	Nat. Prog	Lawyer	611 Willoughby avenue, Brooklyn.
Jones, John G	Republican	Chemical engineer	Carthage.
Jones, Samuel A	Republican	Lumberman	Norwich.
Karpen, Henry C	Nat. Prog	Electro therapeutics	584 Broadway, Brooklyn.
Karutz, Edward R. W	Republican	Lawyer	308 Cornelius street, Brooklyn.
Kelly, Joseph D	Democrat	Lawyer	223 East 17th st., New York city.
Kenyon, Raymond T	Republican	Dentist	Ausable Forks.
Kerrigan, John	Democrat	Real estate	342 West 47th st., New York city.
Kiernan, Owen M	Democrat	Advertising	163 East 89th st., New York city.
Knapp, Wilmot E	Republican	Lawyer	925 College avenue, Elmira.
Knight, John	Republican	Lawyer	Arcade.
Kramer, Herman	Democrat	Carriage manufacturer	18 Bushwick ave., Brooklyn.
La Frenz, John P	Ind. Dem	Manager cooperage dept	65 Java st., Brooklyn.
Lane, Thomas J	Democrat	Real estate	535 St. Anns ave., New York city.
Langhorst, George	Republican	Printer	133 Rutledge st., Brooklyn.
Law, Walter W., Jr	Republican	Real estate	Briarcliff Manor.
Lefevre, Abram P	Republican	Coal, lumber and feed dealer	New Paltz.
Lockwood, Charles C	Republican	Lawyer	954 Greene ave., Brooklyn.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (*Continued*).

NAME.	Politics.	Occupation.	Post-office address.
McCue, Martin G	Democrat	Laundry	238 E. 46th st., New York city.
McElligott, Peter P	Democrat	Lawyer	428 W. 24th st., New York city.
McGarry, Peter J	Democrat	Hotel keeper	71 Greenpoint ave., Long Island City.
McGrath, Patrick J	Democrat	Lawyer	300 E. 81st st., New York city.
McKeon, John J	Democrat	Real estate	413 Smith st., Brooklyn.
McQuistion, R. Hunter	Republican	Lawyer	144 Montague st., Brooklyn.
McRoberts, William J	Nat. Prog	Steamship business	67th st. and Sedgewick pl., Brooklyn.
Macdonald, Alexander	Republican	Bank cashier	St. Regis Falls.
Machold, H. Edmund	Republican	Farmer	Ellisburg.
Mackey, Edwin A	Republican	Lawyer	Franklin.
Magee, Edward M	Republican	Farmer	Groveland Station.
Maier, William J	Republican	Bonds	Seneca Falls.
Malone, John G	Republican	Electrical contractor	221 N. Pearl st., Albany.
Martin, August L	Democrat	Lawyer	18 Claremont ave., Mount Vernon.
Mathewson, William F	Republican	Insurance broker	41 Granite st., Brooklyn.
Meyer, Schuyler M	Nat. Prog	Lawyer	27 Cedar st., New York city.
Montgomery, James B	Republican	Traveling salesman	Newburgh.
Moore, Benjamin E	Nat. Prog	Housesmith and bronze erector	1662 First ave., New York city.
Moore, Willson S	Republican	Miller and grain dealer	Candor.
Murphy, Henry A	Republican	Real estate and insurance	Huntington.
Murray, Andrew F	Nat. Prog	Lawyer	45 Broadway, New York city.
Nehrbauer, Nicholas, Jr	Democrat	Contractor	580 Ninth ave., Astoria, L. I. City.
Nelson, Dean	Republican	Lawyer	38 Park row, New York city.
Patton, Henry D	Nat. Prog	Lawyer	2470 Webb ave., New York city.
Phelan, James J	Democrat	Law clerk and secretary	98 N. Henry st., Brooklyn.
Phillips, Cyrus W	Republican	Lawyer	617 Insurance Bldg., Rochester.
Pratt, Charles O	Republican	Lawyer and farmer	Cambridge.
Preswick, John W	Republican	Farmer	Ithaca, R. F. D. 3.

Quick, Simon P.	Republican	Lumberman	Windsor.
Quigley, Patrick W.	Ind. Dem.	Railroad yard master	211 Hamburgh st., Buffalo.
Ritz, George A.	Democrat	Traveling representative	61 Wilcox st., Rochester.
Schaap, Michael	Nat. Prog.	Lawyer	2041 5th ave., New York city.
Scheidemann, Henry	Nat. Prog.	Grocer	24 St. Nicholas ave., Brooklyn.
Schimmel, Henry S.	Democrat	Lawyer	432 Grant st., New York city.
Schwarz, C. Fred.	Democrat	Lawyer	101 First st., Troy.
Seaker, Frank L.	Republican	Farmer	Gouverneur.
Seely, James L., Jr	Democrat	Cigar manufacturer	Canisteo.
Seelye, Gilbert T.	Republican	Farmer	Burnt Hills.
Simpson, William T.	Republican	Lawyer	523 6th st., Brooklyn.
Smith, Alfred E.	Democrat	Real estate	25 Oliver st., New York city.
Smith, George H.	Democrat	Lawyer	Monticello.
Smith, John A.	Republican	Lawyer	North Lawrence.
Springer, Charles H.	Republican	Farmer	Moravia.
Squire, Arthur P.	Democrat	Physician	Rotterdam Junction.
Stoddard, Francis R., Jr.	Republican	Lawyer	43 Exchange pl, New York city.
Sufrin, Solomon	Nat. Prog.	Lawyer	107 Rivington st., New York city.
Sullivan, John Leo	Republican	Lawyer	Dunkirk.
Sulzer, William	Prog. Dem.	Lawyer	115 Broadway, New York city.
Sweet, Thaddeus C.	Republican	Paper manufacturer	Phoenix.
Tallett, Morell E.	Republican	Coal and produce	De Ruyter.
Talmage, De Witt C.	Republican	Farmer	East Hampton.
Taylor, Frank J.	Democrat	General supplies	50 Van Dyke st., Brooklyn.
Taylor, Tracey D.	Democrat	Real estate	Berlin.
Thayer, Wallace	Nat. Prog.	Lawyer	70 Erie Co. Bank Bldg., Buffalo.
Thorn, Frank B.	Republican	Lawyer	Orchard Park.
Tucholka, Leo F.	Democrat	Lawyer	68 Gibson st., Buffalo.
Tudor, Robert L.	Democrat	Publishing business	159 Lexington ave., New York city.
Van Name, Calvin D.	Democrat	Lawyer	Mariners Harbor.
Walker, James J.	Democrat	Lawyer	6 St. Lukes pl., New York city.
Warhus, William H.	Democrat	Lawyer	377 Massachusetts ave., Buffalo.
Warner, Horace B.	Nat. Prog.	Lawyer	121 Powers Bldg., Rochester.
Webb, Niles F.	Republican	Farmer	Cortland.
Weed, Le Roy J.	Nat. Prog.	Publisher	Garden City.
Wells, Louis H.	Republican	Merchant	Pavilion.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (*Concluded*).

NAME.	Politics.	Occupation.	Post-office address.
Wheeler, Heber E.	Republican	Merchant	Hoscomb.
Willard, Clare.	Democrat	Banker	Allegany.
Williams, John W.	Democrat		La Salle.
Wilson, Riley A.	Republican	Farmer	Savannah.
Wright, Coley P.	Democrat	Farmer	Albion, R. F. D. 3.
Wood, James H.	Republican	Lawyer	Gloversville.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSEMBLY — 1914.

OFFICE.	Name.	County.
Clerk of the Assembly	Fred W. Hammond	Onondaga.
Assistant Clerk	E. W. Moses	Livingston.
Journal Clerk	William K. Mansfield	Saratoga.
Index Clerk	John A. Cole	Fulton and Hamilton.
Financial Clerk	Fred M. Bishop	Oswego.
Deputy Clerk — Engrossed Bills	Sidney C. Hull	Seneca.
Deputy Clerk — Revision	Charles H. Clark	Chenango.
Deputy Clerk	Edward Rutherford	Allegany.
Deputy Clerk	Cornelius Shufelt	Columbia.
Deputy Clerk	George N. Nason	Kings.
Deputy Clerk	John J. Doubleday	New York.
Deputy Clerk	Robert Dalzell	St. Lawrence.
Deputy Clerk	Henry Seilheimer	Erie.
Deputy Clerk	Harry J. Henry	Lewis.
Official Stenographer	Henry C. Lammert	Kings.
Speaker's Clerk	Addison B. Parker	Jefferson.
Speaker's Stenographer	Katherine Cullen	Jefferson.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Harry W. Haines	Westchester.
Librarian	Charles R. Skinner	Jefferson.
Postmaster	James Underwood	Yates.
Superintendent of Documents	Martin Harrington	Onondaga.
Chief Messenger	James H. Millard	Albany.
Clerk's Stenographer	Ned A. Cyphers	Onondaga.
Stenographer to Minority Leader	John F. Morris	New York.
Principal Doorkeeper	Fred R. Smith	Warren.
First Assistant Doorkeeper	James B. Hulse	Orange
Second Assistant Doorkeeper	Michael Kehoe	New York.
Janitor	Peter Banks	New York.

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF THE ASSEMBLY, 1914.

Designated by the clerk upon the certification of the Legislative Correspondents' Association.

NAME.	Newspaper.	Albany Address.
Labert St. Clair	Manager, Associated Press	188 State street.
John D. Whish	United Press Associations	167 Lancaster street.
Frederic T. Cardoze	Manager, International News Service	1 South Hawk street.
Joseph L. McEntee	The New York Sun	155 Lake avenue.
Harry W. Smith	Albany Argus	28 North Allen street.
William H. Brainerd	Albany Evening Journal	314 Western avenue
Charles S. Hand	The New York World	The Ten Eyck.
Edward C. Cuyler	Utica Press	24 South Hawk street.
John C. Crary	New York Tribune	29 Irving street.
Fred W. Wose	New York World	226 Jay street.
Jacob C. Knauber	Syracuse Journal	Hotel Borthwick.
Albert E. Dale	New York Evening Sun	445 Morris street.
Walter S. Green	Rochester Times	Kenmore Hotel.
George W. Franklin	Troy Record	Troy, N. Y.
George W. Herrick	New York Morning Telegraph	251 Hamilton street.
Gustave Miller	Brooklyn Freie-Presse	132 State street.
John MacH. Stuart	Albany Times-Union	157 Lancaster street.
T. Boynton Peck	Knickerbocker Press	17 South Hawk street.
Jacob Grammer	New York Staats-Zeitung	132 State street.
Charles A. Smith	Syracuse Post-Standard	18 Lancaster street.
Milford H. Fancher	Troy Times	Troy, N. Y.
I. H. Thompson	Associated Press	1064 Madison avenue.

ASSEMBLY COMMITTEES FOR 1914.

Ways and Means.

Mr. Macdonald, of Franklin;
Thorn, of Erie;
Adler, of Monroe;
Jones, J. G., of Jefferson;
Sullivan, of Chautauqua;
Conkling, of New York;
Maier, of Seneca;
Seaker, of St. Lawrence;
Mr. Fuller, of Oneida;
Wheeler, of Ontario;
Smith, A. E., of New York;
Seely, J. L., Jr., of Steuben;
Martin, of Westchester;
Dunlop, of Rockland;
Sulzer, of New York.

Judiciary.

Mr. Phillips, of Monroe;
Sullivan, of Chautauqua;
Conkling, of New York;
Knight, of Wyoming;
Pratt, of Washington;
Cristman, of Herkimer;
Bockes, of Otsego;
Mr. Fuess, of Oneida;
Goldberg, of New York;
McGrath, of New York;
Van Name, of Richmond;
Murray, of New York;
Sufrin, of New York.

General Laws.

Mr. Smith, J. A., of St. Lawrence;
Crane, of New York;
Karutz, of Kings;
De Witt, of Ulster;
Simpson, of Kings;
Flamman, of Kings;
McQuistion, of Kings;
Mr. Howard, of Schuyler;
Eadie, of Queens;
McElligott, of New York;
Schimmel, of New York;
Smith, G. H., of Sullivan;
Patton, of Bronx.

Codes.

Mr. Thorn, of Erie;
Knight, of Wyoming;
Burlingame, of Kings;
Ahern, of Kings;
Nelson, of New York;
Buecheler, of Onondaga;
Mackey, of Delaware;
Mr. Brennan, of Kings;
Knapp, of Chemung;
Schwarz, of Rensselaer;
Donohue, of New York;
Golden, of New York;
Ittleman, of Kings.

Rules.

Mr. Sweet, of Oswego;
Hinman, of Albany;
Thorn, of Erie;
Brereton, of Warren;
Mr. Smith, A. E., of New York;
Caughlan, of New York;
Schaap, of New York.

Affairs of Cities.

Mr. Hoff, of Kings;
Malone, of Albany;
Horton, of Erie;
Phillips, of Monroe;
Stoddard, of New York;
Buecheler, of Onondaga;
Lockwood, of Kings;
Mr. Blakely, of Westchester;
Ellenbogen, of New York;
McCue, of New York;
Farrell, of Kings;
Hearn, of Erie;
Thayer, of Erie.

Railroads.

Mr. Seaker, of St. Lawrence;
Langhorst, of Kings;
Ahern, of Kings;
Boyd, of Orange;
Bewley, of Niagara;
Springer, of Cayuga;
Grimler, of Bronx;
Mr. Boylston, of New York;
Quigley, of Erie;
Caughlan, of New York;
Campbell, of New York;
Taylor, T. D., of Rensselaer;
Warner, of Monroe.

Electricity, Gas and Water Supply.

Mr. Maier, of Seneca;
Wood, of Fulton-Hamilton;
Langhorst, of Kings;
Macdonald, of Franklin;
Wheeler, of Ontario;
Moore, W. S., of Tioga;
Hopkins, of Westchester;
Mr. Montgomery, of Orange;
Garbe, of Queens;
Gillen, of Kings;
McKeon, of Kings;
Kerrigan, of New York;
Fish, of Putnam.

Insurance.

Mr. Horton, of Erie;
Mathewson, of Kings;
Boyd, of Orange;
Moore, W. S., of Tioga;
Quick, of Broome;
Murphy, of Suffolk;
Brennan, of Kings;
Mr. Simpson, of Kings;
Wilson, of Wayne;
Greenberg, of New York;
Kelly, of New York;
Tudor, of New York;
McRoberts, of Kings.

Internal Affairs.

Mr. Sullivan, of Chautauqua;
Gillett, of Yates;
Tallett, of Madison;
Magee, of Livingston;
Preswick, of Tompkins;
Arnts, of Onondaga;
Cristman, of Herkimer;
Mr. Wells, of Genesee;
Law, of Westchester;
Brewster, of Steuben;
Hover, of Columbia;
Gallup, of Monroe;
Weed, of Nassau.

Printed and Engrossed Bills.

Mr. Karutz, of Kings;
Chase, of Greene;
Mackey, of Delaware;
Mr. Eisner, of New York;
Warhus, of Erie;
Sufrin, of New York.

Banks.

Mr. Adler, of Monroe;
Seelye, G. T., of Saratoga;
Karutz, of Kings;
Crane, of New York;
Springer, of Cayuga;
Wells, of Genesee;
Baxter, of Albany;
Mr. Lefevre, of Ulster;
Jones, S. A., of Chenango;
Gillen, of Kings;
Walker, of New York;
Willard, of Cattaraugus;
Bleecker, of New York.

Taxation and Retrenchment.

Mr. Gillett, of Yates;
Machold, of Jefferson;
Magee, of Livingston;
Gage, of Montgomery;
Baxter, of Albany;
Mathewson, of Kings;
Lefevre, of Ulster;
Mr. Cheney, of Chautauqua;
Grimler, of Bronx;
Donohue, of New York;
Lane, of Bronx;
Nehrbauer, of Queens;
Henschel, of Bronx.

Public Education.

Mr. Tallett, of Madison;
Webb, of Cortland;
Murphy, of Suffolk;
Du Bois, of Dutchess;
Bockes, of Otsego;
Ferry, of Allegany;
Kenyon, of Essex;
Mr. Quick, of Broome;
La Frenz, of Kings;
McGrath, of New York;
Golden, of New York;
Haight, of Onondaga;
Henschel, of Bronx.

Agriculture.

Mr. Machold, of Jefferson;
Gillett, of Yates;
Magee, of Livingston;
Webb, of Cortland;
Arnts, of Onondaga;
Grant, of Lewis;
Ferry, of Allegany;
Mr. Chase, of Greene;
Wilson, of Wayne;
Howard, of Schuyler;
Dox, of Schoharie;
Wright, of Orleans;
Garrison, of Dutchess.

Public Health.

Mr. Seelye, G. T., of Saratoga;
Jones, J. G., of Jefferson;
Webb, of Cortland;
Grant, of Lewis;
Fairbank, of Clinton;
Chase, of Greene;
Green, of Kings;
Mr. Preswick, of Tompkins;
Fuess, of Oneida;
Campbell, of New York;
Squire, of Schenectady;
McGarry, of Queens;
Karpen, of Kings.

Affairs of Villages.

Mr. Gage, of Montgomery;
Talmage, of Suffolk;
Cristman, of Herkimer;
Ferry, of Allegany;
Du Bois, of Dutchess;
Pratt, of Washington;
De Witt, of Ulster;
Mr. Cheney, of Chautauqua;
Mackey, of Delaware;
Brewster, of Steuben;
Hover, of Columbia;
Wright, of Orleans;
Warner, of Monroe.

Canals.

Mr. Conkling, of New York;
Brereton, of Warren;
Adler, of Monroe;
Hoff, of Kings;
Quigley, of Erie;
Arnts, of Onondaga;
Bewley, of Niagara;
Mr. Ellenbogen, of New York;
Tucholka, of Erie;
Greiner, of Erie;
Kramer, of Kings;
Findlater, of New York;
McRoberts, of Kings.

Excise.

Mr. Malone, of Albany;
Smith, J. A., of St. Lawrence;
Gage, of Montgomery;
Gillett, of Yates;
Moore, W. S., of Tioga;
Murphy, of Suffolk;
Hopkins, of Westchester;
Mr. Knapp, of Chemung;
Garbe, of Queens;
McCue, of New York;
McKeon, of Kings;
Walker, of New York;
Fish, of Putnam.

Labor and Industries.

Mr. Talmage, of Suffolk;
Wells, of Genesee;
Grant, of Lewis;
Bewley, of Niagara;
Blakely, of Westchester;
Fairbank, of Clinton;
Quick, of Broome;
Mr. Howard, of Schuyler;
McQuistion, of Kings;
Kerrigan, of New York;
Ritz, of Monroe;
Kramer, of Kings;
Moore, B. E., of New York.

Revision.

Mr. Webb, of Cortland;
Lockwood, of Kings;
Pratt, of Washington;
Fuess, of Oneida;
Lefevre, of Ulster;
Buecheler, of Onondaga;
Cheney, of Chautauqua;
Mr. Knight, of Wyoming;
Seely, J. L., Jr., of Steuben;
Dox, of Schoharie;
Nehrbauer, of Queens;
Thayer, of Erie;
Patton, of Bronx.

Conservation.

Mr. Jones, J. G., of Jefferson;
Talmage, of Suffolk;
Wood, of Fulton-Hamilton;
Gage, of Montgomery;
Jones, S. A., of Chenango;
Kenyon, of Essex;
Law, of Westchester;
Mr. Fairbank, of Clinton;
Montgomery, of Orange;
Willard, of Cattaraugus;
Emden, of Oneida;
Williams, of Niagara;
Meyer, of New York.

Commerce and Navigation.

Mr. Fuller, of Oneida;
Horton, of Erie;
Seelye, G. T., of Saratoga;
Smith, J. A., of St. Lawrence;
Grant, of Lewis;
Bockes, of Otsego;
Du Bois, of Dutchess;
Mr. La Frenz, of Kings;
Garbe, of Queens;
Farrell, of Kings;
Taylor, F. J., of Kings;
Williams, of Niagara;
Tucholka, of Erie.

Charitable and Religious Societies.

Mr. Stoddard, of New York;
Knapp, of Chemung;
Boylston, of New York;
Ellenbogen, of New York;
Murphy, of Suffolk;
Preswick, of Tompkins;
McQuistion, of Kings;
Mr. La Frenz, of Kings;
Hearn, of Erie;
Emden, of Oneida;
Eisner, of New York;
Moore, B. E., of New York;
Bleecker, of New York.

Penal Institutions.

Mr. Mathewson, of Kings;
Phillips, of Monroe;
Law, of Westchester;
Fairbank, of Clinton;
Flamman, of Kings;
Grimler, of Bronx;
Springer, of Cayuga;
Mr. Quigley, of Erie;
McElligott, of New York;
Greiner, of Erie;
McGarry, of Queens;
Patton, of Bronx;
Garrison, of Dutchess.

Military Affairs.

Mr. Burlingame, of Kings;
Maier, of Seneca;
Stoddard, of New York;
Cristman, of Herkimer;
De Witt, of Ulster;
Wells, of Genesee;
Mr. Wheeler, of Ontario;
Lane, of Bronx;
Geyer, of Erie;
Findlater, of New York;
Scheidemann, of Kings.

Public Printing.

Mr. Langhorst, of Kings;
Wood, of Fulton-Hamilton;
Malone, of Albany;
Ahern, of Kings;
Boyd, of Orange;
Green, of Kings;
Mr. Wilson, of Wayne;
Kiernan, of New York;
Tudor, of New York;
Schimmel, of New York;
Dunlop, of Rockland.

Public Institutions.

Mr. Crane, of New York;
Hoff, of Kings;
Arnts, of Onondaga;
Eadie, of Queens;
Bewley, of Niagara;
Blakely, of Westchester;
Mr. Brennan, of Kings;
Schwarz, of Rensselaer;
Gallup, of Monroe;
Phelan, of Kings;
Karpen, of Kings.

Claims.

Mr. Ahern, of Kings;
Burlingame, of Kings;
Karutz, of Kings;
Pratt, of Washington;
Montgomery, of Orange;
Fuller, of Oneida;
Mr. Boylston, of New York;
Geyer, of Erie;
Warhus, of Erie;
Phelan, of Kings;
Murray, of New York.

Soldiers' Home.

Mr. Nelson, of New York;
Macdonald, of Franklin;
Tallett, of Madison;
Kenyon, of Essex;
Jones, S. A., of Chenango;
Mathewson, of Kings;
Mr. Taylor, of Rensselaer;
Ritz, of Monroe;
Smith, G. H., of Sullivan;
Weed, of Nassau;
Findlater, of New York.

Privileges and Elections.

Mr. Brereton, of Warren;
Machold, of Jefferson;
Nelson, of New York;
Du Bois, of Dutchess;
Adler, of Monroe;
Hopkins, of Westchester;
Mr. Green, of Kings;
Goldberg, of New York;
Taylor, F. J., of Kings;
Kiernan, of New York;
Meyer, of New York.

Social Welfare.

Mr. Baxter, of Albany;
Conklin, of New York;
Seaker, of St. Lawrence;
Lockwood, of Kings;
Simpson, of Kings;
Law, of Westchester;
Eadie, of Queens;
Mr. Flamman, of Kings;
Greenberg, of New York;
Kelly, of New York;
Haight, of Onondaga;
Sulzer, of New York;
Scheidemann, of Kings.

COURT OF APPEALS.

The Court of Appeals succeeded the Court for the Trial of Impeachments and the Correction of Errors, so far as the correction of errors is concerned. As first organized, under the Constitution of 1846, it was composed of eight Judges, four of whom were chosen by the electors of the State for a term of eight years, and four were selected from the class of Justices of the Supreme Court having the shortest time to serve. The Judges elected by the people were so classified that an election occurred every odd year. The Judges selected from the Supreme Court were taken each even year from the First, Third, Fifth and Seventh districts, and each odd year from the Second, Fourth, Sixth and Eighth districts, and served one year. The Judge elected by the State at large having the shortest time to serve acted as Chief Judge. The clerk was elected by the people for the term of three years. The reporter was appointed by the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor and Attorney-General for three years.

The article in relation to the Judiciary, framed by the Convention of 1867-8, reorganized the Court of Appeals. This article was approved by the people at the general election held in 1869. In accordance with its provisions, the Court of Appeals is now composed of a Chief Judge and six Associate Judges, who "hold their office for the term of fourteen years, from and including the first day of January next after their election," which was the year 1871. The first Judges were elected at a special election held in 1870. At the first election of Judges each elector voted for the Chief Judge and four only of the Associate Judges. Vacancies are to be filled at the next general election happening not less than three months after such vacancy occurs, and until so filled, by the Governor and Senate, or by the Governor alone, if the Senate is not in session. The Constitution of 1894 continued the Court of Appeals as it thus existed, but limited its jurisdiction, except where the judgment is of death, to the review of questions of law.

Section 7 of article VI of the Constitution, as amended in 1899, provides that whenever and as often as a majority of the Judges of the Court of Appeals shall certify to the Governor that said court is unable, by reason of the accumulation of causes pending therein, to hear and dispose of the same with reasonable speed, the Governor shall designate not more than four Justices of the Supreme Court to serve as Associate Judges of the Court of Appeals. The Justices so designated shall be relieved from their duties as Justices of the Supreme Court and shall serve as Associate Judges of the Court of Appeals until the causes undisposed of in said court are reduced to 200, when they shall return to the Supreme Court. The Governor may designate Justices of the Supreme Court to fill vacancies. No Justice shall serve as Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals except while

holding the office of Justice of the Supreme Court, and no more than seven Judges shall sit in any case.

No unanimous decision of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court that there is evidence supporting or tending to sustain a finding of fact or a verdict not directed by the court, shall be reviewed by the Court of Appeals. Except where the judgment is of death, appeals may be taken, as of right, to said court only from judgments or orders entered upon decisions of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court finally determining actions or special proceedings, and from orders granting new trials on exceptions, where the appellants stipulate that upon affirmance judgment absolute shall be rendered against them. The Appellate Division in any department may, however, allow an appeal upon any question of law which, in its opinion, ought to be reviewed by the Court of Appeals.

The Legislature may further restrict the jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals and the right of appeal thereto, but the right to appeal shall not depend upon the amount involved.

Judges are prohibited, by the Constitution, from holding any other office or place of public trust; from exercising any power of appointment to public office, and from practicing as attorney or counselor, or acting as referee. They are removable by concurrent resolution of both houses of the Legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to each branch concur therein.

The court is almost continually in session, taking recess as it may from time to time order.

The court has full power to correct or reverse the decisions of the Supreme Court. Five judges constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of four is necessary to pronounce a judgment. If such concurrence be not had, the case must be reheard; but no more than two rehearings can be had, and if then four Judges do not concur, the judgment of the court below is affirmed. The Legislature may authorize the judgments, decrees and decisions of any inferior local court of record established in a city, having original civil jurisdiction, to be removed for review directly into the Court of Appeals.

The salary of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is $16,500, and of the Associate Judges $10,000, with an additional allowance of $3,700 each for expenses.

A Clerk is appointed by the court to hold office during its pleasure. He gives a bond to the people of the State in the penalty of $25,000, with two sufficient sureties, for the faithful performance of his duties, which bond is filed with the Comptroller. He appoints a deputy, by writing under his hand and seal, who takes the oath of office, and acts as Clerk in case of a vacancy, or when the Clerk is absent, or incapable of performing the duties. The salary of the Clerk is $6,000. He keeps his office in the Capitol at Albany. In it are deposited the records of the former Court of Errors, Supreme Court and Court of Chancery.

The court appoints its Reporter. He has a salary of $5,000.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.

(Under Constitution of 1846.)

NAME.	Residences.	Elected.
Freeborn G. Jewett	Skaneateles, Onondaga Co.	June 7, 1847
Greene C. Bronson	New York city	June 7, 1847
Charles H. Ruggles	Poughkeepsie, Dutchess Co.	June 7, 1847
Addison Gardiner	Rochester, Monroe Co.	June 7, 1847
Samuel A. Foote [1]	Geneva, Ontario Co.	April 11, 1851
Alexander S. Johnson	Utica, Oneida Co.	Nov. 4, 1851
Hiram Denio [2]	Utica, Oneida Co.	June 23, 1853
George F. Comstock [3]	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.	Nov. 6, 1855
Samuel L. Selden	Rochester, Monroe Co.	Nov. 6, 1855
Henry E. Davies	New York city	Nov. 8, 1859
William B. Wright	Monticello, Sullivan Co.	Nov. 5, 1861
Henry R. Selden [4]	Rochester, Monroe Co.	July 1, 1862
John K. Porter [5]	Albany, Albany Co.	Jan. 2, 1865
Ward Hunt	Utica, Oneida Co.	Nov. 7, 1865
Martin Grover	Angelica, Allegany Co.	Nov. 5, 1867
Lewis B. Woodruff [6]	New York city	Jan. 4, 1868
Charles Mason [7]	Hamilton, Madison Co.	Jan. 20, 1868
Robert Earl	Herkimer, Herkimer Co.	Nov. 2, 1869
John A. Lott	Brooklyn, Kings Co.	Nov. 2, 1869

[1] Appointed by Governor in place of Bronson, resigned.
[2] Appointed by Governor in place of Jewett, resigned; elected in 1853 for remainder of term and re-elected in 1857 for full term.
[3] Elected in place of Ruggles, resigned.
[4] Appointed by Governor in place of S. L. Selden, resigned; elected November 3, 1863, for full term.
[5] Appointed by Governor in place of H. R. Selden, resigned; elected November 7, 1865, for full term.
[6] Appointed by Governor in place of Porter, resigned.
[7] Appointed by Governor in place of Wright, deceased.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.

(UNDER CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT OF 1869 AND THE CONSTITUTION OF 1894.)

CHIEF JUDGES.

NAME.	Residences.	Chosen.
Sanford E. Church	Albion, Orleans Co.	May 17, 1870
Charles J. Folger [1]	Geneva, Ontario Co.	May 20, 1880
Charles Andrews [2]	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.	Nov. 19, 1881
William C. Ruger	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.	Nov. 7, 1882
Robert Earl [3]	Herkimer, Herkimer Co.	Jan. 19, 1892
Alton B. Parker	Kingston, Ulster Co.	Nov. 2, 1897
Edgar M. Cullen [4]	Brooklyn, Kings Co.	Sept. 2, 1904
Willard Bartlett	Brooklyn, Kings Co.	Nov. 4, 1913

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

William F. Allen	Oswego, Oswego Co.	May 17, 1870
Martin Grover [5]	Angelica, Allegany Co.	May 17, 1870
Rufus W. Peckham	Albany, Albany Co.	May 17, 1870
Charles J. Folger [6]	Geneva, Ontario Co.	May 17, 1870
Charles A. Rapallo	New York city	May 17, 1870
Charles Andrews [7]	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.	May 17, 1870
Alexander S. Johnson [8]	Utica, Oneida Co.	Dec. 29, 1873
Theodore Miller	Hudson, Columbia Co.	Nov. 3, 1874
Robert Earl [9]	Herkimer, Herkimer Co.	Nov. 5, 1875
Samuel Hand [1]	Albany, Albany Co.	June 10, 1878
George F. Danforth	Rochester, Monroe Co.	Nov. 5, 1878
Francis M. Finch [8]	Ithaca, Tompkins Co.	May 25, 1880
Benjamin F. Tracy [9]	Brooklyn, Kings Co.	Dec. 8, 1881
Rufus W. Peckham [10]	Albany, Albany Co.	Nov. 2, 1886

[1] Appointed by the Governor in place of Sanford E. Church, deceased; elected November 2, 1880.

[2] Appointed by the Governor in place of Charles J. Folger, resigned; elected for a full term November 8, 1892.

[3] Appointed by the Governor in place of William C. Ruger, deceased.

[4] Designated by the Governor January 1, 1900, as an Associate Judge, pursuant to section 7, article 6 of the Constitution; appointed by the Governor Chief Judge in place of Alton B. Parker, resigned; elected for full term November 8, 1904.

[5] Appointed by the Governor in place of Rufus W. Peckham, deceased.

[6] Appointed by the Governor in place of Martin Grover, deceased; elected November 7, 1876, and re-elected November 4, 1890.

[7] Appointed by the Governor in place of Wm. F. Allen, deceased.

[8] Appointed by the Governor in place of Charles J. Folger, chosen Chief Judge; elected November 8, 1881.

[9] Appointed by the Governor in place of Charles Andrews, appointed Chief Judge.

[10] Appointed by the President, Justice of the United States Supreme Court, 1895.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS — (*Concluded*).

NAME.	Residences.	Chosen.
John Clinton Gray [11]	New York city	Jan. 25, 1888
Denis O'Brien [12]	Watertown, Jefferson Co.	Nov. 5, 1889
Isaac H. Maynard [13]	Stamford, Delaware Co.	Jan. 19, 1892
Edward T. Bartlett [14]	New York city	Nov. 7, 1893
Albert Haight [15]	Buffalo, Erie Co.	Nov. 6, 1894
Celora E. Martin	Binghamton, Broome Co.	Nov. 6, 1895
Irving G. Vann [16]	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.	Dec. 31, 1895
Judson S. Landon [17]	Schenectady, Schenectady Co.	Jan. 1, 1900
William E. Werner [18]	Rochester, Monroe Co.	Jan. 1, 1900
Willard Bartlett [19]	Bor. of B'klyn, N. Y. city	Jan. 8, 1906
Frank H. Hiscock [20]	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.	Jan. 8, 1906
Emory A. Chase [21]	Catskill, Greene Co.	Jan. 8, 1906
Frederick Collin [22]	Elmira, Chemung Co.	Oct. 5, 1910
William H. Cuddeback	Buffalo, Erie Co.	Nov. 5, 1912
John W. Hogan	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.	Nov. 5, 1912
Nathan L. Miller [23]	Cortland, Cortland Co.	Jan. 13, 1913

[11] Appointed by the Governor in place of Charles A. Rapallo, deceased; elected for the full term, November, 1888; re-elected November 4, 1902.

[12] Re-elected November 3, 1903.

[13] Appointed by the Governor in place of Robert Earl, appointed Chief Judge, and reappointed in place of Charles Andrews, elected Chief Judge.

[14] Re-elected November 5, 1907.

[15] Re-elected November 3, 1908.

[16] Appointed by the Governor in place of Rufus W. Peckham, resigned; elected November 3, 1896; re-elected November 8, 1910.

[17] Designated by the Governor January 1, 1900, pursuant to section 7, article 6 of the Constitution.

[18] Designated by the Governor January 1, 1900, pursuant to section 7, article 6 of the Constitution; elected for the full term November 8, 1904.

[19] Designated by the Governor January 1, 1906, pursuant to section 7, article 6 of the Constitution; elected for the full term November 5, 1907; elected Chief Judge, November 4, 1913.

[20] Designated by the Governor January 4, 1906, pursuant to section 7, article 6 of the Constitution; redesignated January 1, 1911; elected for the full term November 4, 1913.

[21] Designated by the Governor December 29, 1905, pursuant to section 7, article 6 of the Constitution; redesignated January 1, 1911.

[22] Appointed by the Governor October 5, 1910, in place of Edward T. Bartlett, deceased; elected for the full term, November 8, 1910.

[23] Designated by the Governor January 13, 1913, pursuant to section 7, article 6 of the Constitution.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS, 1914.

(Court-room, Third Floor, Capitol, Albany, N. Y.)

NAME.	Residence.	Term expires.
Chief Judge.		
Willard Bartlett	Brooklyn	Dec. 31, 1916
Associate Judges.		
William E. Werner	Rochester	Dec. 31, 1918
Frank H. Hiscock[1]	Syracuse	Dec. 31, 1926
Emory A. Chase[2]	Catskill	
Frederick Collin	Elmira	Dec. 31, 1920
William H. Cuddeback	Buffalo	Dec. 31, 1922
John W. Hogan	Syracuse	Dec. 31, 1923
Nathan L. Miller[3]	Cortland	

R. M. Barber, *Clerk of the Court.*

J. Newton Fiero, *Reporter of the Court.*

[1] Designated by the Governor January 4, 1906, pursuant to section 7 of article 6 of the Constitution; redesignated January 1, 1911; elected for the full term November 4, 1913.

[2] Designated by the Governor December 29, 1905, pursuant to section 7 of article 6 of the Constitution; redesignated January 1, 1911.

[3] Designated by the Governor January 13, 1913, pursuant to section 7 of article 6 of the Constitution.

SUPREME COURT.

The Constitution of 1894 continued the Supreme Court as it then existed, with general jurisdiction in law and equity, subject to such appellate jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals as is or may be prescribed by law, and also vested in the Supreme Court the jurisdiction theretofore exercised by the Superior Court of the city of New York, the Court of Common Pleas for the city and county of New York, the Superior Court of Buffalo, and the City Court of Brooklyn, which courts were abolished from and after January 1, 1896, and the judges thereof and their successors in office became Justices of the Supreme Court.

The general jurisdiction in law and equity, which the Supreme Court possesses under the Constitution, includes all the jurisdiction which was possessed and exercised by the Supreme Court of the colony of New York at any time, and by the Court of Chancery in England on the fourth day of July, 1776, with the exceptions, additions and limitations created and imposed by the Constitution and laws of the State. This general jurisdiction in law and equity includes all actions civil and criminal.

The State is divided into nine judicial districts. There are thirty-two Justices in the first district; twenty in the second; six each in the third, fourth and sixth districts; eight in the fifth; seven in the seventh; twelve in the eighth and five in the ninth — one hundred and two in all. Justices are elected by the voters of their respective districts. Although elected in districts, the jurisdiction of each Justice extends to every part of the State. The term of office is fourteen years from the first day of January next after their election, but no Justice can hold his office longer than until the last day of December next after he shall be seventy years of age. They can hold no other office or public trust. When a vacancy shall occur otherwise than by expiration of the term of office, the same shall be filled for a full term at the next general election happening not less than three months after such vacancy occurs; and until the vacancy shall be so filled, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, if the Senate shall be in session, or if not in session, the Governor may fill such vacancy by appointment, which shall continue until and including the last day of December next after the election at which the vacancy shall be filled.

The salary of each Justice is $10,000 per annum. Those assigned to the Appellate Divisions in the third and fourth departments shall each receive in addition the sum of $2,000, and the Presiding Justices thereof the sum of $2,500 per year. Those Justices elected in the first and second judicial departments shall continue to receive from their respective cities, counties or districts, as now provided by law, such

additional compensation as will make their aggregate compensation what they are now receiving. Those Justices elected in any judicial department other than the first or second, and assigned to the Appellate Divisions of the first or second departments shall, while so assigned, receive from those departments respectively, as now provided by law, such additional sum as is paid to the Justices of those departments.

The State is also divided into four Judicial Departments.

There is an Appellate Division of the Supreme Court in each Judicial Department, consisting of seven Justices in the first department, and of five Justices in each of the other departments. The Governor may also make temporary designations in case of the absence or inability to act of any Justice in the Appellate Division, or in case the Presiding Justice of any Appellate Division shall certify to him that one or more additional Justices are needed for the speedy disposition of the business before it. In each department four Justices constitute a quorum, and three shall be necessary to a decision. No more than five Justices sit in any case. From all the Justices elected to the Supreme Court the Governor designates the Presiding Justice and the other Justices who shall constitute the Appellate Division in each department. The Presiding and a majority of the other Justices must reside in the department. The Presiding Justices serve during their respective terms of office; the other Justices for terms of five years or the unexpired portions of their respective terms, if less than five years No Justice of the Appellate Division can exercise any of the powers of a Justice of the Supreme Court, other than those of a Justice out of court, and those pertaining to the Appellate Division, or to the hearing and decision of motions submitted by consent of counsel, but any such Justice, when not actually engaged in performing the duties of such Appellate Justice in the department to which he is designated, may hold any term of the Supreme Court and exercise any of the powers of a Justice of the Supreme Court in any county or judicial district in any other department of the State. The Appellate Divisions are located, respectively, the first department in New York city; the second department in Brooklyn; the third department in Albany, and the fourth department in Rochester, but terms thereof may be held elsewhere in such departments, whenever in the discretion of the Justices thereof, respectively, public interests may require.

The Appellate Divisions have power to appoint and remove a reporter, and the Justices of the Appellate Division in each department have power to appoint and remove a clerk.

The county clerks of the several counties are clerks of the Supreme Court in their respective counties, and the seals of such county clerks are the seals of the court.

APPELLATE DIVISIONS.

Art. VI, Constitution, Adopted November 6, 1894.

First Judicial Department consists of the counties of New York and Bronx.

Second Judicial Department consists of the Second and Ninth Judicial Districts.

Third Judicial Department consists of the Third, Fourth and Sixth Judicial Districts.

Fourth Judicial Department consists of the Fifth, Seventh and Eighth Judicial Districts.

Terms of Appellate Division for 1914, *appointed pursuant to section* 78 *of chapter* 35, *Laws* 1909, *are as follows:*

First Department—On the first Tuesday of October at the Court House of the Appellate Division, in the county of New York.

Second Department—First Monday of January, first Monday of March, first Monday of April, first Monday of May, first Monday of June, fourth Monday of September, first Monday of November, first Monday of December, at the Borough Hall, in the borough of Brooklyn.

Third Department—On the first Tuesday of January, first Tuesday of March, first Tuesday of May, and the second Tuesday of November, at its court rooms in the city of Albany, and on the second Tuesday of September, at Town Hall, in the village of Saratoga Springs.

Fourth Department—On the first Tuesday of January, first Tuesday of March, fourth Tuesday of April, first Tuesday of July, fourth Tuesday of September and second Tuesday of November, at the Court House in the city of Rochester.

Designation of Presiding and Associate Justices for the Four Judicial Departments, to Compose the Appellate Divisions, Made by the Governor Pursuant to Sec. 2, Art. VI, of the Constitution.

For the First Department, consisting of the First Judicial District.

George L. Ingraham, Presiding Justice.

Victor J. Dowling, Chester B. McLaughlin, Frank C. Laughlin, John Proctor Clarke, Francis M. Scott and Henry D. Hotchkiss, Associate Justices.

For the Second Department, consisting of the Second and Ninth Judicial Districts.

Almet F. Jenks, Presiding Justice.

Luke D. Stapleton, Harrington Putnam, Edward B. Thomas, Michael J. Hirschberg, William J. Carr, Joseph A. Burr, Associate Justices.

For the Third Department, consisting of the Third, Fourth and Sixth Judicial Districts.

Walter Lloyd Smith, Presiding Justice.
John M. Kellogg, Wesley O. Howard, George F. Lyon and John Woodward, Associate Justices.

For the Fourth Department, consisting of the Fifth, Seventh and Eighth Judicial Districts.

Frederick W. Kruse, Presiding Justice.
Nathaniel Foote, John S. Lambert, James A. Robson and Edgar S. K. Merrell, Associate Justices.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

ELECTED FOR A TERM OF FOURTEEN YEARS.

First Judicial District.

Names and residences.	Terms expire.
Philip Henry Dugro, New York	December 31, 1914
James A. Blanchard, New York	" 31, 1915
John Proctor Clarke, New York	" 31, 1915
Samuel Greenbaum, New York	" 31, 1915
Edward B. Amend, New York	" 31, 1916
Vernon M. Davis, New York	" 31, 1916
George L. Ingraham, New York	" 31, 1917
Victor J. Dowling, New York	" 31, 1918
John W. Goff, New York	" 31, 1918
Francis M. Scott, New York	" 31, 1918
Joseph E. Newburger, New York	" 31, 1919
Leonard A. Giegerich, New York	" 31, 1920
Samuel Seabury, New York	" 31, 1920
M. Warley Platzek, New York	" 31, 1920
Peter A. Hendrick, New York	" 31, 1920
John Ford, New York	" 31, 1920
John J. Brady, New York	" 31, 1920
Mitchell L. Erlanger, New York	" 31, 1920
Charles L. Guy, New York	" 31, 1920
Francis K. Pendleton, New York	" 31, 1921
Irving Lehman, New York	" 31, 1922
Edward G. Whitaker, New York	" 31, 1923
Nathan Bijur, New York	" 31, 1923
Edward J. Gavegan, New York	" 31, 1923
Alfred R. Page, New York	" 31, 1923
John J. Delany, New York	" 31, 1924
Daniel F. Cohalan, New York	" 31, 1925
Henry D. Hotchkiss, New York	" 31, 1925
Thomas F. Donnelly, New York	" 31, 1926
Eugene A. Philbin, New York	" 31, 1927
Benjamin N. Cardozo, New York	" 31, 1927

Second Judicial District.

Names and residences.	Terms expire.
William J. Kelly, Brooklyn	December 31, 1917
Garret J. Garretson, Elmhurst	" 31, 1917
Edward B. Thomas, Brooklyn	" 31, 1918
Joseph A. Burr, Brooklyn	" 31, 1919
Walter H. Jaycox, Patchogue	" 31, 1920
Joseph Aspinall, Brooklyn	" 31, 1920
Frederick E. Crane, Brooklyn	" 31, 1920
Lester W. Clark, New Brighton	" 31, 1920
William J. Carr, Brooklyn	" 31, 1920
Townsend Scudder, Glen Head	" 31, 1920
Harrington Putnam, Brooklyn	" 31, 1921
Abel E. Blackmar, Brooklyn	" 31, 1922
Luke D. Stapleton, Brooklyn	" 31, 1922
Almet F. Jenks, Brooklyn	" 31, 1923
Isaac M. Kapper, Brooklyn	" 31, 1923
Samuel T. Maddox, Brooklyn	" 31, 1923
Charles H. Kelby, Brooklyn	" 31, 1925
Russell Benedict, Brooklyn	" 31, 1925
James C. Van Sicklen, Jamaica	" 31, 1925
David F. Manning, Brooklyn	" 31, 1926

Third Judicial District.

Aaron V. S. Cochrane, Hudson	December 31, 1915
Wesley O. Howard, Troy	" 31, 1916
Alden Chester, Albany	" 31, 1918
William P. Rudd, Albany	" 31, 1921
Emory A. Chase, Catskill	" 31, 1924
Gilbert D. B. Hasbrouck, Kingston	" 31, 1926

Fourth Judicial District.

John M. Kellogg, Ogdensburg	December 31, 1917
Henry T. Kellogg, Plattsburg	" 31, 1917
Charles C. Van Kirk, Greenwich	" 31, 1919
Chester B. McLaughlin, Port Henry	" 31, 1923
Edward C. Whitmyer, Schenectady	" 31, 1925
Henry V. Borst, Amsterdam	" 31, 1927

Fifth Judicial District.

Irving R. Devendorf, Herkimer	December 31, 1919
Pascal C. J. DeAngelis, Utica	" 31, 1920
Edgar C. Emerson, Watertown	" 31, 1920
Edgar S. K. Merrell, Lowville	" 31, 1923
Irving G. Hubbs, Pulaski	" 31, 1925
William S. Andrews, Syracuse	" 31, 1927
Leonard C. Crouch, Syracuse	" 31, 1927

Sixth Judicial District.

Walter Lloyd Smith, Elmira	December 31, 1916
Albert H. Sewell, Walton	" 31, 1917
Nathan L. Miller, Cortland	" 31, 1918
George F. Lyon, Binghamton	" 31, 1919
Michael H. Kiley, Cazenovia	" 31, 1926
George McCann, Elmira	" 31, 1927

Seventh Judicial District.

Names and residences.	Terms expire.
Adelbert P. Rich, Auburn	December 31, 1914
James A. Robson, Canandaigua	" 31, 1918
George A. Benton, Spencerport	" 31, 1918
Nathaniel Foote, Rochester	" 31, 1919
Arthur E. Sutherland, Rochester	" 31, 1919
William W. Clark, Wayland	" 31, 1920
Samuel Nelson Sawyer, Palmyra	" 31, 1921

Eighth Judicial Disrict.

Frederick W. Kruse, Olean	December 31, 1914
John S. Lambert, Fredonia	31, 1917
Louis W. Marcus, Buffalo	" 31, 1920
Cuthbert W. Pound, Lockport	" 31, 1920
Edward K. Emery, Buffalo	" 31, 1920
Charles H. Brown, Belmont	" 31, 1920
Charles B. Wheeler, Buffalo	" 31, 1921
Frank C. Laughlin, Buffalo	" 31, 1923
John Woodward, Buffalo	" 31, 1924
Charles A. Pooley, Buffalo	" 31, 1924
Herbert P. Bissell, Buffalo	" 31, 1926
Harry L. Taylor, Buffalo	" 31, 1927

Ninth Judicial District.

Michael H. Hirschberg, Newburgh	December 31, 1917
Isaac N. Mills, Mount Vernon	" 31, 1920
Arthur S. Tompkins, Nyack	" 31, 1920
Joseph Morschauser, Poughkeepsie	" 31, 1920
Martin J. Keogh, New Rochelle	" 31, 1922

SUPREME COURT REPORTER.

Office address, 25 Eagle street, Albany.

Jerome B. Fisher	Reporter.
Fletcher W. Battershall	Deputy.
Harry Cook	Secretary.
Harriet B. Quintana	Chief Clerk.

MAP OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

SHOWING THE JUDICIAL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE,

Established by the Act of 1847 and since altered under Acts of 1857 1876, and 1906.

Re-established by the Act of 1909.

T. LAWRENCE
FRANKLIN
CLINTON
ESSEX
HAMILTON
IV
WARREN
WASHINGTON
HERKIMER
FULTON
SARATOGA
MONTGOMERY
SCHENECTADY
RENSSELAER
OTSEGO
SCHOHARIE
ALBANY
DELAWARE
GREENE
COLUMBIA
III
ULSTER
SULLIVAN
DUTCHESS
IX
ORANGE
PUTNAM
ROCKLAND
WESTCHESTER
LONG ISLAND SOUND
I
SUFFOLK
NASSAU
II
QUEENS
KINGS

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE.

(Chapter 35, Laws of 1909.)

DISTRICT.

I.—Counties of New York and Bronx.

II.—Counties of Kings, Nassau, Queens, Richmond and Suffolk.

III.—Counties of Albany, Columbia, Greene, Rensselaer, Schoharie, Sullivan and Ulster.

IV.—Counties of Clinton, Essex, Franklin, Fulton, Hamilton, Montgomery, St. Lawrence, Saratoga, Schenectady, Warren and Washington.

V.—Counties of Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Oneida, Onondaga and Oswego.

VI.—Counties of Broome, Chemung, Chenango, Cortland, Delaware, Madison, Otsego, Schuyler, Tioga and Tompkins.

VII.—Counties of Cayuga, Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Seneca, Steuben, Wayne and Yates.

VIII.—Counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Erie, Genesee, Niagara, Orleans and Wyoming.

IX.—Counties of Dutchess, Orange, Putnam, Rockland and Westchester.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.

For the State of New York Residing in Other States and Territories and Foreign Countries.

LIST REVISED TO JANUARY 15, 1914.

STATE.	Name.	Residence.	Term expires.
California	W. W. Healey	San Francisco	May 11, 1914
	John McDonald	Pasadena	Sept. 29, 1914
	Richard H. Norton	Los Angeles	Jan. 27, 1914
	J. D. Brown	San Francisco	Feb. 9, 1915
	Henry B. Denson	San Francisco	May 17, 1915
	Robert Mitchell	Los Angeles	June 8, 1915
	Eugene W. Levy	San Francisco	Jan. 12, 1916
	James M. Ellis	San Francisco	Jan. 31, 1916
	Robert R. Russ	San Francisco	Mar. 11, 1916
	M. V. Collins	San Francisco	May 21, 1916
	J. [illegible] Coleman	San Francisco	Dec. 30, 1916
Colorado	Thomas J. Fisher	Colorado Springs	April 28, 1914
	Clarence S. Nettles	Denver	Jan. 31, 1916
Connecticut	Livingston W. Cleaveland	New Haven	April 9, 1914
	Alberti R. Stillman	Stonington	May 24, 1914
	Ernest Chadwick	New London	Aug. 5, 1914
	William L. Ferris	Greenwich	Sept. 29, 1914
	Nathaniel R. Bronson	Waterbury	Oct. 1, 1915
	Henry C. Scofield	Stamford	Jan. 31, 1916
	Sylvester Barbour	Hartford	Aug. 6, 1916
	Leo Davis	Norwalk	Feb. 25, 1917
Delaware	Alexander A. Lissner	Wilmington	Mar. 26, 1916
Florida	Philip D. Cassidey	Jacksonville	May 26, 1915
	George N. Rigby	Ormond	July 11, 1917
	M. Annie McRae	St. Petersburg	Oct. 2, 1917
Georgia	Joseph J. Carr	Savannah	June 20, 1916
Illinois	Frederic G. W. Cooper	North Chicago	Jan. 29, 1914
Maine	Luere B. Deasy	Bar Harbor	Aug. 6, 1916
Maryland	John F. Neuschaefer	Baltimore	Sept. 29, 1914
	Sidney Hall	Baltimore	Feb. 9, 1915
	Charles H. Hesse	Baltimore	Aug. 21, 1916
	William E. Schal	Baltimore	Nov. 15, 1917
Massachusetts	Curtis Chipman	Boston	Feb. 11, 1914
	Augustine H. Read	Boston	April 24, 1914
	Frank W. Herrick	Boston	Aug. 8, 1914
	George R. Swasey	Boston	Sept. 19, 1914
	Blanche I. Brackett	Boston	Nov. 23, 1914
	David F. Slade	Fall River	Jan. 23, 1915
	Vincent Farnsworth	Boston	Jan. 24, 1915

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS — (*Continued*).

STATE.	Name.	Residence.	Term expires.
Mass.— *Con*...	Charles Hall Adams	Boston	April 22, 1915
	John W. Sherman	Boston	April 26, 1915
	Joseph P. Baptiste	Boston	Jan. 31, 1916
	George A. Mole	Lenox	July 28, 1917
	Sanborn G. Tenney	Williamstown	Dec. 3, 1917
Michigan	Charles M. Woodruff	Detroit	July 27, 1915
New Jersey	Edward J. Brown	Erskine	Feb. 16, 1914
	Frank A. Morehouse	Atlantic Highlands	Feb. 24, 1914
	Frederick A. Pope	Somerville	Mar. 5, 1914
	Leo Goldberger	Perth Amboy	Mar. 11, 1914
	Albert C. Stephany	Atlantic City	Aug. 5, 1914
	George W. Pettinger	Asbury Park	Aug. 8, 1914
	Charles R. Zacharias	Asbury Park	Aug. 15, 1914
	Walter C. O'Leary	Lakewood	Sept. 6, 1914
	Hugh B. Reed	Newark	Sept. 6, 1914
	John O. Rhone	Asbury Park	Sept. 6, 1914
	George W. W. Porter	Newark	Sept. 19, 1914
	Russell F. Randolph	Bernardsville	Dec. 29, 1914
	William L. Dill	Paterson	Mar. 3, 1915
	Charles B. Storrs	Orange	Mar. 15, 1915
	Herman Roth	Jersey City	Mar. 28, 1915
	William J. Kearns	Newark	April 30, 1915
	George A. Elvins	Atlantic City	May 17, 1915
	Walter E. Schmidt	Jersey City	May 17, 1915
	George Clair	Paterson	May 17, 1915
	Frank H. Taylor	East Orange	June 1, 1915
	P. Hall Packer	Sea Bright	June 27, 1915
	Walter Williams	Jersey City	Oct. 1, 1915
	John W. Hughes	Atlantic City	Nov. 4, 1915
	Robert N. Crane	Plainfield	Jan. 31, 1916
	J. Chauncey Van Horn	Trenton	Jan. 31, 1916
	Ernest C. Stahl	Trenton	Feb. 20, 1916
	Israel G. Adams	Atlantic City	Feb. 9, 1916
	Levy Bilder	Paterson	Mar. 23, 1916
	Frederick Robertson	Woodcliff-on-Hudson	Mar. 26, 1916
	William F. Kraus	Jersey City	Sept. 10, 1916
	Charles L. Adolph	Newark	Mar. 1, 1917
	Samuel A. Patterson	Asbury Park	Feb. 17, 1917
	Louis Sherwood	Jersey City	Mar. 1, 1917
	Eli H. Chandler	Atlantic City	Mar. 20, 1917
	Stanley L. Gedney, Jr	East Orange	Mar. 20, 1917
	William S. Davidson	West Hoboken	June 7, 1917
	Carl McDermott	Freehold	June 12, 1917
	Charles E. Fell	Atlantic City	June 12, 1917
	James J. Teeling	Newark	June 17, 1917
	Charles Evans	Paterson	July 11, 1917
	Leon R. Taylor	Asbury Park	July 28, 1917
	William S. Conklin, Jr	Jersey City	Oct. 2, 1917

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS — (*Continued*).

STATE.	Name.	Residence.	Term expires.
Ohio	Herman Eckhardt	Columbus	Feb. 26, 1914
	Joseph Harrison	Cincinnati	Feb. 17, 1915
Oregon	Charles J. Schnabel	Portland	April 24, 1916
	Arthur P. Tifft	Portland	Nov. 7, 1914
Pennsylvania	Anne R. Taylor	Chester	Jan. 25, 1914
	Albert E. Claney	Pittsburgh	April 5, 1914
	William C. Stoever	Philadelphia	April 10, 1914
	Edward H. Cloud	Philadelphia	July 11, 1914
	Samuel L. Belsito	Philadelphia	July 26, 1914
	John A. Barry	Philadelphia	Aug. 15, 1914
	Oscar B. Quinto	Philadelphia	Sept. 19, 1914
	Edward L. Perkins	Philadelphia	Oct. 8, 1914
	Edward Ramsey	Philadelphia	April 30, 1915
	Frederick C. Eberhardt	Philadelphia	May 8, 1915
	William J. Jackson	Philadelphia	May 9, 1915
	William Wagner, Jr.	Philadelphia	May 24, 1915
	Joseph Entwisle	Philadelphia	June 23, 1915
	John S. Wurts	Philadelphia	June 27, 1915
	Benjamin M. Sharp	Philadelphia	Aug. 4, 1915
	Robert W. Lloyd	Philadelphia	Aug. 21, 1915
	William J. Dickson	Philadelphia	Nov. 4, 1915
	Frank B. Stockley	Philadelphia	Jan. 12, 1916
	Manning D. Brick	Philadelphia	June 20, 1916
	John Posner	Philadelphia	June 20, 1916
	William H. Waxler	Philadelphia	July 31, 1916
	Thomas J. Hunt	Philadelphia	Oct. 3, 1916
	Howard A. Darling	Philadelphia	Jan. 24, 1917
	William H. Roth	Philadelphia	Jan. 24, 1917
	Wilbur Ulrich	Philadelphia	June 12, 1917
Rhode Island	Clarence Stanhope	Newport	July 26, 1914
	Fletcher S. Mason	Providence	Sept. 6, 1914
	William R. Harvey	Newport	Sept. 29, 1914
	Albert P. Miller, Jr.	Providence	Mar. 7, 1915
	Edwin C. Potter	Providence	Jan. 31, 1916
	Eugene B. Pendleton	Westerly	Feb. 3, 1917
	James J. Rooney	Newport	Aug. 14, 1917
Vermont	Edward Griffith	Manchester	July 27, 1915
Virginia	Geddes H. Winston	Richmond	June 20, 1916
	Walter Manasse	Hot Springs	Feb. 25, 1917
	G. Burton Mountcastle	Richmond	July 28, 1917
Washington	Frank P. Lewis	Seattle	July 1, 1914
Wisconsin	Francis Bloodgood	Milwaukee	Jan. 24, 1915
Dist. of Columb.	Henry D. Gordon	Washington	Jan. 25, 1914
	Alpheus Winter	Washington	June 15, 1914
	Charles S. Bundy	Washington	Sept. 24, 1914
	Aylett T. Holtzman	Washington	Nov. 29, 1915
	Isaac R. Hitt	Washington	Feb. 27, 1916
	John E. Mitchell	Washington	Mar. 14, 1916
	Anson S. Taylor	Washington	Sept. 10, 1916
	William T. Benson	Washington	Dec. 30, 1916

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS — (*Continued*).

COUNTRY.	Name.	Residence.	Term expires.
Canada	William D. Hogg	Ottawa	April 1, 1914
	Harry H. Kay	Montreal	Nov. 23, 1914
	John A. Watchorn	Toronto	Jan. 25, 1915
	John Kerr	St. John	June 23, 1915
	John M. M. Duff	Montreal	Nov. 4, 1915
	A. G. Brooke Claxton	Montreal	Jan. 12, 1916
	George N. Gordon	Peterborough	Mar. 20, 1916
	John Rothwell	Toronto	Mar. 20, 1917
	Michel Girard	Montreal	July 11, 1917
	William O. H. Doods	Montreal	Aug. 11, 1917
	Joseph W. Weldon	Montreal	Oct. 27, 1917
	George Angus	Toronto	Dec. 6, 1917
	Charles A. Harwood	Montreal	Jan. 6, 1918
Cuba	Jose Ramirez de Arellano	Havana	Feb. 21, 1915
	Robert Carr Wilson	La Gloria	April 17, 1917
France	Henry Peartree	Paris	April 1, 1914
	Charles B. Fernald	Paris	July 1, 1914
	Hanson C. Coxe	Paris	Aug. 5, 1914
	Wm. H. Pauling Emrich	Paris	Oct. 11, 1914
	Charles G. Loeb	Paris	July 27, 1915
	William A. Preston	Paris	April 20, 1916
	Benjamin Howe Conner	Paris	May 29, 1916
	Henry Cachard	Paris	May 21, 1916
	John B. Robinson	Paris	July 17, 1916
	Shaun Kelly	Paris	July 28, 1917
Germany	Robert Kuehnert	Berlin	Nov. 4, 1915
Great Britain	Michael J. Horgan	Cork	April 26, 1914
	Charles E. Murphy	Cootehill	May 12, 1914
	Edgar M. Brandon	London	July 11, 1914
	George Layton	Liverpool	Sept. 19, 1914
	James Cunningham	Glasgow	Sept. 19, 1914
	Bernard McManus	Belturbet	Oct. 20, 1914
	Thomas C. Worsfold	London	Oct. 20, 1914
	Lewis L. John	Corwen (N. Wales)	Oct. 20, 1914
	John B. Hendry	London	Oct. 24, 1914
	Frank J. Trotter	Edinburgh	Dec. 5, 1914
	Horatius Stuart	Edinburgh	Feb. 17, 1915
	Travers W. King	Belfast	May 31, 1915
	Ernest E. Bird	London	Aug. 21, 1915
	John Woodhouse	London	Aug. 28, 1915
	John J. McDonald	Dublin	Nov. 4, 1915
	John Moran	Leitrim	Jan. 12, 1916
	John A. Donnison	London	Jan. 12, 1916
	F. Douglas Norman	London	Jan. 31, 1916
	Christopher O'Conor	Dublin	Mar. 12, 1916
	John P. Lynch	Dublin	May 21, 1916
	Thomas Orr	Ballyshannon	July 17, 1916
	Sydney H. Peddar	London	July 17, 1916
	Lucas D. Gray	Ballybay	Sept. 10, 1916
	Peter Reilly	Dublin	Sept. 26, 1916

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS — (*Concluded*).

COUNTRY.	Name.	Residence.	Term expires.
Gt. Brit.—*Con.*	Alexander T. Lang	Carrickmacross	Oct. 21, 1916
	William Woods	Clones	Nov. 29, 1916
	Thomas J. MacGrath	Dublin	Nov. 29, 1916
	Thomas Henderson	Edinburgh	Dec. 30, 1916
	William Gibson	Glasgow	Dec. 30, 1916
	Alfred N. G. Aitken	Edinburgh	Feb. 25, 1917
	John Sharman	London	Mar. 20, 1917
	John J. Carlos	Stewartstown	April 17, 1917
	John O'Connell	Tralee	April 17, 1917
	Wilson McKeown	Belfast	April 17, 1917
	Arthur H. Byrne	Dublin	May 14, 1917
	Harry P. Vose	London	June 7, 1917
	John D. Veon	London	June 7, 1917
	Harry A. Wyndham	London	June 7, 1917
	George Mollowin	Belfast	July 11, 1917
	William H. Nolan	Castlerea	July 11, 1917
Hawaii	Benjamin L. Marx	Honolulu	Sept. 19, 1914
	Patrick Henry Burnette	Honolulu	Mar. 9, 1917
	George A. Davis	Honolulu	Mar. 9, 1917
Italy	Charles M. Nyman	Rome	Nov. 11, 1914
Mexico	Barron W. Wilson	City of Mexico	May 17, 1915
	August Lassner	City of Mexico	Dec. 6, 1917
Porto Rico	Frank Antonsanti	San Juan	Aug. 14, 1914
Philippine Isl'ds	Joseph N. Wolfson	Manila	July 26, 1914
India	Sheikh Abul Faze	Kapurthala	Sept. 19, 1914

COUNTY OFFICERS IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

JANUARY 1, 1914.

COUNTY JUDGES.

[TERM, SIX YEARS.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Albany	George Addington	Albany	Nov. 1913
Allegany	Elba Reynolds	Belmont	" 1913
Bronx	Louis D. Gibbs	Bronx	" 1913
Broome	Benjamin Baker	Binghamton	" 1912
Cattaraugus	Thomas H. Dowd	Salamanca	" 1911
Cayuga	Hull Greenfield	Auburn	" 1913
Chautauqua	Arthur B. Ottaway	Westfield	" 1912
Chemung	Charles B. Swartwood	Elmira	Jan. 1914
Chenango	James P. Hill	Norwich	Nov. 1913
Clinton	Arthur S. Hogue	Plattsburg	" 1913
Columbia	Daniel V. McNamee	Hudson	" 1912
Cortland	Joseph E. Eggleston	Cortland	" 1913
Delaware	Lewis F. Raymond	Franklin	" 1912
Dutchess	Charles W. H. Arnold	Poughkeepsie	" 1913
Erie	Philip A. Laing	Buffalo	" 1913
Essex	Berne A. Pyrke	Port Henry	" 1911
Franklin	Frederick G. Paddock	Malone	" 1913
Fulton	Frank Talbot	Gloversville	" 1913
Genesee	Edward A. Washburn	Batavia	" 1912
Greene	Josiah C. Tallmadge	Catskill	" 1912
Hamilton	Timothy D. Sullivan	Long Lake	" 1913
Herkimer	Charles Bell	Herkimer	" 1912
Jefferson	George W. Reeves	Watertown	" 1912
Kings	Norman S. Dike Lewis L. Fawcett	Brooklyn	" 1913 " 1913
Lewis	Milton Carter	Lowville	" 1910
Livingston	William Carter	Avon	" 1908
Madison	Joseph D. Senn	Oneida	" 1913
Monroe	John B. M. Stephens	Rochester	" 1912
Montgomery	Joseph L. Moore	Fort Plain	" 1912
Nassau	James P. Niemann	Lynbrook	" 1910
New York	[1] Thomas C. T. Crain	New York city	" 1906
Niagara	Norman D. Fish	North Tonawanda	" 1913
Oneida	Frederick H. Hazard	Utica	" 1910

[1] City Judge of the city of New York. Made a judge of the Court of General Sessions, section 6, chapter 412, Laws of 1907. Term, fourteen years.

COUNTY JUDGES — (*Continued*).

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Onondaga	William M. Ross	Syracuse	Nov. 1912
Ontario	Robert F. Thompson	Canandaigua	" 1908
Orange	Albert H. F. Seeger	Newburgh	" 1912
Orleans	Fred L. Downs	Medina	" 1911
Oswego	Louis C. Rowe	Oswego	" 1908
Otsego	Abraham L. Kellogg	Oneonta	" 1908
Putnam	J. Bennett Southard	Cold Spring	" 1913
Queens	Burt J. Humphrey	Jamaica	" 1909
Rensselaer	Michael A. Tierney	Troy	" 1909
Richmond	J. Harry Tiernan	Stapleton	" 1911
Rockland	William McCauley	Haverstraw	" 1908
St. Lawrence	Clarence S. Ferris	Potsdam	" 1908
Saratoga	George R. Salisbury	Saratoga Springs	" 1912
Schenectady	Daniel Naylon, Jr	Schenectady	" 1912
Schoharie	Dow Beekman	Middleburg	" 1911
Schuyler	Olin T. Nye	Watkins	" 1912
Seneca	George F. Bodine	Waterloo	" 1913
Steuben	Warren J. Cheney	Corning	" 1912
Suffolk	John R. Vunk	Patchogue	" 1912
Sullivan	William L. Thornton	Monticello	" 1910
Tioga	George F. Andrews	Owego	" 1912
Tompkins	Monroe M. Sweetland	Ithaca	" 1909
Ulster	James Jenkins	Kingston	" 1912
Warren	George S. Raley	Glens Falls	" 1910
Washington	Charles R. Paris	Hudson Falls	" 1911
Wayne	Clyde W. Knapp	Lyons	" 1908
Westchester	William P. Platt	White Plains	" 1913
Wyoming	James E. Norton	Warsaw	" 1910
Yates	Gilbert H. Baker	Penn Yan	" 1913

SPECIAL COUNTY JUDGES.

Cayuga	John Taber	Auburn	" 1913
Chautauqua	Frank S. Wheeler	Jamestown	" 1913
Chenango	John H. Hicks	Norwich	" 1912
Jefferson	Fred B. Waite	Adams	" 1913
Monroe	John A. Barhite	Rochester	" 1912
Oneida	Walter G. Shankenbery	Rome	" 1913
Orange	Herbert B. Royce	Middletown	" 1911
Oswego	George M. Fanning	Fulton	" 1911
St. Lawrence	Dallas M. Hazelton	Gouverneur	Jan. 1914
Sullivan	Elmer Baker	Roscoe	Nov. 1912
Tioga	Frank A. Bell	Waverly	" 1911
Tompkins	Charles R. Burger	Ithaca	" 1912
Washington	Silas E. Everts	Granville	" 1910

SURROGATES.

[Term, Six Years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Albany	Newton B. Vanderzee	Selkirk	Nov. 1912
Allegany	Elba Reynolds	Belmont	" 1913
Bronx	George M. S. Schulz	Bronx	" 1913
Broome	Benjamin Baker	Binghamton	" 1912
Cattaraugus	Carey D. Davie	Salamanca	" 1909
Cayuga	Walter E. Woodin	Auburn	" 1913
Chautauqua	Harley N. Crosby	Falconer	" 1912
Chemung	Charles B. Swartwood	Elmira	Jan. 1914
Chenango	James P. Hill	Norwich	Nov. 1913
Clinton	Victor F. Boire	Plattsburg	" 1911
Columbia	John V. Whitbeck, Jr.	Hudson	" 1913
Cortland	Joseph E. Eggleston	Cortland	" 1913
Delaware	Lewis F. Raymond	Franklin	" 1912
Dutchess	Daniel J. Gleason	Poughkeepsie	" 1913
Erie	Louis B. Hart	Buffalo	" 1912
Essex	Berne A. Pyrke	Port Henry	" 1911
Franklin	Frederick G. Paddock	Malone	" 1913
Fulton	Jeremiah Keck	Johnstown	" 1913
Genesee	Edward A. Washburn	Batavia	" 1912
Greene	Josiah C. Tallmadge	Catskill	" 1912
Hamilton	Timothy D. Sullivan	Long Lake	" 1913
Herkimer	Charles Bell	Herkimer	" 1912
Jefferson	Joseph Atwell	Watertown	" 1910
Kings	Herbert T. Ketcham	Brooklyn	" 1913
Lewis	Milton Carter	Lowville	" 1910
Livingston	William Carter	Avon	" 1908
Madison	Joseph D. Senn	Oneida	" 1913
Monroe	Seldon S. Brown	Scottsville	" 1912
Montgomery	W. Fenton Myers	Amsterdam	" 1912
Nassau	John J. Graham	Syosset	" 1910
[1] New York	Robert L. Fowler	New York city	" 1911
[1] New York	John P. Cohalan	New York city	" 1908
Niagara	Norman D. Fish	North Tonawanda	" 1913
Oneida	Michael H. Sexton	Utica	" 1912
Onondaga	Edgar P. Glass	Syracuse	" 1909
Ontario	Harry I. Dunton	Canandaigua	" 1910
Orange	John B. Sweezey	Goshen	" 1913
Orleans	Fred L. Downs	Medina	" 1911
Oswego	Clayton I. Miller	Pulaski	" 1913
Otsego	Melvin E. Baldwin	Schenevus	" 1912
Putnam	J. Bennett Southard	Cold Spring	" 1913
Queens	Daniel Noble	Jamaica	" 1910
Rensselaer	Calvin S. McChesney	Troy	" 1913
Richmond	J. Harry Tiernan	Stapleton	" 1911

[1] Term, fourteen years.

SURROGATES — (*Continued*).

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Rockland	William McCauley	Haverstraw	Nov. 1908
St. Lawrence	Alric R. Herriman	Ogdensburg	" 1911
Saratoga	William S. Ostrander	Schuylerville	" 1912
Schenectady	[illegible]	Schenectady	" 1908
Schoharie	[illegible]	Middleburg	" 1911
Schuyler	Olin T. Nye	Watkins	" 1912
Seneca	George F. Bodine	Waterloo	" 1913
Steuben	[illegible]	Wayland	" 1912
Suffolk	William G. Nevill	Babylon	" 1909
Sullivan	William L. [illegible]	Monticello	" 1910
Tioga	George F. Andrews	Owego	" 1912
Tompkins	[illegible]	Ithaca	" 1909
Ulster	[illegible]	Kingston	" 1908
Warren	George S. Raley	Glens Falls	" 1910
Washington	[illegible]	Salem	" 1913
Wayne	Clyde W. Knapp	Lyons	" 1908
Westchester	[illegible]	Portchester	" 1912
Wyoming	[illegible]	Warsaw	" 1910
Yates	Gilbert H. Baker	Penn Yan	" 1913

SPECIAL SURROGATES.

Cayuga	John F. Kingston	Weedsport	" 1913
Chautauqua	Robert J. Cooper	Dunkirk	" 1913
Jefferson	Jasper W. Cornaire	Cape Vincent	" 1912
Oneida	Edward L. O'Donnell	Rome	" 1908
Orange	Elwood C. Smith	Monroe	" 1913
Oswego	David P. Morehouse, Jr.	Oswego	" 1913
St. Lawrence	John M. Barr	Ogdensburg	" 1912
Sullivan	Elmer Baker	Rock	" 1912
Tompkins	Charles R. Burger	Ithaca	" 1912
Washington	Charles G. Davis	Whitehall	" 1912

SHERIFFS.

[Term, Three Years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Albany	Wallace A. Peasley	Huntersland	Nov. 1912
Allegany	John Tunstead	Allentown	" 1912
Bronx	James F. O'Brien	Bronx	" 1913
Broome	Arthur M. Seaman	Binghamton	" 1911
Cattaraugus	John C. Dempsey	Olean	" 1912
Cayuga	Saffrine L. Depew	Auburn	" 1913
Chautauqua	Gust A. Anderson	Jamestown	" 1912
Chemung	Christopher W. Biggs	Elmira	" 1912
Chenango	Charles S. Holcomb	Plymouth	" 1912
Clinton	John N. Moore	Champlain	" 1913
Columbia	Robert Storm	Hudson	" 1911
Cortland	Rollin E. Wright	Homer	" 1912
Delaware	Jerome J. Farrell	Walton	" 1912
Dutchess	Fred C. Hornbeck	Poughkeepsie	" 1912
Erie	Frederick Becker	Buffalo	" 1911
Essex	W. A. Knowlton	Crown Point	" 1912
Franklin	Alfred A. Edwards	Malone	" 1911
Fulton	William J. Sheppard	Johnstown	" 1913
Genesee	Thurman A. Hart	Bethany	" 1911
Greene	Elmore Mackey	Catskill	" 1912
Hamilton	Frank A. Lawrence	Lake Pleasant	" 1913
Herkimer	William H. Stitt	Ilion	" 1912
Jefferson	Morris S. Gragg	Watertown	" 1911
[1] Kings	Lewis M. Swasey	Brooklyn	" 1913
Lewis	Sheridan S. Stoddard	Lowville	" 1911
Livingston	George H. Root	Avon	" 1913
Madison	John Bensted	Madison	" 1911
Monroe	Harley E. Hamil	Clarkson	" 1911
Montgomery	Ernest H. Kurlbaum	Amsterdam	" 1911
Nassau	Stephen P. Pettit	Freeport	" 1913
[1] New York	Max S. Grifenhagen	New York city	" 1913
Niagara	Dennis W. Daly	Lockport	" 1911
Oneida	William T. Donnelly	Utica	" 1912
Onondaga	James F. Mathews	Solvay	" 1912
Ontario	Roswell M. Lee	Holcomb	" 1912
Orange	William S. Sayer	Middletown	" 1912
Orleans	Chester M. Bartlett	Albion	" 1913
Oswego	Myron A. Stranahan	Fulton	" 1911
Otsego	Ziba L. Holbrook	Cooperstown	" 1911
Putnam	Herbert Winship	Patterson	" 1912
Queens	George Emener	Ridgewood	" 1912
Rensselaer	Henry W. Snell	Troy	" 1911
Richmond	Joseph F. O'Grady	New Brighton	" 1912
Rockland	Larry W. Servon	New City	" 1912
St. Lawrence	Thad P. Day	Depeyster	" 1912

[1] Term two years.

[Sheriffs — (*Continued*).

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Saratoga	Clarence L. Grippin	Corinth	Nov. 1912
Schenectady	Louis A. Welch, Sr	Schenectady	" 1913
Schoharie	Robert J. Dutton	Livingstonville	" 1911
Schuyler	Henry J. Mitchell	Odessa	" 1912
Seneca	William H. Excell	Hayt Corners	" 1912
Steuben	William H. Murray	Hornell	" 1912
Suffolk	Charles J. Odell	Patchogue	" 1913
Sullivan	Frank Kinnie	Narrowsburg	" 1911
Tioga	William E. Allen	Owego	" 1913
Tompkins	Arthur P. Miller	Ithaca	" 1911
Ulster	Archibald McLaughlin	Kingston	" 1912
Warren	Richard J. Bolton, Jr	Hague	" 1912
Washington	Roswell E. Warren	Hampton	" 1912
Wayne	Jeremiah Collins	Lyons	" 1912
Westchester	William J. Doyle	Katonah	" 1911
Wyoming	George P. Bauer	Johnsonburg	" 1911
Yates	Linwood R. Bates	Rushville	" 1912

COUNTY CLERKS AND COUNTY SEATS.

[Term, Three Years.]

County.	Name.	County seat.	Elected.
Albany	William J. Grattan	Albany	Nov. 1913
Allegany	Delbert P. Snyder	Belmont	" 1912
Bronx	James Vincent Ganly	New York city	" 1913
Broome	John A. Brown	Binghamton	" 1912
Cattaraugus	Frank M. Merrill	Little Valley	" 1912
Cayuga	Cicero J. Warne	Auburn	" 1912
Chautauqua	Luther S. Lakin, Jr	Mayville	" 1912
Chemung	John T. Smith	Elmira	" 1911
Chenango	Fred L. Ames	Norwich	" 1912
Clinton	Wallace Turner	Plattsburg	" 1912
Columbia	Milton Van Hoesen	Hudson	" 1912
Cortland	Edward S. Dalton	Cortland	" 1912
Delaware	William H. Maynard	Delhi	" 1913
Dutchess	Thaddeus J. Herrick	Poughkeepsie	" 1912
Erie	Simon A. Nash	Buffalo	" 1912
Essex	William H. Roberts	Elizabethtown	" 1911
Franklin	Harry H. Hawley	Malone	" 1912
Fulton	Edgar D. Gordon	Johnstown	" 1913
Genesee	Charles B. Pixley	Batavia	" 1912

COUNTY CLERKS — (*Continued*).

County.	Name.	County seat.	Elected.
Greene	George B. Van Valkenburgh	Catskill	Nov. 1912
Hamilton	John Ostrander	Lake Pleasant	" 1913
Herkimer	William Quackenbush	Herkimer	" 1912
Jefferson	Perley A. Pitcher	Watertown	" 1912
[1] Kings	Charles S. Devoy	Brooklyn	" 1913
Lewis	Nicholas J. Connolly	Lowville	" 1912
Livingston	E. Fred Youngs	Genesco	" 1913
Madison	Na Mott Campbell	Wampsville	" 1912
Monroe	James L. Hotchkiss	Rochester	" 1912
Montgomery	Abram L. Van Horne	Fonda	" 1911
Nassau	Thomas S. Cheshire	Mineola	" 1913
[2] New York	William F. Schneider	New York city	" 1913
Niagara	Thomas T. Feeley	Lockport	" 1913
Oneida	Charles A. G. Scothon	Utica	" 1911
Onondaga	Henry S. Whitney	Syracuse	" 1912
Ontario	James H. Tozer	Canandaigua	" 1912
Orange	James D. McGiffert	Goshen	" 1912
Orleans	Harry D. Bartlett	Albion	" 1913
Oswego	Zopher D. Stanton	Oswego	" 1912
Otsego	Robert O. Marshall	Cooperstown	" 1911
Putnam	Edward C. Weeks	Carmel	" 1911
Queens	Leonard Ruoff	Jamaica	" 1912
Rensselaer	James H. Morrissey	Troy	" 1912
Richmond	C. Livingston Bostwick	Richmond	" 1911
Rockland	Jonathan W. Sherwood	New City	" 1913
St. Lawrence	Welby W. Haile	Canton	" 1912
Saratoga	John F. Hennessy	Ballston Spa	" 1911
Schenectady	George C. Moon	Schenectady	" 1913
Schoharie	Glanis A. Snyder	Schoharie	" 1912
Schuyler	Elias H. Bissell	Watkins	" 1911
Seneca	George T. Purcell	Waterloo	" 1913
Steuben	John E. Olmsted	Bath	" 1913
Suffolk	James F. Richardson	Riverhead	" 1912
Sullivan	George D. Pelton	Monticello	" 1911
Tioga	Otis S. Beach	Owego	" 1912
Tompkins	Clarence D. Tarbell	Ithaca	" 1912
Ulster	Wm. C. De Witt	Kingston	" 1912
Warren	Edwin C. Sisson	Lake George	" 1912
Washington	George W. Curry	[3] Hudson Falls	" 1913
Wayne	De Witt C. Wheeler	Lyons	" 1911
Westchester	Daniel J. Cashin	White Plains	" 1913
Wyoming	Benjamin F. Williams	Warsaw	" 1912
Yates	Edwin M. Potter	Penn Yan	" 1912

[1] Term, two years. [2] Term, four years.

[3] Courts are held at Salem and Hudson Falls. County clerk's office is located at Hudson Falls.

REGISTERS OF DEEDS.

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Bronx	Edward Polak	Bronx	Nov. 1913
Kings	Edward T. O'Loughlin	Brooklyn	" 1913
New York	John J. Hopper	New York city	" 1913
Westchester	Isaac H. Smith	Peekskill	" 1911

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

[Term, Three Years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Albany	Harold D. Alexander	Albany	Nov. 1913
Allegany	James T. Ward	Wellsville	" 1913
Bronx	Francis Martin	Bronx	" 1913
Broome	Frederick J. Meagher	Binghamton	" 1912
Cattaraugus	Archibald M. Laidlaw	Ellicottville	" 1913
Cayuga	Albert H. Clark	Auburn	" 1911
Chautauqua	William S. Stearns	Fredonia	" 1913
Chemung	E. Watson Personius	Elmira	" 1913
Chenango	Millard C. Loomis	Oxford	" 1913
Clinton	John K. Collins	Plattsburg	" 1913
Columbia	John C. Tracy	Hudson	" 1913
Cortland	James F. Tobin	Cortland	" 1912
Delaware	Hamilton J. Hewitt	Delhi	" 1913
Dutchess	Edward A. Conver	Poughkeepsie	" 1912
Erie	Wesley C. Dudley	Buffalo	" 1911
Essex	Fred M. La Duke	Keeseville	" 1912
Franklin	John W. Genaway	Malone	" 1913
Fulton	William S. Cassedy	Gloversville	" 1911
Genesee	William H. Coon	Batavia	" 1913
Greene	Howard C. Wilbur	Catskill	" 1913
Hamilton	William Carroll	Indian Lake	" 1911
Herkimer	William E. Farrell	Frankfort	" 1912
Jefferson	Claude B. Alverson	Watertown	" 1913
[1] Kings	James C. Cropsey	Brooklyn	" 1911
Lewis	Perry G. Williams	Lowville	" 1911
Livingston	Frank K. Cook	Geneseo	" 1911
Madison	E. Leland Hunt	Oneida	" 1913

[1] Term, four years.

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS — (*Continued*).

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Monroe	John W. Barrett	Webster	Nov. 1913
Montgomery	George M. Abot	Fultonville	" 1913
Nassau	Lewis J. Smith	Hempstead	" 1913
[1] New York	Charles S. Whitman	New York city	" 1913
Niagara	Fred M. Ackerson	Niagara Falls	" 1913
Oneida	Bradley Fuller	Utica	" 1913
Onondaga	George W. Standen	Syracuse	" 1913
Ontario	Horace W. Fitch	Canandaigua	" 1911
Orange	Jonathan D. Wilson, Jr.	Newburgh	" 1912
Orleans	John C. Knickerbocker	Albion	" 1913
Oswego	Francis D. Culkin	Oswego	" 1911
Otsego	Orange L. Van Horn	Cooperstown	" 1911
Putnam	Henry J. Rusk	Cold Spring	" 1912
Queens	Matthew J. Smith	Long Island City	" 1911
Rensselaer	Clarence E. Akin	Troy	" 1911
Richmond	Albert C. Fach	Stapleton	" 1913
Rockland	Thomas Gagan	Haverstraw	" 1911
St. Lawrence	John C. Crapser	Massena	" 1911
Saratoga	Lawrence B. McKelvey	Saratoga Springs	" 1912
Schenectady	Alexander T. Blessing	Schenectady	" 1913
Schoharie	Alonzo B. Coons	Sharon Springs	" 1913
Schuyler	Frank Johnson	Montour Falls	" 1911
Seneca	Leon S. Church	Interlaken	" 1913
Steuben	Claude V. Stowell	Corning	" 1912
Suffolk	Ralph C. Greene	Sayville	" 1911
Sullivan	George L. Cooke	Monticello	" 1913
Tioga	Frank Beck	Owego	" 1912
Tompkins	Morris S. Halliday	Ithaca	" 1912
Ulster	William D. Cunningham	Ellenville	" 1913
Warren	James S. Kiley	Glens Falls	" 1912
Washington	Erskine C. Rogers	Hudson Falls	" 1912
Wayne	Alfred S. Armstrong	Clyde	" 1912
Westchester	Frederick E. Weeks	White Plains	" 1913
Wyoming	Michael L. Coleman	Warsaw	" 1912
Yates	Charles H. Wood	Rushville	" 1912

[1] Term, four years.

COUNTY TREASURERS.

[Term, Three Years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Albany	Isaac La Grange	Albany	Nov. 1911
Allegany	D. Sherman Burdick	Alfred	" 1911
Broome	Walker F. Sherwood	Binghamton	" 1913
Cattaraugus	Bret L. Andrews	Salamanca	" 1913
Cayuga	John A. Thomas	Moravia	" 1912
Chautauqua	Emmons J. Swift	Forestville	" 1911
Chemung	John C. O'Brien	Elmira	" 1913
Chenango	Charles G. Nash	Norwich	" 1911
Clinton	Curtis E. Inman	Plattsburg	" 1913
Columbia	John Connor	Philmont	" 1912
Cortland	Herbert L. deClercq	Cortland	" 1911
Delaware	Henry S. Graham	Delhi	" 1911
Dutchess	Charles H. Slocum	Poughkeepsie	" 1912
Erie	Franklin E. Bard	Gowanda	" 1912
Essex	Sydney W. Barnard	Bloomingdale	" 1911
Franklin	Berton L. Reynolds	Malone	" 1913
Fulton	Philemon M. Simmons	Johnstown	" 1911
Genesee	John W. Mullen	Morganville	" 1913
Greene	Judson A. Betts	Catskill	" 1913
Hamilton	Carl L. Fry	Wells	" 1911
Herkimer	William Watts	Little Falls	" 1911
Jefferson	Fred W. Mayhew	Watertown	" 1911
[1] Kings			
Lewis	Harry A. Williams	Port Leyden	" 1913
Livingston	Eugene B. Wilhelm	Webster Crossing	" 1912
Madison	Robert L. Clark	Munnsville	" 1911
Monroe	Charles J. Brown	Brighton	" 1911
Montgomery	Charles P. Wood	Amsterdam	" 1913
Nassau	Daniel J. Hegeman	Sea Cliff	" 1913
New York	[2] Robert R. Moore	New York city	" 1911
Niagara	Emmett E. Clancy	Niagara Falls	" 1911
Oneida	James T. Somers	Utica	" 1911
Onondaga	George H. Casler	Baldwinsville	" 1911
Ontario	Peter R. Cole	Geneva	" 1912
Orange	Thomas B. Gibson	Walden	" 1913
Orleans	George W. Bennett	Eagle Harbor	" 1911
Oswego	Herman W. Kandt	Oswego	" 1913
Otsego	John W. Shaw	Cooperstown	" 1911
Putnam	Edward S. Stannard	Brewster	" 1912
[3] Queens			

[1] Office abolished by chapter 466, Laws of 1901.
[2] City Chamberlain.
[3] Office abolished by chapter 433, Laws of 1899.

COUNTY TREASURERS — (*Continued*).

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Rensselaer	Francis Riley	Troy	Nov. 1911
[1] Richmond			
Rockland	Walter G. Hamilton	New City	" 1913
St. Lawrence	George M. Holmes	Hailesboro	" 1911
Saratoga	John K. Walbridge	Saratoga Springs	" 1912
Schenectady	Mordecai J. Rosa	Schenectady	" 1912
Schoharie	David Winnie	Cobleskill	" 1913
Schuyler	Benjamin E. Birge	Hector	" 1911
Seneca	Fred G. Smith	Waterloo	" 1911
Steuben	Daniel W. Shults	Avoca	" 1912
Suffolk	Charles R. Fitz	Southampton	" 1911
Sullivan	Roger W. Sears	Monticello	" 1913
Tioga	Thomas H. Reddish	Owego	" 1911
Tompkins	B. F. Lent	Ithaca	" 1912
Ulster	John A. Snyder	Kingston	" 1913
Warren	Beecher W. Sprague	Glens Falls	" 1912
Washington	John B. Conway	Argyle	" 1911
Wayne	Emor E. Burleigh	Newark	" 1911
Westchester	George T. Burling	White Plains	" 1911
Wyoming	Charles B. Smallwood	Warsaw	" 1913
Yates	Frank M. McNiff	Penn Yan	" 1912

[1] Office abolished by chapter 378, Laws of 1897.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR.

[TERM, THREE YEARS.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Albany	[2] William H. Storrs	Albany	Jan. 1912
Allegany	Daniel C. Grunder	Angelica	Nov. 1912
Broome	George A. Watrous	North Colesville	" 1913
Cattaraugus	Willis P. Kysor	Machias	" 1913
Cayuga	Arthur L. Smith	Auburn	" 1912
Chautauqua	Charles E. Dodge	Frewsburg	" 1911
Chemung	George Clark	Breesport	" 1913
Chenango	Frank J. Quinn	Preston	" 1912
Clinton	William A. McMartin	Beekmantown	" 1911
Columbia	W. Newton Goold	Chatham	" 1912
Cortland	Fred T. Newcomb	Homer	" 1912

[2] Commissioner of Charities, appointed by the Mayor of Albany.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR — (*Continued*).

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Delaware	James F. Foreman	Delhi	Nov. 1911
Dutchess	Stephen Robinson	Oak Summit	" 1912
Erie	Herbert S. Sisson	Collins	" 1911
Essex	Horace H. Nye	Keene	" 1911
Franklin	Julius Q. King	Gabriels	" 1913
Fulton	Mark Dutcher	Gloversville	" 1913
Genesee	John R. Bennington	Batavia	" 1912
	Charles F. Lewis	Alexander	" 1913
	George H. Craft	Oakfield	" 1911
Greene	[illegible]	Cairo	" 1912
Hamilton	Peter J. Ryan	Long Lake	" 1912
	Herbert Snell	Benson	" 1913
	Loren W. Sloan	Benson	" 1911
Herkimer	Lorenzo G. Rankin	Little Falls	" 1912
[illegible]	[illegible]	Watertown	" 1911
[illegible]			
Lewis	Louis T. Strong	Turin	" 1911
Livingston	James J. Gilmore	Geneseo	" 1912
Madison	[illegible]	[illegible]	" 1913
Monroe	Thomas J. Bridges	Fairport	" 1912
Montgomery	Mortimer Smith	Fort Plain	" 1911
Nassau	Claude Van Deusen	Rockville Center	" 1913
[3] New York			
Niagara	Alanson C. Bigalow	Wilson	" 1913
Oneida	Charles J. Alder	Rome	" 1912
Onondaga	Henry D. Nottingham	Syracuse	" 1911
Ontario	[illegible]	Canandaigua	" 1912
Orange	William F. Durland	Goshen	" 1913
Orleans	Leigh S. Hill	Yates	" 1911
Oswego	C. Adelbert Stone	Mexico	" 1911
Otsego	Levant Seeger	Milford	" 1912
Putnam	(No superintendent)		
[2] Queens			
Rensselaer	Freeman H. Munson	Troy	" 1911
[4] Richmond			
Rockland	August J. Gross	Nyack	" 1913
St. Lawrence	Harlow A. Olmsted	Ogdensburg	" 1913
Saratoga	Samuel W. Pearse	Ballston Spa	" 1912
Schenectady	Charles H. Lambert	Schenectady	" 1911
Schoharie	Orrin Huse	Middleburg	" 1913
Schuyler	Charles M. Bronson	Watkins	" 1911
Seneca	Charles S. Fegley	Seneca Falls	" 1911

[1] Appointed by the Board of Supervisors.

[2] Commissioner of Public Charities for boroughs of Kings and Queens, appointed by Mayor of New York city.

[3] Commissioner of Public Charities for boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx, appointed by Mayor of New York city.

[4] Commissioner of Public Charities for borough of Richmond, appointed by Mayor of New York city.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR — (*Continued*).

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Steuben	J. Smith Brundage	Bath	Nov. 1913
Suffolk	Robert F. Gurney	Greenlawn	" 1911
Sullivan	Cornelius E. Downie	South Fallsburg	" 1911
Tioga	Egbert Hammond	Owego	" 1912
	Charles G. Krum	Richford	" 1913
	George D. Miller	Waverly	" 1911
Tompkins	Grant Cole	Ithaca	" 1912
	William D. Baldwin	Groton	" 1913
	Walter Mekeel	Jacksonville	" 1911
Ulster	Cornelius L. Van Orden	New Paltz	" 1911
Warren	Edward W. Griggs	Glens Falls	" 1911
Washington	Frank Beecher	Granville	" 1912
Wayne	James K. Gatchell	Alton	" 1913
Westchester	V. Everit Macy	Ossining	" 1913
Wyoming	James W. Ives	Java	" 1912
	G. Frank Wing	Bliss	" 1913
	Charles Cromwell	Pavilion	" 1911
Yates	Wm. Henry Townsend	Penn Yan	" 1913

CORONERS.

[TERM, THREE YEARS.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Albany	Moise A. Granger	Colonie	Nov. 1912
	Warren S. Hastings	Albany	" 1913
	Andrew Armstrong	Watervliet	" 1911
	John Girvin	Albany	" 1911
Allegany	Adelbert T. Bacon	Canaseraga	" 1912
	William S. Todd	Belfast	" 1912
	Emerson T. Ayars	Alfred	" 1913
	W. Orson Congdon	Cuba	" 1913
[1] Bronx	Jerome F. Healy	Bronx	" 1913
	William J. Flynn	Bronx	" 1913
Broome	Austin J. Stillson	Windsor	" 1912
	Harry W. Wilcox	Deposit	" 1912
	Ralph A. Seymour	Whitney's Point	" 1912
	William H. Wilson	Lestershire	" 1911
Cattaraugus	Orillo S. Martin	Salamanca	" 1912
	Cassar Smith	Olean	" 1912
	Frank N. Rowe	South Dayton	" 1912
	Charles L. Randall	Franklinville	" 1911
Cayuga	Charles Atwood	Moravia	" 1912

[1] Borough officers.

CORONERS — (*Continued*).

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Cayuga	Alvin J. Spire, Jr	Meridian	Nov. 1912
	Andrew J. Forman	Auburn	" 1912
	Nehemiah B. Ford	Owasco	" 1911
Chautauqua	Bergen F. Illston	Jamestown	" 1912
	Edward B. Osgood	Brocton	" 1913
	Charles Blood	Dunkirk	" 1911
	Ellis W. Storms	Falconer	" 1911
Chemung	Laverne Colegrove	Breesport	" 1912
	Richard H. V. Dann	Elmira	" 1913
Chenango	J. Mott Crumb	Otselic	" 1912
	P. A. Hayes	Afton	" 1913
	Earl W. Wilcox	Norwich	" 1913
	A. R. Morse	Oxford	" 1911
Clinton	John B. Fiske	Plattsburg	" 1911
Columbia	Martin B. Eaton	Hudson	" 1912
	Leonard D. Henderson	Hillsdale	" 1912
	Arthur P. Tripp	Chatham	" 1911
	Elton J. Palmer	Philmont	" 1911
Cortland	Charles J. Kelley	Cortland	" 1912
	Levi E. Gardner	Homer	" 1912
	Frank S. Jenkins	Cortland	" 1912
	Gurden E. Padget	Cuyler	" 1912
Delaware	H. Ward Keator	Griffin Corners	" 1912
	Ralph W. Loomis	Sidney	" 1912
	Austin D. Johnson	East Branch	" 1912
	Frederick E. Bolt	Meredith	" 1913
Dutchess	Denton C. Anderson	Poughkeepsie	" 1912
	Ralph A. Hoyt	Fishkill Village	" 1912
	Charles E. Brown	Pine Plains	" 1911
	Harry Selfridge	Poughkeepsie	" 1911
[1] Erie			
Essex	Freedom M. Noble	Bloomingdale	" 1912
	Francis J. D'Avignon	Ausable Forks	" 1913
	John J. Owen	Newcomb	" 1911
	S. Arthur Reed	Moriah	" 1912
Franklin	George H. Oliver	Malone	" 1912
	William N. MacArtney	Fort Covington	" 1911
	Leon L. Samson	Dickinson	" 1911
	Fremont F. Smith	Franklin	" 1911
Fulton	John W. Joslin	Johnstown	" 1912
	Henry C. Finch	Broadalbin	" 1913
	Robert J. Palmer	Gloversville	" 1911
	Franklin N. Wright	Northville	" 1911
Genesee	Emerson E. Snow	Batavia	" 1913
	Edward E. Hummel	Darien Center	" 1913
	Ward B. Whitcomb	Batavia	" 1911
	William J. Ryan	Oakfield	" 1911
Greene	Isaac E. Van Hoesen	Coxsackie	" 1912

[1] Office abolished by chapter 577, Laws of 1902.

CORONERS — (*Continued*).

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Greene	Robert Y. Hubbard	Tannersville	Nov. 1913
	George L. Branch	Catskill	" 1911
	Alfred Otis Persons	Lexington	" 1911
Hamilton	Addison McIntyre	Long Lake	" 1912
	Robert C. Mooney	Speculator	" 1911
	Philip V. Monk	Hope	" 1913
Herkimer	J. G. McGillicudy	Little Falls	" 1913
	W. H. Petrie	Dolgeville	" 1913
	Ward E. Hunt	Little Falls	" 1913
	Ralph P. Huyck	Herkimer	" 1913
Jefferson	Herbert L. Smith	Watertown	" 1912
	Charles B. Forsyth	Alexandria Bay	" 1912
	W. Estus Deuel, Jr	Adams	" 1913
	Matthew M. Ryan	Philadelphia	" 1911
Lewis	Ira D. Spencer	Croghan	" 1912
	David J. Culver	Harrisville	" 1913
	H. Arthur Bassett	Lowville	" 1913
	D. Duane Parish	Lyons Falls	" 1913
Livingston	Will S. Trimmer	Livonia	" 1912
	Frederick J. Bowen	Mount Morris	" 1913
	John C. Preston	Avon	" 1913
	Frederick R. Driesbach	Dansville	" 1911
Madison	S. Taylor Barton	Canastota	" 1913
	Walter E. Deuel	Chittenango	" 1912
	Gilbert Birdsall	North Brookfield	" 1913
	Huil S. Gardner	Hamilton	" 1911
Monroe	Thomas A. Killip	Rochester	" 1913
	Henry Kleindienst	Rochester	" 1913
Montgomery	Howard W. Murphy	Amsterdam	" 1912
	Willis N. Simons	St. Johnsville	" 1911
	Stephen J. H. Reed	Fultonville	" 1911
Nassau			
[1] New York	Timothy L. Healy	New York city	" 1913
	Israel L. Feinberg	New York city	" 1913
	Herman Hellenstein	New York city	" 1913
Niagara	J. Glenn Ernest	Gasport	" 1912
	Ferdinand A. Kittenger	Lockport	" 1913
	Jacob E. Helwig	North Tonawanda	" 1913
	Dr. Walter A. Scott	Niagara Falls	" 1911
Oneida	Martin T. Powers	Rome	" 1912
	Stephen A. Mahady	Utica	" 1913
	John D. Shipman	Vernon	" 1913
	Herman J. Haberer	Boonville	" 1913
Onondaga	George R. Kinne	Syracuse	" 1912
Ontario	George S. Flint	Geneva	" 1912
	Alfred W. Armstrong	Canandaigua	" 1913
	Daniel A. Eiseline	Shortsville	" 1911
	Barton T. McDowell	Bristol Center	" 1911

[1] Borough officers.

CORONERS — *(Continued)*.

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Orange	Norman E. Du Bois	Newburgh	Nov. 1912
	James H. Harding	Middletown	" 1912
	Stephen B. Heaton	Monroe	" 1913
	Edgar J. Harding	Port Jervis	" 1911
Orleans	Leon G. Ogden	Albion	" 1912
	Charles E. Fairman	Lyndonville	" 1912
	Arthur I. Eccleston	Waterport	" 1911
	Clarence C. Nesbit	Holley	" 1911
Oswego	Erwin J. Cusack	Fulton	" 1912
	Chris. J. Vowinkel	Oswego	" 1912
	Willis G. Rabeck	Cleveland	" 1912
	Leroy F. Hollis	Lacona	" 1913
Otsego	Edward J. Parish	Oneonta	" 1912
	Frank L. Winsor	Laurens	" 1912
	Henry A. Ward	Richfield Springs	" 1913
	George A. Sloan	Westford	" 1911
Putnam	Russell B. Wixom	Ludingtonville	" 1912
	Francis J. McKeever	Carmel	" 1911
	Horace Gent	Cold Spring	" 1911
	Philip G. Smith	Brewster	" 1911
[1] Queens	Carl Voegel	Queens	" 1913
	Daniel M. Ebert	Ridgewood	" 1913
Rensselaer	Thomas J. McGrath	Hoosick Falls	" 1912
	Charles F. Arey, Jr.	Troy	" 1913
	William F. Rafferty	Rensselaer	" 1913
	Francis J. Noonan	Troy	" 1911
[1] Richmond	James L. Veil	Rosebank	" 1913
Rockland	Theodore Sonnenbiger	Congers	" 1912
	Patrick J. Leonard	Stony Point	" 1912
St. Lawrence	William H. Schwartz	Colton	" 1913
	William C. Smith	Winthrop	" 1913
	H. S. Stilwell	Ogdensburg	" 1911
	S. W. Sayer	Gouvérneur	" 1911
Saratoga	Robert B. Castree	Ballston Spa	" 1913
	Fred J. Resseguie	Saratoga Springs	" 1913
Schenectady	L. Ulcomb Jackson	Schenectady	" 1912
Schoharie	William W. Burgett	Fultonham	" 1913
	Charles F. Wharton	Summit	" 1913
	Charles K. Frazier	Cobleskill	" 1913
	Eli S. Persons	Gilboa	" 1911
Schuyler	S. B. Allen	Burdett	" 1912
	Matthew L. Bennett	Watkins	" 1912
	George M. Post	Montour Falls	" 1912
	Charles F. Swift	Alpine	" 1913
Seneca	Arthur Gould	Interlaken	" 1912
	Thomas F. Cole	Romulus	" 1913
	John G. Gorden	Ovid	" 1911
	Robert Knight	Seneca Falls	" 1911

[1] Borough officers.

CORONERS — (*Concluded*).

County.	Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Steuben	William E. Barron	Addison	Nov. 1912
	Douglass H. Smith	Bath	" 1912
	Herbert B. Smith	Corning	" 1911
	Ira L. Goff	Howard	" 1911
Suffolk	Robert G. Cornwell	Riverhead	" 1912
	William B. Gibson	Huntington	" 1913
	Edwin S. Moore	Bay Shore	" 1911
	Clarence C. Miles	Greenport	" 1911
	Charles W. Hedge	Fisher's Island	" 1911
Sullivan	Adolph H. Schonger	North Branch	" 1912
	James A. Cauthers	Monticello	" 1913
	J. William Davis	Livingston Manor	" 1913
	Alford B. Sullivan	Liberty	" 1913
Tioga	Leon S. Betowski	Waverly	" 1912
	C. W. Chidester	Newark Valley	" 1912
	Eugene D. Holly	Candor	" 1912
	Kennedy F. Rubert	Owego	" 1913
Tompkins	Abraham Chase	Jacksonville	" 1912
Ulster	Ernest A. Kelly	Kingston	" 1913
	Alex. C. Hasbrouck	Highland	" 1913
	Abram Kelder	Rosendale	" 1911
Warren	Edgar T. Birdsall	Glens Falls	" 1912
	James E. Goodman	Warrensburg	" 1912
	Charles K. Burt	Lake George	" 1913
	Daniel L. Rogers	Bolton Landing	" 1911
Washington	Harry S. Blackfan	Cambridge	" 1912
	Robert C. Davies	Granville	" 1912
	John Connors	Whitehall	" 1912
	William B. Melick	Fort Edward	" 1911
Wayne	Walter A. Mepham	Ontario	" 1912
	John Van Doorn	Marion	" 1913
	Gay A. Jones	Huron	" 1911
	George D. Winchell	Rose	" 1911
Westchester	James P. Dunn	Yonkers	" 1912
	J. Russell Forshay	Peekskill	" 1913
	William H. Livingston	New Rochelle	" 1911
	Alfred H. Iles	Yonkers	" 1911
Wyoming	M. Eugene Martin	Attica	" 1913
	Philip S. Goodwin	Perry	" 1911
	L. Hayden Humphrey	Silver Springs	" 1911
	Charles M. Smith	Johnsonburg	" 1911
Yates	Franklin S. Sampson	Penn Yan	" 1912
	Joseph T. Cox	Penn Yan	" 1913
	Festus M. Chaffee	Middlesex	" 1911
	James P. McDowell	Dundee	" 1912

CLERKS OF BOARDS OF SUPERVISORS

And Times of Holding Town Meetings in the Several Counties.

[APPOINTED BY THE SUPERVISORS.]

The Board of Supervisors fix the day for holding town meetings, which must be uniform throughout the county, and may be changed once in four years.

County.	Name of Clerk.	Post-office adress.	Time of holding town meetings.
Albany	Sebastian W. Pitts	Albany	General election day.
Allegany	Charles Stillman	Alfred	General election day.
Broome	Asa L. Bonnell	Binghamton	General election day in even-numbered years.
Cattaraugus	John B. Reeves	Steamburg	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Cayuga	Ernest C. Tabor	Meridian	Third Tuesday in February in odd-numbered years.
Chautauqua	Joseph A. McGinnies	Ripley	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Chemung	Frank J. Gorman	Elmira	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Chenango	W. B. Leach	Norwich	Second Tuesday in February in odd-numbered years.
Clinton	Arthur E. Lamarche	Plattsburg	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Columbia	James R. Hughes	Stuyvesant Falls	First Tuesday after first Monday in March in odd-numbered years.
Cortland	Charles R. Lord	Cortland	Third Tuesday in February in odd-numbered years.
Delaware	David S. Booth	Grand Gorge	General election day.
Dutchess	Charles W. Carpenter	Poughkeepsie	General election day.
Erie	Alonzo G. Hinkley	Buffalo	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Essex	Julius A. Roberts	Elizabethtown	In March or odd-numbered years.

Franklin	Floyd P. King	Malone	First Tuesday in March of odd-numbered years.
Fulton	Egbert T. Cross	Johnstown	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Genesee	Clarence Bryant	Le Roy	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Greene	W. B. Townsend	West Coxsackie	General election day, biennially.
Hamilton	Thomas J. Hanley	Wells	General election day.
Herkimer	T. J. O'Brien	Little Falls	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Jefferson	Richard D. Holden	Watertown	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Lewis	Chas. S. Mereness, Jr.	Lowville	General election day.
Livingston	Edward W. Creveling	Mount Morris	Second Tuesday in March in odd-numbered years.
Madison	W. E. Lounsbury	Oneida	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Monroe	Byron N. Chamberlain	Rochester	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Montgomery	Joseph C. Melick	Canajoharie	General election day.
Nassau	George M. Goodale	Port Washington	First Tuesday in April in odd numbered years.
New York	Patrick J. Scully [1]	New York city	
Niagara	Fredk. H. Krull	Lockport	General election day, biennially.
Oneida	Abraham L. McAdam	Rome	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Onondaga	Ernest R. Deming	Syracuse	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Ontario	Patrick H. Leahy	Canandaigua	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Orange	Jacob F. Pobe	Port Jervis	General election day annually.
Orleans	Frederic M. Thompson	Albion	First Tuesday in March in even-numbered years.
Oswego	Thomas W. Hamer	Lacona	General election day.
Otsego	B. G. Johnson	Cooperstown	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Putnam	John W. Towner	Brewster	General election day, biennially.
Rensselaer	William C. Waite	Troy	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Rockland	John Ducey	New City	General election day.
St. Lawrence	Charles M. Hale	Canton	Second Tuesday in February in odd-numbered years.
Saratoga	William G. Robinson	Greenfield Center	General election day.
Schenectady	B. A. Farrell	Schenectady	General election day.
Schoharie	George Hanes	Fultonham	Second Tuesday in February in odd-numbered years.
Schuyler	E. C. Cooper	Watkins	General election day, biennially.
Seneca	James A. Starr	Clyde R. F. D	General election day in odd-numbered years.

[1] Clerk, Board of Aldermen.

CLERKS OF BOARDS OF SUPERVISORS — *Concluded*.

County.	Name of Clerk.	Post-office address.	Time of holding town meetings.
Steuben	Frank Havens	Bath	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Suffolk	James A. Early	Southampton	In April in odd-numbered years.[2]
Sullivan	Kenneth D. L. Niven	Monticello	General election day.
Tioga	Fred G. Horton	Owego	Second Tuesday in February in odd-numbered years.
Tompkins	Aaron G. Mintz	Ithaca	Second Tuesday in February in odd-numbered years.
Ulster	Chris. K. Loughran	Kingston	General election day.
Warren	Lolan R. Dunlop	Stony Creek	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Washington	Frank A. Hill	Salem	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Wayne	Read M. Smith	Macedon	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Westchester	Harvey B. Green	Chappaqua	General election day in odd-numbered years.
Wyoming	Edwin J. Wheeler	Bliss	General election day in odd-numbered years.[3]
Yates	Chas. H. Mallory	Penn Yan	General election day in odd-numbered years.

[2] Town of Riverhead will hold biennial town meeting on general election day in 1914.
[3] Town of Middlebury will hold town meeting on general election day in 1914.

MAYORS AND CLERKS OF CITIES IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

City.	County.	Mayors.			City Clerks.
		Name.	Term.		
			Years.	Expires.	
Albany	Albany	Joseph W. Stevens	2	Dec. 31, 1915	David E. Pugh.
Amsterdam	Montgomery	James R. Cline	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Jas. P. Wilson.
Auburn	Cayuga	Charles W. Brister	2	Jan. 1916	Joseph S. Hanlon.
Beacon	Dutchess	J. Albert Frost	4	Mar. 31, 1917	Moses Lamont.
Binghamton	Broome	William R. Ely	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Fancher M. Hopkins.
Buffalo	Erie	Louis P. Fuhrmann	4	Dec. 31, 1917	Daniel J. Sweeney.
Canandaigua	Ontario	Peter P. Turner	2	Dec. 31, 1915	William N. Brooks.
Cohoes	Albany	James S. Calkins	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Claude H. Mansfield.
Corning	Steuben	Lewis N. Lattin	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Dayton H. Gilbert.
Cortland	Cortland	Walter H. Angell	2	Jan. 1915	James R. French.
Dunkirk	Chautauqua	John T. Sullivan	2	Dec. 31, 1915	A. D. Toomey.
Elmira	Chemung	Harry N. Hoffman	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Louis C. Andrews.
Fulton	Oswego	Frank E. Fox	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Leon R. Scudder.
Geneva	Ontario	Reuben H. Gulvin	2	Dec. 31, 1915	William A. Riley.
Glens Falls	Warren	W. Irving Griffing	2	April 1914	L. F. Goodson.
Gloversville	Fulton	Geo. W. Schermerhorn	2	Dec. 31, 1915	M. V. B. Stetson.
Hornell	Steuben	Frank J. Nelson	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Wm. K. Smith.
Hudson	Columbia	Louis Van Hoesen	2	Dec. 31, 1914	Henry M. James.
Ithaca	Tompkins	Thomas Tree	2	Dec. 31, 1915	W. O. Kerr.
Jamestown	Chautauqua	Samuel A. Carlson	2	April 1914	Clement B. Jones.
Johnstown	Fulton	Clarence W. Smith	2	Jan. 1, 1916	Grover E. Yerdon.
Kingston	Ulster	Palmer Canfield, Jr.	2	Jan 1, 1916	John T. Cummings.
Lackawanna	Erie	John Widmer	3	Dec. 31, 1916	Michael M. O'Mara.

MAYORS AND CLERKS IN THE CITIES OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK — (*Continued*).

City.	County.	Mayors.			City Clerks.
		Name.	Term.		
			Years.	Expires.	
Little Falls	Herkimer	Frank H. Shall	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Matthew A. Leahy.
Lockport	Niagara	George A. Brock	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Schuyler Beattie.
Middletown	Orange	Rosslyn M. Cox	2	Dec. 31, 1915	I. B. A. Taylor.
Mount Vernon	Westchester	Edwin W. Fiske	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Peter Collins.
Newburgh	Orange	John B. Corwin	2	Jan. 1, 1916	D. J. Coutant.
New Rochelle	Westchester	Edward S. Griffing	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Chas. Kammermeyer.
New York	New York	John Purroy Mitchel	4	Dec. 31, 1917	P. J. Scully.
Niagara Falls	Niagara	William Laughlin	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Thomas H. Hogan.
North Tonawanda	Niagara	John A. Rafter	2	Dec. 31, 1914	Norman N. Oille.
Ogdensburg	St. Lawrence	Charles D. Hoard	2	Dec. 31, 1914	David J. Crichton, Jr.
Olean	Cattaraugus	W. H. Simpson	2	Dec. 31, 1915	H. Baker (Deputy).
Oneida	Madison	Otto Pfaff	2	Dec. 31, 1915	D. J. Covell.
Oneonta	Otsego	Joseph S. Lunn	3	Dec. 31, 1915	Sheldon H. Close.
Oswego	Oswego	Thos. F. Hennessey	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Thos. H. McGinnis.
Plattsburg	Clinton	William H. Goff	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Eli Z. Seymour.
Port Jervis	Orange	Frank Lybolt	2	Dec. 31, 1915	John F. Cleary.
Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	Daniel W. Wilbur	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Oscar Cossum.[1]
Rensselaer	Rensselaer	Frederick A. Rohloff	2	Dec. 31, 1914	John G. Salt.
Rochester	Monroe	Hiram H. Edgerton	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Thomas Dransfield.
Rome	Oneida	H. Clayton Midlam	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Albert L. MacMaster.
Salamanca	Cattaraugus	Henry H. Neff	2	Dec. 31, 1915	George H. Elliott.
Schenectady	Schenectady	J. Teller Schooleraft	2	Dec. 31, 1915	E. Curtis Teller.
Syracuse	Onondaga	Louis Will	2	Dec. 31, 1915	John N. Alsever.

Tonawanda	Erie	Albert J. Cordes	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Moss W. Simson.
Troy	Rensselaer	Cornelius F. Burns	2	Dec. 31, 1915	John P. McNamee.
Utica	Oneida	James D. Smith	2	Dec. 31, 1915	J. Phil. Bannigan.
Watertown	Jefferson	Isaac R. Breen	2	Dec. 31, 1915	F. W. Streeter.
Watervliet	Albany	Edwin W. Joslin	3	Dec. 31, 1915	Clinton Robinson.
Yonkers	Westchester	James T. Lennon	2	Dec. 31, 1915	Joseph F. O'Brien.

[1] City Chamberlain.

NEW YORK STATE CANALS.

OFFICERS FOR 1914.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE CANAL FUND.

The Commissioners have the superintendence of the Canal Fund and of the Canal Debt.

————————, *Lieutenant-Governor.*
MITCHELL MAY, *Secretary of State.*
WILLIAM SOHMER, *Comptroller.*
JOHN J. KENNEDY, *Treasurer.*
THOMAS CARMODY, *Attorney-General.*

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

DUNCAN W. PECK.

The Superintendent of Public Works has general supervision of the canals, viz.: Erie, Champlain, Oswego, Cayuga and Seneca, Black River, Oneida River improvement, Seneca River towing-path and Cayuga inlet.

STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.

JOHN A. BENSEL.

The State Engineer prescribes the duties of, and assigns divisions of canals to Engineers and appoints the same; visits and inspects canals; prescribes surveys, maps, plans, estimates, etc., in the construction or improvement of a canal.

CANAL BOARD.

The Canal Board is composed of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, the Superintendent of Public Works, and the State Engineer and Surveyor. Meetings are held at the Comptroller's office from time to time during the year, for the transaction of such business as may properly come before the board.

SUPERINTENDENT'S SECTIONS.

AT THIS DATE, JANUARY 1, 1914, THE FOLLOWING SUPERINTENDENTS ARE IN CHARGE.

The Canals of this State are divided into the following Superintendent's Sections:

EASTERN DIVISION.

CHAMPLAIN CANAL.

SECTION No. 1.—Extending from a point 200 feet north of the guard-lock on the south side of the Mohawk river to the foot of the first lock north of Saratoga dam, also the sloop-lock dam, and pond above, a distance of twenty-seven miles.

WILLIAM H. HICKEY, Mechanicville, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 2.—Extending from the first lock north of Saratoga dam, to Dunham's Basin, including waste-weir at that place, and Glens Falls feeder, a distance of twenty-four miles.

TIMOTHY A. SWEENEY, Glens Falls, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 3.—Extending from Dunham's Basin to Lake Champlain, at Whitehall, a distance of twenty miles.

EVANDER M. FINCH, Whitehall, Superintendent.

ERIE CANAL.

SECTION No. 1.—This section extends from the south end of the Albany basin to the west end of the lower Mohawk aqueduct, including West Troy and Port Schuyler side cuts and Champlain canal, from its junction with the Erie canal to a point 200 feet north of the guard-lock at Cohoes, on the south side of the Mohawk river.

RICHARD J. DONLON, Cohoes, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 2.—Extends from the west end of the lower Mohawk aqueduct to the head of lock No. 27.

JAMES T. WASSON, Schenectady, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 3.—Extends from the head of lock 27 to head of lock 34, including Schoharie creek feeder.

ADAM Z. WEMPLE, Fultonville, Superintendent.

SECTION NO. 4.—Extends from the head of lock 34 to the easterly line of the county of Oneida.

JOHN MCGRAW, Ilion, Superintendent.

MIDDLE DIVISION.

OSWEGO CANAL.

Extends from Syracuse to Oswego, including Seneca river towing-path, the Baldwinsville canal and the Oneida river improvement.

ARTHUR C. MOYER, Phoenix, Superintendent.

CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL.

Extends from Erie canal at Montezuma to Geneva, on Seneca lake, with a branch to Cayuga lake.

JOHN VAN RIPER, Waterloo, Superintendent.

BLACK RIVER CANAL.

Extends from Rome to Lyon's Falls, includes the Black river improvement, Forestport feeder and other structures connected therewith and appertaining thereto.

CHARLES DORRITY, North Western, Superintendent.

ERIE CANAL.

SECTION NO. 5.—Extends from the east line of the county of Oneida, to the west side of Peterboro street bridge in the village of Canastota.

JOSEPH F. BURKE, Utica, Superintendent.

SECTION NO. 6.—Extends from the west side of Peterboro street bridge, in the village of Canastota, to and including the Camillus feeder. Also that portion of the Oswego canal from its junctions with the Erie canal in the city of Syracuse to and including lock No. 4, known as Mud lock, on the Liverpool level.

JOHN DAVIN, JR., Syracuse, Superintendent.

SECTION NO. 7.—Extends from the west bank of Camillus feeder to easterly line of Wayne county

CHARLES E. WHITMAN, Weedsport, Superintendent.

WESTERN DIVISION.

Erie Canal.

Section No. 8.—Extends from the easterly to the westerly line of Wayne county.

Henry M. Littel, Macedon, Superintendent.

Section No. 9.—Extends from the westerly line of Wayne county to the westerly line of Monroe county.

James G. Perry, Henrietta, Superintendent.

Section No. 10.—Extends from the westerly line of Monroe county to and including the guard-lock west of Lockport.

D. Gurney Spalding, Lockport, Superintendent.

Section No. 11.—Extends from the head of the guard-lock west of Lockport through the city of Buffalo, including Black Rock harbor, Erie and Ohio basins and the Clark and Skinner canal.

Edward H. Rogers, Tonawanda, Superintendent.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Erie Canal	352	
Albany Basin	1	
Feeders	8	
		361 miles.
Champlain Canal	66	
Glens Falls Feeder	12	
Pond above Troy Dam	3	
		81 miles.
Black River Canal	35	
Feeder and Reservoir	12	
River improvement	42	
		89 miles.
Oneida Lake and Canal Feeder		7 miles.
Oswego Canal	38	
Baldwinsville Side Cut	1	
Oneida River Improvement	20	
Seneca River Towing path	5¾	
Seneca River Improvement	12¼	
		77 miles.
Cayuga and Seneca Canal		23 miles.
Total		638 miles.

THE TONS of total movement of articles on all the canals, from 1858 *to* 1913, *both years inclusive, were as follows:*

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1858	1,232,968	1,279,891	295,303	188,441	667,989	3,665,192
1859	1,542,035	846,784	289,421	241,182	942,262	3,781,684
1860	1,509,977	1,682,754	268,759	250,360	938,364	4,650,214
1861	1,052,392	2,144,373	280,256	135,690	895,518	4,507,635
1862	1,369,674	2,494,056	364,877	167,927	1,002,271	4,598,785
1863	1,628,688	2,236,075	319,132	172,278	1,201,219	5,557,392
1864	1,478,921	1,572,836	282,554	143,984	1,374,846	4,852,941
1865	1,467,315	1,696,091	281,832	154,968	1,129,448	4,729,654
1866	1,769,994	1,786,080	302,241	179,878	1,737,047	5,775,220
1867	1,744,252	1,438,517	320,884	319,880	1,964,802	5,788,335
1868	1,958,509	1,442,147	373,262	324,664	2,344,443	6,442,225
1869	1,855,930	1,314,071	342,239	268,970	2,977,870	6,756,080
1870	1,916,511	1,309,153	352,497	271,856	3,323,732	6,173,749
1871	1,941,297	1,863,868	336,288	288,428	2,038,047	6,467,888
1872	1,950,798	1,683,962	325,564	298,758	2,414,288	6,673,370
1873	1,582,072	1,750,448	267,820	174,990	2,591,482	6,364,782
1874	1,482,733	1,772,583	246,097	132,184	2,170,374	5,804,588
1875	1,250,546	1,311,643	275,731	110,141	1,911,827	4,859,858
1876	1,175,313	1,067,497	180,201	64,943	1,684,175	4,172,129
1877	1,312,526	1,522,347	184,218	83,610	1,853,892	4,955,963
1878	1,364,120	1,921,236	220,063	138,064	1,527,837	5,171,320
1879	1,368,849	1,850,347	255,303	237,071	1,650,802	5,362,372
1880	1,566,764	2,408,358	278,114	355,165	1,849,255	6,457,656
1881	1,652,543	1,171,400	250,961	325,775	1,778,513	5,179,192
1882	1,771,743	1,173,257	187,535	283,174	2,051,714	5,467,423
1883[1]	1,828,643	1,394,581	242,649	310,844	1,887,339	5,664,056
1884	1,671,706	1,264,237	205,013	360,486	1,568,052	5,009,488
1885	1,595,632	1,198,711	194,714	220,237	1,612,490	4,731,784

[1] Canals made free by abolition of tolls after year 1882.

THE TONS of the total movement of articles on all canals, etc.—(Concluded).

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1886	1,523,496	1,537,331	165,760	397,249	1,670,146	5,293,982
1887	1,529,809	1,590,509	212,216	378,734	1,842,537	5,553,805
1888	1,389,728	1,177,587	153,905	206,437	2,015,291	4,942,948
1889	1,567,311	1,330,231	161,074	262,818	2,048,935	5,370,369
1890	1,397,862	1,201,916	139,310	769,672	1,737,342	5,246,102
1891	1,206,986	1,173,192	109,387	250,083	1,825,824	4,563,472
1892	1,249,381	1,038,851	125,781	292,468	1,575,514	4,281,995
1893	1,030,604	1,514,146	66,892	216,013	1,474,308	4,331,963
1894	872,601	1,412,142	87,241	352,741	1,557,835	3,882,560
1895	974,870	644,009	133,911	251,537	1,495,987	3,500,314
1896	852,467	1,136,665	152,322	270,603	1,302,837	3,714,894
1897	896,971	789,783	152,388	250,872	1,527,790	3,617,804
1898	820,668	707,855	175,632	220,107	1,435,801	3,360,063
1899	838,449	620,908	159,413	260,063	1,807,218	3,686,051
1900	726,984	511,518	142,784	250,436	1,714,219	3,345,941
1901	839,191	558,135	129,857	230,615	1,662,815	3,420,613
1902	805,067	572,676	131,755	207,972	1,557,140	3,274,610
1903	690,161	597,047	130,406	241,564	1,956,207	3,615,385
1904	738,793	427,969	129,665	200,472	1,641,648	3,138,547
1905	851,098	436,979	132,438	172,665	1,633,716	3,226,896
1906	854,610	648,715	170,584	202,285	1,664,713	3,540,907
1907	747,736	606,159	96,916	169,258	1,787,845	3,407,914
1908	565,443	449,846	106,371	166,061	1,764,156	3,051,877
1909	647,739	447,217	163,871	194,273	1,663,436	3,116,536
1910	654,094	492,536	145,419	215,446	1,565,917	3,073,412
1911	656,590	355,301	137,463	166,419	1,781,385	3,097,068
1912	584,964	196,014	119,512	152,982	1,552,644	2,606,116
1913	517,761	256,652	90,799	135,080	1,601,743	2,602,035

THE VALUE of the total movement of articles on all the canals from 1858 *to* 1913, *both years inclusive, was as follows:*

YEAR.	Products of the forest	Agriculture	Manufactures.	Merchandise	Other articles.	Total.
1858	$8,963,[illegible]3	$50,142,318	$9,352,955	$61,236,[illegible]79	$8,873,809	$138,568,844
1859	10,798,769	34,044,601	8,737,059	65,072,962	13,487,357	132,160,758
1860	10,654,710	55,838,977	8,143,177	84,252,425	11,989,909	170,849,198
1861	6,462,614	57,861,720	6,718,273	49,707,729	9,365,557	130,115,893
1862	11,305,954	84,239,370	12,344,651	83,640,903	11,733,453	203,234,331
1863	13,421,909	101,090,511	13,044,051	91,417,513	21,072,477	240,046,461
1864	22,589,060	116,051,564	22,582,718	80,391,550	32,785,747	274,100,639
1865	21,011,122	83,670,467	18,095,266	102,627,877	30,832,372	256,237,104
1866	28,754,821	86,610,934	18,389,992	100,169,241	37,038,718	270,963,676
1867	28,977,470	81,616,663	16,877,334	108,545,569	42,939,676	278,956,712
1868	24,039,591	76,383,656	17,298,574	131,786,764	55,793,344	305,301,920
1869	21,930,655	55,528,825	13,595,892	103,464,505	54,761,407	249,281,284
1870	22,266,184	49,234,912	10,777,897	94,852,914	54,707,269	231,836,176
1871	27,309,303	68,130,282	10,881,540	78,898,185	53,548,381	238,767,691
1872	35,599,734	49,541,259	7,659,547	93,997,415	34,115,366	220,913,321
1873	18,651,838	60,194,909	5,979,656	76,173,336	30,715,761	191,715,500
1874	17,840,356	64,344,898	7,094,531	64,477,540	42,916,997	196,674,322
1875	12,478,669	50,540,911	6,311,137	40,885,448	34,792,410	145,008,575
1876	11,132,966	32,439,857	3,375,119	31,069,375	35,073,062	113,090,379
1877	15,574,893	46,765,635	10,911,786	46,130,795	21,028,903	139,411,963
1878	12,703,074	52,264,813	17,834,755	70,433,563	29,021,323	182,254,528
1879	12,053,499	56,826,653	37,173,222	144,653,500	34,573,762	285,280,726
1880	14,351,622	68,994,218	14,236,227	109,870,264	40,392,459	247,844,790
1881	18,399,932	43,440,343	11,863,021	75,331,308	13,148,961	162,153,565
1882	20,285,512	42,766,687	4,673,440	61,769,417	18,423,851	147,948,907
1883	18,038,056	39,727,973	3,426,474	68,281,320	18,387,400	147,861,223
1884	27,588,279	37,335,779	3,125,433	78,864,806	15,182,754	162,097,069
1885	17,302,705	31,404,325	2,827,280	58,215,252	9,786,627	119,536,189
1886	16,471,406	41,191,562	2,310,422	103,749,354	15,339,102	180,061,846

THE VALUE of the total movement of articles on all canals, etc.—(Concluded).

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1887	$15,568,667	$42,729,684	$4,808,178	$82,161,364	$13,978,084	$159,245,977
1888	14,899,643	33,546,141	3,207,881	56,913,813	13,957,257	122,524,735
1889	17,012,190	30,014,906	5,908,500	80,590,288	21,058,338	154,584,222
1890	21,887,630	31,928,371	1,879,276	73,958,275	15,464,488	145,761,086
1891	17,923,269	38,566,171	1,147,639	47,008,795	11,623,269	116,269,343
1892	18,571,308	35,127,543	1,491,611	100,701,774	11,705,012	167,596,948
1893	14,421,877	50,483,054	853,407	75,474,765	13,597,991	154,831,094
1894	12,006,519	35,849,109	933,886	78,405,074	13,284,972	141,179,560
1895	14,504,441	17,185,539	2,489,514	38,648,131	24,625,396	97,453,021
1896	11,838,186	27,268,642	2,494,727	37,512,064	20,925,959	100,089,578
1897	11,780,232	16,722,091	1,932,216	42,299,589	23,329,210	96,063,338
1898	11,489,502	15,005,458	1,369,262	36,386,337	23,871,795	88,122,354
1899	14,312,288	13,428,551	1,555,810	40,752,834	22,737,229	92,786,712
1900	9,161,366	11,051,632	2,073,468	42,819,110	19,018,196	84,123,772
1901	10,697,001	15,036,822	1,773,198	37,467,681	18,504,178	83,478,880
1902	9,546,375	15,546,609	1,687,462	34,857,640	20,070,367	81,708,453
1903	9,726,311	15,812,570	1,835,315	34,613,801	15,725,328	77,713,325
1904	9,255,116	13,791,790	1,515,628	27,205,160	14,614,123	66,381,817
1905	11,640,382	13,875,972	1,589,118	19,292,625	11,520,489	57,918,586
1906	12,639,416	17,743,782	1,903,347	23,531,901	10,682,971	66,501,417
1907	11,032,348	22,069,011	1,146,417	19,957,084	9,699,110	63,903,970
1908	7,905,428	15,641,072	1,403,612	19,415,235	10,146,162	54,511,509
1909	9,027,781	13,902,062	2,665,622	22,405,574	11,080,533	59,081,572
1910	9,373,099	15,068,375	2,161,199	25,132,370	7,307,135	59,042,178
1911	9,471,169	12,874,402	1,806,938	17,044,496	8,380,624	49,577,629
1912	8,917,887	6,491,416	1,599,552	15,007,394	6,428,368	38,444,617
1913	8,528,883	8,436,134	1,540,298	12,867,860	5,492,276	36,865,451

TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from the Erie canal, from 1858 *to* 1913, *both inclusive.*

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1858	538,650	857,350	36,928	6,067	57,692	1,496,687
1859	776,855	595,004	23,518	5,176	140,780	1,451,333
1860	814,392	1,207,227	20,943	3,164	140,335	2,276,061
1861	429,324	1,871,723	24,406	1,358	122,798	2,449,609
1862	706,392	2,087,347	19,589	1,948	101,618	2,917,084
1863	682,215	1,809,941	25,944	2,674	126,945	2,647,689
1864	746,017	1,243,067	36,223	1,826	129,501	2,146,634
1865	627,089	1,302,711	33,896	1,181	113,484	2,078,361
1866	808,050	1,487,068	44,940	2,083	181,523	2,523,664
1867	837,581	1,099,983	50,020	1,934	236,594	2,226,112
1868	911,388	1,187,501	63,421	2,388	213,674	2,378,372
1869	873,431	1,055,932	67,267	1,947	259,112	2,257,689
1870	956,139	1,024,458	72,345	2,852	234,924	2,290,698
1871	816,802	1,539,239	78,171	2,647	211,902	2,648,761
1872	890,140	1,480,580	60,995	3,456	235,236	2,670,405
1873	731,025	1,394,020	41,258	4,587	219,782	2,390,672
1874	655,201	1,429,544	37,590	6,240	251,722	2,370,297
1875	420,560	1,134,622	51,786	1,769	237,765	1,845,502
1876	510,755	882,391	17,511	2,131	272,532	1,745,320
1877	623,788	1,336,884	33,493	3,474	300,369	2,298,008
1878	650,082	1,813,255	34,777	4,802	328,874	2,831,790
1879	682,670	1,692,385	20,336	12,586	129,025	2,546,002
1880	836,105	2,084,096	35,667	16,571	254,219	3,226,358
1881	903,080	1,137,107	47,722	9,508	95,885	2,193,302
1882	936,525	985,535	50,232	18,780	141,448	2,102,440
1883	670,556	1,189,963	42,702	20,677	83,888	2,006,886
1884	667,396	1,038,679	46,711	32,815	128,391	1,914,192
1885	624,200	874,692	49,553	31,101	122,284	1,701,834

TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from the Erie canal, etc.—(Concluded).

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1886	764,322	1,365,554	42,374	45,393	130,444	2,348,083
1887	743,496	1,387,018	43,749	10,313	106,746	2,292,312
1888	694,972	956,999	61,377	16,025	120,888	1,850,621
1889	608,891	968,671	61,570	11,105	194,863	1,845,100
1890	621,273	865,054	50,814	17,259	138,728	1,693,128
1891	497,384	967,267	44,874	45,708	133,836	1,689,069
1892	503,562	843,515	64,522	46,675	160,868	1,619,437
1893	404,251	1,362,676	34,510	23,978	115,368	1,940,783
1894	418,948	1,177,658	57,767	79,158	157,923	1,891,454
1895	249,760	420,192	89,542	14,820	196,573	970,892
1896	347,754	928,423	76,378	22,057	164,422	1,539,034
1897	353,429	604,929	99,925	8,729	203,763	1,270,775
1898	336,536	540,272	93,621	9,586	230,941	1,210,956
1899	318,866	433,916	104,037	5,653	237,410	1,099,872
1900	252,629	324,089	103,755	2,292	206,520	889,285
1901	259,762	388,864	74,789	783	207,154	931,352
1902	236,331	354,308	88,804	298	188,712	868,513
1903	194,503	369,770	110,964	222	161,314	836,773
1904	159,019	272,340	119,837	906	139,500	691,602
1905	177,740	284,953	115,878	2,538	182,236	763,345
1906	173,307	349,880	108,880	1,227	131,846	765,140
1907	125,944	316,075	65,680	715	170,916	679,330
1908	73,032	250,083	80,984	720	268,181	673,000
1909	75,540	254,479	113,610	1,436	114,303	559,368
1910	71,374	280,780	103,448	640	84,367	540,609
1911	65,986	194,586	99,528	68	93,147	453,315
1912	56,314	96,961	89,069	1,934	56,405	300,683
1913	51,914	125,774	64,557	2,571	29,977	274,793

TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from the Champlain canal, from 1858 *to* 1913, *both inclusive.*

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1858	278,963	72,439	38,056	9,166	89,834	488,455
1859	346,752	105,313	39,561	10,628	168,085	670,339
1860	323,481	76,166	46,026	8,070	125,072	578,816
1861	261,262	62,524	18,668	7,047	181,034	530,535
1862	261,470	64,812	25,913	3,522	129,898	485,615
1863	367,314	88,342	30,324	2,439	138,579	627,038
1864	390,131	77,495	23,257	1,643	166,097	658,623
1865	444,527	76,620	24,315	3,121	123,237	651,820
1866	521,834	54,967	15,240	4,289	185,613	781,943
1867	521,706	43,729	27,230	3,262	207,656	803,583
1868	547,765	42,043	26,393	2,679	243,353	862,234
1869	579,988	31,173	17,356	3,175	202,761	939,453
1870	503,378	25,128	18,821	9,286	302,991	865,604
1871	530,330	32,510	16,734	4,856	261,646	846,076
1872	577,725	9,668	19,943	4,216	365,987	977,539
1873	382,936	38,023	14,124	7,514	368,415	811,012
1874	437,480	41,328	21,836	6,665	245,506	752,815
1875	323,275	41,873	18,423	6,572	303,692	693,835
1876	319,970	24,092	26,757	2,233	307,810	680,862
1877	354,578	25,816	20,052	1,867	286,491	688,804
1878	470,584	20,011	21,331	2,565	290,829	805,311
1879	361,300	18,154	17,592	2,713	340,415	740,174
1880	366,102	6,187	3,730	13,993	451,032	841,044
1881	464,858	28,240	5,291	5,948	368,200	872,537
1882	461,291	38,783	11,644	5,424	448,570	965,712
1883	507,577	27,615	5,208	7,141	336,849	884,390
1884	429,854	15,365	10,188	12,723	248,868	716,998
1885	491,119	22,138	12,153	17,178	248,753	791,541

TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from the Champlain canal, etc.—(Concluded).

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1886	436,986	34,758	8,331	20,599	366,425	867,099
1887	462,783	25,148	8,817	10,397	359,456	866,611
1888	379,307	15,747	11,650	4,339	323,357	734,400
1889	406,956	7,889	13,680	5,323	294,888	778,736
1890	316,729	9,582	13,284	503,577	308,192	1,182,364
1891	319,844	13,345	6,668	8,216	249,713	597,786
1892	388,058	13,326	7,211	17,332	246,144	672,131
1893	404,251	1,362,676	34,510	23,978	115,368	1,940,783
1894	257,207	12,277	879	21,272	70,806	365,411
1895	230,043	17,345	2,650	25,483	162,050	437,571
1896	217,299	23,360	3,648	12,245	220,500	477,052
1897	240,204	9,471	1,064	18,846	186,005	455,590
1898	191,294	11,782	844	17,653	112,044	333,617
1899	231,831	5,729	22,242	12,118	242,712	514,632
1900	165,113	36,390	168	12,896	188,817	403,384
1901	123,060	40,492	1,014	10,474	148,011	323,051
1902	99,911	52,913	.....	9,403	172,344	334,571
1903	101,922	47,648	168	7,395	164,633	321,766
1904	94,506	20,416	.....	3,344	128,823	247,089
1905	150,777	17,220	179	3,908	134,914	306,998
1906	146,870	24,542	.....	5,326	129,194	305,932
1907	106,681	13,632	.....	4,642	65,336	190,291
1908	82,475	5,842	.....	4,160	90,443	182,920
1909	122,127	14,552	240	9,064	88,656	234,639
1910	129,433	20,866	.....	8,576	61,776	220,651
1911	125,663	32,582	336	4,039	42,321	204,941
1912	165,854	14,095	.....	2,999	34,985	217,933
1913	114,891	7,008	152	5,007	97,508	224,566

TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from Erie and Champlain canals from 1858 to 1913 are as follows:

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1858	817,613	929,789	74,984	15,235	147,526	1,985,142
1859	1,123,607	619,317	65,979	15,804	308,865	2,125,672
1860	1,137,873	1,374,393	66,969	11,285	263,497	2,854,877
1861	690,586	1,934,247	45,074	8,405	302,852	2,980,144
1862	968,062	2,152,159	45,302	5,470	284,549	3,402,709
1863	1,049,559	1,898,253	56,268	5,123	265,524	3,274,727
1864	1,106,148	1,320,562	79,180	3,469	295,398	2,805,457
1865	1,051,616	1,379,331	52,211	4,302	236,721	2,730,181
1866	1,329,884	1,542,035	60,180	6,372	367,136	3,305,607
1867	1,359,287	1,148,712	77,250	5,196	444,250	3,029,695
1868	1,459,353	1,229,554	89,811	5,958	457,027	3,240,806
1869	1,453,449	1,087,105	84,623	5,122	465,873	3,096,142
1870	1,465,517	1,049,586	91,196	12,118	537,915	3,156,302
1871	1,347,132	1,571,749	94,595	7,503	473,554	3,494,843
1872	1,467,865	1,499,248	80,936	7,672	601,223	3,647,944
1873	1,113,961	1,432,043	55,382	12,101	588,197	3,201,684
1874	1,092,681	1,479,872	49,426	12,905	497,228	3,128,110
1875	743,835	1,175,495	70,200	8,341	541,457	2,539,337
1876	890,728	906,483	44,268	4,364	580,342	2,426,185
1877	978,366	1,362,700	53,545	5,341	586,860	2,986,812
1878	1,120,666	1,833,266	56,108	7,637	619,694	3,637,401
1879	1,043,970	1,710,539	46,928	15,299	469,440	3,286,176
1880	1,202,207	1,090,283	39,397	30,264	705,251	4,067,402
1881	1,367,938	1,165,347	53,013	15,456	464,085	3,065,839
1882	1,397,816	1,024,318	61,876	24,154	559,988	3,068,152
1883	1,178,133	1,217,578	47,910	27,818	420,737	2,892,176
1884	1,097,450	1,054,044	56,809	45,538	377,259	2,631,190
1885	1,284,213	949,870	61,912	48,185	371,039	2,715,219

TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from the Erie and Champlain canals, etc.—(Concluded).

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1886	1,202,190	1,400,301	50,704	65,988	495,908	3,215,177
1887	1,206,276	1,412,166	52,566	21,710	466,202	3,158,923
1888	1,074,279	972,746	73,027	20,364	444,245	2,584,661
1889	1,065,747	976,660	75,250	16,428	489,751	2,623,836
1890	1,086,408	901,407	65,098	524,179	447,673	3,024,765
1891	817,228	980,611	51,542	53,924	383,549	2,286,855
1892	891,680	857,143	71,733	64,008	407,007	2,291,568
1893	784,052	1,384,103	37,972	46,526	313,192	2,565,845
1894	676,155	1,189,935	58,646	103,430	228,729	2,256,895
1895	649,605	442,595	96,356	40,306	374,883	1,603,745
1896	603,545	963,253	84,605	35,107	386,868	2,073,078
1897	634,618	633,753	108,871	32,830	468,146	1,878,218
1898	527,830	552,054	94,465	27,239	342,985	1,544,573
1899	584,668	465,266	114,639	17,771	482,853	1,665,217
1900	417,742	360,479	103,923	15,188	395,337	1,292,669
1901	382,822	429,356	75,803	11,257	355,165	1,254,403
1902	336,242	407,281	88,804	9,701	361,056	1,203,084
1903	296,425	417,418	111,132	7,617	325,947	1,158,539
1904	253,525	292,756	119,837	4,250	268,323	938,691
1905	328,517	302,173	116,057	6,446	317,150	1,070,343
1906	320,177	374,422	108,880	6,553	261,040	1,071,072
1907	232,625	329,707	65,089	5,357	236,252	869,624
1908	155,507	255,925	80,984	4,880	358,624	855,920
1909	197,667	269,024	113,850	10,509	202,959	794,007
1910	200,807	301,646	103,448	9,246	146,143	761,260
1911	191,649	227,168	99,864	4,107	135,468	658,256
1912	222,168	111,056	89,069	4,933	91,390	518,616
1913	166,805	132,782	64,709	7,578	127,485	499,359

TABLE exhibiting the date of the opening and closing of the Erie Canal and the number of days of navigation since 1824.

Canal open.	Canal closed.	No. of days open.
April 30, 1824	December 4	219
April 12, 1825	December 5	238
April 20, 1826	December 18	243
April 22, 1827	December 18	241
March 27, 1828	December 20	269
May 2, 1829	December 17	230
April 20, 1830	December 17	242
April 16, 1831	December 1	230
April 25, 1832	December 21	241
April 19, 1833	December 12	238
April 17, 1834	December 12	240
April 15, 1835	November 30	230
April 25, 1836	November 26	216
April 20, 1837	December 9	234
April 12, 1838	November 25	228
April 20, 1839	December 16	241
April 20, 1840	December 9	228
April 24, 1841	November 30	221
April 20, 1842	November 28	222
May 1, 1843	November 30	214
April 18, 1844	November 26	222
April 15, 1845	November 29	228
April 16, 1846	November 25	224
May 1, 1847	November 30	214
May 1, 1848	December 9	223
May 1, 1849	December 5	219
April 22, 1850	December 11	234
April 15, 1851	December 5	235
April 20, 1852	December 16	239
April 20, 1853	December 20	245
May 1, 1854	December 3	217
May 1, 1855	December 10	224
May 5, 1856	December 4	214
May 6, 1857	December 15	223
April 28, 1858	December 8	225
April 15, 1859	December 12	242
April 25, 1860	December 12	232
May 1, 1861	December 10	224
May 1, 1862	December 10	224
May 1, 1863	December 9	223
April 30, 1864	December 8	223
May 1, 1865	December 12	226
May 1, 1866	December 12	226
May 6, 1867	December 20	229
May 4, 1868	December 7	217
May 6, 1869	December 10	218

OPENING AND CLOSING OF ERIE CANAL — (*Concluded*).

Canal open.	Canal closed.	No. of days open.
May 10, 1870	December 8	213
April 24, 1871	December 1	220
May 13, 1872	December 1	202
May 15, 1873	December 5	205
May 5, 1874	December 5	215
May 18, 1875	November 30 (by ice)	197
May 4, 1876	December 1	211
May 8, 1877	December 7	214
April 15, 1878	December 7	237
May 8, 1879	December 6	212
April 16, 1880	November 21 (by ice)	220
May 12, 1881	December 8	211
April 11, 1882	December 7	241
May 7, 1883	December 1	208
May 6, 1884	December 1	209
May 11, 1885	December 1	205
May 1, 1886	December 1	214
May 7, 1887	December 1	208
May 10, 1888	December 3	207
May 1, 1889	November 30	214
April 28, 1890	November 30	216
May 5, 1891	December 5	215
May 1, 1892	December 5	219
May 3, 1893	November 30	212
May 1, 1894	November 30	214
May 3, 1895	December 5	216
May 1, 1896	December 1	214
May 8, 1897	December 1	208
May 7, 1898	December 10	218
April 26, 1899	December 1	219
April 25, 1900	December 1	220
May 7, 1901	November 30	207
April 24, 1902	December 4	224
May 2, 1903	November 28	210
May 5, 1904	November 26	205
May 4, 1905	November 28	209
May 2, 1906	November 28	211
May 1, 1907	December 10	224
May 5, 1908	November 30	210
May 15, 1909	November 15	185
May 15, 1910	November 15	185
May 15, 1911	November 15	185
May 15, 1912	November 15	185
June 13, 1913	December 1	172

TABLE EXHIBITING THE DATE OF THE OPENING AND CLOSING OF THE HUDSON RIVER, AND THE NUMBER OF DAYS OF NAVIGATION.

River open.	River closed.	No. of days open.
March 3, 1824	January 5, 1825	309
March 6, 1825	December 13, 1825	283
February 25, 1826	December 13, 1826	302
March 20, 1827	November 25, 1827	251
February 8, 1828	December 23, 1828	220
April 1, 1829	January 14, 1830	286
March 15, 1830	December 23, 1830	283
March 15, 1831	December 6, 1831	262
March 25, 1832	December 21, 1832	289
March 21, 1833	December 13, 1833	277
February 25, 1834	December 15, 1834	291
March 25, 1835	November 30, 1835	248
April 4, 1836	December 7, 1836	244
March 27, 1837	December 14, 1837	261
March 19, 1838	November 25, 1838	251
March 25, 1839	November 18, 1839	236
February 25, 1840	November 5, 1840	253
March 24, 1841	November 19, 1841	286
February 4, 1842	December 28, 1842	328
April 13, 1843	December 10, 1843	242
March 18, 1844	December 17, 1844	278
February 24, 1845	December 3, 1845	283
March 18, 1846	December 14, 1846	275
April 7, 1847	December 25, 1847	263
March 22, 1848	December 27, 1848	292
March 19, 1849	December 26, 1849	286
March 10, 1850	December 17, 1850	282
February 26, 1851	December 14, 1851	293
March 28, 1852	December 23, 1852	270
March 25, 1853	December 24, 1853	274
March 17, 1854	December 8, 1854	266
March 27, 1855	December 20, 1855	268
April 11, 1856	December 14, 1856	248
February 27, 1857	December 27, 1857	303
March 20, 1858	December 17, 1858	273
March 13, 1859	December 10, 1859	273
March 6, 1860	December 14, 1860	283
March 5, 1861	December 23, 1861	294
April 4, 1862	December 19, 1862	259
April 3, 1863	December 11, 1863	252
March 11, 1864	December 12, 1864	277
March 22, 1865	December 16, 1865	270
March 20, 1866	December 15, 1866	270
March 26, 1867	December 8, 1867	257
March 24, 1868	December 5, 1868	256
April 5, 1869	December 9, 1869	248
March 31, 1870	December 17, 1870	261

OPENING AND CLOSING OF HUDSON RIVER — (*Concluded*).

River open.	River closed.	No. of days open.
March 12, 1871	November 29, 1871	263
April 7, 1872	December 9, 1872	247
April 16, 1873	November 22, 1873	221
March 19, 1874	December 12, 1874	269
April 13, 1875	November 29, 1875	229
April 1, 1876	December 2, 1876	245
March 30, 1877	December 31, 1877	277
March 14, 1878	December 20, 1878	282
April 4, 1879	December 20, 1879	261
March 5, 1880	November 25, 1880	265
March 21, 1881	January 2, 1882	287
March 8, 1882	December 4, 1882	272
March 29, 1883	December 15, 1883	261
March 25, 1884	December 19, 1884	269
April 7, 1885	December 13, 1885	250
March 30, 1886	December 3, 1886	248
April 9, 1887	December 20, 1887	256
April 8, 1888	December 14, 1888	251
March 19, 1889	Open all winter	286
Open all winter	December 3, 1890	337
March 22, 1891	December 24, 1891	277
April 1, 1892	December 22, 1892	266
April 1, 1893	December 6, 1893	250
March 18, 1894	December 24, 1894	282
April 2, 1895	December 9, 1895	252
April 17, 1896	December 10, 1896	246
April 29, 1897	December 7, 1897	223
March 14, 1898	December 12, 1898	274
March 29, 1899	December 28, 1899	275
April 9, 1900	December 11, 1900	246
March 28, 1901	December 1, 1901	248
March 17, 1902	December 8, 1902	266
March 14, 1903	December 2, 1903	263
April 4, 1904	December 4, 1904	244
April 3, 1905	December 15, 1905	257
March 22, 1906	December 5, 1906	260
March 29, 1907	December 6, 1907	253
March 23, 1908	December 18, 1908	271
March 15, 1909	December 22, 1909	283
March 17, 1910	December 9, 1910	278
March 22, 1911	January 3, 1912	288
March 26, 1912	February 6, 1913	318
March 17, 1913	December 29, 1913	287

TABLE EXHIBITING THE DATE OF THE OPENING OF LAKE ERIE SINCE 1827.

April	21, 1827	Mar.	25, 1849	April	1, 1871	April	15, 1893
April	1, 1828	Mar.	25, 1850	May	6, 1872	April	28, 1894
May	10, 1829	April	2, 1851	April	29, 1873	April	4, 1895
May	5, 1830	April	20, 1852	April	18, 1874	April	19, 1896
May	8, 1831	April	14, 1853	May	12, 1875	April	6, 1897
April	27, 1832	April	29, 1854	May	4, 1876	Mar.	25, 1898
April	23, 1833	April	21, 1855	April	17, 1877	April	27, 1899
April	6, 1834	May	2, 1856	Mar.	24, 1878	April	22, 1900
May	3, 1835	April	27, 1857	April	24, 1879	April	20, 1901
April	27, 1836	April	15, 1858	Mar.	19, 1880	April	9, 1902
May	16, 1837	April	7, 1859	May	1, 1881	April	6, 1903
Mar.	31, 1838	April	17, 1860	Mar.	26, 1882	May	10, 1904
April	11, 1839	April	13, 1861	May	4, 1883	April	22, 1905
April	27, 1840	April	15, 1862	April	25, 1884	April	15, 1906
April	14, 1841	April	3, 1863	May	2, 1885	April	6, 1907
Mar.	7, 1842	April	13, 1864	April	26, 1886	April	25, 1908
May	6, 1843	April	26, 1865	April	17, 1887	April	22, 1909
Mar.	14, 1844	April	28, 1866	April	10, 1888	April	15, 1910
April	3, 1845	April	21, 1867	April	10, 1889	April	15, 1911
April	11, 1846	April	19, 1868	Mar.	31, 1890	April	28, 1912
April	23, 1847	May	1, 1869	April	13, 1891	April	13, 1913
April	9, 1848	April	16, 1870	April	14, 1892		

STATE FINANCES.

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, AS OF OCTOBER 1, 1912, AND OCTOBER 1, 1913.

Resources.

	October 1, 1912.	October 1, 1913.
General Fund:		
Revenue receivable to meet budget requirements	$51,184,226 85	$58,956,634 33
Cash	8,808,265 48	14,370,421 22
Canal Fund:		
Construction accounts:		
Construction of Erie, Champlain and Oswego canals	60,368,071 88	72,898,662 56
Cash	5,902,311 48	9,176,064 17
Construction of Cayuga and Seneca barge canal	881,291 64	1,686,529 82
Cash	2,119,163 43	1,316,543 85
Construction of Barge Canal terminals	121,490 32	736,568 64
Cash	3,285,509 68	4,267,242 82
Canal Debt Sinking Funds:		
For accruing interest, and for redemptions as of		
July 1, 1837, cash	160 00	160 00
July 1, 1873, cash	500 00	500 00
January 1, 1912, and January 1, 1913, investments	2,843,000 00	
January 1, 1912, and January 1, 1913, cash	770,782 75	415,766 64
January 1, 1923, investments	1,052,084 56	1,286,830 24
January 1, 1923, cash	285,275 94	299,247 10
January 1, 1956, Jan. 1, 1957, July 1, 1958, and Jan. 1, 1959, investments	13,935,131 38	14,635,258 27
January 1, 1956, Jan. 1, 1957, July 1, 1958, and Jan. 1, 1959, cash	904,730 73	1,053,382 26
July 1, 1960 (Erie, Champlain and Oswego canals), investments	230,500 00	269,326 56
July 1, 1960 (Erie, Champlain and Oswego canals), cash	663,935 20	1,847,222 88
January 1, 1962 (Cayuga and Seneca barge canal), investments	16,500 00	11,750 00
July 1, 1960 (Cayuga and Seneca barge canal), cash	163,683 65	263,364 35
January 1, 1942, Barge Canal Terminals, cash	24,282 94	307,829 88

Canal Debt Sinking Funds—(*Continued*).		
Canal Debt Sinking Fund No. 7, cash		$98,666 32
Cash	$1,627,739 13	1,575,938 62
Highway Improvement Fund:		
Construction accounts:		
Construction	25,843,659 49	37,651,723 76
Cash	8,156,340 51	4,470,808 75
Highway Debt Sinking Funds:		
For accruing interest, and for redemptions as of December 1, 1956, investments	494,500 00	570,000 00
December 1, 1956, cash	103,747 21	78,794 06
Mar. 1, 1958, Sept. 1, 1958, Mar. 1, 1960, Mar. 1, 1961, and Mar. 1, 1962, investments	2,617,000 00	3,803,532 51
Mar. 1, 1958, Sept. 1, 1958, Mar. 1, 1960, Mar. 1, 1961, and Mar. 1, 1962, cash	1,070,468 55	940,824 95
Sinking Fund No. 3, cash		16,306 32
Saratoga Springs State Reservation Fund:		
Purchase of land, etc	265,765 96	455,646 72
Cash	299,234 04	399,353 28
Palisades Interstate Park Fund:		
Extensions and improvements	2,500,000 00	2,500,000 00
Palisades Interstate Park Debt Sinking Fund, cash	75,802 47	114,835 06
Trust Funds:		
Common School Fund:		
Principal investments	4,543,299 87	4,699,033 46
Principal cash	304,840 90	174,107 31
Revenue cash	13,986 58	15,937 85
Literature Fund:		
Principal investments	276,000 00	281,500 00
Principal cash	8,201 30	2,701 30
Revenue cash	4,430 58	4,062 66
United States Deposit Fund:		
Principal investments	3,494,202 96	3,874,087 62
Principal cash	520,317 75	140,433 09
Military Record Fund:		
Principal investments	35,800 00	39,100 00
Principal cash	3,321 40	21 40
Revenue cash	5,233 59	5,155 33
Public Administrators' Fund, cash	287,992 78	269,185 07
Twenty-year Court and Trust Fund, cash	472,679 45	525,680 69
Total resources	$206,585,462 38	$246,506,741 72

Liabilities and Surplus.

	October 1, 1912.	October 1, 1913.
General Fund:		
Appropriations in force	$51,184,226 85	$58,956,634 33
Surplus	8,808,265 48	14,370,421 22
Canal Fund:		
Funded Debt:		
Erie and Champlain 6% bonds redeemable July 1, 1837	160 00	160 00
Bonds for the payment of 6% revenue certificate, redeemable July 1, 1873	500 00	500 00
Erie, Champlain and Oswego 3% improvement bonds: Redeemable Jan. 1, 1913.	3,230,000 00	
Erie, Champlain and Oswego 3% construction bonds:		
Redeemable Jan. 1, 1923	2,000,000 00	2,000,000 00
Redeemable Jan. 1, 1956	1,000,000 00	1,000,000 00
Redeemable Jan. 1, 1957	5,000,000 00	5,000,000 00
Redeemable July 1, 1958	5,000,000 00	5,000,000 00
Redeemable Jan. 1, 1959	10,000,000 00	10,000,000 00
Erie, Champlain and Oswego 4% construction bonds:		
Redeemable July 1, 1960	10,000,000 00	10,000,000 00
Redeemable Jan. 1, 1961	10,000,000 00	10,000,000 00
Redeemable July 1, 1961	10,000,000 00	10,000,000 00
Redeemable Jan. 1, 1962	10,000,000 00	10,000,000 00
Cayuga and Seneca barge canal 4% construction bonds:		
Redeemable July 1, 1960	1,000,000 00	1,000,000 00
Redeemable Jan. 1, 1962	2,000,000 00	2,000,000 00
Barge Canal Terminals 4% construction bonds:		
Redeemable March 1, 1942.	3,407,000 00	5,000,000 00
Comptroller's temporary certificates	3,000 00	
State notes		19,000,000 00
Miscellaneous receipts:		
Erie, Champlain and Oswego barge canals	39,723 36	74,066 73
Cayuga and Seneca barge canal	455 07	3,073 67
Barge Canal Terminals		3,811 46
Canal Debt Sinking Funds	20,887,567 15	20,489,304 50
Appropriations in force	97,968 51	117,399 52
Surplus	1,529,770 62	1,458,539 10
Highway Improvement Fund:		
Funded Debt:		
3% bonds redeemable December 1, 1956	1,000,000 00	1,000,000 00
4% bonds redeemable March 1, 1958	5,000,000 00	5,000,000 00
4% bonds redeemable September 1, 1958	5,000,000 00	5,000,000 00
4% bonds redeemable March 1, 1960	5,000,000 00	5,000,000 00

	October 1, 1912.	October 1, 1913.
Highway Improvement Fund — (*Continued*).		
Funded Debt — (*Continued*).		
4% bonds redeemable March 1, 1961	$10,000,000 00	$10,000,000 00
4% bonds redeemable March 1, 1962	8,000,000 00	8,000,000 00
State notes	.....	8,000,000 00
Comptroller's temporary certificates	.....	122,532 51
Highway Debt Sinking Funds	4,285,715 76	5,409,457 84
Saratoga Springs State Reservation Fund:		
Funded debt 4% bonds, redeemable March 1, 1914, to 1922 inclusive	565,000 00	855,000 00
Palisades Interstate Park Fund:		
Funded debt 4% bonds, redeemable March 1, 1961	2,500,000 00	2,500,000 00
Palisades Interstate Park Debt Sinking Fund	75,802 47	114,835 06
Trust Funds:		
Common School Fund	4,862,127 30	4,889,078 62
Literature Fund	288,631 88	288,263 96
United States Deposit Fund	4,014,520 71	4,014,520 71
Military Record Fund	44,354 99	44,276 73
Public Administrators' Fund	287,992 78	269,185 07
Twenty-year Court and Trust Fund	472,679 45	525,680 69
Total liabilities and surplus	$206,585,462 38	$246,506,741 72

Miscellaneous Funds (Not in Treasury).

	Resources.	
*William Vorce Fund:		
Principal investments	$99,302 98	$129,402 98
Principal cash	34,944 26	4,844 26
†Canaseraga Creek Improvement Fund:		
Improvements	74,235 79	135,065 90
Cash	145,267 43	88,384 80
‡Retirement Fund for State Hospital Employees:		
Contributions for September, 1913, due from hospital treasurers	4,971 01	6,123 20

*Under the provisions of Chapter 59, Laws of 1902, the securities and cash in the William Vorce Fund are maintained by the Comptroller apart from treasury funds.

†Under the provisions of Chapter 56, Laws of 1909, river improvement fund accounts are maintained by the Comptroller apart from treasury funds.

‡Under provisions of Chapter 59, Laws of 1912, the Comptroller is made custodian of these funds.

Resources — Continued.

Retirement Fund for State Hospital Employees — (*Continued*).

	October 1, 1912.	October 1, 1913.
Contributions due from retired employees		$73 16
Accrued interest receivable		738 53
Cash	$25,910 12	86,138 12

Liabilities and Surplus.

William Vorce Fund	$134,247 24	$134,247 24
Canaseraga Creek Improvement Fund:		
Funded Debt	200,000 00	200,000 00
Miscellaneous receipts	19,503 22	23,450 70
Retirement Fund for State Hospital Employees:		
Annuities payable		4,451 80
Reserve	30,881 13	88,621 21

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1913.

The following statement shows the receipts and expenditures, exclusive of transfers between funds, during the fiscal year, and enumerates the several sources of revenue and purpose of expenditure:

Receipts.

Special tax for court expenses and direct State tax	$11,154,114 25
Excise	9,280,681 65
Corporations	10,910,529 13
Organization of corporations	455,512 59
Transfers (inheritance tax)	12,724,236 86
Stock transfers (stamp tax)	2,927,810 88
Secured debt tax	1,167,476 04
Mortgages	1,647,710 82
Motor vehicles	1,267,832 95
Lands of non-residents	50,434 18
Sale of public lands	42,774 01
Fees, etc., of public officers	638,204 01
Fines, fees and duties	387,465 19
Miscellaneous receipts from State institutions	754,431 92
Other receipts, including racing associations	1,716,746 40
Canal Fund	26,358,608 11
Highway Improvement Fund	9,885,767 06
Common School Fund	340,152 50
United States Deposit Fund	520,291 83
Literature Fund	17,890 62
Military Record Fund	2,690 18
Saratoga Springs State Reservation Fund	385,000 00
Public Administrators' Fund	24,039 74
Twenty-year Court and Trust Fund	69,628 65
Cornell University Fund	50,000 00
Total	$92,780,029 48

Expenditures.

Total expenditures for year from General Fund	$41,767,824 86
Canal Fund	27,243,579 48
Highway Improvement Fund	15,947,179 92
Palisades Interstate Park Debt Sinking Fund	100,000 00
Common School Fund	322,570 56
Literature Fund	12,205 33
United States Deposit Fund	748,625 51
Military Record Fund	6,068 44
Public Administrators' Fund	42,847 45
Twenty-year Court and Trust Fund	16,627 41
Cornell University Fund	50,000 00
Saratoga Springs State Reservation Fund	284,880 76
Total expenditures from all funds	$86,512,409 72

For detail, reference is made to the report of the Comptroller for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1913.

CORPORATION TAX RECEIPTS.

STATEMENT of moneys received during the year ending September 30, 1913, from corporations, etc., for taxes imposed in pursuance of chapter 908, *Laws of* 1896, *and acts amendatory thereof:*

Insurance premiums	$1,547,574 58
Transportation earnings	1,564,217 10
Transportation capital stock	1,096,585 46
Telegraph and telephone earnings	270,297 96
Telegraph and telephone capital stock	367,009 65
Miscellaneous capital stock	1,717,160 77
Gas, water, electric light, etc., earnings	803,527 79
Foreign banks	131,848 28
License fees	74,605 87
Trust companies	2,452,696 61
Savings banks	885,145 06
	$10,910,529 13

TRANSFER TAX RECEIPTS.

STATEMENT by counties showing receipts from, and cost of collection of, transfer tax on decedents' estates during the fiscal year ended September 30, 1913.

COUNTIES.	Gross receipts.	County treasurers' fees.	Appraisers' salaries.	Appraisers' disbursements.	Salaries of stenographers for appraisers.
Albany	$105,748 13	.....	$3,000 00	$47 01	.....
Allegany	3,962 31	$198 12	.....	.....	.....
Broome	107,043 82	3,820 42	.....	1 06	.....
Cattaraugus	36,489 87	1,824 48	.....	147 27	.....
Cayuga	9,362 02	468 10	.....	4 50	.....
Chautauqua	67,573 10	2,922 42	.....	.....	.....
Chemung	10,454 03	522 44	.....	13 57	.....
Chenango	1,950 39	97 51	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	3,087 16	154 35	.....	.....	.....
Columbia	8,829 53	429 88	.....	.....	.....
Cortland	5,983 71	284 66	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	873 53	43 68	.....	1 38	.....
Dutchess	85,216 43	.....	1,083 29	15 05	.....
Erie	123,848 18	.....	2,943 54	332 23	.....
Essex	2,324 99	44 86	.....	20 00	.....
Franklin	2,826 59	141 33	.....	60	.....
Fulton	5,875 15	293 74	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	7,371 12	359 82	.....	90 30	.....
Greene	9,760 48	487 52	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton	284 37	14 21	.....	.....	.....
Herkimer	10,041 95	502 09	.....	10 01	.....
Jefferson	20,458 77	1,013 09	.....	29 50	.....
Kings	607,363 54	.....	15,999 84	4,013 41	$7,574 76

TRANSFER TAX RECEIPTS — (*Continued*).

COUNTIES.	Gross receipts.	County treasurers' fees.	Appraisers' salaries	Appraisers' disbursements.	Salaries of stenographers for appraisers.
Lewis	$3,188 90	$159 44		$63 13	
Livingston	6,662 06	333 11		79 31	
Madison	7,750 89	172 35		48 93	
Monroe	115,264 29		$1,625 00	16 72	
Montgomery	392,348 94	6,673 49		8 10	
Nassau	177,978 17		1,999 92	49 30	
New York	10,399,782 36		31,722 12	10,500 00	$20,511 88
Niagara	63,814 91		999 96	114 00	
Oneida	97,054 59		1,208 31	426 31	
Onondaga	45,472 36		1,500 00	41 30	
Ontario	17,379 38	$40 25			
Orange	69,446 74		1,416 61	379 10	
Orleans	11,953 29	597 77		141 83	
Oswego	11,424 35	571 21			
Otsego	4,068 54	203 42		25 76	
Putnam	11,047 86	529 58			
Queens	207,229 10		3,000 00	61 49	
Rensselaer	218,560 30		1,999 92	36 30	
Richmond	41,147 31		999 96	28 93	
Rockland	68,407 32	2,801 58			
St. Lawrence	14,374 65	696 89		27 54	
Saratoga	16,593 64	822 16		15 08	
Schenectady	14,016 11	559 78		83 41	
Schoharie	2,621 33	131 08			
Schuyler	1,906 11	95 32			
Seneca	3,099 56	154 80		5 00	

Steuben	9,507 86	466 37	.....	57 93	.....
Suffolk	189,073 02	.....	999 96	112 61	.....
Sullivan	3,941 24	197 04	.....	.....	.....
Tioga	6,177 74	308 87	.....	22 75	.....
Tompkins	9,334 29	463 78	.....	47 50	.....
Ulster	33,185 41	1,472 04	.....	26 65	.....
Warren*	3,099 90	154 49	.....	.....	.....
Washington	43,228 07	2,161 05	.....	.....	.....
Wayne	6,036 75	301 81	.....	12 50	.....
Westchester	357,653 67	.....	2,000 00	454 75	.....
Wyoming	4,052 45	174 12	.....	26 55	.....
Yates	13,572 97	678 64	.....	45 03	.....
Interest on deposit†	4,863 04	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	$13,943,060 64	$35,343 16	$73,498 43	$17,683 85	$28,086 64

* The item showing gross tax collected from Warren county includes $7.93 interest on deposit; attorneys' fees include fees on estates paying tax during the previous fiscal year; likewise the refund of $1,265.62 above mentioned.

† Including $127.84 from Cattaraugus county, $235.03 from Cayuga county; $80.07 from Chautauqua county; $12.28 from Columbia county; $5.59 from Franklin county; $13.43 from Schenectady county.

TRANSFER TAX RECEIPTS — *Continued*.

COUNTIES.	Attorneys' fees and disbursements.	Salaries of clerks in surrogates' offices.	Refunds, overpayment of tax.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Due Treasurer Sept. 30, 1913, from county treasurers.	Net amount paid into treasury.
Albany	$5,507 81	$1,500 00	$6,656 55			$89,036 76
Allegany	446 52					3,317 67
Broome	1,010 18					102,212 22
Cattaraugus	1,777 48					32,740 64
Cayuga	787 15					8,102 27
Chautauqua	1,659 72		313 15			62,647 51
Chemung	416 86		5 45			9,495 71
Chenango	93 44					1,759 44
Clinton	159 29					2,773 52
Columbia	1,263 28		251 54			6,884 83
Cortland	297 83		213 52		$3,232 96	1,954 74
Delaware	170 59					657 88
Dutchess	3,268 05	900 00	2,123 14			77,826 90
Erie	6,842 18	1,800 00	805 86	a$1,500 00		109,624 37
Essex	251 05		1,427 28			581 80
Franklin	112 29					2,572 37
Fulton	492 54					5,088 87
Genesee	752 24		175 03			5,993 73
Greene			10 31			9,262 65
Hamilton	5 00					265 16
Herkimer	321 39					9,208 46
Jefferson	1,983 50		191 48		5 34	17,235 85

Kings	21,871 67	6,749 91	83,449 56	*b*650 00 *c*359 84 *d*825 00	.....	465,869 55
Lewis	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,966 33
Livingston	720 20	.....	18 98	.....	.....	5,510 46
Madison	2,189 91	.....	4,203 86	.....	.....	1,144 84
Monroe	4,692 48	1,541 64	1,013 06	*c*92 25	.....	106,283 14
Montgomery	507 52	.....	.....	.....	.....	385,159 83
Nassau	8,441 17	1,200 00	6,512 84	.....	.....	159,774 94
New York	147,101 53	11,700 00	463,589 80	*e*4,637 50 *d*2,475 00 *g*245 00 *c*614 00 *f*1,233 32 *h*3,799 92 *i*28 65	.....	9,701,623 64
Niagara	3,589 56	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,111 39
Oneida	4,868 31	1,100 00	616 38	.....	.....	88,845 23
Onondaga	3,002 89	1,200 00	350 28	.....	.....	39,377 89
Ontario	2,071 62	.....	752 23	.....	.....	13,715 28
Orange	19,282 91	.....	30,095 95	.....	.....	18,271 87
Orleans	1,229 93	.....	.....	*i*291 90	.....	9,693 86
Oswego	753 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,099 98
Otsego	1,039 63	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,799 73
Putnam	1,653 90	.....	456 03	*i*26 50	.....	8,381 85
Queens	13,192 94	1,500 00	459 97	*a*1,200 00	.....	187,814 79
Rensselaer	9,260 11	.....	2,861 46	.....	.....	204,402 51
Richmond	1,581 95	1,000 00	4,588 85	.....	.....	32,947 62
Rockland	1,543 63	.....	2,702 16	.....	.....	61,359 95
St. Lawrence	460 63	.....	490 91	.....	.....	12,698 68
Saratoga	617 76	.....	150 44	.....	.....	14,988 20
Schenectady	2,312 00	.....	5,690 97	.....	.....	5,369 95
Schoharie	54 68	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,435 57
Schuyler	104 32	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,706 47
Seneca	.....	.....	3 07	.....	.....	2,936 69
Steuben	365 34	.....	180 93	.....	.....	8,437 29

TRANSFER TAX RECEIPTS — (*Concluded*).

COUNTIES.	Attorneys' fees and disbursements.	Salaries of clerks in surrogates' offices.	Refunds, overpayment of tax.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Due Treasurer Sept. 30, 1913, from county treasurers.	Net amount paid into treasury.
Suffolk	$8,378 74	$916 63	$41,275 59	.....	.....	$137,389 49
Sullivan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,744 20
Tioga	1,474 85	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,371 27
Tompkins	595 83	.....	59 38	.....	.....	8,167 80
Ulster	900 27	720 00	3,919 91	.....	.....	26,146 54
Warren*	1,679 79	.....	1,265 62	.....	.....	.....
Washington	2,085 40	.....	7 00	.....	.....	38,974 62
Wayne	452 35	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,270 09
Westchester	11,935 86	2,499 96	30,445 02	$187 64 [a] 1,200 00 [a]	.....	307,930 44
Wyoming	1,408 33	.....	570 87	.....	.....	1,872 58
Yates	313 45	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,535 85
Interest on deposit†	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,863 04
Total	$309,344 01	$31,328 14	$697,934 73	$19,366 52	$3,238 30	$12,724,236 86

*The item showing gross tax collected from Warren county includes $7.93 interest on deposit; attorneys' fees include fees on estates paying tax during the previous fiscal year; likewise the refund of $1,265 62 above mentioned.

†Including $127.84 from Cattaraugus county, $235.03 from Cayuga county; $80 07 from Chautauqua county; $12.28 from Columbia county; $5.59 from Franklin county; $13.43 from Schenectady county.

a Salary, clerk to appraiser. *b* Salary of clerk. *c* Surrogate's expenses.
d Expenses of appraisal. *e* Salary of clerks. *f* Salary of managing clerk.
g Salary of junior clerk. *h* Salary of examiner of values and assistant. *i* Judgment for costs.

LIQUOR TAX RECEIPTS.

STATEMENT of moneys received by the State under the Liquor Tax Law, from the several counties, and by the State Commissioner of Excise from common carriers, penalties, all night certificates, interest on bank balances, and sales of liquor seized, for the year ending September 30, 1913.

Albany	$182,930 00
Allegany	2,241 92
Broome	36,096 47
Cattaraugus	27,013 70
Cayuga	32,141 54
Chautauqua	41,182 05
Chemung	40,336 79
Chenango	6,674 80
Clinton	17,640 63
Columbia	25,262 57
Cortland	7,652 57
Delaware	2,275 86
Dutchess	44,601 63
Erie	721,507 20
Essex	9,444 15
Franklin	12,648 80
Fulton	22,112 47
Genesee	16,216 59
Greene	12,782 17
Hamilton	2,107 34
Herkimer	35,831 24
Jefferson	32,536 60
Kings	1,877,442 50
Lewis	6,766 34
Livingston	8,782 13
Madison	14,358 21
Monroe	235,106 86
Montgomery	37,537 06
Nassau	57,802 62
New York	3,478,702 50
Niagara	97,125 63
Oneida	134,883 75
Onondaga	179,593 12
Ontario	17,003 01
Orange	71,099 00
Orleans	9,714 55
Oswego	41,657 95
Otsego	10,451 69
Putnam	4,882 74
Queens	272,733 48
Rensselaer	117,795 00
Richmond	88,675 63
Rockland	24,902 93
St. Lawrence	22,032 27
Saratoga	38,993 40
Schenectady	100,927 50
Schoharie	3,411 37
Schuyler	2,621 42
Seneca	9,698 78

Steuben	$37,830 45
Suffolk	40,895 78
Sullivan	14,416 64
Tioga	6,066 77
Tompkins	10,958 23
Ulster	48,600 65
Warren	17,586 10
Washington	13,627 29
Wayne	11,627 87
Westchester	267,650 63
Wyoming	4,502 01
Yates	72 75
Common carriers and bottlers	38,137 50
Penalties and costs	449,572 73
Interest on bank balances	17,823 18
All night permits, sec. 30	44,180 00
Sales of liquor seized	3,451 45
Total	$9,323,538 56

TABLE SHOWING REVENUE COLLECTED UNDER LIQUOR TAX LAW BY FISCAL YEARS.

May 1, 1896, to September 30, 1896	$10,961,150 95
October 1, 1896, to September 30, 1897	12,268,341 14
October 1, 1897, to September 30, 1898	12,640,708 01
October 1, 1898, to September 30, 1899	12,643,593 64
October 1, 1899, to September 30, 1900	12,622,957 79
October 1, 1900, to September 30, 1901	12,467,674 40
October 1, 1901, to September 30, 1902	12,511,368 71
October 1, 1902, to September 30, 1903	17,741,257 45
October 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904	17,879,635 52
October 1, 1904, to September 30, 1905	18,197,905 60
October 1, 1905, to September 30, 1906	18,719,323 85
October 1, 1906, to September 30, 1907	19,057,236 44
October 1, 1907, to September 30, 1908	*8,044,537 27
October 1, 1908, to September 30, 1909	18,005,493 58
October 1, 1909, to September 30, 1910	18,102,822 19
October 1, 1910, to September 30, 1911	18,319,880 27
October 1, 1911, to September 30, 1912	18,210,083 89
October 1, 1912, to September 30, 1913	18,142,557 69
Total amount collected	$276,536,528 39

*Chapter 141, Laws of 1908, amending the Liquor Tax Law by changing the certificate year (May 1 to April 30), to agree with the fiscal year of the State (October 1 to September 30), provided for the issue of liquor tax certificates on May 1, 1908, to expire September 30, 1908, five months. This will account for the decrease in receipts for the fiscal year as compared with previous fiscal years.

STATE DEBT.

On the 30th of September, 1913, the total debt of the State was		$135,478,192 51
Classified as follows:		
Canal	$90,000,660 00	
Highway Improvement	42,122,532 51	
Palisades Interstate Park	2,500,000 00	
Saratoga Springs State Reservation	855,000 00	
		$135,478,192 51

CANAL DEBT.

The canal debt consists of the following stocks and bonds issued by the State for the purposes indicated:

Erie and Champlain six per cent canal stock, redeemable July 1, 1837		$160 00
Stock for payment of six per cent canal revenue certificate, redeemable July 1, 1873		500 00
Loan at three per cent for constructing the Erie, Champlain and Oswego canals, pursuant to chapter 147, Laws of 1903:		
Redeemable January 1, 1923	$2,000,000 00	
Redeemable January 1, 1956	1,000,000 00	
Redeemable January 1, 1957	5,000,000 00	
Redeemable July 1, 1958	5,000,000 00	
Redeemable January 1, 1959	10,000,000 00	
Loan at four per cent for construction of the Erie, Champlain and Oswego canals, pursuant to chapter 147, Laws of 1903, and amendments:		
Redeemable July 1, 1960	10,000,000 00	
Redeemable January 1, 1961	10,000,000 00	
Redeemable July 1, 1961	10,000,000 00	
Redeemable January 1, 1962	10,000,000 00	
Loan at four per cent for construction of the Cayuga and Seneca Barge canal, pursuant to chapter 391, Laws of 1909, and amendments:		
Redeemable July 1, 1960	1,000,000 00	
Redeemable January 1, 1962	2,000,000 00	
Loan at four per cent for construction of the Barge canal terminal, pursuant to chapter 746, Laws of 1911:		
Redeemable March 1, 1942	5,000,000 00	
State notes	19,000,000 00	
		90,000,000 00
		$90,000,660 00

HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT DEBT.

(Chapter 469, Laws of 1906, and chapter 298, Laws of 1912.)

Loan at three per cent, redeemable December 1, 1956	$1,000,000 00	
Loan at four per cent, redeemable March 1, 1958	5,000,000 00	
Loan at four per cent, redeemable September 1, 1958	5,000,000 00	
Loan at four per cent, redeemable March 1, 1960	5,000,000 00	
Loan at four per cent, redeemable March 1, 1961	10,000,000 00	
Loan at four per cent, redeemable March 1, 1962	8,000,000 00	
State notes	8,000,000 00	
Comptroller's temporary certificates	122,532 51	
		$42,122,532 51

PATIENTS IN STATE HOSPITALS.

Schedule showing the number of patients in the several hospitals for the insane at the close of the fiscal years ending September 30, 1910, 1911, 1912 and 1913.

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Utica	1,432	1,522	1,573	1,593
Willard	2,378	2,387	2,380	2,378
Hudson River	3,017	3,011	3,087	3,133
Middletown	1,888	2,008	2,020	2,015
Buffalo	2,014	1,995	1,997	2,063
Binghamton	2,361	2,375	2,328	2,347
St. Lawrence	1,967	1,968	1,988	2,027
Rochester	1,430	1,459	1,498	1,505
Gowanda	1,079	1,109	1,107	1,115
Mohansic	12	48	51	67
Kings Park	3,291	3,436	3,815	4,101
Long Island	753	758	747	808
Manhattan	4,585	4,377	4,570	4,747
Central Islip	4,238	4,598	4,438	4,700
Total	30,445	31,051	31,599	32,599

PATIENTS IN STATE CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Schedule showing the number of inmates in the several State charitable and reformatory institutions at the close of the fiscal years ending September 30, 1911, 1912 and 1913.

	1911.	1912.	1913.
Western House of Refuge for Women, Albion	208	221	238
New York State School for the Blind, Batavia	138	141	145
New York State Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Bath	1,934	1,818	1,637
New York State Reformatory, Elmira	1,287	1,297	*1,382
Eastern New York Reformatory, Napanoch	431	451	*451
New York State Training School for Girls, Hudson	330	302	345
State Custodial Asylum for Feeble-Minded Women, Newark	792	795	793
House of Refuge, Randall's Island	446	406	419
Rome State Custodial Asylum, Rome	1,230	1,310	1,349
State Agricultural and Industrial School, Industry	746	728	726
Syracuse State Institution for Feeble-Minded Children, Syracuse	551	574	573
Thomas Indian School, Iroquois	182	185	195
Craig Colony for Epileptics, Sonyea	1,420	1,418	1,427
New York State Woman's Relief Corps Home, Oxford	172	188	181
New York State Reformatory for Women, Bedford	380	479	498
New York State Hospital for the Care of Crippled and Deformed Children, West Haverstraw	59	75	73
New York State Hospital for the Treatment of Incipient Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Raybrook	260	262	315
Letchworth Village, Thiells	59	94	102
Total	10,625	10,744	10,849

* Average number of inmates.

TAXATION.

The following tables show the assessed valuation of real and personal property, the rate of taxation for State purposes, and the amount of tax for each year from 1859 to 1912, both inclusive. 1859 being the year in which the State Board of Equalization was organized:

YEAR.	Real estate.	Personal.
1859	$1,098,666,251	$315,108,117
1860	1,119,933,484	320,617,352
1861	1,121,134,480	313,802,682
1862	1,113,779,552	314,111,034
1863	1,161,750,000	339,249,877
1864	1,158,327,371	392,552,314
1865	1,196,404,416	334,826,220
1866	1,237,703,092	426,404,633
1867	1,327,403,886	438,685,254
1868	1,418,132,855	441,987,915
1869	1,532,720,907	434,280,278
1870	1,599,930,166	452,607,732
1871	1,641,379,410	447,248,035
1872	1,692,526,071	437,102,215
1873	1,750,698,918	418,608,955
1874	1,960,352,703	407,427,399
1875	2,108,325,872	357,941,401
1876	2,376,252,178	379,488,140
1877	2,373,408,540	364,960,110
1878	2,333,669,813	352,469,320
1879	2,315,400,526	322,468,712
1880	2,340,335,690	340,921,916
1881	2,432,661,378	351,021,189
1882	2,557,218,240	315,089,085
1883	2,669,173,011	345,418,361
1884	2,762,348,218	332,383,239
1885	2,899,899,062	324,783,281
1886	3,025,229,788	335,898,389
1887	3,122,588,084	346,611,861
1888	3,213,171,201	354,258,556
1889	3,298,323,931	385,329,131
1890	3,397,234,679	382,159,067
1891	3,526,645,815	405,095,684
1892	3,626,645,093	491,675,158
1893	3,761,679,384	546,708,935
1894	3,841,582,748	562,193,379
1895	3,908,853,377	541,621,122
1896	4,041,826,586	544,311,557
1897	4,349,801,526	649,364,604
1898	4,413,848,496	758,581,839

TAXATION—(*Continued*).

YEAR.	Real estate.	Personal.
1899	$4,811,593,039	$742,959,229
1900	5,093,025,771	672,715,703
1901	5,169,308,069	701,565,905
1902	5,297,754,482	672,249,054
1903	6,749,509,958	819,203,165
1904	7,051,455,025	758,893,604
1905	7,312,021,452	816,349,913
1906	7,933,057,917	697,006,582
1907	8,553,298,187	674,411,315
1908	9,117,352,838	550,081,115
1909	9,266,628,484	555,623,070
1910	9,639,001,868	482,499,193
1911	10,561,501,373	462,300,841
1912	10,684,290,188	447,488,729

TAXATION — (*Continued*).

YEAR.	Aggregate equalized valuation.	Rate of State tax in mills on each dollar of valuation.	State tax levied for all purposes.
1859	$1,413,774,368	2 1-2	$3,512,284 28
1860	1,440,550,836	3 5-6	5,440,640 49
1861	1,434,937,162	3 7-8	5,586,848 75
1862	1,427,890,386	4 3-4	6,884,193 78
1863	1,500,999,877	5	7,272,274 05
1864	1,550,879,685	5 1-4	7,880,249 33
1865	1,531,229,636	4 53-80	7,230,976 53
1866	1,664,107,725	5 9-16	8,517,864 85
1867	1,766,089,140	7 3-5	12,647,218 71
1868	1,860,120,770	5 4-5	10,243,317 01
1869	1,967,001,185	5 5-8	10,463,179 33
1870	2,052,537,898	7 41-156	14,285,976 55
1871	2,088,627,445	5 79-120	11,613,943 51
1872	2,129,625,286	9 3-8	19,850,882 30
1873	2,169,307,873	6 95-100	14,800,903 38
1874	2,367,780,102	7 1-4	15,727,482 08
1875	2,466,267,273	6	14,206,680 61
1876	2,755,740,318	3 11-24	8,529,174 32
1877	2,738,368,650	3 1-6	8,726,511 01
1878	2,686,139,133	2 9-10	7,941,297 94
1879	2,667,869,238	2 863-1000	7,690,416 34
1880	2,681,257,606	3 1-2	9,232,543 33
1881	2,783,682,567	2 1-4	6,032,826 31
1882	2,872,257,325	2 45-100	6,820,023 29
1883	3,014,591,372	3 1-4	9,334,886 31
1884	3,094,731,457	2 23-40	7,762,572 78
1885	3,224,682,343	2 96-100	9,160,405 11
1886	3,361,128,177	2 95-100	9,512,812 91
1887	3,469,199,945	2 7-10	9,675,046 81
1888	3,567,129,757	2 62-100	9,089,303 85
1889	3,683,658,062	3 52-100	12,357,352 74
1890	3,779,393,746	2 34-100	8,619,748 17
1891	3,931,741,499	1 3-8	5,196,666 40
1892	4,118,320,251	1 98-100	7,784,848 16
1893	4,302,388,319	2 58-100	10,418,192 08
1894	4,403,776,127	2 18-100	9,600,231 79
1895	4,450,474,499	3 24-100	13,906,346 22
1896	4,586,138,143	2 69-100	11,751,837 71
1897	4,999,166,220	2 67-100	12,033,651 80
1898	5,172,430,335	2 8-100	10,189,110 93
1899	5,554,552,268	2 49-100	12,640,228 09
1900	5,765,741,474	1 96-100	10,704,153 39
1901	5,870,873,974	1 20-100	6,824,306 01
1902	5,970,003,536	13-100	748,072 05
1903	7,568,713,123	13-100	761,085 02
1904	7,810,348,629	13-100	968,041 89

TAXATION—(*Concluded*).

YEAR.	Aggregate equalized valuation.	Rate of State tax in mills on each dollar of valuation.	State tax levied for all purposes.
1905	$8,129,021,386	154–1000	$1,191,677 51
1906	8,630,064,499	.....	No Tax.
1907	9,227,709,503	.....	No Tax.
1908	9,667,433,953	.....	No Tax.
1909	9,822,251,554	.....	No Tax.
1910	10,121,501,061	.....	No Tax.
1911	11,023,802,214	6–10	6,072,766 48
1912	11,131,778,917	1	11,022,985 91

SCHEDULE

Showing the rate of State tax on each dollar of the aggregate valuation of property from 1816 *to* 1913.

	Mills.
1816	2
1817	2
1818	3
1819	1
1820	1
1821	1
1822	1
1823	1
1824	1
1825	.5
1826	.5
1842	1
1843	1
1844	1.1
1845	.6
1846	.6
1847	.5
1848	.5
1849	.5
1850	.5
1851	.5
1852	.25
1853	1
1854	.75
1855	1.25
1856	1.75
1857	3
1858	2.5
1859	2.5
1860	3.833
1861	3.875
1862	4.75
1863	5
1864	5.25
1865	4.6625
1866	5.5625
1867	7.60
1868	5.80
1869	5.625
1870	7.2628
1871	5.6583
1872	9.375
1873	6.95
1874	7.25
1875	6
1876	3.4583
1877	3.1666
1878	2.9
1879	2.863
1880	3.5
1881	2.25
1882	2.45
1883	3.25
1884	2.575
1885	2.96
1886	2.95
1887	2.7
1888	2.62
1889	3.52
1890	2.34
1891	1.375
1892	1.98
1893	2.58
1894	2.18
1895	3.24
1896	2.69
1897	2.67
1898	2.08
1899	2.49
1900	1.96
1901	1.20
1902	.13
1903	.13
1904	.13
1905	.154
1906	No state tax
1907	No state tax
1908	No state tax
1909	No state tax
1910	No state tax
1911	.6
1912	1
1913	.5805

SCHEDULE

Showing the aggregate valuation of real and personal property and the State and local taxes for each year, from 1846 *to* 1912, *inclusive.*

YEAR.	Aggregate valuation.	State taxes.	Town, county, school and special taxes.*	Total tax.*
1846	$616,363,647	$369,818 18	$4,277,643 70	$4,647,461 88
1847	630,659,056	315,329 53	4,528,246 07	4,843,575 60
1848	652,288,171	326,144 08	4,969,314 15	5,295,458 23
1849	666,089,526	333,044 76	5,215,937 20	5,548,981 28
1850	724,874,293	362,437 15	5,950,350 18	6,312,787 33
1851	1,084,776,075	542,388 04	6,217,050 22	6,759,438 26
1852	1,168,270,857	292,067 71	6,715,620 37	7,007,688 08
1853	1,265,483,518	1,265,483 52	8,061,280 45	9,326,763 97
1854	1,364,152,143	1,023,114 11	8,615,165 52	9,638,279 63
1855	1,401,285,279	1,751,606 60	9,926,409 09	11,678,015 69
1856	1,428,640,066	2,500,120 12	10,243,059 61	12,743,179 73
1857	1,431,448,784	4,294,346 35	10,871,963 27	15,166,309 62
1858	1,402,452,299	3,506,130 75	11,920,462 45	15,426,593 20
1859	1,413,774,368	3,512,284 28	12,841,017 10	16,353,301 38
1860	1,440,550,836	5,440,640 49	13,515,384 01	18,956,024 50
1861	1,434,937,162	5,586,848 75	14,815,427 76	20,402,276 51
1862	1,427,890,386	6,884,193 78	12,572,034 62	19,456,288 40
1863	1,500,999,877	7,272,274 05	15,774,526 61	23,046,800 66
1864	1,550,879,685	7,880,249 33	31,993,696 23	39,873,945 56
1865	1,531,229,636	7,230,976 53	38,730,464 09	45,961,440 62
1866	1,664,107,725	8,517,864 85	32,050,379 84	40,568,244 69
1867	1,766,089,140	12,647,218 71	33,871,702 91	46,518,921 62
1868	1,860,120,770	10,243,317 01	34,055,118 89	44,298,435 90
1869	1,967,001,185	10,463,179 33	35,698,352 17	46,161,531 50
1870	2,052,537,898	14,285,976 55	36,042,707 66	50,328,684 21
1871	2,088,627,445	11,613,943 51	34,060,543 41	45,674,486 92
1872	2,129,625,286	19,850,882 30	43,661,053 82	63,511,936 12
1873	2,169,307,873	14,800,903 38	36,643,632 89	51,444,536 27
1874	2,367,780,102	15,727,482 08	42,083,899 84	57,811,381 92
1875	2,466,267,273	14,206,680 61	42,719,790 08	56,926,470 69
1876	2,755,740,318	8,529,174 32	43,619,194 05	52,148,368 37
1877	2,738,368,650	8,726,511 01	41,510,653 05	50,237,164 06
1878	2,686,139,133	7,941,297 94	40,105,944 03	48,047,241 97
1879	2,637,869,238	7,690,416 34	39,458,058 70	47,148,475 04
1880	2,681,257,606	9,232,543 33	39,885,238 85	49,117,782 18
1881	2,783,682,567	6,032,826 31	43,253,946 24	49,286,772 55
1882	2,872,257,325	6,820,022 29	40,753,797 78	47,573,820 07
1883	3,014,591,372	9,334,886 31	41,601,902 64	50,936,788 95
1884	3,094,731,457	7,762,572 78	44,610,134 22	52,372,707 00
1885	3,224,682,343	9,160,405 11	48,105,244 91	57,265,650 02
1886	3,361,128,177	9,512,812 91	48,597,266 05	58,110,078 96
1887	3,469,199,945	9,075,046 81	48,256,144 77	57,331,191 58
1888	3,567,429,757	9,089,303 85	51,550,502 87	60,639,806 72

SCHEDULE—(*Continued*).

YEAR.	Aggregate valuation	State taxes.	Town, county, school and special taxes.*	Total tax.*
1889	$4,983,653,092	$12,557,352 74	$47,626,451 04	$60,183,803 78
1890	3,779,393,746	8,619,748 17	52,004,724 92	60,624,473 09
1891	3,951,741,499	5,196,666 40	54,220,743 12	60,417,409 52
1892	4,118,320,251	7,784,848 16	56,010,413 64	63,795,261 80
1893	4,302,388,349	10,418,192 08	56,855,837 14	67,274,029 22
1894	4,403,776,127	9,600,231 79	57,377,057 56	66,977,889 35
1895	4,459,474,499	13,906,346 22	58,494,597 89	72,400,944 11
1896	4,586,138,143	11,751,837 71	67,441,809 36	79,193,647 07
1897	4,999,166,220	12,033,651 80	68,611,554 54	80,645,206 34
1898	5,172,450,335	10,189,110 93	53,760,962 05	63,950,072 98
1899	5,554,552,268	12,640,228 09	90,299,778 24	102,940,006 33
1900	5,765,741,474	10,704,153 39	91,479,624 60	100,099,372 77
1901	5,870,873,974	6,824,706 01	98,831,906 20	105,656,212 21
1902	5,970,003,536	748,072 05	103,359,289 03	104,107,361 08
1903	7,568,743,123	761,085 02	94,228,771 43	94,989,856 45
1904	7,810,348,629	968,041 89	102,708,421 74	103,676,463 63
1905	8,129,024,386	1,191,677 51	105,250,048 57	106,441,726 08
1906....	8,630,064,499	No tax	111,340,919 44	111,340,919 44
1907	9,227,709,503	No tax	122,825,892 01	122,825,892 01
1908....	9,667,433,953	No tax	140,025,102 78	140,025,102 78
1909....	9,822,251,554	No tax	144,072,481 94	144,072,481 94
1910	10,124,504,064	No tax	153,310,430 42	153,310,430 42
1911....	11,023,802,214	6,072,766 48	233,432,146 63	239,504,913 11
1912....	11,131,778,917	11,022,985 91	214,089,769 02	225,112,754 93

APPORTIONMENT OF SCHOOL MONEYS, 1913.

District and teachers' quotas and vocational schools	$5,089,421 02
Supervision in cities and villages	72,800 00
Supplementary apportionment	5,658 41
Indian schools	5,250 00
Library and apparatus	139,996 50
Academic attendance	116,148 41
Academic quota	71,400 00
Nonresident tuition	322,398 35
Training schools and classes	125,000 00
	$5,948,072 69

* Prior to 1900, there were no figures available for city, village or school taxes. Beginning with that year, city, village and school taxes are included in this column.

CANAL FUND — RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

The receipts into and payments from the treasury on account of the canals for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1913, were as follows:

Receipts:	
Construction Fund:	
Par value of barge canal bonds sold	$1,593,000 00
Par value of State notes sold	19,000,000 00
Miscellaneous receipts	40,773 43
Maintenance and Repair Fund:	
Interest on deposits	58,213 41
Miscellaneous receipts	13,379 14
Refunds of balances unexpended	231 97
Canal Debt Sinking Funds:	
Securities redeemed and sold	4,585,877 43
Accrued interest and premium on sale of State canal bonds, etc	44,842 21
Interest on investments and accrued interest on securities sold	673,467 86
Interest on deposits	348,822 66
	$26,358,608 11
Payments:	
Construction:	
Erie, Champlain and Oswego canals	$15,760,590 68
Cayuga and Seneca barge canal	805,238 18
Barge canal terminals	615,078 32
Maintenance and Repair Fund	1,410,187 03
Canal Debt Sinking Funds	8,622,485 27
	$27,213,579 48

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Electors of President and Vice-President at a general election held in the State of New York on the 5th day of November, in the year 1912, *wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.*[1]

COUNTIES.	Woodrow Wilson, Democrat.	William Howard Taft, Republican.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Eugene Wilder Chafin, Prohibition.	Theodore Roosevelt, National Progressive.	Arthur Elmer Reimer, Soc. Labor.
Albany	17,235	20,118	625	198	4,487	52
Allegany	2,777	3,668	283	449	2,664	23
Broome	6,533	7,949	355	798	3,726	31
Cattaraugus	4,886	4,820	608	537	3,484	25
Cayuga	4,691	5,788	526	291	2,428	53
Chautauqua	4,954	7,899	1,354	947	6,577	113
Chemung	6,008	3,517	410	494	2,733	23
Chenango	3,311	4,043	98	366	1,609	9
Clinton	3,323	3,903	52	215	1,207	23
Columbia	4,599	3,741	78	90	1,318	15
Cortland	2,283	2,959	70	446	1,629	12
Delaware	4,511	4,731	329	255	1,895	12
Dutchess	8,871	8,916	204	282	2,126	26
Erie	33,518	19,185	4,779	680	26,353	598
Essex	2,070	3,127	68	78	1,720	12
Franklin	2,711	3,980	74	298	1,363	17
Fulton	2,550	3,741	1,043	270	2,173	69
Genesee	2,656	3,231	81	225	2,061	10
Greene	3,647	2,711	93	195	818	7
Hamilton	493	454	7	18	463	
Herkimer	5,122	4,665	459	163	3,129	42
Jefferson	6,054	6,692	602	635	3,603	38
Kings	109,748	51,239	11,459	476	71,173	568
Lewis	2,339	2,064	31	139	1,512	8
Livingston	3,203	3,706	51	209	1,786	7
Madison	3,464	3,490	290	245	2,709	32

Monroe	17,863	16,880	2,943	705	14,919	267
Montgomery	4,508	5,040	408	121	1,894	28
Nassau	7,073	4,608	150	142	6,563	10
New York	166,157	63,107	18,124	352	98,985	930
Niagara	7,647	5,654	766	427	4,256	58
Oneida	12,182	11,245	1,267	454	8,332	196
Onondaga	15,827	16,202	2,430	602	10,694	162
Ontario	4,734	4,897	166	191	2,278	13
Orange	9,404	10,364	398	281	3,509	70
Orleans	2,448	2,983	73	268	1,432	8
Oswego	5,256	5,996	149	627	3,950	25
Otsego	5,338	5,138	125	335	1,696	9
Putnam	1,321	1,267	9	20	593	2
Queens	28,076	9,201	3,329	108	14,967	117
Rensselaer	11,684	10,853	859	262	3,735	98
Richmond	8,445	3,035	327	145	3,771	34
Rockland	4,241	2,221	178	87	2,302	19
St. Lawrence	5,329	8,404	198	543	4,221	26
Saratoga	5,296	6,481	341	362	2,220	28
Schenectady	5,345	5,230	3,456	245	2,640	111
Schoharie	3,355	2,391	31	272	580	4
Schuyler	1,416	1,649	41	136	527	2
Seneca	2,573	2,336	84	128	1,082	8
Steuben	7,396	5,986	649	813	4,109	27
Suffolk	7,878	5,595	344	319	5,434	35
Sullivan	3,864	3,039	136	79	961	13
Tioga	2,400	2,642	126	199	1,052	13
Tompkins	3,272	2,237	123	377	2,068	26
Ulster	8,510	7,485	151	406	2,951	23
Warren	2,802	3,155	255	127	1,608	21
Washington	3,555	4,593	198	255	2,605	14
Wayne	3,934	4,770	82	461	2,574	8
Westchester	21,160	15,843	1,345	289	15,051	23
Wyoming	2,541	2,738	61	212	2,270	7
Yates	1,456	1,795	83	115	905	13
	655,573	455,487	63,434	19,455	390,093	4,273

[1]Ballots cast for highest elector.

Electoral Vote by States for President—1868 to 1912 inclusive.

STATES.	1868.		*1872.		1876.		1880.		1884.		1888.		1892.			1896.		1900.		1904.		1908.		1912.		
	Grant, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.	‡Hendricks, D.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Blaine, Rep.	Cleveland, Dem.	Harrison, Rep.	Cleveland, Dem.	Harrison, Rep.	Cleveland, Dem.	Weaver, Pop.	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	Roosevelt, Rep.	Parker, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	Wilson, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Roosevelt, Nat Pr. g.
Alabama	8	..	10	..	..	10	..	10	..	10	..	10	..	11	..	..	11	..	11	..	11	..	11	12	..	..
Arizona	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
Arkansas	5	..	†	†	..	6	..	6	..	7	..	7	..	8	..	..	8	..	8	..	9	..	9	9	..	..
California	5	..	6	..	6	..	1	5	8	..	8	..	1	8	..	8	1	9	..	10	..	10	..	2	..	11
Colorado	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	4	5	..	..	5	6	..	..
Connecticut	6	..	6	..	..	6	6	..	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	7	..	7	..	7	..	..
Delaware	..	3	3	..	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	..
Florida	3	..	4	..	4	..	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	..	4	..	4	..	5	..	6	6	..	..
Georgia	..	9	..	..	..	11	..	11	..	12	..	12	..	13	..	..	13	..	13	..	12	..	13	14	..	..
Idaho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	4	..	..
Illinois	16	..	21	..	21	..	21	..	22	..	22	..	..	24	..	24	..	24	..	27	..	27	..	29	..	..
Indiana	13	..	15	..	..	15	15	..	..	15	15	..	..	15	..	15	..	15	..	15	..	15	..	15	..	..
Iowa	8	..	11	..	11	..	11	..	13	..	13	..	13	..	..	13	..	13	..	13	..	13	..	13	..	..
Kansas	3	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	9	..	9	..	..	..	10	..	10	10	..	10	..	10	..	10	..	..
Kentucky	..	11	..	8	..	12	..	12	..	13	..	13	..	13	..	12	1	..	13	..	13	..	13	13	..	..
Louisiana	..	7	†	†	8	..	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	..	8	..	8	..	9	..	9	10	..	..
Maine	7	..	7	..	7	..	7	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	..
Maryland	..	7	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	1	7	2	6	8	..	..
Massachusetts	12	..	13	..	13	..	13	..	14	..	14	..	15	..	..	15	..	15	..	16	..	16	..	18	..	..
Michigan	8	..	11	..	11	..	11	..	13	..	13	..	9	5	..	4	..	14	..	14	..	14	..	..	..	15

Minnesota	4		5		5		5		7		7		9			9		9		11		11				12
Mississippi			8			8		8		9		9		9			9		9		10		10	10			
Missouri	11			6		15		15		16		16		17			17		17	18		18		18			
Montana													3				3		3	3		3		4			
Nebraska	3		3		3		3		5		5		8				8	8		8			8	8			
Nevada	3		3		3			3	3		3				3		3		3	3			3	3			
New Hampshire	5		5		5		5		4		4		4			4		4		4		4		4			
New Jersey		7	9			9		9		9		9		10		10		10		12		12		14			
New Mexico																								3			
New York		33	35			35	35			36	36			36		36		36		39		39		45			
North Carolina	9		10			10		10		11		11		11			11		11		12		12	12			
North Dakota													1	1	1	3		3		4		4		5			
Ohio	21		22		22		22		23		23		22	1		23		23		23		23		24			
Oklahoma																							7	10			
Oregon		3	3		3		3		3		3		3		1	4		4		4		4		5			
Pennsylvania	26		29		29		29		30		30		32			32		32		34		34					36
Rhode Island	4		4		4		4		4		4		4			4		4		4		4		5			
South Carolina	6		7		7			7		9		9		9			9		9		9		9	9			
South Dakota													4			4	4		4		4						5
Tennessee	10			12		12		12		12		12		12			12		12		12		12	12			
Texas				8		8		8		13		13		15			15		15		18		18	20			
Utah																	3		3		3		3			4	
Vermont	5		5		5		5		4		4		4			4		4		4		4				4	
Virginia			11			11		11		12		12		12			12		12		12		12	12			
Washington													4				4	4		5		5					7
West Virginia	5		5			5		5		6		6		6		6		6		7		7		8			
Wisconsin	8		10		10		10		11		11			12		12		12		13		13		13			
Wyoming													3				3	3		3		3		3			
Total	214	80	286	42	185	184	214	155	182	219	233	168	145	277	22	271	176	292	155	336	140	321	162	325	8	8	

*21 scattering. †Rejected. ‡Horace Greeley, the Democrat and Liberal Republican candidate for President died before the electoral vote was cast, and the Greeley electors of five States voted for Thomas A. Hendricks.

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the several tickets for the office of Governor at a general election held in the said State, on the 5th day of November, in the year 1912, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	William Sulzer, Dem.	Job E. Hedges, Rep.	Charles E. Russell, Soc.	Oscar S. Straus, Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	T. Alexander MacKendall, Pro.	John Hall, Soc. Lab.	Blank.	Void.	Scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	17,037	19,617	545	1,167	164	42	1,384	223	21	39,940
Allegany	2,826	3,885	266	448	472	33	...	...	...	10,041
Broome	6,641	7,494	332	867	274	25	7	...	...	15,675
Cattaraugus	4,887	6,024	377	1,117	354	24	691	47	...	14,351
Cayuga	6,050	6,254	629	1,445	267	61	...	...	...	14,449
Chautauqua	7,821	8,135	1,270	2,574	571	101	383	...	...	22,315
Chemung	4,950	5,695	367	1,054	156	23	...	...	...	12,251
Chenango	3,214	4,173	93	1,177	306	14	...	...	...	9,009
Clinton	3,078	3,623	51	1,113	194	13	...	...	...	10,086
Columbia	3,821	3,872	71	1,472	165	9	...	...	...	11,216
Cortland	2,106	3,161	93	1,084	229	4	...	...	...	11,382
Delaware	4,784	4,657	176	1,909	233	33	...	...	...	12,209
Dutchess	7,844	8,657	1,072	2,067	726	221	1,396	...	...	26,215
Erie	37,630	22,508	6,061	1,701	59	10	...	...	...	67,886
Essex	2,023	3,082	75	1,405	286	7	...	...	...	7,496
Franklin	2,682	4,040	1,211	1,311	209	21	...	...	...	10,370
Fulton	3,805	3,676	65	1,242	201	15	...	...	...	9,349
Genesee	2,462	3,232	87	742	187	...	...	...	...	7,241
Greene	3,573	2,680	446	1,164	176	26	...	...	...	7,521
Hamilton	489	446	3,396	3,210	139	24	...	289	...	1,424
Herkimer	5,225	4,921	564	1,339	623	33	...	...	...	14,238
Jefferson	5,595	6,533	8,729	2,280	602	544	11,413	...	...	16,707
Kings	109,657	50,245	27	1,288	134	5	...	...	21	21,440
Lewis	2,219	2,099	63	1,601	177	9	...	...	...	8,222
Livingston	2,925	3,922								9,274

Madison	3,046	3,731	278	2,578	259	46	.....	....	....	9,932
Monroe	19,612	19,708	3,247	16,110	637	293	.....	....	....	59,607
Montgomery	4,840	5,211	509	1,889	107	37	.....	....	....	12,593
Nassau	6,832	4,534	133	5,963	151	15	.....	....	....	17,628
New York	159,699	49,681	14,193	112,010	430	989	13,576	2,174	10	352,762
Niagara	8,138	6,489	734	3,627	411	49	748	....	....	20,196
Oneida	11,952	10,757	1,267	8,640	463	189	593	....	....	33,861
Onondaga	15,158	14,687	2,322	11,418	589	186	2,375	405	....	47,140
Ontario	4,728	5,020	146	2,303	178	11	.....	....	1	12,387
Orange	9,591	10,557	293	3,291	263	45	.....	....	....	24,040
Orleans	2,379	2,920	58	1,360	234	9	9	....	....	6,969
Oswego	5,269	5,930	127	3,427	679	24	.....	....	....	15,456
Otsego	5,263	5,106	121	1,609	311	12	.....	....	....	12,422
Putnam	1,196	1,289	16	515	18	1	.....	....	....	3,035
Queens	29,414	8,892	3,101	11,667	102	140	2,614	....	1	55,931
Rensselaer	13,307	10,954	663	4,146	221	96	.....	....	4	29,391
Richmond	8,230	2,812	209	3,522	142	37	.....	....	1	14,953
Rockland	4,082	2,118	151	2,258	81	23	.....	....	....	8,713
St. Lawrence	4,927	7,938	181	4,074	482	19	98	4	....	17,723
Saratoga	5,258	6,062	311	2,055	315	35	.....	....	....	14,036
Schenectady	5,992	5,188	4,343	3,257	264	148	.....	....	....	19,192
Schoharie	3,190	2,282	34	553	258	5	.....	....	....	6,322
Schuyler	1,365	1,722	35	415	115	4	.....	....	....	3,656
Seneca	2,592	2,371	78	1,049	121	6	.....	....	....	6,217
Steuben	7,091	6,318	598	3,656	766	23	917	....	....	19,369
Suffolk	7,436	5,574	296	5,115	295	36	.....	....	....	18,752
Sullivan	3,682	2,985	109	834	72	16	.....	....	....	7,698
Tioga	2,304	2,708	113	946	187	13	.....	....	....	6,271
Tompkins	3,227	2,566	143	2,265	373	24	62	....	1	8,661
Ulster	7,927	7,368	129	2,537	380	23	.....	....	1	18,365
Warren	2,828	3,046	242	1,522	121	26	.....	....	....	7,785
Washington	3,527	4,411	176	2,453	284	19	685	88	....	11,643
Wayne	3,654	4,581	78	2,535	434	13	.....	....	....	11,295
Westchester	20,496	15,116	1,195	14,634	287	93	.....	....	....	51,521
Wyoming	2,410	2,820	54	2,109	203	9	.....	....	....	7,605
Yates	1,521	2,030	64	811	95	7	.....	....	....	4,528
	649,559	444,105	56,917	393,183	18,990	4,461	40,644	3,792	21	1,611,672

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Lieutenant-Governor at a general election held in the said State, on the 5th day of November, in the year 1912, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	Martin H. Glynn, Dem. and Ind. L.	James W. Wadsworth, Jr., Rep.	Gustave A. Strebel, Soc.	Clark Allis, Pro.	Frederick M. Davenport, Nat. Prog.	Jeremiah D. Crowley, Soc. Lab.	Blank.	Void.	Scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	17,738	19,702	548	186	4,232	45	1,711	223	...	44,385
Allegany	2,891	3,898	259	497	2,522	23	...	...	...	10,090
Broome	6,627	7,611	363	805	2,154	24	19	...	...	17,603
Cattaraugus	4,971	5,035	586	557	2,955	24	656	67	...	14,851
Cayuga	5,148	6,306	629	301	2,363	50	...	...	...	14,797
Chautauqua	4,876	8,170	1,397	1,021	6,259	102	491	...	...	22,316
Chemung	5,985	3,072	387	473	2,270	24	...	...	...	12,211
Chenango	3,265	4,146	92	359	1,414	12	...	...	...	9,285
Clinton	3,141	3,554	52	204	1,068	13	...	...	...	8,032
Columbia	4,955	3,661	74	106	1,209	19	...	...	...	10,024
Cortland	2,195	3,148	65	427	1,335	9	...	...	...	7,179
Delaware	4,418	4,642	266	239	1,599	8	...	...	...	11,172
Dutchess	8,997	8,586	180	291	1,601	28	...	...	1	19,684
Erie	37,697	24,854	5,270	733	24,646	890	1,215	...	...	95,215
Essex	2,106	3,036	60	16	1,644	10	...	...	...	6,872
Franklin	2,752	3,930	74	281	1,338	17	...	...	...	8,392
Fulton	2,811	3,777	1,239	313	2,139	75	...	...	...	10,354
Genesee	2,512	3,235	68	227	1,920	13	...	574	...	8,549
Greene	3,624	2,593	90	194	633	9	438	...	...	7,581
Hamilton	486	452	6	16	153	...	...	...	...	1,113
Herkimer	5,341	4,936	391	155	3,073	28	...	304	...	14,228
Jefferson	5,725	6,617	561	636	3,026	35	...	...	...	16,600
Kings	109,151	50,399	9,938	522	58,936	508	19,006	...	...	248,490
Lewis	2,231	2,015	27	134	1,263	5	...	...	...	5,675
Livingston	2,927	4,004	45	185	1,494	8	...	...	...	8,663

Madison	3,118	3,726	280	286	2,421	39	.....	....	1	9,871
Monroe	20,159	20,391	3,291	682	15,036	288	.....	....	....	59 847
Montgomery	4,938	5,363	532	107	1,631	34	.....	....	....	12,606
Nassau	6,917	4,546	135	152	5,737	12	.....	....	1	17,500
New York	167,174	51,070	15,795	441	94,808	999	20,298	2,174	3	352,762
Niagara	8,218	6,859	740	461	3,012	52	854	....	....	20,196
Oneida	12,344	10,910	1,271	453	8,064	187	632	....	....	33,861
Onondaga	15,442	14,975	2,363	605	10,506	177	2,667	405	....	47,140
Ontario	4,811	5,046	145	207	2,127	10	.....	....	....	12,346
Orange	9,718	10,646	296	261	3,018	40	.....	....	....	23,979
Orleans	2,413	2,941	62	289	1,234	9	10	....	....	6,958
Oswego	5,269	6,001	129	713	3,227	25	.....	....	....	15,364
Otsego	5,325	5,098	122	312	1,509	11	.....	....	....	12,377
Putnam	1,215	1,296	14	22	453	1	.....	....	....	3,001
Queens	29,552	8,621	3,180	126	11,064	139	3,247	....	2	55,931
Rensselaer	13,434	11,163	676	223	3,769	90	.....	....	....	29,355
Richmond	8,339	2,696	298	138	3,361	37	.....	....	....	14,869
Rockland	4,141	2,132	158	90	2,109	18	.....	....	....	8,648
St. Lawrence	5,018	7,898	182	492	3,942	19	168	4	....	17,723
Saratoga	5,248	6,143	315	339	1,960	36	.....	....	....	13,981
Schenectady	6,273	5,325	4,459	285	2,794	150	.....	....	....	19,286
Schoharie	3,226	2,272	35	258	512	7	.....	....	....	6,310
Schuyler	1,396	1,747	35	117	350	4	.....	....	....	3,649
Seneca	2,622	2,392	79	135	967	5	.....	....	....	6,200
Steuben	7,211	6,325	602	802	3,434	25	965	....	....	19,364
Suffolk	7,511	5,611	289	310	4,877	37	.....	....	....	18,635
Sullivan	3,702	3,000	118	77	729	12	.....	....	....	7,638
Tioga	2,335	2,692	112	194	901	13	.....	....	....	6,247
Tompkins	3,386	2,651	148	407	1,930	24	95	....	....	8,641
Ulster	8,018	7,363	129	392	2,301	22	.....	....	....	18,225
Warren	2,786	3,062	242	127	1,420	25	.....	....	....	7,662
Washington	3,587	4,416	164	304	2,324	19	741	88	....	11,643
Wayne	3,720	4,579	75	464	2,405	13	.....	....	....	11,256
Westchester	20,721	15,342	1,229	293	13,530	96	.....	....	....	51,211
Wyoming	2,442	2,822	53	221	2,026	7	.....	....	1	7,572
Yates	1,553	2,040	61	101	756	8	.....	....	....	4,519
	665,762	450,539	60,481	19,764	351,427	4,669	53,213	3,839	9	1,609,703

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Secretary of State at a general election held in the said State, on the 5th day of November, in the year 1912, *wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.*

COUNTIES.	Mitchell May, Dem.	Francis M. Hugo, Rep.	Carrie W. Allen, Soc.	Homer D. Call, Ind., L. and Nat. Prog.	Ben D. Wright, Pro.	Edmund Moonelis, Soc. Lab.	Blank.	Void.	Scattering.	Whole number of votes
Albany	17,056	20,063	562	4,480	178	44	1,778	223	1	44,385
Allegany	2,860	3,949	370	2,515	491	22	.....	...	...	10,077
Broome	6,521	7,758	358	2,071	818	24	20	...	...	17,570
Cattaraugus	4,890	5,081	578	2,922	597	22	693	67	...	14,851
Cayuga	5,047	6,482	628	2,278	296	47	.....	...	...	14,778
Chautauqua	4,758	8,253	1,394	6,219	1,003	103	579	...	...	22,309
Chemung	5,948	3,122	384	2,190	492	20	.....	...	...	12,157
Chenango	3,233	4,194	93	1,377	363	13	.....	...	...	9,273
Clinton	3,099	3,596	52	1,044	204	13	.....	...	...	8,008
Columbia	4,839	3,746	80	1,195	110	18	.....	...	...	9,991
Cortland	2,134	3,205	67	1,369	429	9	.....	...	...	7,153
Delaware	4,369	4,712	319	1,435	281	8	.....	...	...	11,124
Dutchess	8,877	8,755	185	1,549	264	27	.....	...	...	19,657
Erie	37,253	25,429	5,254	24,526	755	596	1,422	.....	...	95,215
Essex	2,907	3,059	60	1,649	62	7	.....	...	...	6,844
Franklin	2,688	3,959	76	1,332	288	17	.....	...	...	8,361
Fulton	2,754	3,789	1,252	2,110	311	72	.....	...	...	10,288
Genesee	2,456	3,305	67	1,906	220	14	.....	581	...	8,549
Greene	3,596	2,636	89	589	197	9	455	.....	...	7,581
Hamilton	486	452	5	149	17	.....	.....	...	...	1,109
Herkimer	5,277	5,061	394	2,982	154	27	.....	333	...	14,228
Jefferson	5,523	7,006	556	2,869	614	33	.....	...	...	16,601
Kings	105,565	52,383	10,331	59,865	622	527	19,167	...	...	248,460
Lewis	2,214	2,040	27	1,237	138	5	.....	...	...	5,661
Livingston	3,007	3,830	46	1,544	193	11	.....	...	...	8,631

Madison	3,672	3,826	282	2,346	287	39	.....	....	....	9,852
Monroe	19,649	20,754	3,293	15,219	681	283	.....	....	....	59,879
Montgomery	4,836	5,533	542	1,522	120	34	.....	....	....	12,587
Nassau	6,743	4,619	134	5,804	154	13	.....	....	....	17,467
New York	161,800	52,484	16,231	97,137	480	997	21,455	2,174	4	352,762
Niagara	8,008	7,018	740	2,947	505	54	924	....	....	20,196
Oneida	12,071	11,301	1,291	7,878	468	183	669	....	....	33,861
Onondaga	14,953	15,329	2,335	10,630	610	176	2,702	405	....	47,140
Ontario	4,735	5,176	145	2,076	188	10	.....	....	....	12,321
Orange	9,542	10,834	302	2,917	269	37	.....	....	....	23,901
Orleans	2,371	2,970	59	1,252	260	9	12	....	....	6,933
Oswego	5,169	6,123	131	3,193	696	24	.....	....	....	15,336
Otsego	5,275	5,209	124	1,419	327	11	.....	....	....	12,365
Putnam	1,781	1,312	16	455	19	1	.....	....	....	2,984
Queens	28,806	8,877	3,198	11,166	217	142	3,525	....	....	55,931
Rensselaer	13,260	11,321	676	3,768	228	89	.....	....	....	29,342
Richmond	8,201	2,720	299	3,395	153	37	.....	....	....	14,805
Rockland	4,049	2,177	158	2,122	88	17	.....	....	....	8,611
St. Lawrence	4,924	7,978	180	3,935	491	17	194	4	....	17,723
Saratoga	5,147	6,240	320	1,861	335	36	.....	....	....	13,939
Schenectady	6,002	5,507	4,532	2,805	294	149	.....	....	....	19,289
Schoharie	3,195	2,295	35	514	259	5	.....	....	....	6,303
Schuyler	1,377	1,764	39	336	108	3	.....	....	....	3,627
Seneca	2,581	2,441	79	963	130	5	.....	....	....	6,199
Steuben	7,107	6,418	600	3,345	835	70	984	....	....	19,359
Suffolk	7,395	5,714	298	4,832	308	37	.....	....	....	18,584
Sullivan	3,692	3,014	123	703	80	13	.....	....	....	7,625
Tioga	2,313	2,717	110	890	195	13	.....	....	....	6,238
Tompkins	3,323	2,730	149	1,959	397	24	46	....	....	8,628
Ulster	7,888	7,492	130	2,204	406	21	.....	....	1	18,142
Warren	2,737	3,113	247	1,388	130	24	.....	....	....	7,639
Washington	3,478	4,491	175	2,247	364	19	781	88	....	11,643
Wayne	3,645	4,647	75	2,401	448	13	.....	....	....	11,229
Westchester	20,162	15,729	1,251	13,467	307	87	.....	....	....	51,003
Wyoming	2,421	2,870	54	1,989	206	8	.....	....	....	7,548
Yates	1,538	2,063	66	739	99	8	.....	....	....	4,513
	649,073	460,651	61,548	353,170	20,240	4,396	55,416	3,875	6	1,608,375

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Comptroller at a general election held in the said State, on the 5th day of November, in the year 1912, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	William Sohmer, Dem. and Ind. L.	William D. Cunningham, Rep.	Olin H. Smith, Soc.	Bernard Clausen, Pro.	Horatio C. King, Nat. Prog.	Robert Downs, Soc. Lab.	Blank.	Void.	Scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	17,493	20,691	537	185	4,034	43	1,739	223		44,887
Allegany	2,953	3,958	270	191	2,482	21				10,076
Broome	6,574	7,709	856	834	1,986	24	20			17,403
Cattaraugus	5,033	5,088	382	558	2,064	48	691	67		14,021
Cayuga	4,938	6,361	624	298	2,210	18				23,821
Chautauqua	5,803	8,294	1,395	993	2,156	109	570			12,199
Chemung	3,971	4,140	287	193	2,139	19				9,269
Chenango	3,285	4,165	93	369	1,344	13				7,023
Clinton	3,112	3,610	49	204	1,035	13				6,994
Columbia	4,886	3,781	77	148	1,174	16				9,157
Cortland	2,134	3,247	68	433	944	11				11,152
Delaware	4,405	4,731	268	285	1,504	9				10,648
Dutchess	8,876	8,854	180	271	1,440	27				95,215
Erie	37,890	25,617	5,281	730	24,186	595	1,416			6,846
Essex	2,022	3,076	39	63	1,619	7				4,384
Franklin	2,736	3,956	78	286	1,317	16				10,346
Fulton	2,795	3,868	1,252	310	2,049	72				8,346
Genesee	2,475	3,327	67	218	1,868	13		581		7,581
Greene	3,576	2,689	89	191	1,576	9	451			1,109
Hamilton	486	452	5	17	140					14,228
Herkimer	5,992	5,090	394	156	2,946	27		323		16,549
Jefferson	6,695	6,724	562	639	2,935	84				248,461
Kings	107,666	51,813	10,202	3,774	58,164	894	19,367			5,660
Lewis	2,167	2,086	29	140	1,233	5				8,631
Livingston	3,001	3,867	46	193	1,511	13				

Madison	3,085	3,867	283	285	2,295	37	.....	....	....	9,852
Monroe	19,926	20,819	3,301	662	14,882	284	.....	....	....	59,874
Montgomery	4,830	5,579	548	116	1,477	34	.....	....	....	12,584
Nassau	6,831	4,636	135	152	5,703	12	.....	....	....	17,469
New York	166,550	52,904	16,228	447	92,482	961	21,014	2,174	2	352,762
Niagara	8,100	7,141	736	425	2,825	53	916	....	....	20,196
Oneida	12,245	11,325	1,292	460	7,700	178	661	....	....	33,861
Onondaga	15,281	15,291	2,361	616	10,282	173	2,731	405	....	47,140
Ontario	4,717	5,226	135	202	2,024	10	.....	....	....	12,314
Orange	9,369	11,139	308	276	2,799	37	.....	....	....	23,928
Orleans	2,419	2,989	59	251	1,209	9	12	....	....	6,948
Oswego	5,255	6,097	127	696	3,122	25	.....	....	....	15,322
Otsego	5,314	5,207	124	345	1,362	11	.....	....	....	12,363
Putnam	1,182	1,335	15	19	435	1	.....	....	....	2,987
Queens	29,247	8,957	3,187	128	10,771	141	3,500	....	....	55,931
Rensselaer	13,357	11,319	678	228	3,675	88	.....	....	....	29,345
Richmond	8,287	2,735	295	142	3,297	37	.....	....	....	14,793
Rockland	4,058	2,231	160	89	2,067	16	.....	....	1	8,622
St. Lawrence	4,932	8,025	180	488	3,875	18	200	4	1	17,723
Saratoga	5,192	6,276	322	329	1,792	36	.....	....	....	13,947
Schenectady	6,160	5,516	4,548	288	2,611	148	.....	....	....	19,271
Schoharie	3,208	2,299	35	259	497	5	.....	....	....	6,303
Schuyler	1,410	1,770	35	134	283	3	.....	....	....	3,635
Seneca	2,606	2,438	77	128	941	5	.....	....	....	6,195
Steuben	7,063	6,518	604	821	3,280	25	1,046	....	....	19,357
Suffolk	7,459	5,747	300	309	4,765	36	.....	....	....	18,616
Sullivan	3,620	3,131	120	78	679	13	.....	....	....	7,641
Tioga	2,326	2,720	114	197	870	13	.....	....	....	6,240
Tompkins	3,345	2,756	149	397	1,911	23	45	....	....	8,626
Ulster	6,816	9,171	161	377	1,776	22	.....	....	....	18,323
Warren	2,764	3,129	244	132	1,350	24	.....	....	....	7,643
Washington	3,519	4,502	173	247	2,309	19	786	88	....	11,643
Wayne	3,663	4,692	75	447	2,344	13	.....	....	....	11,234
Westchester	20,683	15,760	1,253	299	13,015	94	.....	....	....	51,104
Wyoming	2,430	2,880	54	209	1,967	7	.....	....	....	7,547
Yates	1,539	2,084	64	100	726	8	.....	....	....	4,521
	658,392	463,901	61,457	19,793	341,706	4,373	55,185	3,865	4	1,608,676

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Treasurer at a general election held in the said State, on the 5th day of November, in the year 1912, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	John J. Kennedy, Dem.	William Archer, Rep.	Frank Ehrenfried, Soc.	John Davis, Ind. I.	Arthur A. Anndon, Pro	Ernest Carcroft, Nat. Prog	Henry Kuhn, Soc. Lab.	Blank.	Void.	Scattering	Whole number of votes.
Albany	17,071	20,048	559	425	208	4,049	43	1,789	223		44,385
Allegany	2,872	3,918	268	24	493	2,389	23	.....	.....		12,387
Broome	6,521	7,777	355	49	815	1,991	24	21	.....		17,553
Cattaraugus	4,899	5,064	581	60	558	2,308	22	692	67		14,854
Cayuga	5,039	6,378	627	57	298	2,208	48	.....	.....		14,655
Chautauqua	4,698	8,005	1,357	57	1,119	6,448	101	535	.....		22,320
Chemung	5,946	3,161	385	38	491	2,171	20	.....	.....		12,212
Chenango	3,246	4,188	93	24	362	1,343	14	.....	.....		9,270
Clinton	3,110	3,596	49	7	205	1,034	14	.....	.....		8,015
Columbia	4,840	3,749	77	13	109	1,181	18	.....	.....		9,987
Cortland	2,162	3,202	63	23	431	1,259	32	.....	.....		7,172
Delaware	4,307	4,714	266	29	238	1,509	5	.....	.....		11,071
Dutchess	8,887	8,785	178	61	267	1,466	27	.....	.....		19,671
Erie	38,683	24,393	5,339	314	749	23,693	590	1,454	.....		95,215
Essex	2,020	3,054	60	13	63	1,630	7	.....	.....		6,847
Franklin	2,718	3,966	76	19	282	1,319	17	.....	.....		8,397
Fulton	2,759	3,869	1,255	39	312	2,059	72	.....	.....		10,365
Genesee	2,463	3,317	95	21	219	1,865	13	.....	586		8,549
Greene	3,600	2,644	88	11	189	578	10	461	.....		7,581
Hamilton	486	452	5	.....	17	149	.....	.....	.....		1,109
Herkimer	5,278	5,067	395	26	157	2,953	27	.....	325		14,228
Jefferson	5,668	6,675	561	36	633	2,941	33	.....	.....		16,547
Kings	105,288	51,574	10,136	2,929	527	57,776	517	19,713	.....		248,460
Lewis	2,223	2,027	27	6	140	1,232	5	.....	.....		5,660
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	46	21	190	1,549	14	.....	.....	.....	8,633

Madison	3,082	3,835	279	40	284	2,296	38	.....	....	....	9,854
Monroe	19,666	20,772	3,299	307	679	14,882	283	.....	....	....	59,888
Montgomery	4,849	5,523	546	37	116	1,485	35	.....	....	....	12,591
Nassau	6,727	4,649	133	122	150	5,676	12	.....	....	....	17,469
New York	161,107	52,278	16,174	5,498	396	92,582	934	21,617	2,174	2	352,762
Niagara	8,120	7,012	743	121	426	2,815	54	905	....	....	20,196
Oneida	12,128	11,291	1,295	128	467	7,694	181	677	....	....	33,861
Onondaga	15,186	15,210	2,366	182	620	10,279	175	2,737	405	....	47,140
Ontario	4,710	5,178	147	32	187	2,022	10	.....	....	....	12,286
Orange	9,542	10,855	298	74	268	2,841	36	.....	....	....	23,914
Orleans	2,373	2,986	60	40	251	1,209	9	12	....	....	6,940
Oswego	5,217	6,076	133	58	698	3,115	23	.....	....	....	15,320
Otsego	5,278	5,209	123	29	348	1,363	11	.....	....	....	12,361
Putnam	1,183	1,319	13	14	20	436	1	.....	....	....	2,986
Queens	28,999	8,694	3,202	393	174	10,909	140	3,420	....	....	55,931
Rensselaer	13,263	11,332	676	90	227	3,674	87	.....	....	....	29,349
Richmond	8,221	2,718	295	95	148	3,284	38	.....	....	....	14,799
Rockland	4,056	2,184	158	45	137	2,020	16	.....	....	....	8,616
St. Lawrence	4,928	7,956	179	57	494	3,884	17	204	4	....	17,723
Saratoga	5,175	6,246	320	27	333	1,796	37	.....	....	....	13,934
Schenectady	6,011	5,513	4,546	132	289	2,659	147	.....	....	....	19,297
Schoharie	3,197	2,295	35	10	258	500	5	.....	....	1	6,301
Schuyler	1,377	1,768	36	16	110	317	4	.....	....	....	3,628
Seneca	2,586	2,439	79	20	128	939	5	.....	....	....	6,196
Steuben	7,148	6,394	591	56	794	3,303	24	1,046	....	....	19,356
Suffolk	7,394	5,726	301	74	306	4,743	35	.....	....	....	18,579
Sullivan	3,683	3,014	123	19	79	694	13	.....	....	....	7,625
Tioga	2,314	2,716	110	18	195	869	13	.....	....	....	6,235
Tompkins	3,338	2,727	147	37	398	1,909	24	47	....	....	8,627
Ulster	7,939	7,531	132	73	416	2,042	22	.....	....	....	18,155
Warren	2,735	3,117	244	24	130	1,361	24	.....	....	....	7,635
Washington	3,492	4,487	172	31	248	2,309	19	797	88	....	11,643
Wayne	3,653	4,647	75	50	447	2,353	13	.....	....	....	11,238
Westchester	20,090	16,086	1,253	394	302	12,887	93	.....	....	....	51,105
Wyoming	2,428	2,871	53	15	208	1,968	7	.....	....	....	7,550
Yates	1,539	2,069	64	12	99	726	7	.....	....	....	4,516
	650,513	458,174	61,311	12,672	19,902	341,581	4,291	56,127	3,872	3	1,608,446

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Attorney-General at a general election held in the said State, on the 5th day of November, in the year 1912, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	Thomas Carmody, Dem	Meier Steinbrink, Rep.	Henry L. Slobodin, Soc.	John Palmieri, Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	Ernest H Woodruff, Pro.	John Coss, Soc. Lab.	Blank.	Void.	Scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	17,141	19,986	565	4,449	187	47	1,786	223	1	44,385
Allegany	2,870	3,910	270	2,511	494	22				10,077
Broome	6,543	7,741	355	2,041	825	25	20			17,550
Cattaraugus	4,902	5,065	582	2,949	376	21	689	67		14,851
Cayuga	5,081	6,312	624	2,253	299	47				14,616
Chautauqua	4,805	8,206	1,392	6,225	1,002	98	589			22,317
Chemung	5,996	3,090	375	2,200	494	20				12,175
Chenango	3,246	4,184	93	1,369	362	15				9,269
Clinton	3,115	3,593	49	1,042	209	13				8,021
Columbia	4,856	3,734	78	1,191	109	18				9,986
Cortland	2,182	3,187	67	1,283	438	27				7,184
Delaware	4,385	4,705	267	1,535	237	8				11,137
Dutchess	8,940	8,707	177	1,548	270	26			1	19,669
Erie	37,442	25,259	5,273	24,443	784	603	1,411			95,215
Essex	2,027	3,063	59	1,630	62	7				6,848
Franklin	2,710	3,956	76	1,333	286	16				8,377
Fulton	2,774	3,836	1,239	2,094	318	72				10,333
Genesee	2,474	3,306	63	1,893	223	13		577		8,549
Greene	3,632	2,610	88	587	190	9	465			7,581
Hamilton	486	452	5	149	17					1,109
Herkimer	5,302	5,037	393	2,981	157	29		329		14,228
Jefferson	5,705	6,641	563	2,978	640	34				16,561
Kings	105,174	52,483	10,220	60,355	707	551	18,970			248,460
Lewis	2,221	2,025	27	1,240	141	5				5,659
Livingston	3,042	3,805	45	1,535	194	12				8,633

Madison	3,105	3,716	279	2,332	287	38	.....	....	....	9,757
Monroe	19,855	20,660	3,308	15,101	684	285	.....	....	....	59,893
Montgomery	4,860	5,453	544	1,564	125	41	.....	....	....	12,587
Nassau	6,740	4,647	135	5,771	155	12	.....	....	....	17,460
New York	161,344	52,793	16,190	98,021	515	984	20,737	2,174	4	352,762
Niagara	8,125	6,998	734	2,922	437	54	926	....	....	20,196
Oneida	12,175	11,181	1,283	7,893	473	188	668	....	....	33,861
Onondaga	15,207	15,103	2,360	10,565	635	178	2,687	405	....	47,140
Ontario	4,940	5,047	143	2,001	191	10	.....	....	....	12,332
Orange	9,657	10,755	297	2,890	265	36	.....	....	1	23,901
Orleans	2,379	2,925	58	1,298	253	10	12	....	....	6,935
Oswego	5,235	6,071	133	3,169	695	24	.....	....	....	15,327
Otsego	5,299	5,189	123	1,392	349	11	.....	....	....	12,363
Putnam	1,189	1,309	14	451	21	1	.....	....	....	2,985
Queens	28,996	8,681	3,197	11,470	135	142	3,310	....	....	55,931
Rensselaer	13,275	11,320	679	3,758	227	87	.....	....	....	29,346
Richmond	8,217	2,699	296	3,419	148	35	.....	....	....	14,814
Rockland	4,062	2,165	156	2,129	89	16	.....	....	1	8,618
St. Lawrence	4,948	7,954	178	3,929	491	17	202	4	....	17,723
Saratoga	5,186	6,222	320	1,829	340	37	.....	....	....	13,934
Schenectady	6,033	5,429	4,528	2,861	300	149	.....	....	....	19,300
Schoharie	3,202	2,291	35	507	259	5	.....	....	1	6,300
Schuyler	1,453	1,723	32	317	114	2	.....	....	....	3,641
Seneca	2 623	2,424	79	942	128	5	.....	....	....	6,201
Steuben	7,260	6,319	597	3,311	802	21	1,037	....	....	19,347
Suffolk	7,473	5,703	298	4,830	312	37	.....	....	....	18,653
Sullivan	3,686	3,023	121	715	79	13	.....	....	....	7,637
Tioga	2,325	2,707	110	886	195	13	.....	....	....	6,236
Tompkins	3,406	2,694	144	1,913	405	24	47	....	....	8,633
Ulster	7,951	7,491	133	2,182	393	23	.....	....	....	18,173
Warren	2,778	3,092	242	1,377	131	24	.....	....	....	7,644
Washington	3,533	4,463	175	2,329	252	19	784	88	....	11,643
Wayne	3,703	4,610	74	2,385	448	12	.....	....	....	11,232
Westchester	20,065	15,543	1,233	13,589	322	97	.....	....	....	50,849
Wyoming	2,451	2,857	54	1,975	207	7	.....	....	....	7,551
Yates	2,088	1,688	57	613	92	8	1	....	....	4,547
	651,875	457,838	61,284	354,450	20,175	4,403	54,341	3,867	9	1,608,242

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of State Engineer and Surveyor at a general election held in the said State, on the 5th day of November, in the year 1912, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	John A. Bensel, Dem.	Frank M. Williams, Rep.	Charles L. Furman, Soc.	Orra Munf Leland, Lab., and Nat. Prog.	Van Cleve C. Mott, Pro.	Thomas J. DeLee, Soc. Lab.	Blank.	Void.	Scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	17,119	20,105	560	4,375	173	43	1,787	223		44,385
Allegany	2,883	3,912	268	2,397	491	22	.....	.....		10,073
Broome	6,523	7,784	357	2,020	815	24	21	.....		17,553
Cattaraugus	4,887	5,095	580	2,948	556	22	696	67		14,851
Cayuga	5,027	6,373	628	2,252	294	47	.....	.....		14,621
Chautauqua	4,747	8,306	1,396	6,185	1,005	101	582	.....		22,322
Chemung	5,960	3,137	387	2,201	494	18	.....	.....		12,197
Chenango	3,245	4,204	93	1,354	366	20	.....	.....		9,282
Clinton	3,108	3,604	49	1,638	205	13	.....	.....		8,017
Columbia	4,837	3,759	79	1,185	108	18	.....	.....		9,986
Cortland	2,164	3,221	69	1,269	430	11	.....	.....		7,164
Delaware	4,373	4,726	267	1,530	235	8	.....	.....	.....	11,139
Dutchess	8,928	8,762	176	1,499	262	27	.....	.....		19,654
Erie	37,364	25,674	5,294	24,292	777	587	1,427	.....		95,215
Essex	2,019	3,066	59	1,681	62	7	.....	.....		6,844
Franklin	2,708	3,960	76	1,273	348	15	.....	.....		8,380
Fulton	2,758	3,876	1,254	2,047	328	71	.....	.....		10,334
Genesee	2,454	3,328	63	1,883	220	13	.....	588		8,549
Greene	3,601	2,647	85	582	189	9	468	.....		7,581
Hamilton	485	453	5	149	17	.....	.....	.....		1,109
Herkimer	5,302	5,105	391	2,933	153	27	.....	317		14,228
Jefferson	5,660	6,696	563	2,964	635	34	.....	.....	.....	16,552
Kings	105,142	51,947	10,181	60,357	553	328	19,752	.....	.....	248,460
Lewis	2,219	2,042	27	1,239	141	5	.....	.....	.....	5,664
Livingston	3,003	3,836	48	1,541	188	13	.....	.....	.....	8,623

Madison	2,976	4,153	275	2,166	278	38	.....	....	....	9,886
Monroe	19,654	20,786	3,312	15,189	689	285	.....	....	....	59,915
Montgomery	4,881	5,521	549	1,496	115	34	.....	....	....	12,596
Nassau	6,726	4,655	135	5,774	150	13	.....	....	....	17,453
New York	161,357	52,656	16,312	97,171	469	1,024	21,596	2,174	3	352,762
Niagara	8,068	7,117	727	2,890	430	52	912	....	....	20,196
Oneida	12,184	11,478	1,294	7,593	458	175	679	....	....	33,861
Onondaga	15,289	15,320	2,356	10,259	609	180	2,722	405	....	47,140
Ontario	4,708	5,208	149	2,060	187	11	.....	....	....	12,323
Orange	9,435	11,074	298	2,828	261	38	.....	....	1	23,935
Orleans	2,396	2,974	58	1,247	250	9	3	....	....	6,937
Oswego	5,585	5,955	129	3,076	687	23	.....	....	....	15,455
Otsego	5,278	5,219	122	1,403	326	11	.....	....	1	12,360
Putnam	1,182	1,321	14	452	18	1	.....	....	....	2,988
Queens	28,977	8,785	3,295	10,972	315	186	3,401	....	....	55,931
Rensselaer	13,288	11,328	674	3,742	227	91	.....	....	....	29,350
Richmond	8,217	2,737	294	3,364	144	38	.....	....	1	14,795
Rockland	4,043	2,197	158	2,111	87	16	.....	....	1	8,613
St. Lawrence	4,941	7,962	181	3,929	487	17	202	4	....	17,723
Saratoga	5,189	6,247	322	1,814	332	36	.....	....	....	13,940
Schenectady	6,041	5,532	4,548	2,744	288	146	.....	....	....	19,299
Schoharie	3,198	2,303	35	507	256	5	.....	....	....	6,304
Schuyler	1,364	1,806	35	311	116	3	.....	....	....	3,635
Seneca	2,621	2,437	78	931	125	6	.....	....	....	6,198
Steuben	7,152	6,408	598	3,335	800	22	1,040	....	....	19,355
Suffolk	7,373	5,745	309	4,802	309	36	.....	....	....	18,574
Sullivan	3,671	3,031	123	707	78	12	.....	....	....	7,622
Tioga	2,312	2,723	109	884	193	13	.....	....	....	6,234
Tompkins	3,369	2,685	144	1,962	394	24	51	....	....	8,629
Ulster	7,940	7,555	132	2,137	384	23	.....	....	....	18,171
Warren	2,744	3,127	242	1,374	128	25	.....	....	....	7,640
Washington	3,562	4,471	180	2,286	264	19	773	88	....	11,643
Wayne	3,649	4,678	77	2,385	444	14	.....	....	....	11,247
Westchester	20,209	15,860	1,246	13,366	300	90	.....	....	....	51,071
Wyoming	2,417	2,880	56	1,978	206	8	.....	....	....	7,545
Yates	1,527	2,276	66	737	101	7	.....	....	....	4,714
	649,839	461,822	61,587	351,226	19,950	4,414	55,433	4,545	7	1,608,823

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals at a general election held in the said State, on the 4th day of November, in the year 1913, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	Willard Bartlett, Dem and Ind. L.	William E. Werner, Rep.	Learned Hand, Nat. Prog.	Henry L. Slobodin, Soc.	Charles E. Manierre, Pro.	Blank.	Void.	Scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	13,188	20,842	6,964	530	141	583	220	8	42,476
Allegany	2,703	5,118	1,681	144	456	.....	.....	.....	10,102
Broome	5,113	7,901	789	243	882	2	.....	1	14,931
Cattaraugus	5,123	6,930	1,386	352	297	571	146	.....	14,805
Cayuga	3,018	6,044	916	729	239	.....	.....	.....	10,946
Chautauqua	4,207	8,725	2,839	974	897	729	.....	.....	18,371
Chemung	6,379	4,574	861	194	515	1,400	.....	.....	13,923
Chenango	2,555	4,132	848	52	336	.....	.....	.....	7,923
Clinton	3,859	4,611	261	19	238	254	.....	.....	9,242
Columbia	3,323	4,302	1,189	46	70	.....	.....	.....	8,930
Cortland	1,111	2,473	437	45	320	.....	.....	2	4,388
Delaware	4,162	5,867	572	174	186	.....	.....	.....	10,961
Dutchess	7,948	9,885	916	217	230	.....	.....	.....	19,196
Erie	38,772	30,078	9,884	5,359	338	12,813	.....	3	97,247
Essex	948	2,080	1,219	29	58	.....	.....	.....	4,334
Franklin	1,862	3,586	670	17	187	55	.....	1	6,378
Fulton	2,826	4,302	1,913	863	297	.....	.....	.....	10,201
Genesee	2,403	4,281	556	62	145	.....	199	.....	7,646
Greene	3,510	3,214	319	67	147	241	.....	1	7,499
Hamilton	599	451	176	3	15	.....	.....	.....	1,244
Herkimer	4,756	4,894	2,844	221	121	8	.....	.....	12,844
Jefferson	5,798	7,892	1,198	405	642	.....	.....	.....	15,935
Kings	95,525	83,492	29,173	11,780	597	9,058	.....	.....	229,625
Lewis	2,527	2,930	453	91	14	.....	.....	.....	6,015
Livingston	2,306	3,645	688	25	119	.....	.....	.....	6,783
Madison	3,227	5,000	1,162	260	256	1	.....	.....	9,906
Monroe	17,847	28,588	7,149	3,118	553	.....	.....	.....	57,255
Montgomery	4,660	6,059	1,242	307	104	.....	.....	1	12,373

Nassau	6,078	7,500	2,325	113	111	.....	.....	2	16,127
New York	147,410	90,094	56,057	17,730	416	16,628	2,553	8	330,896
Niagara	8,340	9,416	970	522	284	511	.....	1	20,044
Oneida	13,730	12,769	5,325	615	386	369	.....	.....	33,194
Onondaga	14,516	17,442	11,538	1,648	504	848	174	.....	46,670
Ontario	4,308	5,749	1,234	68	205	5	.....	.....	11,569
Orange	9,225	11,907	1,238	194	240	.....	.....	.....	22,804
Orleans	2,048	3,014	644	36	191	5	.....	.....	5,938
Oswego	5,402	8,463	1,040	76	953	.....	.....	.....	15,934
Otsego	4,541	5,573	1,043	85	311	.....	.....	.....	11,553
Putnam	1,236	1,493	348	4	20	.....	.....	.....	3,101
Queens	27,503	17,992	7,948	2,984	135	.....	.....	3	56,565
Rensselaer	14,102	11,704	2,457	500	229	.....	.....	2	28,994
Richmond	6,810	5,767	1,451	240	119	.....	.....	.....	14,387
Rockland	3,672	3,541	1,208	123	101	.....	.....	1	8,646
St. Lawrence	2,370	5,636	1,607	94	295	94	1	.....	10,097
Saratoga	5,478	7,175	1,133	216	274	.....	.....	2	14,278
Schenectady	5,899	4,894	2,104	7,458	376	16	.....	.....	20,747
Schoharie	2,368	1,965	656	31	209	.....	.....	2	5,231
Schuyler	1,335	2,082	124	16	112	.....	.....	.....	3,669
Seneca	2,524	3,164	239	25	184	.....	.....	.....	6,136
Steuben	7,084	8,215	1,961	349	736	633	.....	.....	18,978
Suffolk	5,776	6,685	1,984	195	229	258	.....	5	15,132
Sullivan	3,626	3,800	159	80	69	.....	.....	.....	7,734
Tioga	1,798	2,830	465	65	209	.....	.....	.....	5,367
Tompkins	1,980	2,530	582	383	510	260	.....	1	6,246
Ulster	7,876	9,648	1,100	127	358	.....	.....	2	19,111
Warren	2,124	3,374	854	158	109	.....	.....	.....	6,619
Washington	3,297	5,111	1,594	101	245	340	99	12	10,799
Wayne	3,872	6,004	1,392	52	312	.....	.....	.....	11,632
Westchester	20,891	24,520	5,009	908	182	.....	.....	3	51,513
Wyoming	1,356	2,878	784	30	134	.....	.....	.....	5,182
Yates	1,545	2,526	219	34	131	3	.....	.....	4,458
	600,375	597,357	195,097	61,586	17,279	45,685	3,392	61	1,520,830

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals at a general election held in the said State, on the 4th day of November, in the year 1913, *wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.*

COUNTIES.	Abram I. Elkus, Dem.	Frank H. Hiscock, Rep. and Ind. L.	Samuel Seabury, Nat. Prog.	H. D. Wilcox, Soc.	Coleridge A. Hart, Pro.	Blank.	Void.	Scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	13,331	20,866	6,772	501	132	652	220	2	42,476
Allegany	2,728	5,131	1,677	145	464	.....	.....	.....	10,145
Broome	5,105	7,922	789	236	878	2	.....	.....	14,932
Cattaraugus	4,947	7,129	1,370	347	296	570	146	.....	14,805
Cayuga	3,041	6,077	925	709	242	.....	.....	.....	10,994
Chautauqua	4,173	8,758	2,845	1,002	896	697	.....	.....	18,371
Chemung	6,313	4,658	846	194	513	1,401	.....	.....	13,925
Chenango	2,541	4,138	844	57	330	.....	.....	1	7,911
Clinton	3,826	4,612	259	18	245	282	.....	.....	9,242
Columbia	3,346	4,292	1,166	43	68	.....	.....	.....	8,915
Cortland	1,080	2,504	436	46	318	.....	.....	2	4,386
Delaware	4,142	5,963	563	170	186	.....	.....	.....	11,024
Dutchess	7,889	9,940	901	208	242	.....	.....	.....	19,170
Erie	38,651	30,570	9,794	5,386	360	12,486	.....	.....	97,247
Essex	952	2,086	1,198	31	57	.....	.....	.....	4,324
Franklin	1,847	3,590	673	17	186	64	.....	1	6,378
Fulton	2,814	4,333	1,911	859	299	.....	.....	.....	10,216
Genesee	2,405	4,273	556	63	141	.....	208	.....	7,646
Greene	3,537	3,179	313	65	143	262	.....	.....	7,499
Hamilton	597	454	178	2	15	.....	.....	.....	1,246
Herkimer	4,770	4,877	2,843	213	120	8	.....	.....	12,831
Jefferson	5,736	7,852	1,191	405	642	.....	.....	.....	15,826
Kings	80,592	98,844	28,855	11,687	578	9,069	.....	.....	229,625
Lewis	2,530	2,933	441	15	84	.....	.....	.....	6,003
Livingston	2,320	3,618	695	25	121	1	.....	1	6,781
Madison	3,208	5,019	1,148	260	251	1	.....	.....	9,887
Monroe	17,919	28,376	7,360	3,120	556	.....	.....	.....	57,331
Montgomery	4,682	6,050	1,229	294	107	.....	.....	1	12,363

Nassau	5,622	7,703	2,529	108	106	.....	.....	.....	16,068
New York	133,028	106,115	55,133	17,410	408	16,241	2,553	8	330,896
Niagara	8,323	9,424	967	524	285	520	.....	1	20,044
Oneida	13,664	12,877	5,256	610	385	406	.....	.....	33,198
Onondaga	14,361	17,763	11,360	1,647	498	867	174	.....	46,670
Ontario	4,350	5,746	1,232	69	206	6	.....	.....	11,609
Orange	9,208	11,915	1,246	195	233	.....	.....	.....	22,797
Orleans	1,999	3,023	646	37	190	4	.....	.....	5,899
Oswego	5,378	8,519	1,008	74	955	.....	.....	.....	15,934
Otsego	4,549	5,580	1,001	89	315	.....	.....	.....	11,534
Putnam	1,209	1,509	354	4	20	.....	.....	.....	3,096
Queens	22,913	22,385	8,083	2,966	147	.....	.....	2	56,496
Rensselaer	14,096	11,744	2,430	494	230	.....	.....	.....	28,994
Richmond	7,404	6,374	1,478	246	120	.....	.....	.....	15,622
Rockland	3,619	3,570	1,233	121	97	.....	.....	1	8,641
St. Lawrence	2,364	5,647	1,595	95	293	102	1	.....	10,097
Saratoga	5,451	7,103	1,123	207	270	.....	.....	1	14,155
Schenectady	5,924	4,980	2,048	7,421	374	16	.....	1	20,764
Schoharie	2,370	1,984	644	32	207	.....	.....	.....	5,237
Schuyler	1,326	2,082	127	16	107	.....	.....	.....	3,658
Seneca	2,515	3,148	243	27	176	.....	.....	.....	6,109
Steuben	7,052	8,171	1,956	342	740	698	.....	.....	18,959
Suffolk	5,410	6,955	2,054	194	232	282	.....	5	15,132
Sullivan	3,644	3,777	158	78	70	.....	.....	.....	7,727
Tioga	1,793	2,817	475	66	208	.....	.....	.....	5,359
Tompkins	1,929	2,600	569	381	504	262	.....	1	6,246
Ulster	7,857	9,648	1,096	123	351	.....	.....	1	19,076
Warren	2,116	3,368	848	164	110	.....	.....	.....	6,606
Washington	3,279	5,107	1,587	101	235	391	99	.....	10,799
Wayne	3,896	5,990	1,393	49	313	.....	.....	.....	11,641
Westchester	20,278	24,937	5,138	892	188	.....	.....	2	51,435
Wyoming	1,348	2,874	790	31	135	.....	.....	.....	5,178
Yates	1,534	2,519	220	38	129	3	.....	.....	4,443
	564,831	635,998	193,798	60,969	17,297	45,293	3,401	31	1,521,618

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Justice of the Supreme Court at a general election held in the said State, on the 4th day of November, in the year 1913, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

COUNTY.	Eugene A. Philbin, Dem., Rep., Nat. Prog., Ind. L.[1]	Bartow S Weeks, Dem., Ind. L.	Benjamin N Cardozo, Rep., Nat. Prog.[2]	S. John Block, Soc.	Nicholas Alcini coff, Soc.	Charles E. Manierre, Pro.
New York	297,358	151,373	153,637	17,723	17,355	414

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT — (*Concluded*).

COUNTY.	Hans P. Freece, Pro.	John Donohue, Soc. Lab.	Joseph P. Johnson, Soc. Lab.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
New York	370	1,041	970	21,551	661,792

[1] Also indorsed by Bronx County Jeffersonian Union, Inc., and City Economy League.

[2] Also indorsed by Anti-Tammany Jeffersonian Alliance, Bronx County Jeffersonian Union, Inc., Direct Primary Nominations Alliance, Inc., and City Economy League.

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Henry V. Borst, Dem., Nat. Prog., Soc., Ind. L.	William S. Ostrander, Rep.	Charles P. Sanders, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Clinton	4,193	4,542	226	281	9,242
Essex	2,322	1,971	51	2	4,346
Franklin	2,624	3,512	181	61	6,378
Fulton	5,397	4,305	298	9	10,009
Hamilton	790	446	14	....	1,250
Montgomery	7,222	5,031	94	17	12,364
St. Lawrence	4,117	5,579	287	114	10,097
Saratoga	6,302	7,742	224	28	14,296
Schenectady	14,974	4,788	423	45	20,230
Warren	3,198	3,286	106	16	6,606
Washington	4,874	5,240	214	471	10,799
Total	56,013	46,442	2,118	1,044	105,617

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	William S. Andrews, Dem., Rep., Nat. Prog., Ind. L.	Leonard C. Crouch, Dem., Nat. Prog.	Ceylon H. Lewis, Rep., Ind. L.	Robert Berggren, Soc.	Henry Schlemm, Soc.
Herkimer	12,514	7,602	4,878	213	210
Jefferson	14,714	7,145	7,759	406	406
Lewis	5,910	3,003	2,886	9	8
Oneida	31,808	19,073	12,707	614	612
Onondaga	43,427	26,267	17,282	1,663	1,638
Oswego	14,907	6,765	8,147	79	68
Total	123,280	69,855	53,659	2,984	2,942

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — (*Concluded*).

COUNTIES.	Clarence E. Pitts, Pro.	Clarence Z. Spriggs, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Herkimer	120	116	6	25,659
Jefferson	645	643	.....	31,718
Lewis	90	87	.....	11,993
Oneida	397	388	832	66,431
Onondaga	505	476	2,082	93,340
Oswego	962	924	.....	31,852
Total	2,719	2,634	2,920	260,993

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Alfred Hayes, Dem., Nat. Prog.	Hubert C. Stratton, Dem., Nat. Prog.	Albert H. Sewell, Rep., Ind. L.	Geo. McCann, Rep., Ind. L.	Vladimir Karapetoff, Soc.
Broome	5,470	5,594	8,297	8,063	229
Chemung	6,731	6,942	6,746	7,493	179
Chenango	3,311	4,301	4,230	3,415	45
Cortland	1,465	1,493	2,589	2,502	45
Delaware	4,366	4,579	6,457	5,972	158
Madison	4,253	4,314	5,138	5,064	251
Otsego	5,481	5,569	5,743	5,549	73
Schuyler	1,413	1,387	2,140	2,146	16
Tioga	2,181	2,186	2,936	2,906	60
Tompkins	2,569	2,451	2,667	2,564	387
Total	37,240	37,916	46,943	45,674	1,443

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — *(Concluded)*.

COUNTIES.	S. Howard Ammerman, Soc.	Erwin J. Baldwin, Pro.	A. Ray Humphrey, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Broome	233	839	870	157	29,752
Chemung	171	484	445	....	28,291
Chenango	43	321	257	....	15,923
Cortland	43	305	311	1	8,754
Delaware	156	173	164	....	22,025
Madison	254	247	250	....	19,771
Otsego	68	316	301	....	23,100
Schuyler	16	104	101	....	7,323
Tioga	64	195	202	1	10,731
Tompkins	370	494	485	357	12,344
Total	1,418	3,478	3,386	516	178,014

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Carlos C. Alden, Dem., Nat. Prog., Ind. L.	Herbert P. Bissell, Dem., Nat. Prog., Ind. L.	Harry L. Taylor, Rep.	Edward A. Washburn, Rep.	William S. Phillips, Soc.
Allegany	4,786	4,497	5,138	4,992	148
Cattaraugus	6,682	6,708	7,085	6,658	345
Chautauqua	7,781	7,530	8,910	8,193	990
Erie	45,209	62,226	45,526	27,004	5,259
Genesee	3,035	2,750	4,295	4,601	62
Niagara	9,344	10,068	9,691	8,648	510
Orleans	2,849	2,877	2,992	2,829	36
Wyoming	2,230	2,175	2,916	2,859	31
Total	81,916	98,831	86,553	65,784	7,381

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — (*Concluded*).

COUNTIES.	Valentine Kuch, Soc.	Ernest H. Woodruff, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Allegany	146	446	.....	20,153
Cattaraugus	339	301	1,492	29,610
Chautauqua	985	792	1,562	36,743
Erie	5,285	346	3,639	194,494
Genesee	57	112	376	15,288
Niagara	502	267	1,058	40,088
Orleans	33	181	.....	11,797
Wyoming	26	125	.....	10,362
Total	7,373	2,570	8,127	358,535

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Representative in Congress of the United States, at a general election held in the said State, on the 5th day of November, in the year 1912, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Lathrop Brown, Dem.	Frederick C. Hicks, Rep.	Harry W. Paine, Soc.	William S. Hoppe, Ind. L.	Smith A. Sands, Pro.	W. Bourke Cockran, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Suffolk	7,678	5,711	206		296	4,623		18,514
Nassau	6,545	5 113	136	106	153	5,456		17,509
Part of Queens	2,282	929	47		6	1,227	204	4,695
	16,505	11,753	389	106	455	11,306	204	40,718

SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Denis O'Leary, Dem.	Frank E. Hopkins, Rep.	William Danmar, Soc.	George Traeger, Ind L.	George H. Miller, Pro.	Felix Fritsche, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Queens	23,090	6,941	2,918	318	43	7,175	2,724	43,209

THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Frank E. Wilson, Dem.	Frank F. Schulz, Rep.	John H. Jennings, Soc.	David Hunter, Ind. L.	James B. Davie, Pro.	Wester-velt Prentice, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings....	12,658	6,633	1,801	325	48	4,918	2,348	28,731

FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Harry Howard Dale, Dem.	William Lieber-mann, Rep. and Ind. L.	Robert J. Nolan, Soc.	Conrad H. Palma-teer, Pro.	Samuel Green-blatt, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings.....	9,059	3,574	1,441	33	5,139	1,902	21,148

FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	James P. Maher, Dem.	John S. Gaynor, Rep.	Hugh O'Malley, Soc.	William N. Morrison, Ind. L.	Preston E. Terry, Pro.	Charles J. Ryan, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings...	12,504	7,677	922	239	59	5,794	2,228	29,423

SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Robert H. Roy, Dem.	William M. Calder, Rep.	Browne C. Hammond, Soc.	Jesse Fuller, Jr., Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	John Berry, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings.....	13,290	21,691	838	9,310	113	2,035	47,277

SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John J. Fitzgerald, Dem.	John E. Brady, Rep.	Henry Crygier, Soc.	Michael A. Fitzgerald, Ind. L.	John McKee, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings	16,082	5,021	522	5,513	66	2,295	29,499

EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Daniel J. Griffin, Dem.	Ernest P. Seelman, Rep.	Fred L. Lackemacher, Soc.	Albert, H. T. Banzhaf, Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	Frank C. Foster, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings	17,403	6,027	1,078	8,867	101	2,929	36,405

NINTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	James H. O'Brien, Dem.	Oscar W. Swift, Rep.	William Koenig, Soc.	Robert Strahl, Ind. L.	John F. Kennedy, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Queens	3,447	1,649	246	55	2,431	440	8,268
Part of Kings	12,456	8,473	1,781	362	7,931	2,754	33,757
	15,903	10,122	2,027	417	10,362	3,194	42,025

TENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Herman A. Metz, Dem.	Reuben L. Haskell, Rep. and Ind. L.	Barnet Wolff, Soc.	George Millard Davison, Pro.	Jacob L. Holtzmann, Nat. Prog.	John O. Nelson, Workingmen's Party.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings	7,459	5,174	1,785	35	5,889	15	1,861	22,218

ELEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Daniel J. Riordan, Dem.	William G. Rose, Rep.	John H. W. Nagle, Soc.	Wm. Wirt Mills, Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	William T. Magrath, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Richmond	8,084	2,727	294	3,535	132	.....	14,772
Part of New York	7,333	1,351	143	2,035	18	1,153	12,033
	15,417	4,078	437	5,570	150	1,153	26,805

TWELFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Henry M. Goldfogle, Dem. and Ind. L.	Alexander Wolf, Rep.	Meyer London, Soc.	Howard G. Myers, Pro.	Henry Moskowitz, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York	4,592	839	3,646	8	2,602	929	12,616

*THIRTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Timothy D. Sullivan, Dem.	John B. G. Rinehart, Rep. and Ind. L.	Joshua Wauhope, Soc.	Richard G. Green, Pro.	Sigmund S. Rotter, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	5,697	1,151	790	8	3,615	1,131	12,392

FOURTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Jefferson M. Levy, Dem.	E. Crosby Kindleberger, Rep.	Marie MacDonald, Soc.	James W. Conners, Ind. L.	Charles H. Simmons, Pro.	Abraham H. Goodman, Nat. Prog.	Henry B. Martin, Jefferson Party.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	8,950	3,468	958	202	14	4,457	73	1,564	19,686

* For election to fill vacancy in this district, caused by the death of Timothy D. Sullivan, see page 774.

FIFTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Michael F. Conry, Dem.	Francis A. O'Neill, Rep.	John Mullen, Soc.	Frederick O. Lacey, Ind. L.	Alonzo A. Hopkins, Pro.	James H. Hickey, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York..	16,791	4,721	632	232	43	4,791	1,673	28,883

SIXTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Peter J. Dooling, Dem.	Francis C. Dale, Rep. and Ind. L.	Thomas O'Byrne, Soc.	Charles E. Manierre, Pro.	Timothy Healy, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	15,036	5,929	681	39	5,019	1,902	28,606

SEVENTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John F. Carew, Dem.	Ogden L. Mills, Rep.	John A. Wall, Soc.	Lindon Bates, Jr., Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	John B. Stark, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	12,350	4,891	1,074	5,516	20	1,767	25,618

EIGHTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Thomas G Patten, Dem.	S. Walter Kaufman, Rep. and Ind. L.	Algernon Lee, Soc.	Elzey E. Meacham, Pro.	Amos R.E. Pinchot, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	13,704	4,943	2,085	21	6,644	1,784	29,181

NINETEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Franklin Leonard, Jr. Dem.	Alexander Brough, Rep.	Jeremiah C. Frost, Soc.	Walter M. Chandler, Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	John G. Tait, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	13,684	7,104	873	13,987	48	2,206	37,902

*TWENTIETH CONGRESSIONAL DISRICT.

COUNTIES.	Francis Burton Harrison, Dem.	Abram Goodman, Rep. and Ind. L.	Nicholas Aleinikoff, Soc.	Herbert D. Burnham, Pro.	Julius H. Reiter, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	5,221	1,596	996	7	4,694	1,382	13,896

*For election to fill vacancy in this district, caused by the resignation of Francis Burton Harrison, see page 774.

TWENTY-FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Henry George, Jr., Dem. and Ind. L.	Martin C. Ansorge, Rep.	Miles B. Bartholomew, Soc.	Edward A. Packer, Pro.	Jerome F. Reilly, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	13,189	5,265	1,164	37	8,384	2,098	30,137

TWENTY-SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Henry Bruckner, Dem.	Rufus P. Johnston, Rep.	Charles Gall, Soc.	William M. Hess, Pro.	Irving M. Crane, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	15,886	6,098	1,835	40	9,462	2,132	35,453

TWENTY-THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Joseph A. Goulden, Dem.	Peter Wynne, Rep. and Ind. L.	Fred. Paulitsch, Soc.	Hans P. Freece. Pro.	Edward J. L. Raldiris, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	19,320	8,779	2,351	64	13,150	2,415	46,079

TWENTY-FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Woodson R. Oglesby, Dem.	Barton E. Kingman, Rep.	Allan L. Benson, Soc.	Woodson R. Oglesby, Ind. L.	Peter Lindemann, Pro.	Alfred E. Smith, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York..	8,959	2,431	1,154	.....	65	6,404	1,267	20,280
Part of Westchester.	8,722	5,788	613	123	65	6,092	.....	21,403
	17,681	8,219	1,767	123	130	12,496	1,267	41,683

TWENTY-FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Benjamin Irving Taylor, Dem.	James W. Husted, Rep.	Herman Kobbé, Soc.	Benjamin I. Taylor, Ind. L.	Louis W. Elliott, Pro.	John C. Bucher, Nat. Prog.	Whole number of votes.
Rockland	4,005	2,344	156	42	86	1,988	8,621
Part of Westchester	11,865	10,178	629	256	234	6,571	29,733
	15,870	12,522	785	298	320	8,559	38,354

TWENTY-SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John K. Sague, Dem.	Edmund Platt, Rep.	H. Schefer, Soc.	Luther Brooks, Ind. L.	Mitchell Downing, Pro.	Augustus B. Gray, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Dutchess	9,279	8,675	168	40	233	1,289	1	19,685
Orange	9,689	10,616	300	67	260	2,730	.....	23,662
Putnam	1,223	1,327	15	11	18	399	.....	2,993
	20,191	20,618	483	118	511	4,418	1	46,340

TWENTY-SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	George McClellan, Dem.	Charles B. Ward, Rep.	Eugene Daurner, Soc.	Platt N. Chase, Pro.	Horatio Seymour Manning, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Columbia	5,548	3,250	72	105	1,039	20	10,034
Greene	3,597	2,674	87	199	539	485	7,581
Schoharie	3,189	2,292	35	252	530	1	6,299
Sullivan	3,526	3,301	124	75	590	3	7,619
Ulster	7,883	7,608	135	430	2,081	.....	18,137
	23,743	19,125	453	1,061	4,779	509	49,670

TWENTY-EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Peter G. Ten Eyck, Dem.	Daniel H. Prior, Rep.	Fred L. Arland, Soc.	Abram J. Negus, Pro.	Joseph F. McLaughlin, Nat. Prog.	Jay W. Forrest, Independent Party.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	16,941	20,166	564	175	3,734	377	2,428	44,385
Part of Rensselaer	6,252	2,910	223	40	1,184	27	.....	10,636
	23,193	23,076	787	215	4,918	404	2,428	55,021

TWENTY-NINTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Milton K. Huppuch, Dem.	James S. Parker, Rep.	John Q. Reynolds, Soc.	George H. Northup, Pro.	Frederick E. Draper, Jr., Nat. Prog.	Blank scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Saratoga	5,234	6,236	329	325	1,771	.....	13,886
Warren	2,734	3,141	257	129	1,342	.....	7,603
Washington	3,471	4,584	180	259	2,297	852	11,643
Part of Rensselaer	6,741	8,387	462	185	2,753	.....	18,528
	18,180	22,348	1,219	898	8,163	852	51,660

THIRTIETH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	R. E. Lee Reynolds, Dem.	Samuel Wallin, Rep.	George R. Lunn, Soc.	Lyman B. Thompson, Pro.	Edward Everett Hale, Nat. Prog.	Blank scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Fulton	2,560	3,774	1,965	297	1,633	.....	10,229
Hamilton	477	460	5	17	151	.....	1,110
Montgomery	4,428	5,328	1,659	99	1,044	.....	12,558
Schenectady	6,416	4,632	5,839	232	1,893	274	19,286
	13,881	14,194	9,468	645	4,721	274	43,183

THIRTY-FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Dennis B. Lucey, Dem.	Edwin A. Merritt, Jr., Rep.	John B. Burnham, Nat. Prog.	Blank scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Clinton	3,123	3,566	1,078	3	7,770
Essex	1,988	3,003	1,740	.....	6,731
Franklin	2,740	3,941	1,329	.....	8,010
St. Lawrence	5,144	7,948	3,824	807	17,723
	12,995	18,458	7,971	810	40,234

THIRTY-SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Robert E. Gregg, Dem.	Luther W. Mott, Rep.	Oliver Curtis, Soc.	Luther W. Mott, Pro.	William W. Kelley, Nat. Prog.	Blank scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Jefferson	5,659	7,484	586	.....	2,827	2	16,558
Lewis	2,364	2,006	27	138	1,158	1	5,694
Madison	3,093	3,925	277	286	2,210	13	9,804
Oswego	4,732	7,077	144	691	2,731	4	15,379
	15,848	20,492	1,034	1,115	8,926	20	47,435

THIRTY-THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Charles A. Talcott, Dem.	Homer P. Snyder, Rep.	A. L. Byron Curtis Soc.	Benjamin Thorne Gilbert, Ind. L.	Frank B Severance, Pro.	Benjamin Thorne Gilbert, Nat. Prog.	Blank scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Herkimer	4,916	5,768	393	16	156	2,671	308	14,228
Oneida	12,939	10,935	1,286	135	481	7,243	842	33,861
	17,855	16,703	1,679	151	637	9,914	1,150	48,089

THIRTY-FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	James J. Byard, Jr., Dem.	George W. Fairchild, Rep.	John Evans Scudder, Soc.	James J. Byard, Jr., Ind. L.	Frank Dewitt Reese, Pro.	Jared C. Estelow, Nat. Prog.	Blank scattering defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Broome	6,544	8,091	346	.....	799	1,777	30	17,587
Chenango	3,318	4,082	88	27	341	1,420	2	9,278
Delaware	4,651	4,714	251	21	214	1,302	.....	11,153
Otsego	5,738	5,185	116	23	293	1,073	.....	12,428
	20,251	22,072	801	71	1,647	5,572	32	50,446

THIRTY-FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John R. Clancy, Dem.	Michael E. Driscoll, Rep.	Fred Sander, Soc.	John Richards, Pro.	Giles H. Stilwell, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Cortland	2,238	3,165	67	423	1,241	.....	7,134
Onondaga	15,771	14,709	2,356	592	10,385	3,327	47,140
	18,009	17,874	2,423	1,015	11,626	3,327	54,274

THIRTY-SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Richard C. S. Drummond, Dem.	Sereno E. Payne, Rep.	John H. Vanden Bosch, Sr., Soc.	J. J. Tillapaugh, Pro.	Wilson M. Gould, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective, and void.	Whole number of votes.
Cayuga	5,236	6,304	651	276	2,104	.....	14,571
Ontario	4,809	5,170	154	188	2,006	5	12,332
Seneca	2,578	2,492	84	124	909	12	6,199
Wayne	3,721	4,574	72	443	2,400	.....	11,210
Yates	1,556	2,064	65	96	732	13	4,526
	17,900	20,604	1,026	1,127	8,151	30	48,838

THIRTY-SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Edwin S. Underhill, Dem.	Thomas F. Fennell, Rep.	Joseph P. Burris, Soc.	Martin A. Tuttle, Pro.	Wiley W. Capron, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Chemung	5,139	4,513	382	463	1,753	1	12,251
Schuyler	1,438	1,793	30	111	217	28	3,617
Steuben	7,374	6,361	571	762	3,269	1,011	19,348
Tioga	2,302	2,757	109	191	853	.....	6,212
Tompkins	3,273	2,911	149	396	1,799	89	8,617
	19,526	18,335	1,241	1,923	7,891	1,129	50,045

THIRTY-EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	George P. Decker, Dem.	Thomas B. Dunn, Rep.	Kendrick P. Shedd, Soc.	D. Marvin Filkins, Pro.	A. Emerson Babcock, Nat. Prog.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Monroe	14,440	15,776	2,657	466	11,202	44,541

THIRTY-NINTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Charles Ward, Dem.	Henry G. Danforth, Rep.	John E. O'Rourke, Soc.	Perry A. Carpenter, Pro.	Silas L. Strivings, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Genesee	2,450	3,307	65	212	1,917	591	8,542
Livingston	3,159	3,693	47	183	1,544	13	8,639
Orleans	2,369	2,976	58	247	1,234	18	6,902
Wyoming	2,347	2,716	54	184	2,246	.....	7,547
Part of Monroe	5,204	5,189	702	197	3,472	.....	14,764
	15,529	17,881	926	1,023	10,413	622	46,394

FORTIETH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Robert H. Gittins, Dem.	James S. Simmons, Rep.	James F. Ryan, Soc.	W. Van R. Blighton, Pro.	Frank C. Ferguson, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Niagara	8,453	7,050	736	419	2,545	993	20,196
Part of Erie	7,612	7,400	1,075	191	7,344	336	23,958
	16,065	14,450	1,811	610	9,889	1,329	44,154

FORTY-FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Charles B. Smith, Dem.	George A. Davis, Rep.	Edward Simon, Jr., Soc.	James H. Allen, Pro.	Henry Kobler, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Erie.....	14,866	9,578	2,528	285	9,471	1,039	37,767

FORTY-SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Daniel A. Driscoll, Dem.	Willard H. Ticknor, Rep.	Samuel Leary, Soc.	Vernon M. Stone, Pro.	L. Bradley Dorr, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Erie.....	14,851	8,613	1,613	259	7,161	993	33,490

FORTY-THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Manton M. Wyvell, Dem.	Charles M. Hamilton, Rep.	Fred T. Williams, Soc.	C. E. Welch, Pro.	Samuel A. Carlson, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Allegany	3,156	3,746	257	470	2,409	.....	10,038
Cattaraugus	4,843	5,175	565	544	2,899	825	14,851
Chautauqua	4,480	8,425	1,324	1,068	6,401	573	22,271
	12,479	17,346	2,146	2,082	11,709	1,398	47,160

[1] THIRTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	George W. Loft, Dem. and Ind. Le.	Samuel M Hyman, Rep.	Victor Tozzi, Nat. Prog.	Joshua Wanhope, Soc.	Harry M. Applebaum, Home Rule.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
New York (part)	5,945	2,409	2,132	828	303	365	11,982

[1] TWENTIETH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Jacob A. Cantor, Dem. and Ind. Le.	Louis H Guterman, Rep.	Isaac A. Hourwich, Nat. Prog.	Edward F. Cassidy, Soc.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
New York (part)	5,337	2,991	3,206	1,210	422	13,166

[1] Election to fill vacancy in this district.

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast for all the candidates for the office of Senator at a general election held in the said State, on the 5th day of November, in the year 1912, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

FIRST SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Thomas H. O'Keefe, Dem.	George L. Thompson, Rep.	John A. Duryea, Pro.	Alexander G. Blue, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Suffolk	7,009	6,293	292	4,716	.....	18,310
Nassau	6,619	4,980	163	5,517	1	17,280
	13,628	11,273	455	10,233	1	35,590

SECOND SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Bernard M. Patten, Dem.	Christian Weiland, Rep.	Peter J. Flanagan, Soc.	Daniel J. Collins, Ind. L.	Frank Baldwin, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Queens	28,557	9,326	3,123	431	10,970	3,524	55,931

THIRD SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Thomas H. Cullen, Dem.	George W. Gibbons, Rep.	Charles McGowan, Soc.	Frederick W. Moore, Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	Gustave A. Maim, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings	11,925	3,641	411	4,001	44	1,750	21,772

FOURTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Henry P. Velte, Dem.	Henry R. Ritch, Rep. and Ind. L.	Barnett Feinberg, Soc.	Charles A. Bredin, Pro.	George Hamilton McClelland, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings.....	10,799	7,792	1,195	66	7,443	2,330	29,625

FIFTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	William J. Heffernan, Dem.	Levi M. Gallagher, Rep., Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	William Hourigan, Soc.	Edward H. Brown, Jr., Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings.....	16,246	12,140	912	91	2,487	31,876

SIXTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	William Brown Carswell, Dem.	Eugene M. Travis, Rep.	Bernard J. Farrell, Soc.	James J. Donovan, Ind. L.	Charles C. derholm, Pro.	Henry A. Smith, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings....	13,422	10,897	546	292	69	5,934	2,028	33,188

SEVENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Daniel J. Carroll, Dem.	Henry Lissner, Rep.	Paul Muller, Jr., Soc.	John Reilly, Ind. L.	Arthur Vail, Pro.	William Stanley Miller, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings...	12,206	3,771	879	201	38	4,201	2,008	23,304

EIGHTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	James F. Duhamel, Dem. and Ind. L.	Alvah W. Burlingame, Jr., Rep.	William Mackenzie, Soc.	George H. MacEathron, Pro.	George A. Hann, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings.....	18,105	12,806	1,054	156	12,709	3,183	48,013

NINTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Felix J. Sanner, Dem.	Robert R. Lawson, Rep.	Joseph A. Weil, Soc.	Jack Ferst, Ind. L.	Thomas Roberts, Pro.	Alexander F. Wacker, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings...	9,569	4,658	2,085	348	31	4,963	2,109	23,763

TENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Herman H. Torborg, Dem.	Charles J. Moore, Rep.	Benjamin Feigenbaum, Soc.	Frederick G. Morand, Ind. L.	William Miln, Pro.	Sigismund J. Trapani, Nat. Prog.	Blank scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Kings....	12,346	8,041	3,192	640	61	9,333	3,306	36,919

ELEVENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Christopher D. Sullivan, Dem. and Ind. L.	Jacob Shapiro, Rep.	Jekiel Weintraub, Soc.	Matthew T. Lindsay, Pro.	Nathan Ratnoff, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	8,330	1,090	1,709	14	5,130	1,939	18,212

TWELFTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John C. Fitzgerald, Dem. and Ind. L.	Edward Tannenbaum, Rep.	Henry Muller, Soc.	Fred. H. Carpenter, Pro.	George J. Schneider, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	9,063	2,397	1,284	23	5,750	1,886	20,403

THIRTEENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	James D. McClelland, Dem.	Alexander J. Lindsay, Rep.	Harry J. Newman, Soc.	Joseph Wilkinson, Ind. L.	James P. McKay, Pro.	Joseph A. Durkin, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York	13,225	2,946	322	151	34	3,434	1,484	21,596

FOURTEENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	James A. Foley, Dem.	Thomas Rock, Rep.	John Guttman, Soc.	James P. Cullen, Ind. L.	John S. Conroy, Pro.	Laurence J. McMahon, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York	13,303	3,270	795	192	23	3,356	1,369	22,308

FIFTEENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John J. Boylan, Dem.	Thomas F. Devine, Rep. and Ind. L.	John McComish, Soc.	George Weber, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	12,232	7,757	510	40	1,610	22,149

SIXTEENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Robert F. Wagner, Dem. and Ind. L.	Max Greenberger, Rep.	Henry Ortland, Soc.	Nathan E. Badgley, Pro.	John Bozzuffi, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	12,733	2,652	2,243	15	4,453	1,543	23,639

SEVENTEENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Walter R. Herrick, Dem.	Edward K. Baird, Rep.	George R. Kirkpatrick, Soc.	John M. Harding, Ind. L.	James F. Gillespie, Pro.	Victor Barcas, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York	10,123	7,520	415	371	22	5,903	1,473	25,827

EIGHTEENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Henry W. Pollock, Dem.	John F. Yawger, Rep.	Austin D. L. Montanye, Soc.	Wm. M. Bennett, Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	Aaron R. Lewis, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	15,304	8,701	715	11,746	68	1,879	38,413

NINETEENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	George W. Simpson, Dem.	Josiah T. Newcomb, Rep.	Joseph Sauter, Soc.	Henry Salant, Ind. L. and Nat. Prog.	Robert E. Neidig, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	18,681	8,910	1,337	18,717	72	2,847	50,564

TWENTIETH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	James J. Frawley, Dem.	August Bauer, Rep.	Simon Berlin, Soc.	George Munro, Pro.	Jeremiah Kelleher, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	7,998	1,911	1,515	13	6,206	2,139	19,782

*TWENTY-FIRST SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Stephen J. Stilwell, Dem.	Morris S. Schector, Rep. and Ind. L.	Martin Siegel, Soc.	August W. Pfluger, Pro.	William J. O'Gorman, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	16,504	5,531	1,973	53	9,884	2,639	36,584

TWENTY-SECOND SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Anthony J. Griffin, Dem. and Ind. L.	Paul C. Hunter, Rep.	Christopher A. Kerker, Soc.	Walter L. Pfluger, Pro.	William Henry Beers, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of New York.....	23,504	8,360	3,462	96	14,502	3,361	53,285

*For election to fill vacancy in this district, see page 801.

TWENTY-THIRD SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	George A. Blauvelt, Dem.	Walter W. Price, Rep.	Charles J. Nelson, Ind. L.	William A. White, Pro.	Albert Howe McGeehan, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Richmond	7,916	3,148	83	145	3,243	.....	14,535
Rockland	4,138	2,205	105	95	2,001	3	8,547
	12,054	5,353	188	240	5,244	3	23,082

TWENTY-FOURTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John F. Healy, Dem.	George A. Slater, Rep.	John Hagerty, Soc.	John F. Healy, Ind. L.	Clarence M. Lyon, Pro.	John A. Goodwin, Nat. Prog.	Whole number of votes.
Westchester	20,370	16,155	1,249	353	304	12,654	51,085

TWENTY-FIFTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Thomas Watts, Dem.	John D. Stivers, Rep.	C. L. Dedrick, Soc.	John D. Stivers, Ind. L.	Thomas Taft, Pro.	A. Elwood Corning, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Orange	9,233	11,344	344	82	265	2,628	.....	23,896
Sullivan	3,821	3,007	123	17	75	602	1	7,646
	13,054	14,351	467	99	340	3,230	1	31,542

*TWENTY-SIXTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Franklin D. Roosevelt, Dem.	Jacob G. Southard, Rep.	Jacob G. Southard, Ind. L.	George A. Vossler, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Columbia	4,869	3,800	23	1,117	102	9,911
Dutchess	9,568	8,578	47	1,187	26	19,406
Putnam	1,153	1,511	.....	324	.....	2,988
	15,590	13,889	70	2,628	128	32,305

* For election to fill vacancy in this district, caused by the resignation of Franklin D. Roosevelt, see page 801.

TWENTY-SEVENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John L. McGrath, Dem.	Abraham J. Palmer, Rep.	Samuel J. Minkler, Soc.	David T. Slater, Pro.	Abraham J. Palmer, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Ulster	8,360	7,357	129	375	1,967	....	18,188
Greene	3,655	2,638	88	184	539	477	7,581
	12,015	9,995	217	559	2,506	477	25,769

TWENTY-EIGHTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTY.	Douglass A. Hinman, Dem.	Henry J. M. Sage, Rep.	James C. Sheahan, Soc.	Frank Boomhower, Pro.	Henry J. Crawford, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	17,171	20,007	588	176	3,977	2,466	44,385

TWENTY-NINTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTY.	John W. McKnight, Dem.	John F. Knapp, Rep.	Thomas A. Richards, Soc.	H. Q. Eldridge, Pro.	John L. Clymer, Nat. Prog.	Whole number of votes.
Rensselaer	13,154	11,294	683	220	3,820	29,171

THIRTIETH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	A. Marshall Burt, Dem.	George H. Whitney, Rep.	G. Elmer Robinson, Soc.	Orren B. Wilbur, Pro.	Clarence E. Parker, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Washington	3,399	4,433	161	238	2,502	910	11,643
Saratoga	5,112	6,600	324	304	1,601	.....	13,941
	8,511	11,033	485	542	4,103	910	25,584

THIRTY-FIRST SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Loren H. White, Dem.	William S. Hamlin, Rep.	Charles W. Wood, Soc.	Stillman T. Clossen, Pro.	E. Watson Gardiner, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Schenectady	6,337	5,342	4,694	260	2,384	246	19,263
Montgomery	4,753	5,342	591	109	1,712	.....	12,507
Schoharie	3,303	2,238	35	248	471	1	6,296
	14,393	12,922	5,320	617	4,567	247	38,066

THIRTY-SECOND SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John T. Morrison, Dem.	Seth G. Heacock, Rep.	Park J. Dills, Soc.	Fred O. Harter, Pro.	Theodore Douglas Robinson, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Lewis	2,226	2,021	26	137	1,241	1	5,652
Herkimer	5,069	5,272	402	144	2,967	374	14,228
Fulton	2,984	3,656	1,229	303	1,963	.....	10,135
Hamilton	486	454	5	17	148	.....	1,110
	10,765	11,403	1,662	601	6,319	375	31,125

THIRTY-THIRD SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	George L. Brown, Dem.	James A. Emerson, Rep.	George Wood, Pro.	Daniel T. Keeffe, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Clinton	3,133	3,584	206	1,022	4	7,949
Essex	2,350	2,861	64	1,502	.....	6,777
Warren	2,584	3,330	132	1,383	.....	7,429
	8,067	9,775	402	3,907	4	22,155

THIRTY-FOURTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John C. Brennan, Dem.	Herbert P. Coats, Rep.	Henry A. McIlmoyl, Pro.	George W. Sisson, Jr., Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
St. Lawrence	4,925	7,809	492	4,074	423	17,723
Franklin	2,828	3,860	285	1,327	.....	8,300
	7,753	11,669	777	5,401	423	26,023

THIRTY-FIFTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	George C. Sherman, Dem.	Elon R. Brown, Rep.	Andrew Bolger, Soc.	Charles F. Simpson, Pro.	Frank A. Place, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Oswego	5,312	6,936	136	681	3,098	1	15,264
Jefferson	6,663	6,122	572	621	2,637	.....	16,615
	11,975	12,158	708	1,302	5,735	1	31,879

THIRTY-SIXTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	William D. Peckham, Dem.	Charles W. Wicks, Rep.	Edward Stansfield, Soc.	Silas F. Potter, Ind. L.	George W. Halwig, Pro.	Silas F. Potter, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Oneida	12,007	11,831	1,295	148	449	7,288	843	33,861

THIRTY-SEVENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Charles C. Flaesch, Dem.	Ralph W. Thomas, Rep.	David S. Watson, Pro.	Herbert H. Hawkins, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Otsego	5,472	5,193	313	1,270	.....	12,248
Madison	3,017	4,138	266	2,123	43	9,587
Chenango	3,285	4,232	350	1,290	31	9,188
	11,774	13,563	929	4,683	74	31,023

THIRTY-EIGHTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John H. Cahill, Dem.	J. Henry Walters, Rep.	Frank Heck, Soc.	Henry C. Hodgkins, Ind. L.	Andrew J. Eaton, Pro.	Louis Will, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Onondaga	15,099	15,452	2,336	166	630	10,267	3,190	47,140

THIRTY-NINTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Clayton L. Wheeler, Dem.	William T. Black, Rep.	John Turner, Soc.	Clayton L. Wheeler, Ind. L.	Albert L. Willey, Pro.	Oscar S. Nichols, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Delaware	5,352	4,266	205	28	203	1,200		11,254
Broome	6,728	7,720	355		801	1,906	27	17,537
	12,080	11,986	560	28	1,004	3,106	27	28,791

FORTIETH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Arthur H. Brooks, Dem.	Charles J. Hewitt, Rep.	Geo. H. Devonshire, Soc.	Harry W. Chaplin, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Cayuga	5,025	6,454	669	2,133	120	14,401
Seneca	2,611	2,500	77	897	67	6,152
Cortland	1,846	3,077	68	1,864	27	6,882
	9,482	12,031	814	4,894	214	27,435

FORTY-FIRST SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John F. Murtaugh, Dem.	Bertrand W. Nye, Rep.	Joseph G. Roth, Soc.	William Burns, Jr., Ind. L.	Willis L. Hopkins, Pro.	Byram L. Winters, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Tompkins	3,478	2,674	147	32	397	1,832	74	8,634
Chemung	6,670	2,783	369	17	465	1,890	.....	12,194
Tioga	2,457	2,629	110	7	193	839	.....	6,235
Schuyler	1,539	1,754	32	.....	114	170	28	3,637
	14,144	9,840	658	56	1,169	4,731	102	30,700

FORTY-SECOND SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Edward E. Rigney, Dem.	Thomas B. Wilson, Rep.	Hoyt F. Hill, Soc.	Earle S. Warner, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Yates	1,529	2,125	66	673	85	4,478
Ontario	4,732	5,259	162	2,043	52	12,248
Wayne	3,658	4,689	75	2,344	.....	10,766
	9,919	12,073	303	5,060	137	27,492

FORTY-THIRD SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John Seeley, Dem.	Frank C. Platt, Rep.	George C Myers, Soc.	Clinton J. Tait, Pro.	Clinton W. Richardson, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Livingston	3,069	3,840	44	189	1,451	12	8,575
Steuben	7,824	6,169	560	756	3,061	981	19,351
	10,893	9,979	604	945	4,512	993	27,926

FORTY-FOURTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Warner M. Sweet, Dem.	Thomas H. Bussey, Rep.	Albert Wayman, Pro.	Fred B. Keeney, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Genesee	2,450	3,319	215	1,893	668	8,545
Allegany	3,266	3,653	468	2,397	.....	9,784
Wyoming	2,343	2,908	179	2,095	.....	7,525
	8,059	9,880	862	6,385	668	25,854

FORTY-FIFTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Ephraim J. Fisk, Dem.	George F. Argetsinger, Rep.	John Schidakowitz, Soc.	Willard G. Rich, Pro.	Frank T. Ellison, Nat. Prog.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Monroe.....	9,324	10,062	1,749	359	7,500	28,994

FORTY-SIXTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	William A. Buckley, Dem.	William L. Ormrod, Rep.	Joel Moses, Soc.	Freeman H. Bettys, Pro.	Seth J. T. Bush, Nat. Prog.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Monroe.....	10,507	10,759	1,573	314	7,205	30,358

FORTY-SEVENTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	William H. Earl, Dem.	George F. Thompson. Rep.	Lawrence B. Thurlow, Soc.	George Hull, Pro.	A. H. G. Hardwicke Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Niagara	7,923	7,609	730	418	2,589	917	20,196
Orleans	2,473	2,948	55	236	1,178	17	6,907
	10,396	10,557	785	654	3,777	934	27,103

FORTY-EIGHTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John F. Malone, Dem.	Alexander Taylor, Rep.	William G. Roberts, Soc.	Robert A. Willard, Pro.	Parton Swift, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Erie	11,711	10,188	1,557	211	8,602	580	32,849

FORTY-NINTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Samuel J. Ramsperger, Dem.	Edward J. Frank, Rep.	Michael Roll, Soc.	Bordon J. Cole, Pro.	Anthony Glinski, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Erie.....	12,275	6,168	1,559	157	5,371	616	26,145

FIFTIETH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Gottfried H. Wende, Dem.	Clarence MacGregor, Rep.	Charles Bauman, Soc.	William R. Sutton, Pro.	Wallace Thayer, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Part of Erie.....	13,138	10,231	2,087	356	9,196	1,213	36,221

FIFTY-FIRST SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Albert F. French, Dem.	Frank N. Godfrey, Rep.	J. W. Walquist, Soc.	Andrew Y. Freeman, Pro.	George H. Pierce, Nat. Prog.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Chautauqua	4,866	8,257	1,387	1,022	6,028	752	22,312
Cattaraugus	4,807	5,135	578	533	2,962	836	14,851
	9,673	13,392	1,965	1,555	8,990	1,588	37,163

[1]TWENTY-FIRST SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	John Davidson, Dem.	Morris S. Schector, Rep.[2]	Lazarus E. Schlechter, Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le.	Alexander Braunstein, Soc.	William Millar, Pro.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
New York (part of).....	12,455	11,924	7,030	2,084	89	1,749	35,331

[2]Also indorsed by Bronx County Jeffersonian Union, Inc., and City Economy Club.

[1]TWENTY-SIXTH SENATE DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Daniel A. Dugan, Dem.	James E. Towner, Rep. and Ind. Le.	Gerald D. Morgan, Nat. Prog.	John Rothery, Soc.	Blank, scattering, defective and void.	Whole number of votes.
Columbia.....	3,455	4,345	1,032	40	17	8,889
Dutchess.....	7,837	9,959	1,070	213	.....	19,079
Putnam.....	1,306	1,484	322	4	.....	3,116
	12,598	15,788	2,424	257	17	31,084

[1]Election to fill vacancy in this district.

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast in relation to amendment number one, amending section seven of article one of the constitution, in relation to the method of ascertaining compensation on taking private property for public use, and empowering the legislature to authorize municipalities to condemn property in excess of the amount actually needed for public parks, streets and places, at a general election held in said state on the 4th day of November, 1913, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	For.	Against.	Blank.	Void.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	12,595	7,058	22,648	175	42,476
Allegany	1,696	3,439	.....	.....	5,135
Broome	4,268	3,789	.....	.....	8,057
Cattaraugus	2,747	4,192	7,796	70	14,805
Cayuga	1,515	2,578	.....	.....	4,093
Chautauqua	3,434	4,367	.....	.....	7,801
Chemung	1,782	1,805	.....	.....	3,587
Chenango	1,989	2,887	.....	.....	4,876
Clinton	2,292	1,594	575	.....	4,461
Columbia	1,505	2,019	.....	.....	3,524
Cortland	1,202	1,620	.....	.....	2,822
Delaware	2,624	4,511	.....	.....	7,135
Dutchess	4,057	3,478	.....	.....	7,535
Erie	9,154	4,261	83,832	.....	97,247
Essex	1,366	1,349	.....	.....	2,715
Franklin	1,453	1,380	1,202	.....	4,035
Fulton	1,165	1,255	.....	.....	2,420
Genesee	1,057	1,329	.....	5,183	7,569
Greene	1,583	2,234	3,721	.....	7,538
Hamilton	390	289	.....	.....	679
Herkimer	1,928	1,762	.....	.....	3,690

Jefferson	3,886	3,555	.....	.....	7,441
Kings	92,175	39,171	98,279	.....	229,625
Lewis	1,684	1,728	2,359	60	5,831
Livingston	1,603	2,053	.....	.....	3,656
Madison	2,383	2,979	3,476	.....	8,838
Monroe	6,756	4,012	.....	.....	10,768
Montgomery	3,052	2,264	.....	.....	5,316
Nassau	4,971	4,867	.....	.....	9,838
New York	123,263	48,896	158,737	.....	330,896
Niagara	3,861	3,190	8,611	.....	15,662
Oneida	4,509	4,984	4,159	.....	13,652
Onondaga	6,345	5,552	34,873	.....	46,770
Ontario	2,509	3,710	.....	.....	6,219
Orange	4,599	3,780	.....	.....	8,379
Orleans	941	1,186	.....	.....	2,127
Oswego	3,497	3,797	.....	.....	7,294
Otsego	2,898	4,223	.....	.....	7,121
Putnam	980	678	.....	.....	1,658
Queens	20,446	9,212	.....	.....	29,658
Rensselaer	4,954	3,448	.....	.....	8,402
Richmond	4,711	2,776	.....	.....	7,487
Rockland	3,509	2,092	.....	.....	5,601
St. Lawrence	3,099	3,029	3,914	55	10,097
Saratoga	5,551	3,520	.....	.....	9,071
Schenectady	3,210	1,740	.....	.....	4,950
Schoharie	1,055	2,056	2,216	.....	5,327
Schuyler	1,057	1,506	.....	.....	2,563
Seneca	1,532	1,779	.....	.....	3,311
Steuben	3,298	5,464	8,651	.....	17,413
Suffolk	5,134	4,081	.....	.....	9,215
Sullivan	2,171	2,440	.....	.....	4,611
Tioga	1,209	1,917	.....	.....	3,126
Tompkins	1,156	1,365	2,466	.....	4,987
Ulster	5,200	5,310	.....	.....	10,510
Warren	2,155	1,775	.....	.....	3,930
Washington	3,465	3,054	4,280	.....	10,799

STATEMENT — (*Concluded*).

COUNTIES.	For.	Against.	Blank.	Void.	Whole number of votes.
Wayne	2,107	3,046	.....	.....	5,153
Westchester	18,060	9,758	.....	.....	27,818
Wyoming	1,415	1,615	.....	.....	3,030
Yates	720	1,663	.....	.....	2,383
	424,928	270,467	451,795	5,543	1,152,733

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast in relation to amendment number two, amending article one of the constitution by adding a new section to be known as section nineteen, providing that there shall be no constitutional limitation upon the power of the legislature to enact laws for the protection of the lives, safety or health of employees; for the payment of compensation for injuries to or death of employees resulting from such injuries; and for the adjustment of issues arising under such legislation, at a general election held in said state on the 4th day of November, 1913, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	For.	Against.	Blank.	Void.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	15,421	5,220	21,660	175	42,476
Allegany	1,799	3,138	.....	.....	4,937
Broome	5,147	2,881	.....	.....	8,028
Cattaraugus	3,480	3,504	7,746	75	14,805
Cayuga	2,041	2,332	.....	.....	4,373
Chautauqua	4,349	3,502	.....	.....	7,851
Chemung	2,339	1,477	.....	.....	3,816
Chenango	2,565	2,270	.....	.....	4,835
Clinton	2,503	1,184	774	.....	4,461
Columbia	1,798	1,623	.....	.....	3,421
Cortland	1,554	1,288	.....	.....	2,842
Delaware	3,214	3,779	.....	.....	6,993
Dutchess	4,828	2,794	.....	.....	7,622
Erie	10,790	3,861	82,596	.....	97,247
Essex	1,717	891	.....	.....	2,608
Franklin	1,554	1,151	1,330	.....	4,035
Fulton	1,361	998	.....	.....	2,359
Genesee	1,264	1,130	.....	5,175	7,569
Greene	1,815	1,898	3,825	.....	7,538
Hamilton	393	247	.....	.....	640
Herkimer	2,223	1,445	.....	.....	3,668

STATEMENT — (*Concluded*).

COUNTIES.	For.	Against.	Blank.	Void.	Whole number of votes.
Jefferson	4,566	3,008			7,574
Kings	112,720	21,961	94,944		229,625
Lewis	1,684	1,728	2,359	60	5,831
Livingston	1,880	1,706			3,586
Madison	2,899	2,567	3,388		8,854
Monroe	7,503	3,533			11,036
Montgomery	3,478	1,886			5,364
Nassau	6,208	3,551			9,759
New York	149,091	27,744	154,061		330,896
Niagara	4,432	2,614	8,616		15,662
Oneida	5,491	4,458	4,324		14,273
Onondaga	7,793	4,615	34,362		46,770
Ontario	3,066	3,068			6,134
Orange	5,223	3,082			8,305
Orleans	1,066	964			2,030
Oswego	4,358	3,074			7,432
Otsego	3,546	3,550			7,096
Putnam	1,037	622			1,659
Queens	25,655	4,694			30,349
Rensselaer	6,416	2,764			9,180
Richmond	5,958	1,683			7,641
Rockland	3,921	1,602			5,523
St. Lawrence	3,834	2,307	3,896	60	10,097
Saratoga	6,243	2,704			8,947
Schenectady	3,623	1,327			4,950
Schoharie	1,131	1,834	2,372		5,337

Schuyler	1,270	1,242	.....	.....	2,512
Seneca	1,826	1,492	.....	.....	3,318
Steuben	3,766	4,591	9,028	.....	17,385
Suffolk	5,961	3,097	.....	.....	9,058
Sullivan	2,483	2,073	.....	.....	4,556
Tioga	1,602	1,523	.....	.....	3,125
Tompkins	1,481	1,101	2,429	.....	5,011
Ulster	5,904	4,245	.....	.....	10,149
Warren	2,507	1,355	.....	.....	3,862
Washington	4,000	2,405	4,394	.....	10,799
Wayne	2,309	2,740	.....	.....	5,049
Westchester	20,196	6,693	.....	.....	26,889
Wyoming	1,658	1,342	.....	.....	3,000
Yates	974	1,339	.....	.....	2,313
	510,914	194,497	442,104	5,545	1,153,060

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast in relation to amendment number three, amending section fourteen of article six of the constitution, providing for an increase of two in the number of county judges in Kings county; also providing that the legislature may increase the number of county judges not to exceed a total of one judge for every 200,000 population or major fraction thereof; prescribing the time of election of additional county judges; and providing that the term of all county judges shall begin on the first day of January following their election, at a general election held in said state on the 4th day of November, 1913, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	For.	Against.	Blank.	Void.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	10,378	7,087	24,836	175	42,476
Allegany	1,511	3,275	.....	.....	4,786
Broome	3,287	3,962	.....	.....	7,249
Cattaraugus	2,330	4,074	8,323	78	14,805
Cayuga	1,521	2,709	.....	.....	4,230
Chautauqua	2,932	4,339	.....	.....	7,271
Chemung	1,552	1,741	.....	.....	3,293
Chenango	1,770	2,777	.....	.....	4,547
Clinton	1,863	1,458	1,140	.....	4,461
Columbia	1,349	1,854	.....	.....	3,203
Cortland	909	1,733	.....	.....	2,642
Delaware	2,425	4,250	.....	.....	6,675
Dutchess	3,909	3,109	.....	.....	7,018
Erie	7,456	4,722	85,069	.....	97,247
Essex	1,169	1,174	.....	.....	2,343
Franklin	1,949	1,126	960	.....	4,035
Fulton	957	1,252	.....	.....	2,209
Genesee	970	1,255	.....	5,344	7,569
Greene	1,390	2,070	4,078	.....	7,538
Hamilton	365	274	.....	.....	639

Herkimer	1,631	1,718	.....	.....	3,349
Jefferson	3,548	3,603	.....	.....	7,151
Kings	91,977	33,506	104,142	.....	229,625
Lewis	1,441	2,098	2,232	60	5,831
Livingston	1,444	1,977	.....	.....	3,421
Madison	2,162	2,979	3,703	.....	8,844
Monroe	5,809	3,897	.....	.....	9,706
Montgomery	2,810	2,256	.....	.....	5,066
Nassau	5,045	4,253	.....	.....	9,298
New York	111,373	46,904	172,619	.....	330,896
Niagara	3,220	3,349	9,093	.....	15,662
Oneida	4,094	4,860	4,606	.....	13,560
Onondaga	5,692	5,340	35,738	.....	46,770
Ontario	2,330	3,506	.....	.....	5,836
Orange	4,332	3,579	.....	.....	7,911
Orleans	787	1,106	.....	.....	1,893
Oswego	3,151	3,726	.....	.....	6,877
Otsego	2,639	4,168	.....	.....	6,807
Putnam	907	609	.....	.....	1,516
Queens	18,896	8,090	.....	.....	26,986
Rensselaer	4,271	3,346	.....	.....	7,617
Richmond	4,466	2,497	.....	.....	6,963
Rockland	3,352	1,906	.....	.....	5,258
St. Lawrence	2,743	2,934	4,362	58	10,097
Saratoga	4,913	3,421	.....	.....	8,334
Schenectady	1,724	1,864	.....	.....	3,588
Schoharie	858	2,032	2,447	.....	5,337
Schuyler	973	1,469	.....	.....	2,442
Seneca	1,417	1,712	.....	.....	3,129
Steuben	2,666	5,239	9,378	.....	17,283
Suffolk	4,984	3,705	.....	.....	8,689
Sullivan	2,010	2,320	.....	.....	4,330
Tioga	995	1,932	.....	.....	2,927
Tompkins	953	1,372	2,528	.....	4,853
Ulster	4,840	4,673	.....	.....	9,513
Warren	1,875	1,691	.....	.....	3,566

STATEMENT — (*Concluded*).

COUNTIES.	For.	Against.	Blank.	Void.	Whole number of votes.
Washington	2,985	2,931	4,883		10,799
Wayne	1,803	2,949	.....		4,752
Westchester	16,941	8,642	.....	.....	25,583
Wyoming	1,219	1,608	.....	.....	2,827
Yates	703	1,531	.....	.....	2,234
	389,971	255,539	480,137	5,715	1,131,362

STATEMENT of the whole number of votes cast in relation to amendment number four, amending section seven of article seven of the constitution, providing for the use by the state of not to exceed three per centum of the forest preserve lands for the construction and maintenance of state-controlled reservoirs for municipal water supply, for the canals of the state and for the regulation of the flow of streams, and imposing regulations for the apportionment between property and municipalities benefited of the expense thereof, at a general election held in said state on the 4th day of November, 1913, wherein the several counties in which the said votes were given are distinguished.

COUNTIES.	For.	Against.	Blank.	Void.	Whole number of votes.
Albany	13,857	4,732	23,712	175	42,476
Allegany	1,882	3,052	.....	.....	4,934
Broome	4,680	2,852	.....	.....	7,532
Cattaraugus	2,929	3,625	8,172	79	14,805
Cayuga	1,966	2,349	.....	.....	4,315
Chautauqua	3,678	3,875	.....	.....	7,553
Chemung	1,869	1,541	.....	.....	3,410
Chenango	2,528	2,329	.....	.....	4,857
Clinton	2,451	1,096	914	.....	4,461
Columbia	1,686	1,594	.....	.....	3,280
Cortland	1,455	1,301	.....	.....	2,756
Delaware	3,106	3,917	.....	.....	7,023
Dutchess	4,532	2,740	.....	.....	7,272
Erie	9,495	3,689	84,063	.....	97,247
Essex	1,774	892	.....	.....	2,666
Franklin	1,212	1,335	1,488	.....	4,035
Fulton	1,444	1,052	.....	.....	2,496
Genesee	1,223	1,108	.....	5,238	7,569
Greene	1,862	1,774	3,902	.....	7,538
Hamilton	479	257	.....	.....	736
Herkimer	2,218	1,492	.....	.....	3,710

STATEMENT — *(Concluded).*

COUNTIES.	For.	Against.	Blank.	Void.	Whole number of votes.
Jefferson	7,419	2,485	.....	.....	9,904
Kings	103,741	21,795	104,119	.....	229,625
Lewis	1,994	1,547	2,230	60	5,831
Livingston	1,950	1,684	.....	.....	3,634
Madison	2,912	2,507	3,451	.....	8,870
Monroe	7,892	3,656	.....	.....	11,548
Montgomery	3,441	1,823	.....	.....	5,264
Nassau	6,000	3,301	.....	.....	9,301
New York	138,949	24,147	167,830	.....	330,896
Niagara	3,993	2,669	9,000	.....	15,662
Oneida	5,320	4,340	4,241	.....	13,901
Onondaga	7,568	4,520	34,682	.....	46,770
Ontario	3,037	3,338	.....	.....	6,375
Orange	5,094	2,988	.....	.....	8,082
Orleans	1,123	929	.....	.....	2,052
Oswego	4,428	2,998	.....	.....	7,426
Otsego	3,380	3,634	.....	.....	7,014
Putnam	1,056	525	.....	.....	1,581
Queens	23,612	4,249	.....	.....	27,861
Rensselaer	6,241	2,587	.....	.....	8,828
Richmond	5,499	1,491	.....	.....	6,990
Rockland	3,830	1,572	.....	.....	5,402
St. Lawrence	4,900	2,149	2,999	49	10,097
Saratoga	6,596	2,516	.....	.....	9,112
Schenectady	3,213	1,291	.....	.....	4,504
Schoharie	1,246	1,777	2,314	.....	5,337

Schuyler	1,190	1,305	.....	.....	2,495
Seneca	1,710	1,576	.....	.....	3,286
Steuben	3,449	4,763	9,176	.....	17,388
Suffolk	5,905	2,911	.....	.....	8,816
Sullivan	2,377	2,082	.....	.....	4,459
Tioga	1,421	1,588	.....	.....	3,009
Tompkins	1,396	1,090	2,467	.....	4,953
Ulster	5,665	4,109	.....	.....	9,774
Warren	2,966	1,184	.....	.....	4,150
Washington	4,424	2,279	4,096	.....	10,799
Wayne	2,347	2,668	.....	.....	5,015
Westchester	20,205	5,826	.....	.....	26,031
Wyoming	1,538	1,399	.....	.....	2,937
Yates	941	1,420	.....	.....	2,361
	486,264	187,290	468,856	5,601	1,148,011

ELECTION DISTRICTS.

NUMBER OF ELECTION DISTRICTS IN NEW YORK STATE AS REPORTED BY BOARDS OF ELECTIONS, JULY 1, 1913.

	Dists.		Dists.
Albany	132	Onondaga	134
Allegany	30	Ontario	49
Bronx	216	Orange	72
Broome	75	Orleans	24
Cattaraugus	59	Oswego	58
Cayuga	52	Otsego	52
Chautauqua	73	Putnam	13
Chemung	44	Queens	161
Chenango	38	Rensselaer	88
Clinton	39	Richmond	45
Columbia	40	Rockland	33
Cortland	28	St. Lawrence	86
Delaware	49	Saratoga	60
Dutchess	69	Schenectady	43
Erie	212	Schoharie	32
Essex	32	Schuyler	18
Franklin	37	Seneca	25
Fulton	37	Steuben	62
Genesee	25	Suffolk	75
Greene	31	Sullivan	35
Hamilton	11	Tioga	33
Herkimer	47	Tompkins	37
Jefferson	78	Ulster	75
Kings	624	Warren	26
Lewis	35	Washington	48
Livingston	31	Wayne	42
Madison	45	Westchester	150
Monroe	137	Wyoming	29
Montgomery	41	Yates	18
Nassau	52		
New York	734		4,942
Niagara	59		
Oneida	107		

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY, 1914.

Election held November 4, 1913.

ALBANY COUNTY.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Eugene A. Niver, Dem	3,701
Harold J. Hinman, Rep	8,077
William Blodgett, Nat. Prog	2,799
John Carnicelli, Soc	103
Hilson H. Tryon, Pro	49

SECOND DISTRICT.

Wellington B. Clarke, Dem	4,859
John G. Malone, Rep	7,132
George A. Harrig, Nat. Prog	2,182
Isidor Brooks, Soc	189

THIRD DISTRICT.

Earl Barkhuff, Dem	5,248
William C. Baxter, Rep	5,803
Willis H. Manning, Nat. Prog	1,187
Louis Jourdanais, Soc	224
Luther Hungerford, Pro	65

ALLEGANY COUNTY.

Fred Litchard, Dem. and Nat. Prog	4,702
Elmer E. Ferry, Rep	4,920
J. R. Southerby, Soc	143
A. C. Fisher, Pro	393

BROOME COUNTY.

Arthur J. Ruland, Dem	4,442
Simon P. Quick, Rep	7,601
Charles R. Seymour, Nat. Prog	1,478
Jeremiah Ryan, Soc	262
T. R. Hitt, Pro	1,278

CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.

Clare Willard, Dem. and Nat. Prog.	6,761
De Hart Ames, Rep.	6,634
Frank Loeffler, Soc.	338
A. J. Smith, Pro.	263

CAYUGA COUNTY.

Charles A. Wright, Dem. and Nat. Prog.	4,888
Charles H. Springer, Rep.	5,320
George H. Devonshire, Soc.	678
Alfred S. Dillingham, Pro.	237

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY.

First District.

George W. Jude, Dem. and Nat. Prog.	3,537
A. Morelle Cheney, Rep.	3,612
E. R. Shafer, Soc.	712
Charles Lindbeck, Pro.	544

Second District.

Edward S. Moss, Dem. and Nat. Prog.	3,543
John L. Sullivan, Rep.	5,017
Sidney M. Brown, Soc.	256
Albert A. Guest, Pro.	239

CHEMUNG COUNTY.

Robert P. Bush, Dem.	6,769
Wilmot E. Knapp, Rep., Nat. Prog., Pro., Ind. Le. and Civic Le.	7,231
Stanley H. Cleveland, Soc.	174

CHENANGO COUNTY.

Ellery N. Morgan, Dem.	2,616
Samuel A. Jones, Rep.	4,256
Henry S. Haskell, Nat. Prog.	781
L. Elmer Benedict, Pro.	276

CLINTON COUNTY.

Wm. Wilmer Schermerhorn, Dem. and Nat. Prog.	4,111
A. W. Fairbank, Rep.	4,671
Fred Sheffield, Pro.	224

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

Alexander W. Hover, Dem. and Nat. Prog	5,146
Patrick H. Garrity, Rep	3,710

CORTLAND COUNTY.

Arthur J. Hart, Dem	1,410
Niles F. Webb, Rep	2,185
John H. Phelps, Nat. Prog	475
Myron J. Muncy, Soc	42
Benjamin Starr, Pro	294

DELAWARE COUNTY.

Stephen E. Churchill, Dem. and Nat. Prog	5,079
Edwin A. Mackey, Rep	5,706
S. S. Fish, Soc	165
Grant M. McKnight, Pro	172

DUTCHESS COUNTY.

First District.

Cornelius W. Garrison, Dem. and Nat. Prog	4,749
Myron Smith, Rep	4,360
Vincent M. Buck, Pro	88

Second District.

John A. Kelly, Dem	3,443
Mark G. Du Bois, Rep	5,590
Leonard A. Wales, Nat. Prog	650
Philip C. Klein, Soc	186
Thomas Spafford, Pro	125

ERIE COUNTY.

First District.

William H. Warhus, Dem	3,914
Charles C. Page, Rep	2,695
Andrew B. Gilfillan, Nat. Prog. and Cit	2,908
Domonic De Sio, Soc	377
David H. Ellis, Pro	45

Second District.

Daniel J. Hurley, Dem	3,471
Clinton T. Horton, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Cit	7,657
William G. Roberts, Soc	715
William E. Dalrymple, Pro	42

THIRD DISTRICT.

Albert F. Geyer, Dem. and Nat. Prog.	5,085
Charles A. Goltz, Rep.	2,593
Charles Phillips, Soc.	582
Harrison M. Kollatz, Pro.	20

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Edward D. Jackson, Dem.	4,959
Patrick W. Quigley, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Cit.	4,969
John P. Wannemacher, Soc.	674
Frank C. Chapin, Pro.	38

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Richard F. Hearn, Dem.	4,302
Robert M. Hodgson, Rep. and Nat. Prog.	2,642
Conrad Heid, Soc.	473
Frank H. Johnson, Pro.	17

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Leo F. Tucholka, Dem.	3,945
Peter B. Smokowski, Rep. and Nat. Prog.	2,291
Herman Eilitz, Soc.	397
Frank W. Thurber, Pro.	25

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

William P. Greiner, Dem. and Nat. Prog.	5,791
James L. Nixon, Rep.	4,231
William Smith, Soc.	1,069
John H. Kline, Pro.	29

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Wallace Thayer, Dem., Nat. Prog. and Cit.	8,640
Washington A. Russell, Rep.	4,195
Frederick Grawunder, Soc.	849

NINTH DISTRICT.

William Hurley, Dem.	4,502
Frank Bret Thorn, Rep.	6,054
Edward J. Clark, Nat. Prog.	1,386
Herman C. Glass, Soc.	180
John W. Tuttle, Pro.	99

ESSEX COUNTY.

George Wheelock, Dem	826
Raymond T. Kenyon, Rep	2,040
Patrick H. Boyle, Nat. Prog	1,393
Byron R. Brewster, Pro	60

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Eugene M. Austin, Dem., and Nat. Prog	2,620
Alexander Macdonald, Rep	3,515
Rufus R. Humphrey, Pro	191

FULTON AND HAMILTON COUNTIES.

John P. Harris, Dem	3,349
James H. Wood, Rep	4,797
Fred H. Hopkins, Nat. Prog	2,135
Edward C. Loveys, Soc	855
William W. Wemer, Pro	310

GENESEE COUNTY.

Albert R. Cash, Dem	2,409
Louis H. Wells, Rep	4,122
Harris C. Norton, Nat. Prog	740
William S. Wilcox, Pro	135

GREENE COUNTY.

J. Lewis Patrie, Dem	3,282
George H. Chase, Rep	3,698
Sylvester D. Corey, Nat. Prog	201
Marshall C. Smith, Soc	55
Elias Lasher, Pro	109

HERKIMER COUNTY.

Jasper D. Fitch, Dem	4,557
Franklin W. Cristman, Rep	4,654
Raymond S. Spears, Nat. Prog	3,322
A. Gottschalk, Soc	212
William Moreland, Pro	106

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

FIRST DISTRICT.

John C. Muldoon, Dem	2,521
Henry E. Machold, Rep	3,774
Charles W. Van Brocklin, Nat. Prog	1,061
George Hutchins, Soc	148
Lucius E. Fry, Pro	283

SECOND DISTRICT.

Merton J. Hoover, Dem	3,076
John G. Jones, Rep	4,008
Clarence L. Crabb, Nat. Prog	907
Raymond K. Bull, Soc	277
Charles F. Simpson, Pro	317

KINGS COUNTY.

FIRST DISTRICT.

John J. Kelly, Dem	2,628
R. Hunter McQuistion, Rep., Pro., Ind. Le. and Jeff. All	3,576
Edward J. Mackin, Nat. Prog	1,043
Charles McGowan, Soc	158

SECOND DISTRICT.

William J. Gillen, Dem	3,252
Thomas F. Moriarty, Rep	1,422
George Gunhouse, Nat. Prog	474
Pehr J. Gynther, Soc	125
Charles A. Montgomery, Pro	18
George M. Perry, Ind. Le	292

THIRD DISTRICT.

Frank J. Taylor, Dem	3,637
Edward J. Fitzgerald, Rep	1,533
John J. Carr, Nat. Prog	388
John C. Holst, Soc	77
Hollis H. Terry, Pro	17
Louis W. Nimschke, Ind. Le	302

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Harry W. Kornobis, Dem	2,802
George Langhorst, Rep. and Ind. Le	3,512
George H. McClelland, Nat. Prog. and Jeff. All	1,421
Herman Schulz, Soc	402
William A. F. Miller, Pro	12

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Gilbert H. Rhoades, Dem	2,744
Charles C. Lockwood, Rep., Ind. Le. and Jeff. All	5,981
Robert C. Shephard, Nat. Prog	1,474
John S. Battell, Soc	218
Eliot E. Howard, Pro	40

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Charles J. Buchner, Dem	2,374
George H. Ittleman, Rep., Nat. Prog., Ind. Le. and Jeff. All	4,861
George S. Rumpler, Soc	819

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Daniel F. Farrell, Dem	3,672
Anthony F. Vachris, Rep., Nat. Prog., Ind. Le. and Jeff. All	3,469
Henry Baues, Soc	159
Edward R. Keeler, Pro	24

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

John J. McKeon, Dem	3,354
Charles A. Walter, Rep. and Ind. Le	2,034
James F. O'Rourke, Nat. Prog	854
Max Fruchter, Soc	149
Max Schimpf, Pro	20

NINTH DISTRICT.

Frederick S. Burr, Dem	5,589
William J. McRoberts, Rep. and Nat. Prog	7,190
George Guntz, Soc	592
William J. Blythe, Pro	97
Thomas A. Burke, Ind. Le	1,465

TENTH DISTRICT.

George E. Dennen, Dem	2,949
Fred M. Ahern, Rep. and Ind. Le	4,580
Everett F. Warrington, Nat. Prog	1,140
William W. Passage, Soc	151
Ralph R. King, Pro	29

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Karl S. Deitz, Dem	2,993
George R. Brennan, Rep	3,830
A. Ludlow Perkins, Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	1,753
James T. Beck, Soc	155
John V. E. Swart, Pro	24

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Eugene J. Sullivan, Dem. and Nat. Prog.	4,813
William T. Simpson, Rep., Ind. Le. and Jeff. All.	6,345
John A. Leue, Soc.	225
R. A. Steyert, Pro.	31

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Herman Kramer, Dem.	3,308
Louis J. Perasso, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le.	3,162
Henry Weiss, Soc.	342
George L. Hunt, Pro.	17

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

James J. Garvey, Dem.	2,874
John Peter La Frenz, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le.	3,055
Ellis Pelikow, Soc.	289
Arthur Vail, Pro.	12

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

James J. Phelan, Dem.	3,909
Walter B. Cosgrove, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le.	3,585
Fred Landau, Soc.	257
James B. Davie, Pro.	19

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

Jesse P. Larrimer, Dem.	6,271
Samuel R. Green, Rep. and Ind. Le.	7,999
George A. Hann, Nat. Prog.	2,773
Hugo Wollner, Soc.	589
Henry C. Fetteroll, Pro.	39

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

Frederick Ulrich, Dem.	2,287
Alvah W. Burlingame, Jr., Rep.	4,372
Chester T. Krouse, Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le.	2,183
Harry W. Laidler, Soc.	232
David A. Howell, Pro.	44

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Joseph H. Esquirol, Dem.	4,895
Almeth W. Hoff, Rep. and Ind. Le.	9,460
William S. Winans, Nat. Prog.	3,076
William A. Ross, Soc.	393
Henry Elsner, Pro.	51

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Jacob Schifferdecker, Dem	2,655
Henry Scheidemann, Rep., Nat. Prog., Ind. Le. and Gaynor Cit. Le	3,505
Emil Muller, Soc	949
George H. MacEathron, Pro	7

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Cornelius J. Cronin, Dem	2,625
August C. Flamman, Rep. and Ind. Le	4,881
Herman Schwickart, Nat. Prog	794
Stephen Bacher, Soc	530
George B. Hillard, Pro	13

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Harry Heyman, Dem	1,559
Henry C. Karpen, Rep., Nat. Prog., Ind. Le. and Jeff. All.	2,663
Benjamin Feigenbaum, Soc	765

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

John J. Green, Dem	5,573
Edward R. W. Karutz, Rep. and Ind. Le	10,345
Louis G. Menninger, Nat. Prog	2,176
William Harbers, Soc	1,750
Harry S. Swain, Pro	54

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

Thomas I. Ingram, Dem	3,512
William F. Mathewson, Rep	4,405
Abraham H. Simon, Nat. Prog	2,618
Harry Waton, Soc	2,399
Claude Vautin, Pro	37
Littleton W. Sweetman, Ind. Le	854

LEWIS COUNTY.

James B. Van Woert, Dem	2,485
Henry L. Grant, Rep. and Nat. Prog	3,434
Charles C. Gordon, Pro	95

LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

Fitch M. Davis, Dem. and Nat. Prog	3,082
Edward M. Magee, Rep. and Ind. Le	3,587
John Colton, Pro	106

MADISON COUNTY.

Herbert H. Hawkins, Dem. and Nat. Prog	4,100
Morell E. Tallett, Rep	5,302
John Seitz, Soc	255
Frederick A. Taylor, Pro	235

MONROE COUNTY.

First District.

Horace B. Warner, Dem. and Nat. Prog	5,034
Jared W. Hopkins, Rep	4,970
Edward C. Merkel, Soc	541
Charles W. Walker, Pro	265

Second District.

Cogswell Bentley, Dem. and Nat. Prog	4,332
Simon L. Adler, Rep	4,445
Ignatius Fink, Soc	661
Frederick A. De Voll, Pro	41

Third District.

George A. Ritz, Dem. and Nat. Prog	3,404
August V. Pappert, Rep	3,363
Peter Bucher, Soc	532
Otis Warburton, Pro	33

Fourth District.

Joseph Adams, Dem. and Nat. Prog	6,331
Cyrus W. Phillips, Rep	7,823
William Pidgeon, Jr., Soc	811
George H. Dryer, Pro	84

Fifth District.

Charles H. Gallup, Dem. and Nat. Prog	6,984
Lewis W. Udell, Rep	6,835
William Hilsdorf, Soc	580
William Schalber, Pro	187

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

Martin Van Buren, Dem	4,474
Walter A. Gage, Rep. and Nat. Prog	7,522
Orrie A. Gage, Soc	308
Wesley Alter, Pro	109

NASSAU COUNTY.

Le Roy J. Weed, Dem., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	8,070
John Lyon, Rep. and Nassau Co. Cit. Le	7,933
Stanley D. Davidson, Pro	101

NEW YORK COUNTY.

First District.

Thomas B. Caughlan, Dem	3,213
Vincent C. Pepe, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	2,418
Leroy Scott, Soc	52
James P. McKay, Pro	26

Second District.

Alfred E. Smith, Dem	3,600
Morris Cohen, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	2,138
Hillel Rogof, Soc	496

Third District.

John B. Golden, Dem	4,459
James E. March, Jr., Rep	1,073
Richard E. Taylor, Jr., Nat. Prog	928
Berthold Korn, Soc	250
William T. Magrath, Pro	2

Fourth District.

Henry S. Schimmel, Dem. and Ind. Le	2,934
Benjamin E. Greenspan, Rep. and Nat. Prog	2,011
William Edlin, Soc	674

Fifth District.

James J. Walker, Dem	4,355
Daniel F. Mac Donald, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	2,386
Gustave Falkenberg, Soc	101
Andrew C. McLean, Pro	7

Sixth District.

Jacob Silverstein, Dem	1,025
Harry Kopp, Rep. and Ind. Le	1,186
William Sulzer, Nat. Prog	3,433
Isadore Phillips, Soc	396

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Peter P. McElligott, Dem	3,662
John C. Baker, Rep. and Nat. Prog	2,378
Richard Meade, Soc	137
Fred A. Loomis, Pro	18
John Fleming, Ind. Le	326

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Moritz Graubard, Dem	2,382
Solomon Sufrin, Rep. and Nat. Prog	2,681
William Karlin, Soc	741

NINTH DISTRICT.

Charles B. Donohue, Dem	3,371
John F. King, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	2,110
Ferdinand Neusius, Soc	155
Stephen Merritt, Pro	11

TENTH DISTRICT.

Walter M. Friedland, Dem. and Ind. Le	2,044
Leon Bleecker, Rep. and Nat. Prog	2,246
Henry Gilbert, Soc	661
John Cannon, Pro	14

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

John Kerrigan, Dem	4,105
Thomas F. McAndrews, Rep., Nat. Prog., Ind. Le. and Anti-T. Jeff. All	2,999
Herman Ellers, Soc	151
Matthew T. Lindsay, Pro	12

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Joseph D. Kelly, Dem. and Ind. Le	4,757
Maxwell H. Denecke, Rep	1,089
Joseph H. Kutner, Nat. Prog	630
Bert Kirkman, Soc	342

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

James C. Campbell, Dem	3,706
Cornelius M. Shannon, Rep	1,178
James A. Donnelly, Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	1,002
Robert H. Asquith, Soc	96

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Robert L. Tudor, Dem	3,763
Fred P. Beaudry, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	3,133
Karl Treutle, Soc	215
Harvey S. Lewis, Pro	8

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Frank J. Ryan, Dem	3,141
Abram Ellenbogen, Rep. and Ind. Le	4,941
Addison A. Van Tine, Nat. Prog	1,648
John A. Pierce, Soc	138
Aaron R. Lewis, Pro	16

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

Martin G. McCue, Dem	3,346
John Meinz, Rep	1,851
Andrew Bittner, Nat. Prog	779
Louis C. Egerter, Soc	258
Christopher J. Daly, Ind. Le	361

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

Mark Eisner, Dem. and Nat. Prog	4,818
Martin Bourke, Rep	4,134
Austin D. L. Montayne, Soc	210
George W. Jump, Pro	10

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Mark Goldberg, Dem	3,436
James Gear, Rep., Nat. Prog., Ind. Le. and Dir. Pri. Nom. All. Inc	3,147
John Niclaus, Sr., Soc	532

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Thomas F. Denney, Dem	4,354
Charles H. Wilson, Rep	3,985
Andrew F. Murray, Nat. Prog., Ind. Le. and Dir. Pri. Nom. All. Inc	4,857
Arthur E. Marsh, Soc	368
Roscoe L. Record, Pro	15

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Patrick J. McGrath, Dem	3,247
William J. Schweiger, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	3,069
Morris Brown, Soc	718
Lynn D. Brown, Pro	4

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Thomas Kane, Dem	3,341
Dean Nelson, Rep., Ind. Le. and Dir. Prim. Nom. All. Inc.	4,608
Maurice Hotchner, Nat. Prog	2,442
Karl Heidemann, Soc	316
Robert E. Neidig, Pro	27

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Edward Weil, Dem	2,739
Benjamin E. Moore, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	3,799
Ernest Ramm, Soc	896
James K. Moore, Pro	16

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

David C. Lewis, Dem	7,231
Sidney Clinton Crane, Rep. and Ind. Le	10,257
Herbert M. Solomon, Nat. Prog	5,383
Edward Taubele, Soc	647
D. Leigh Colvin, Pro	22

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Owen M. Kiernan, Dem	2,724
Jerry Kelleher, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	2,145
Samuel Peskin, Soc	607
George Munro, Pro	5

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

John F. Keller, Dem	2,406
Francis R. Stoddard, Jr., Rep. and Ind. Le	3,659
Erskine B. Essig, Nat. Prog	931
John Sloan, Soc	145

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

Abraham Greenberg, Dem. and Ind. Le	2,611
Isaac Guttman, Rep	1,631
Joseph Steinberg, Nat. Prog	2,589
Samuel Glieger, Soc	922

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

St. Clair Smith, Dem. and Ind. Le	2,472
Schuyler M. Meyer, Rep. and Nat. Prog	3,600
Art Young, Soc	79
Henry W. Livingston, Pro	7

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Salvatore A. Cotillo, Dem	2,161
George E. Findlater, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	2,468
Garibaldi Lapolla, Soc	308
Delbert P. Horton, Pro	2

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

Charles J. Carroll, Dem	2,772
Howard Conkling, Rep. and Ind. Le	3,740
Louis H. Newkirk, Nat. Prog	1,750
Louis Lichtschein, Soc	128
George B. Stevenson, Pro	7

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

Louis A. Cuvillier, Dem	4,600
Edward S. Boylston, Rep., Nat. Prog., Ind. Le., Bronx Co. Jeff. U., Inc. and Dir. Pri. Nom. All. Inc	5,776
David Lobelson, Soc	660
Richard G. Green, Pro	41

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Joseph E. Davidson, Dem	2,471
Aaron A. Feinberg, Rep	2,575
Michael Schaap, Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	5,029
John Wilkins, Soc	384
George C. Tabor, Pro	20

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

William S. Evans, Dem	7,715
Louis P. Grimler, Rep. and Bronx Co. Jeff. U., Inc	8,408
Andrew H. A. Thompson, Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	5,031
Marion H. Laing, Soc	1,457
Leo Boeder, Pro	30

THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

Thomas J. Lane, Dem	3,873
Francis Xavier McDonough, Rep., Bronx Co. Jeff. U., Inc.	3,493
Edward J. Farrell, Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	2,570
Charles A. Gall, Soc	878
William Strait, Pro	14

THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Patrick J. McMahon, Dem	6,684
Theodore Reple, Rep. and Bronx Co. Jeff. U., Inc	5,975
Otto Henschel, Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	6,712
Jacob Obrist, Soc	2,081
Gomer D. Reese, Pro	56
Reuben J. Wittstein, Bronx Co. Ind. U. Inc	225

THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

William J. Cahill, Dem	6,761
Henry D. Patton, Rep., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	9,057
Marie B. MacDonald, Soc	1,039
John Anderson, Pro	21
James T. Bunt, Bronx Co. Jeff. U., Inc	1,089

NIAGARA COUNTY.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Edward J. Taylor, Dem	3,944
William Bewley, Rep	4,159
Frank D. Weaver, Nat. Prog	644
William H. Gruntz, Soc	194
Leslie D. Perkins, Pro	135

SECOND DISTRICT.

John W. Williams, Dem	5,077
Frank M. Bradley, Rep	4,315
Bert Harwood, Nat. Prog	710
Richard J. Dunham, Soc	314
Marion L. Brown, Pro	126

ONEIDA COUNTY.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Fred F. Emden, Dem	5,541
J. Edgar Smith, Rep	3,420
Fred F. Scanlon, Nat. Prog	1,585
Benjamin L. Bogart, Soc	349
William C. Gray, Pro	79

SECOND DISTRICT.

Frank B. Griffin, Dem	4,097
Charles J. Fuess, Rep	4,590
Frank H. Wood, Nat. Prog	2,571
John G. Kirby, Soc	165
J. Robert Skinner, Pro	177
James L. Dempsey, Anti-Graft	393

THIRD DISTRICT.

G. Carroll Woodruff, Dem	3,614
J. Brayton Fuller, Rep	4,748
Elmer Mack, Nat. Prog	1,221
James Wilson, Soc	98
Thomas C. Givens, Pro	117

ONONDAGA COUNTY.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Robert S. Betterton, Dem	4,811
Edward Arnts, Rep	6,304
A. H. Crawford, Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	3,061
Abraham L. Frey, Soc	508
Conger A. Moule, Pro	176

SECOND DISTRICT.

George M. Haight, Dem	5,177
Elwood P. Boyle, Rep. and Pro	5,061
Andrew J. Smith, Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	4,944
John E. Geary, Soc	576

THIRD DISTRICT.

Arthur Lamontagne, Dem	4,577
Jacob R. Buecheler, Rep	5,908
Virgil H. Clymer, Nat. Prog., Pro. and Ind. Le	4,014
William A. Murray, Soc	551

ONTARIO COUNTY.

George W. Salisbury, Dem	4,797
Heber E. Wheeler, Rep	5,534
Allen B. Katkamier, Nat. Prog	1,059
Fred J. Bullock, Soc	65
Willard L. Osborn, Pro	219

ORANGE COUNTY.

First District.

James G. Dunphy, Dem	4,322
James B. Montgomery, Rep	5,933
Harold T. Pulsifer, Nat. Prog	766
Ernest Harrsen, Soc	100
Horatio N. Greene, Pro	133

Second District.

William T. Doty, Dem	5,360
Charles J. Boyd, Rep	5,404
Dr. F. W. Seward, Jr., Nat. Prog	595
John Hall, Soc	90
Charles H. Reynolds, Pro	101
Brian G. Hughes, Ind. Le	20

ORLEANS COUNTY.

Coley P. Wright, Dem	3,154
Blaine F. Sturgis, Rep	2,529
Bert L. Perkins, Pro	166

OSWEGO COUNTY.

Mathew B. Dwyer, Dem	5,258
Thaddeus C. Sweet, Rep	8,302
Chase F. Horton, Nat. Prog	1,417
Alfred F. Morehouse, Pro	926

OTSEGO COUNTY.

Edward I. King, Dem	4,011
George L. Bockes, Rep	4,977
William L. McEwan, Nat. Prog	2,300
E. R. D. Briggs, Pro	296

PUTNAM COUNTY.

Hamilton Fish, Jr., Dem. and Nat. Prog	1,649
William H. Weeks, Rep. and Ind. Le	1,481

QUEENS COUNTY.

First District.

Nicholas Nehrbauer, Jr., Dem. and City Econ. Le	5,007
John A. Porter, Rep. and Nat. Prog	4,366
Louis W. Waldheim, Soc	576
Ira E. Tallman, Pro	35
Frank Breling, Ind. Le	705

SECOND DISTRICT.

Peter J. McGarry, Dem. and Ind. Le	6,147
Robert C. Whitten, Rep. and Nat. Prog	4,404
George Artz, Soc	418
Frank E. Miller, Pro	53

THIRD DISTRICT.

John C. Judge, Dem	7,702
Conrad Garbe, Rep. and Ind. Le	8,071
William C. Petry, Nat. Prog	1,860
Rudolph Morstadt, Soc	1,597

FOURTH DISTRICT.

William E. Kennedy, Dem	6,164
James Suydam Eadie, Rep. and Nat. Prog	8,209
Joseph G. Lockwood, Soc	394
J. M. Ballau, Pro	63
George Strassner, Ind. Le	841

RENSSELAER COUNTY.

FIRST DISTRICT.

C. Fred Schwarz, Dem	7,265
Eugene Bryan, Rep	5,190
Charles A. Miller, Jr., Nat. Prog	829
Louis Wolf, Soc	317
R. W. Edwards, Pro	36

SECOND DISTRICT.

Tracey D. Taylor, Dem	7,201
George E. Cross, Rep	6,579
William C. Jones, Nat. Prog	1,222
Walter B. Corbin, Soc	161
Ralph D. Myers, Pro	187

RICHMOND COUNTY.

Calvin D. Van Name, Dem	7,381
Nicholas T. Donegan, Rep. and Ind. Le	6,235
H. D. Leslie, Nat. Prog	1,672
Joseph Walsh, Soc	246
Louis K. Noble, Pro	119

ROCKLAND COUNTY.

Frederick G. Grimme, Dem	4,287
Beveridge C. Dunlop, Rep. and Nat. Prog	4,347
George W. Reid, Pro	75

ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.

First District.

James H. Lytle, Dem. and Nat. Prog	2,081
Frank L. Seaker, Rep	2,968
Franklin D. Wallace, Pro	182

Second District.

Giles A. Chase, Dem. and Nat. Prog	1,714
John A. Smith, Rep	2,731
William Armstrong, Pro	107
Daniel W. Finnimore, Independent	184

SARATOGA COUNTY.

William A. Camfield, Dem	5,437
Gilbert T. Seelye, Rep	7,471
Nelson O. Wood, Nat. Prog	923
John R. Hegeman, Soc	206
Henry P. Holbrook, Pro	256

SCHENECTADY COUNTY.

Arthur Porter Squire, Dem., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	8,002
Walter S. McNab, Rep	4,901
Herbert M. Merrill, Soc	7,511
Robert W. Chestnut, Pro	363

SCHOHARIE COUNTY.

Edward A. Dox, Dem. and Nat. Prog	3,118
George C. Hemstreet, Rep	1,913
Grant L. Bice, Pro	191

SCHUYLER COUNTY.

John W. Gurnett, Dem	1,703
Henry S. Howard, Rep. and Nat. Prog	1,962
Samuel F. Jones, Pro	93

SENECA COUNTY.

Frank L. Schott, Dem	2,556
William J. Maier, Rep	3,279
John M. Payne, Pro	231

STEUBEN COUNTY.

First District.

Charles A. Brewster, Dem	4,475
T. Paul McGannon, Rep	4,052
William E. Kimball, Nat. Prog	1,025
Wilhelm H. Warns, Soc	147
Benjamin D. Chamberlain, Pro	234

Second District.

James L. Seely, Jr., Dem	4,023
John W. Blades, Rep. and Ind. Le	3,216
Lucius A. Waldo, Nat. Prog	741
George C. Myers, Soc	129
George H. Crozier, Pro	440

SUFFOLK COUNTY.

First District.

Stephen A. Fallon, Dem	2,593
Dewitt C. Talmage, Rep	4,068
William A. French, Nat. Prog	1,184
Albert Thieme, Soc	71
Henry B. Bishop, Pro	125

Second District.

James W. Eaton, Dem	2,559
Henry A. Murphy, Rep	2,569
Regis W. Post, Nat. Prog	1,455
Joseph W. Burchard, Soc	128
William C. Milliken, Pro	74

SULLIVAN COUNTY.

George H. Smith, Dem	4,227
David T. Curry, Rep. and Nat. Prog	3,415
Dwight O. Whedon, Soc	79
G. Blake Calkins, Pro	68

TIOGA COUNTY.

Cornelius O. Seabring, Dem	2,353
Willson S. Moore, Rep	2,471
Gilbert E. Purple, Nat. Prog	327
Joseph W. Adams, Soc	66
George D. Beach, Pro	181

TOMPKINS COUNTY.

Frank A. Begent, Dem	2,326
John W. Preswick, Rep. and Nat. Prog	2,546
Joseph G. Roth, Soc	374
F. Ray Willey, Pro	744

ULSTER COUNTY.

First District.

Lawrence M. Kenney, Dem	4,680
Henry R. De Witt, Rep	4,937
W. Hoyt Overbagh, Nat. Prog	484
Benjamin F. Fellows, Pro	156

Second District.

Eldridge M. Gathright, Dem	3,654
Abram P. Lefevre, Rep	4,669
Thomas Snyder, Nat. Prog	387
Leslie Herring, Pro	168

WARREN COUNTY.

Charles S. Wood, Dem	2,024
Henry E. H. Brereton, Rep	3,229
Truman R. Temple, Nat. Prog	1,224
Gilbert Weaver, Soc	158

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Charles E. Hamilton, Dem	4,082
Charles O. Pratt, Rep	4,257
Clarence E. Parker, Nat. Prog	1,777
Fred W. Hewitt, Pro	249

WAYNE COUNTY.

Elliot B. Norris, Dem. and Nat. Prog	5,608
Riley A. Wilson, Rep	5,758
Carl C. Blaker, Pro	304

WESTCHESTER COUNTY.

First District.

Frederick Hughes, Dem. and Ind. Le	6,045
George Blakely, Rep	6,424
Hubert McVey, Nat. Prog	1,448
George Corliss, Soc	295
James W. Beacom, Pro	29

Second District.	
August L. Martin, Dem., Nat. Prog. and Ind. Le	7,483
Frank M. Foster, Rep	6,342
Andrew Pfister, Soc	310
Peter N. Johnston, Pro	28
Third District.	
Wilson R. Yard, Dem. and Ind. Le	4,009
Walter W. Law, Jr., Rep	6,819
Jefferson Davis Hobbs, Nat. Prog	1,380
Henry Kaste, Soc	155
Dudley C. Hasbrouck, Pro	63
Fourth District.	
Thomas F. J. Connolly, Dem. and Ind. Le	3,895
Floy D. Hopkins, Rep	5,432
William C. White, Nat. Prog	1,406
C. F. Lawrence, Pro	57
WYOMING COUNTY.	
William H. Jenkins, Dem. and Nat. Prog	1,860
John Knight, Rep	3,233
Loren S. Duggan, Pro	108
YATES COUNTY.	
Samuel I. Thayer, Dem	1,666
Edward C. Gillett, Rep	2,675

VOTE OF THE STATE

AS CAST

FOR GOVERNOR

AT THE

General Election Held November 5, 1912,

Tabulated from certified statements furnished by Clerks of County Boards of Canvassers or Boards of Elections.

Albany County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany city:										
1st ward	1	174	183	8	27	....	.....	....	6	398
	2	163	173	5	3	....	29	....	16	389
	3	185	167	8	2	....	32	1	18	413
	4	151	162	6	3	1	32	....	7	362
	5	179	237	10	5	....	89	1	31	552
2d ward	1	144	167	10	54	....	1	1	7	384
	2	176	169	4	35	....	2	1	6	393
	3	124	173	2	5	....	.....	....	1	305
	4	136	156	4	11	....	.....	....	15	322
3d ward	1	97	272	1	.....	....	11	....	2	383
	2	122	189	2	.....	....	17	....	21	351
	3	100	153	4	3	....	18	....	20	298
	4	106	132	1	3	....	27	1	18	288
4th ward	1	72	101	2	24	....	.....	....	7	206
	2	85	105	1	29	....	2	....	18	240
	3	80	199	2	1	....	43	1	47	373
	4	85	92	1	3	1	19	1	27	229
5th ward	1	131	122	4	7	....	78	....	15	357
	2	194	125	5	32	....	5	....	10	371
	3	180	182	5	62	....	6	1	18	454
	4	117	149	2	4	....	28	....	19	319
6th ward	1	168	211	3	2	....	22	....	23	429
	2	90	125	3	15	....	.....	....	10	243
	3	94	234	.....	14	....	1	....	10	353
	4	142	198	1	2	1	33	....	4	381
7th ward	1	181	174	8	4	....	36	....	15	418
	2	119	145	4	.....	....	13	....	1	282
	3	137	120	7	1	....	27	1	7	300
	4	120	134	6	.....	....	24	1	22	307

ALBANY COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany city (*Continued*):										
8th ward.....	1	127	113	3	.....	1	6	....	11	261
	2	181	117	1	1	....	7	....	8	315
	3	211	168	.....	2	3	19	1	17	421
	4	89	144	2	2	1	.....	....	15	253
9th ward.....	1	145	147	.....	2	1	.....	....	7	302
	2	192	95	2	1	.....	10	....	7	307
	3	268	113	3	.....	....	16	....	13	413
10th ward....	1	93	95	4	1	....	15	....	14	222
	2	115	203	7	2	....	24	1	11	363
	3	159	197	1	2	....	33	....	20	412
11th ward....	1	133	225	7	6	....	59	....	19	449
	2	181	189	8	2	....	59	....	41	480
	3	187	271	7	2	....	49	2	6	524
12th ward....	1	171	127	2	1	1	17	1	17	337
	2	162	98	.....	1	....	10	....	8	279
	3	125	62	2	15	....	1	....	5	210
	4	163	87	.....	.....	....	5	....	5	260
	5	202	249	8	1	1	49	....	11	521
13th ward....	1	72	113	2	2	....	20	....	9	218
	2	111	233	2	6	1	55	1	7	416
	3	107	132	2	.....	.....	29	....	14	284
14th ward....	1	182	214	4	8	....	73	....	9	490
	2	161	177	2	9	2	66	1	13	431
	3	135	259	4	11	....	82	....	13	504
15th ward....	1	157	112	2	2	....	20	....	18	311
	2	176	123	.....	3	....	29	....	13	344
	3	197	176	2	1	1	40	....	12	429
16th ward....	1	104	167	1	1	....	68	....	3	344
	2	76	96	2	1	....	30	....	12	217
	3	157	202	4	5	....	67	1	5	441
	4	95	172	2	7	....	49	....	4	329
	5	144	263	4	9	....	82	....	9	511
17th ward....	1	135	197	11	1	....	22	....	17	383
	2	180	214	23	68	1	.....	....	24	510
	3	169	175	13	2	2	74	....	23	458
18th ward....	1	80	212	2	.....	1	71	....	9	375
	2	152	311	4	110	1	13	1	15	607
	3	147	366	5	17	....	125	....	14	674
19th ward....	1	71	216	3	.....	....	15	....	15	320
	2	107	167	4	35	....	.....	....	10	323
	3	158	277	10	2	....	66	....	19	532
	4	218	241	13	5	1	93	....	22	593
	5	102	215	.....	9	1	92	....	7	426

ALBANY COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Berne	1	67	86	.....	.....	9	3	.....	13	178
	2	89	140	.....	.....	7	8	.....	23	267
	3	42	34	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	81
Bethlehem	1	123	270	6	7	6	115	.....	23	550
	2	117	157	1	2	3	48	.....	49	377
	3	99	126	1	42	.....	.....	.....	53	321
Coeymans	1	124	101	.....	1	4	24	.....	15	269
	2	156	148	8	7	.....	81	1	32	433
	3	80	56	.....	1	8	15	.....	12	172
	4	66	39	1	11	1	.....	.....	5	123
Cohoes city:										
1st ward	1	196	56	2	.....	.....	7	.....	10	271
	2	214	34	1	11	.....	.....	.....	8	268
	3	290	137	3	.....	.....	8	.....	29	467
2d ward	1	136	110	1	17	1	.....	.....	21	286
	2	122	192	3	2	.....	28	.....	12	359
3d ward	1	142	82	3	1	.....	6	.....	15	249
	2	187	166	4	5	.....	33	.....	19	414
	3	57	107	2	.....	.....	3	.....	5	174
4th ward	1	156	153	10	4	.....	54	1	15	393
	2	194	117	3	.....	1	33	.....	20	368
	3	163	176	3	4	.....	45	.....	17	408
5th ward	1	116	118	4	4	.....	53	.....	7	302
	2	201	167	3	6	.....	41	2	12	432
6th ward	1	119	211	8	6	2	54	.....	10	410
	2	69	164	6	2	.....	28	.....	10	279
Colonie	1	173	200	3	22	.....	2	1	20	421
	2	117	143	1	25	1	1	.....	14	302
	3	63	87	.....	2	1	23	.....	9	185
	4	78	185	7	4	4	45	.....	36	359
	5	44	130	11	2	3	16	3	24	233
	6	63	131	18	2	1	44	1	39	299
Green Island	1	161	170	12	2	.....	35	.....	21	401
	2	160	166	7	4	.....	46	2	38	423
	3	104	104	8	1	.....	19	1	13	250
Guilderland	1	29	63	1	21	1	.....	.....	15	130
	2	36	72	11	1	.....	24	.....	14	158
	3	31	81	2	.....	5	25	.....	10	154
	4	113	120	.....	1	3	44	1	16	298
	5	49	75	2	.....	3	21	.....	14	164
Knox	1	60	119	1	2	3	15	.....	18	218
	2	41	59	.....	1	6	5	.....	9	121
New Scotland	1	67	91	.....	1	1	76	.....	15	251
	2	62	68	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	15	182
	3	114	206	1	3	10	48	.....	17	399

ALBANY COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Rensselaerville	1	79	86	2	3	....	16	....	8	194
	2	71	94	.....	.....	1	10	....	4	180
	3	52	58	1	.....	1	17	....	4	133
Watervliet city:										
1st ward	1	252	207	6	3	4	54	....	2	528
2d ward	1	188	103	11	4	....	25	1	.....	332
3d ward	1	137	145	10	14	3	30	1	1	341
4th ward	1	173	229	12	15	8	55	4	.....	496
5th ward	1	190	151	8	31	5	38	....	.....	423
6th ward	1	203	131	13	25	7	31	1	3	414
7th ward	1	121	97	3	160	1	15	1	.....	398
8th ward	1	186	70	18	56	2	23	2	4	361
9th ward	1	196	162	6	29	8	69	....	.....	470
Westerlo	1	46	67	.....	.....	15	11	....	4	143
	2	65	92	.....	.....	4	11	....	9	181
	3	39	29	.....	.....	1	21	....	3	93
Total	..	17,037	19,617	545	1,310	168	3,857	42	1,809	44,385

Allegany County.

Alfred	1	48	183	5	5	28	113	....	.....	382
Allen	1	15	56	.....	.....	3	51	....	.....	125
Alma	1	39	95	5	.....	5	31	....	.....	175
Almond	1	137	113	3	.....	16	57	....	.....	326
Amity	1	141	235	45	5	17	71	2	.....	516
Andover	1	174	204	4	5	5	140	1	.....	533
Angelica	1	84	178	10	1	23	109	4	.....	409
Belfast	1	105	189	1	3	9	99	1	.....	407
Birdsall	1	62	52	.....	.....	2	40	....	.....	156
Bolivar	1	135	140	47	3	44	105	5	.....	479
Burns	1	127	150	1	1	18	74	....	.....	371
Caneadea	1	85	102	5	.....	26	89	....	.....	307
Centerville	1	21	91	.....	1	12	56	....	.....	181
Clarksville	1	33	80	6	1	3	55	....	.....	178
Cuba	1	200	296	4	2	28	141	2	.....	673
Friendship	1	179	239	11	4	8	146	2	.....	589
Genesee	1	34	46	11	.....	33	73	....	.....	197
Granger	1	23	89	.....	1	2	94	....	.....	209
Grove	1	68	52	.....	.....	4	64	....	.....	188
Hume	1	129	215	4	2	24	164	....	.....	538
Independence	1	91	135	2	5	9	72	....	.....	314
New Hudson	1	62	77	.....	.....	12	39	....	.....	190
Rushford	1	59	149	2	3	46	52	....	.....	311

ALLEGANY COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Scio	1	129	106	3	2	6	56	....	.....	302
Ward	1	52	43	1	.....	9	11	....	.....	116
Wellsville	1	281	212	40	6	19	177	2	.....	737
	2	194	191	31	3	18	179	4	.....	620
West Almond	1	32	67	1	.....	11	29	....	.....	140
Willing	1	55	35	.....	1	4	101	....	.....	196
Wirt	1	32	65	24	2	29	64	....	.....	216
Total		2,826	3,885	266	56	473	2,552	23	.....	10,081

Broome County.

Barker	1	59	75	.....	.....	6	4	....	.....	144
	2	29	84	1	1	7	6	....	.....	128
Binghamton	1	56	82	.....	.....	5	20	1	.....	164
Binghamton city:										
1st ward	1	143	104	12	5	8	39	....	.....	311
	2	203	98	15	2	5	39	1	.....	363
	3	128	61	17	13	3	.....	.....	.....	222
	4	60	62	14	19	9	.....	.....	.....	164
2d ward	1	99	81	2	4	1	31	.....	.....	218
	2	91	74	1	4	2	22	.....	.....	194
	3	75	75	2	2	6	32	.....	.....	192
3d ward	1	166	126	5	4	7	58	.....	.....	366
	2	138	145	1	7	4	83	.....	.....	378
	3	142	187	6	9	19	78	1	.....	442
4th ward	1	153	163	7	3	11	78	.....	.....	415
	2	81	111	11	4	36	27	.....	.....	270
5th ward	1	196	158	10	6	11	68	2	.....	451
	2	86	123	18	.....	11	38	2	.....	278
	3	121	137	12	3	11	45	.....	.....	329
6th ward	1	155	120	4	5	18	42	1	.....	345
	2	89	109	6	3	33	60	1	.....	301
7th ward	1	110	103	6	1	5	27	.....	.....	252
	2	73	63	3	1	4	25	1	.....	170
	3	45	135	3	2	5	32	1	.....	223
	4	80	81	1	3	4	16	.....	.....	185
8th ward	1	124	50	.....	6	3	16	.....	.....	199
	2	59	67	4	3	1	18	.....	.....	152
	3	89	47	5	31	2	.....	.....	.....	174
9th ward	1	143	124	6	5	4	50	.....	.....	332
10th ward	1	186	88	.....	2	4	33	1	.....	314
	2	128	85	4	33	8	.....	.....	.....	258
11th ward	1	116	108	10	42	6	.....	.....	.....	282
	2	130	67	5	3	4	30	....	.....	239

BROOME COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Binghamton city (*Continued*):										
11th ward	3	163	67	4	2	5	26	1	.....	268
	4	58	108	4	2	14	46	.....	.....	232
12th ward	1	164	158	7	78	31	2	1	.....	441
	2	141	87	4	4	21	31	.....	.....	288
13th ward	1	95	175	4	3	20	78	.....	5	380
	2	63	82	1	3	18	47	.....	.....	214
Chenango	1	46	91	1	.....	10	17	.....	.....	165
	2	63	84	.....	1	4	19	.....	.....	171
Colesville	1	99	164	.....	2	13	26	.....	.....	304
	2	70	86	2	.....	12	18	.....	.....	188
	3	54	110	.....	.....	9	9	.....	.....	182
Conklin	1	57	91	1	16	20	.....	.....	3	188
Dickinson	1	62	115	1	3	6	23	.....	.....	210
Fenton	1	54	106	1	1	8	32	.....	.....	202
	2	39	58	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....	104
Kirkwood	1	62	63	1	2	5	11	.....	.....	144
	2	42	50	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	94
Lisle	1	56	98	1	2	1	24	.....	.....	182
	2	46	80	.....	1	4	21	1	.....	153
	3	15	46	.....	.....	18	5	.....	.....	84
Maine	1	53	104	.....	.....	16	57	.....	.....	230
	2	42	34	.....	.....	12	8	.....	.....	96
Nanticoke	1	29	23	.....	.....	3	8	.....	.....	63
	2	38	34	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	79
Sanford	1	173	162	4	2	11	45	.....	.....	397
	2	30	48	2	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	87
	3	19	42	1	1	1	11	.....	.....	75
	4	61	90	.....	1	11	12	.....	.....	175
Triangle	1	92	139	.....	1	16	21	.....	.....	269
	2	28	46	.....	.....	5	10	.....	.....	89
	3	22	40	1	.....	7	17	.....	.....	87
Union	1	91	135	5	2	12	21	1	.....	267
	2	29	59	7	1	10	10	.....	.....	116
	3	158	239	15	3	45	52	1	.....	513
	4	123	209	8	3	30	58	1	.....	432
	5	163	224	8	43	23	.....	3	.....	464
	6	188	217	63	5	57	57	3	.....	590
Vestal	1	85	106	3	30	17	.....	.....	.....	241
	2	73	90	3	1	8	11	1	.....	187
Windsor	1	42	104	3	.....	5	10	.....	.....	164
	2	35	137	4	1	6	27	.....	.....	210
	3	65	100	2	2	6	20	.....	.....	195
Total	..	6,641	7,494	352	443	788	1,924	25	8	17,675

Cattaraugus County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Allegany	1	169	69	3	. .	6	47	. .	24	318
	2	176	102	3	2	15	68	. .	28	394
Ashford	1	42	44	4	. .	2	45	. .	7	144
	2	68	102	3	. .	3	46	. .	16	238
Carrollton	1	99	44	18	. .	8	26	. .	7	202
	2	34	10	2	. .	. .	3	. .	4	53
Coldspring	1	50	49	23	. .	1	32	. .	4	159
Conewango	1	64	56	4	. .	6	57	. .	6	193
	2	31	50	1	3	3	28	. .	2	118
Dayton	1	35	83	7	1	15	76	. .	16	233
	2	60	82	1	4	13	57	. .	11	228
East Otto	1	57	114	. .	. .	3	93	. .	20	287
Elko	1	17	46	1	. .	1	7	. .	5	77
Ellicottville	1	172	195	7	3	3	77	1	27	485
Farmersville	1	44	99	1	1	13	36	1	9	204
Franklinville	1	91	162	20	3	52	60	. .	1	389
	2	78	103	17	1	27	38	. .	2	266
Freedom	1	36	137	1	1	17	69	. .	12	273
Great Valley	1	81	87	24	5	. .	45	. .	13	255
	2	73	73	6	3	7	77	1	19	259
Hinsdale	1	95	80	4	. .	15	48	. .	17	259
Humphrey	1	50	39	. .	1	10	35	. .	10	145
Ischua	1	48	113	. .	. .	7	14	. .	4	186
Leon	1	33	81	3	. .	6	75	. .	15	213
Little Valley	1	110	147	35	2	4	135	1	25	459
Lyndon	1	25	68	. .	. .	3	18	. .	5	119
Machias	1	87	152	2	2	11	48	1	13	316
Mansfield	1	41	67	3	1	1	58	. .	8	179
Napoli	1	41	58	4	1	2	66	1	7	180
New Albion	1	71	106	18	3	33	133	2	4	370
	2	26	48	2	. .	9	28	. .	2	115
Olean	1	23	17	19	. .	1	10	1	3	74
	2	33	48	2	4	1	10	. .	9	107
Olean city:										
1st ward	1	172	76	15	7	5	90	. .	26	391
2d ward	1	75	78	4	6	7	57	1	7	235
3d ward	1	101	71	6	5	9	66	. .	14	272
4th ward	1	143	119	13	5	14	86	1	15	396
	2	153	68	7	5	4	47	1	19	304
5th ward	1	215	106	32	8	22	92	. .	21	496
6th ward	1	159	80	29	3	12	41	. .	17	341
7th ward	1	211	77	2	2	4	20	. .	19	335
8th ward	1	36	42	6	. .	16	46	. .	4	150
	2	71	82	18	2	27	63	2	23	288
Otto	1	76	87	1	. .	7	55	. .	13	239

CATTARAUGUS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Perrysburg	1	69	92	2	1	6	61	1	15	247
Persia	1	150	165	14	4	26	48	....	19	426
Portville	1	95	88	16	2	13	108	1	16	339
	2	35	43	7	.....	13	56	....	20	174
Randolph	1	104	144	21	.....	6	38	1	12	326
	2	57	131	23	1	4	26	....	17	259
Red House	1	30	42	13	.....	.....	22	....	9	116
Salamanca	1	302	167	48	5	4	63	3	7	599
	2	264	240	46	13	16	93	1	8	681
	3	48	93	3	5	6	48	1	2	206
South Valley	1	48	45	4	.....	2	26	....	8	133
Yorkshire	1	113	157	9	.....	33	85	2	2	401
Total	..	4,887	5,024	577	115	554	3,002	24	668	14,851

Cayuga County.

Auburn city:										
1st ward	1	154	152	32	6	5	73	1	.....	423
	2	170	202	44	8	4	97	2	.....	527
2d ward	1	108	157	21	6	2	82	4	.....	380
	2	221	202	74	8	4	95	7	.....	611
3d ward	1	173	155	19	8	3	52	3	.....	413
4th ward	1	264	150	28	.....	2	37	2	.....	483
5th ward	1	146	146	18	1	2	37	....	.....	350
6th ward	1	149	159	20	7	9	101	5	.....	450
	2	199	164	24	4	5	45	4	.....	445
7th ward	1	126	95	40	4	4	32	3	.....	304
	2	65	50	29	2	1	14	3	.....	164
8th ward	1	109	90	22	6	3	32	5	.....	267
	2	160	105	22	5	1	45	1	.....	339
9th ward	1	127	165	9	14	2	75	2	.....	394
	2	123	149	40	11	10	61	....	.....	394
10th ward	1	107	134	19	4	6	50	....	.....	320
	2	151	204	34	16	9	123	3	.....	540
Aurelius	1	47	65	4	1	4	35	....	.....	156
	2	99	86	4	4	2	22	....	.....	217
Brutus	1	122	158	2	1	4	45	....	.....	332
	2	100	178	3	5	6	67	1	.....	360
Cato	1	72	138	2	2	4	33	....	.....	251
	2	32	54	1	1	3	18	....	.....	109
Conquest	1	81	119	2	1	21	39	....	.....	263
Fleming	1	68	108	6	3	3	44	1	.....	232
Genoa	1	64	107	.....	1	10	30	....	.....	212
	2	60	119	2	.....	3	65	....	.....	249

CAYUGA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Ira	1	39	84	1	2	2	33	....	....	161
	2	50	106	1	2	6	26	....	....	191
Ledyard	1	116	186	7	4	8	68	....	....	389
Locke	1	44	134	1	1	2	40	1	....	223
Mentz	1	169	184	15	6	6	99	....	....	479
Montezuma	1	111	99	1	1	4	22	1	....	239
Moravia	1	182	264	5	7	18	112	1	....	589
Niles	1	74	47	3	2	7	46	....	....	179
	2	47	53	1	2	1	15	....	....	119
Owasco	1	27	60	2	1	14	28	....	....	132
	2	59	83	16	5	6	43	....	....	212
Scipio	1	70	92	1	1	2	31	....	....	197
	2	51	73	2	1	4	40	....	....	171
Sempronius	1	63	84	....	1	2	30	....	....	180
Sennett	1	63	126	16	5	2	39	....	....	251
Springport	1	99	148	24	1	16	41	....	....	329
Sterling	1	19	86	....	....	7	30	1	....	143
	2	46	101	....	1	4	52	....	....	204
	3	42	86	3	2	3	14	....	....	150
	4	35	31	....	....	....	10	....	....	76
Summer Hill	1	45	86	....	....	9	18	....	....	158
Throop	1	92	124	2	....	6	25	....	....	249
Venice	1	27	60	....	2	1	94	....	....	184
	2	45	75	....	2	4	9	....	....	135
Victory	1	38	171	....	4	13	49	....	....	275
Total		4,950	6,254	622	182	278	2,463	51	....	14,800

Chautauqua County.

Arkwright	1	55	56	2	....	2	55	....	9	179
Busti	1	56	71	9	....	17	122	....	4	279
	2	23	91	18	2	6	84	....	....	224
Carroll	1	34	150	9	....	34	170	....	1	398
Charlotte	1	68	34	....	....	6	90	....	2	200
	2	64	54	....	....	....	27	....	1	146
Chautauqua	1	84	127	10	1	15	141	7	24	409
	2	21	64	2	1	5	70	....	12	175
	3	8	31	1	....	2	7	....	....	49
	4	44	86	7	....	6	67	....	....	207
Cherry Creek	1	118	108	3	1	18	84	1	....	333
Clymer	1	40	166	1	2	4	96	2	14	325

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Dunkirk:										
1st ward	1	114	76	39	2	2	35	1	2	271
	2	147	85	34	1	....	16	....	4	287
	3	151	80	40	....	....	12	....	1	284
2d ward	1	70	102	32	....	....	23	....	8	235
	2	148	150	25	14	2	117	1	....	457
3d ward	1	151	156	9	8	3	65	1	17	410
	2	160	138	25	5	1	59	....	13	401
4th ward	1	192	123	33	6	1	51	....	3	409
	2	95	83	20	1	....	8	1	13	221
Ellery	1	20	44	6	....	4	89	1	9	173
	2	37	111	6	1	2	50	2	8	217
Ellicott	1	29	64	37	2	27	214	6	....	379
	2	65	102	41	3	12	105	9	....	337
	3	31	71	19	2	42	215	2	....	382
Ellington	1	45	63	2	2	26	137	1	16	292
French Creek	1	26	88	11	....	3	68	....	1	197
Gerry	1	24	81	7	2	23	114	....	4	255
Hanover	1	93	106	29	....	4	107	....	3	342
	2	96	110	....	3	17	93	....	8	327
	3	30	56	1	....	....	43	1	8	139
	4	36	46	....	2	1	33	....	....	118
	5	101	93	28	4	6	105	1	....	338
Harmony	1	46	88	8	....	17	47	....	4	210
	2	20	100	5	3	13	64	....	9	214
	3	22	36	1	2	8	28	....	....	97
	4	9	32	....	....	5	65	1	2	114
	5	14	22	2	....	8	6	2	....	54
Jamestown:										
1st ward	1	96	252	25	6	42	170	2	....	593
	2	87	199	21	5	32	121	....	....	465
2d ward	1	128	215	23	5	15	118	1	....	505
	2	137	203	48	3	32	135	4	....	562
3d ward	1	59	152	35	2	40	180	1	....	469
	2	62	156	42	6	27	148	1	5	447
4th ward	1	41	122	54	1	11	166	2	16	413
	2	25	120	106	7	55	285	1	....	599
5th ward	1	56	170	60	4	24	174	4	....	492
	2	44	111	61	3	23	193	6	....	441
	3	18	82	28	2	22	148	7	8	315
6th ward	1	43	157	63	3	37	183	7	....	493
	2	36	104	35	1	17	120	3	....	316
	3	81	123	53	2	22	113	2	4	400
Kiantone	1	38	47	2	2	5	39	1	7	141
Mina	1	35	125	19	....	15	40	2	4	240

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Poland	1	55	108	5	1	35	134	1	1	340
Pomfret	1	105	227	10	3	16	49		18	428
	2	100	179	8	2	9	52	2	24	376
	3	47	93	5	.....	2	26	.....	1	174
	4	90	184	19	2	18	62	3	6	384
Portland	1	86	256	8	3	3	66	1	9	432
	2	74	123	10	.....	9	56	1	.....	273
Ripley	1	56	149	9	2	12	28	1	6	263
	2	57	144	9	1	7	27	.....	.....	245
Sheridan	1	72	124	8	1	8	116	.....	.....	329
Sherman	1	74	193	5	3	8	98	1	21	403
Stockton	1	63	82	6	.....	9	61	3	12	236
	2	43	55	1	.....	5	39	.....	2	145
	3	11	38	1	.....	4	29	1	4	88
Villenova	1	90	102	1	.....	25	52	.....	.....	270
Westfield	1	101	184	26	1	18	71	3	6	410
	2	100	199	35	1	13	84	.....	29	461
	3	24	36	7	.....	9	7	.....	.....	83
Total	..	4,821	8,155	1,370	142	971	6,372	101	383	22,315

Chemung County.

Ashland	1	72	58	1	4	8	55	.....	.....	198
Baldwin	1	60	35	.....	.....	7	13	.....	.....	115
Big Flats	1	109	48	5	1	9	17	.....	.....	189
	2	65	47	.....	1	6	20	.....	.....	139
Catlin	1	68	61	2	1	20	29	.....	.....	181
Chemung	1	122	110	3	1	9	80	.....	.....	325
Elmira	1	43	43	2	2	3	7	.....	.....	100
	2	80	92	17	3	12	55	.....	.....	259
Elmira city:										
1st ward	1	104	114	7	2	2	61	.....	.....	290
	2	83	111	18	10	9	95	.....	.....	326
2d ward	1	207	100	7	5	2	52	1	.....	374
	2	215	48	8	7	4	84	.....	.....	366
	3	189	31	14	2	4	91	.....	.....	331
3d ward	1	167	65	9	2	3	24	.....	.....	270
	2	98	80	7	4	10	42	.....	.....	241
	3	80	100	11	7	8	59	.....	.....	265
4th ward	1	163	102	7	.....	4	38	.....	.....	314
	2	151	70	10	3	5	53	2	.....	294
	3	289	54	7	1	3	41	2	.....	397
5th ward	1	255	104	8	5		55	.....	.....	427
	2	202	100	10	5	15	56	.....	.....	388

CHEMUNG COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes
Elmira city (*Continued*):										
6th ward	1	230	15	....	1	....	5	....	.....	251
	2	231	43	11	.....	3	40	1	.....	329
7th ward	1	207	90	10	4	19	56	1	.....	387
	2	202	72	25	1	12	66	1	.....	379
8th ward	1	89	50	13	1	11	49	1	.....	214
	2	108	52	14	6	14	55	3	.....	252
9th ward	1	141	64	7	5	7	69	....	.....	293
	2	97	95	5	5	12	90	....	.....	304
10th ward	1	161	83	22	3	18	81	1	.....	369
	2	189	78	13	2	8	86	....	.....	376
11th ward	1	67	29	3	1	8	24	....	.....	132
	2	157	36	4	.....	3	31	1	.....	232
12th ward	1	204	52	10	5	16	73	2	.....	362
	2	114	53	7	4	23	99	1	.....	301
Erin	1	97	31	1	1	21	18	....	.....	169
Horseheads	1	204	142	16	4	29	109	....	.....	504
	2	62	34	4	1	5	18	1	.....	125
	3	135	120	41	4	48	120	2	.....	470
Southport	1	92	51	7	.....	21	77	2	.....	250
	2	66	84	2	.....	11	41	1	....	205
Van Etten	1	115	67	4	.....	12	59	....	.....	257
Veteran	1	46	30	1	.....	3	8	....	.....	88
	2	66	91	4	1	11	40	....	.....	213
Total	..	5,902	3,035	377	115	458	2,341	23	.....	12,251

Chenango County.

Afton	1	170	230	3	2	7	58	2	.....	472
Bainbridge	1	80	115	5	2	14	46	....	.....	262
	2	70	138	13	.....	21	55	....	.....	297
Columbus	1	38	89	1	9	....	51	....	.....	188
Coventry	1	69	112	.....	.....	6	21	....	.....	208
German	1	32	46	.....	1	....	18	1	.....	98
Greene	1	120	145	2	4	6	35	....	.....	312
	2	101	112	3	.....	4	31	....	.....	251
	3	88	71	1	2	9	14	....	.....	185
Guilford	1	109	113	1	.....	21	15	....	.....	259
	2	72	109	2	.....	16	68	1	.....	268
Lincklaen	1	31	85	1	3	2	15	....	.....	137
McDonough	1	87	100	.....	1	13	21	....	.....	222

CHENANGO COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
New Berlin	1	102	145	14	4	11	76	....	.....	352
	2	85	80	1	1	10	44	....	.....	221
North Norwich	1	47	73	.....	1	2	37	....	.....	160
	2	13	24	.....	.....	1	4	....	.....	42
Norwich	1	102	162	5	4	8	56	1	.....	338
	2	56	156	1	1	19	47	1	.....	281
	3	84	114	2	1	9	30	....	.....	240
	4	125	119	2	1	12	31	1	.....	291
	5	172	135	6	1	14	67	1	.....	396
	6	161	229	8	3	6	61	1	.....	469
	7	101	99	6	3	4	23	....	.....	236
Otselic	1	40	65	.....	.....	4	8	....	.....	117
	2	59	122	.....	2	7	26	....	.....	216
Oxford	1	88	70	2	1	3	28	1	.....	193
	2	89	81	2	2	8	56	1	.....	239
	3	149	147	3	.....	6	39	....	.....	344
Pharsalia	1	70	83	.....	.....	10	6	....	.....	169
Pitcher	1	64	87	1	4	10	39	....	.....	205
Plymouth	1	69	126	1	1	24	29	....	.....	250
Preston	1	76	67	.....	1	....	7	....	.....	151
Sherburne	1	181	282	1	1	18	105	2	.....	590
	2	30	34	.....	1	5	23	....	.....	93
Smithville	1	42	42	.....	.....	5	7	....	.....	96
	2	77	69	.....	.....	.....	12	....	.....	158
Smyrna	1	65	97	6	4	21	109	1	.....	303
Total	..	3,214	4,173	93	61	336	1,418	14	.....	9,309

Clinton County.

Altona	1	126	122	.....	.....	2	24	1	.....	275
	2	30	34	.....	.....	.....	19	....	.....	83
Ausable	1	115	143	.....	1	1	50	....	.....	310
	2	55	45	4	.....	1	37	....	.....	142
Beekmantown	1	107	115	1	.....	6	70	....	.....	299
Black Brook	1	71	206	.....	1	....	15	....	.....	293
	2	25	46	.....	.....	.....	1	....	.....	72
Champlain	1	69	101	.....	1	6	22	....	.....	199
	2	232	110	.....	1	5	26	....	.....	374
	3	70	142	1	.....	4	15	....	.....	232
Chazy	1	77	124	3	.....	15	35	....	.....	254
	2	54	95	.....	1	8	60	....	.....	218
	3	11	45	1	.....	10	5	....	.....	72
Clinton	1	130	52	.....	.....	4	54	....	.....	240
Dannemora	1	121	122	.....	.....	.....	11	1	.....	255
	2	18	108	.....	1	2	8	....	.....	137

CLINTON COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Ellenburg	1	54	84	.....	.....	11	28	.....	.....	177
	2	123	107	.....	.....	24	13	.....	.....	267
	3	18	22	1	.....	1	6	.....	.....	48
Mooers	1	68	89	3	.....	35	34	.....	.....	229
	2	54	91	1	.....	23	20	.....	.....	189
	3	27	75	.....	.....	10	9	.....	.....	121
Peru	1	97	132	.....	.....	5	43	.....	.....	277
	2	85	68	1	.....	2	23	.....	.....	179
Plattsburg	1	45	65	2	.....	3	11	.....	.....	126
	2	69	89	.....	.....	2	26	.....	.....	186
	3	23	38	1	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	71
Plattsburg city	1	148	137	1	1	1	61	.....	.....	349
	2	188	146	12	.....	1	56	3	.....	406
	3	67	72	2	1	1	28	1	.....	172
	4	179	156	.....	3	.....	44	3	.....	385
	5	149	176	2	2	.....	56	1	.....	380
	6	90	91	14	1	2	50	5	.....	253
Saranac	1	59	77	.....	.....	1	32	.....	.....	169
	2	65	53	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	126
	3	6	24	.....	.....	2	17	.....	.....	49
	4	79	56	.....	1	2	13	.....	.....	150
Schuyler Falls	1	34	104	1	2	2	14	.....	.....	157
	2	40	67	.....	.....	2	44	.....	.....	153
Total	..	3,078	3,623	51	16	194	1,097	15	.....	8,074

Columbia County.

Ancram	1	147	72	1	1	1	30	.....	.....	252
Austerlitz	1	63	109	.....	2	1	55	.....	.....	230
Canaan	1	104	121	1	3	7	63	1	.....	300
Chatham	1	74	131	6	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	262
	2	77	88	4	3	2	42	.....	.....	216
	3	87	78	1	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	175
	4	67	132	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	226
Claverack	1	86	89	.....	1	.....	35	.....	.....	211
	2	98	56	.....	.....	2	13	.....	.....	169
	3	118	60	.....	.....	4	26	.....	.....	208
	4	97	90	1	2	8	71	.....	.....	269
	5	78	66	.....	.....	9	61	1	.....	215
Clermont	1	126	58	.....	.....	3	24	.....	.....	211
Copake	1	68	52	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	125
	2	121	106	.....	2	3	6	.....	.....	238
Gallatin	1	62	82	.....	1	.....	9	.....	.....	154

COLUMBIA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Germantown	1	147	62	2	.....	3	58			272
	2	94	48	3	.....	5	18	1		169
Ghent	1	138	179	2	6	....	63			382
	2	95	142	1	2	....	41			281
Greenport	1	110	97	1	1	3	23	.....	.....	235
Hillsdale	1	154	61	1	1	3	41			261
	2	26	24	.....	1	1	1			53
	3	14	18	1			5			38
Hudson city:										
1st ward	1	255	105	8	2	5	37	2		414
2d ward	1	259	134	16	3	3	43	5		463
3d ward	1	245	209	10	7	5	67	1		544
4th ward	1	210	111	2	2	9	45	2		381
5th ward	1	313	191	7	5	7	57	2		582
Kinderhook	1	151	100	.....	2	3	38			294
	2	204	103	1	4	....	14			326
	3	94	67	.....	.....	1	18			180
Livingston	1	96	90	.....	1	5	39			231
	2	72	75	.....	1	8	11			167
New Lebanon	1	135	108	3	.....	.....	38			284
Stockport	1	125	73	.....	1	.....	48			247
	2	61	105	1	2	2	18	1		190
Stuyvesant	1	95	58	.....	1	.....	8			162
	2	148	68	.....	1	1	19			237
Taghkanic	1	110	60	1	1	....	10			182
Total		4,824	3,672	74	59	104	1,287	16		10,036

Cortland County.

Cincinnatus	1	84	82	1	1	24	60	.....	4	256
Cortland city										
1st ward	1	93	192	8	8	36	102	3	28	470
2d ward	1	145	230	5	.....	32	159	.....	17	588
3d ward	1	186	156	3	12	16	110	.....	13	496
4th ward	1	89	188	6	6	30	82	.....	7	408
5th ward	1	161	158	7	5	26	106	1	27	491
6th ward	1	139	157	8	91	9	5	.....	24	433
Cortlandville	1	69	187	4	5	17	59	.....	28	369
	2	39	53	1	.....	15	27	.....	8	143
	3	24	78	.....	3	5	32	.....	.....	142
	4	26	75	2	1	8	44	.....	16	172
Cuyler	1	45	95	6	2	12	60	.....	11	231
Freetown	1	36	78	.....	.....	10	8	.....	8	140

CORTLAND COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Harford	1	68	100	.....	1	6	13	....	17	205
Homer	1	33	70	1	27	8	.....	1	5	145
	2	65	110	2	5	10	55	....	12	259
	3	75	121	5	6	13	61	....	24	305
	4	74	106	.....	3	17	46	2	29	277
Lapeer	1	33	73	.....	.....	15	15	.....	.....	136
Marathon	1	124	202	.....	5	16	66	1	7	421
Preble	1	90	63	.....	3	4	44	....	21	225
Scott	1	35	88	1	1	20	21	....	7	173
Solon	1	39	63	.....	1	18	5	....	12	138
Taylor	1	54	73	1	1	5	20	....	1	155
Truxton	1	109	123	1	3	8	24	....	17	285
Virgil	1	72	122	.....	1	17	35	1	17	265
	2	21	36	.....	.....	1	8	....	1	67
Willet	1	78	82	1	1	7	13	....	3	185
Total	..	2,106	3,161	63	192	405	1,280	9	364	7,580

Delaware County.

Andes	1	97	181	8	5	4	20	....	.....	315
	2	64	72	11	.....	1	32	....	.....	180
Bovina	1	69	104	2	1	4	27	....	.....	207
Colchester	1	145	130	5	3	4	50	1	.....	338
	2	88	81	17	2	11	28	....	.....	227
	3	74	76	5	8	3	.....	.....	.....	166
	4	48	36	3	.....	1	3	....	.....	91
Davenport	1	79	78	1	17	4	.....	.....	.....	179
	2	88	47	.....	2	2	36	.....	.....	175
Delhi	1	60	113	.....	4	5	31	.....	.....	213
	2	83	141	3	4	3	26	.....	.....	260
	3	73	166	.....	4	1	22	.....	.....	266
Deposit	1	147	185	7	4	6	32	.....	.....	381
Franklin	1	80	97	1	28	1	.....	.....	.....	207
	2	47	41	.....	.....	2	56	.....	.....	146
	3	77	95	1	56	....	.....	.....	.....	229
Hamden	1	87	189	3	55	2	.....	.....	.....	336
Hancock	1	129	117	3	5	6	17	1	.....	278
	2	44	61	6	.....	1	23	.....	.....	135
	3	112	56	14	1	1	35	.....	.....	219
	4	164	92	14	5	1	50	.....	.....	326
	5	55	51	32	12	11	.....	.....	.....	161
Harpersfield	1	73	81	.....	.....	2	50	.....	.....	206
	2	28	36	3	.....	4	11	....	.....	82

DELAWARE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Kortright	1	74	88		1	2	15			180
	2	78	86				23			187
Masonville	1	85	136			9	16			246
Meredith	1	73	99	2	2	2	24			202
	2	53	73		2	5	13			146
Middletown	1	110	61	19	5	14	42			251
	2	154	96	1	2	11	50			314
	3	37	30	1	1		38	1		108
	4	61	34			6	29			130
	5	68	55		2	2	38			165
Roxbury	1	68	80		31		2			181
	2	18	24			1	28			71
	3	154	110	1	1	2	30			298
Sidney	1	103	107			6	18			234
	2	157	246	10	2	28	48			491
	3	65	43	1		1	20			130
	4	81	107	8	26	13	2			237
Stamford	1	163	98	2	4	5	61			338
	2	100	83			6	54			243
Tompkins	1	117	101	2	4	4	36	2		266
	2	37	50		1		22			110
	3	24	46	13	1	2	14			100
Walton	1	115	117	16	2	3	45			298
	2	95	156	13	2	6	58			330
	3	116	140	21		15	47	1		340
	4	119	112	17	2	6	55	2		313
Total		4,341	4,704	266	307	229	1,377	8		11,232

Dutchess County.

Amenia	1	134	117		3		33			289
	2	52	85		2		39			178
Beekman	1	72	142	1	4	6	12			237
Clinton	1	188	156		39	6				389
Dover	1	81	118		2	1	24			226
	2	89	106			5	12			212
East Fishkill	1	71	61			8	9			149
	2	97	115	1	4	15	16			248
	3	82	42		3	2	19	1		149
Fishkill	1	76	171		2		16			265
	2	146	94	2	2	1	24			269
	3	174	205	2	2	3	30	1		417

DUTCHESS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Fishkill (*Continued*)	4	41	72	.....	2	1	3	1	.....	120
	5	192	249	2	9	4	46	.....	.....	502
	6	110	184	4	1	4	46	1	.....	350
	7	109	139	.....	2	2	26	.....	.....	278
	8	98	101	2	.....	1	18	1	.....	221
	9	113	90	2	.....	5	24	.....	.....	234
Hyde Park	1	114	109	.....	68	4	2	.....	.....	247
	2	83	86	.....	1	1	24	1	.....	196
	3	100	114	.....	3	4	41	.....	.....	262
La Grange	1	128	152	3	2	13	30	.....	.....	328
Milan	1	37	45	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	85
	2	59	75	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	140
North East	1	199	250	5	11	.....	70	8	.....	543
Pawling	1	206	203	.....	6	8	64	2	.....	489
Pine Plains	1	157	201	1	.....	4	24	.....	.....	387
Pleasant Valley	1	113	89	.....	.....	2	17	.....	.....	221
	2	63	77	6	1	4	13	.....	.....	164
Poughkeepsie	1	216	44	3	10	3	.....	.....	.....	276
	2	207	176	11	7	1	39	.....	.....	441
	3	50	77	1	1	3	20	.....	.....	152
	4	141	174	7	4	3	44	.....	.....	373
Poughkeepsie city:										
1st ward	1	262	52	3	9	1	3	1	.....	331
	2	367	111	8	7	7	25	.....	.....	525
2d ward	1	247	101	10	6	1	15	1	.....	381
	2	256	178	19	49	7	.....	.....	.....	509
3d ward	1	150	131	4	45	2	.....	1	.....	333
	2	254	298	7	11	5	35	1	.....	611
4th ward	1	208	200	9	55	9	.....	1	.....	482
	2	254	286	20	7	7	56	2	.....	632
5th ward	1	157	245	2	11	4	31	1	.....	451
	2	244	232	4	3	9	38	.....	.....	530
6th ward	1	84	196	3	7	5	32	.....	.....	327
	2	135	235	7	6	10	76	1	.....	470
7th ward	1	222	268	6	5	11	40	2	.....	554
	2	195	304	10	9	7	40	.....	.....	565
Red Hook	1	76	63	.....	2	.....	11	.....	.....	152
	2	141	61	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	205
	3	75	42	.....	1	1	19	.....	.....	138
	4	205	97	1	1	1	27	.....	.....	332
	5	98	31	1	7	2	29	1	.....	169
Rhinebeck	1	160	115	.....	3	1	26	.....	.....	305
	2	181	124	.....	5	5	29	.....	.....	344
	3	108	87	4	2	1	7	.....	.....	209

DUTCHESS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Stanford	1	102	87	1	1	4	13	....	.....	208
	2	85	99	1	2	7	24	....	.....	218
Union Vale	1	78	108	.....	2	3	5	....	.....	196
Wappingers	1	143	170	2	20	5	1	....	.....	341
	2	79	74	.....	9	2	.....	....	.....	164
	3	28	63	1	2	1	19	....	.....	114
	4	71	74	.....	3	3	11	....	.....	162
	5	28	27	.....	11	1	.....	....	.....	67
Washington	1	185	237	.....	7	6	18	1	.....	454
	2	108	142	.....	3	.....	31	1	.....	285
Total		8,784	8,657	176	455	243	1,454	30	.....	19,799

Erie County.

Alden	1	147	130	.....	.....	10	52	1	20	360
	2	91	34	5	1	....	31	1	25	188
Amherst	1	210	150	5	10	4	110	1	51	541
	2	120	45	4	5	....	69	....	32	275
	3	76	27	.....	.....	1	35	1	11	151
	4	91	22	.....	.....	1	30	1	8	153
Aurora	1	213	180	35	6	16	220	3	5	678
	2	97	115	9	6	7	49	....	4	287
	3	66	62	7	5	7	84	2	2	235
Boston	1	128	40	2	.....	3	103	....	31	307
Brant	1	44	68	1	1	....	73	....	19	206
	2	42	55	6	2	....	43	....	20	168
Buffalo city:										
1st ward	1	272	119	14	.....	2	34	....	6	447
	2	447	95	17	10	1	62	1	8	641
	3	558	117	20	4	....	57	3	10	769
	4	437	84	27	1	1	56	4	1	611
	5	422	145	6	3	1	33	1	16	627
2d ward	1	274	75	21	5	4	65	2	13	459
	2	329	111	34	8	3	128	3	3	619
	3	379	118	18	11	4	107	3	15	655
	4	163	152	12	2	2	58	1	8	398
3d ward	1	320	97	19	3	4	139	8	10	600
	2	341	87	17	8	2	84	7	7	553
	3	391	79	40	5	2	102	4	7	630
4th ward	1	170	73	26	5	5	95	3	11	388
	2	206	93	32	3	1	94	5	4	438
	3	221	141	28	3	2	135	5	10	545
	4	189	98	22	5	5	107	3	8	437

ERIE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Buffalo city (*Continued*):										
5th ward.....	1	180	138	21	1	1	45	3	3	392
	2	362	121	35	9	9	222	5	10	773
	3	302	112	48	7	9	305	5	5	793
	4	324	131	25	6	11	239	1	14	751
6th ward.....	1	184	91	11	1	2	84	1	4	378
	2	132	40	11	4	1	37	1	5	231
	3	295	104	25	6	4	71	4	16	525
	4	216	84	15	6	2	90	2	7	422
	5	231	138	35	8	6	147	2	13	580
7th ward.....	1	197	90	26	7	1	150	6	4	481
	2	216	88	24	7	1	156	3	5	500
	3	174	84	31	4	4	163	9	5	474
	4	152	129	23	6	5	184	2	5	506
8th ward.....	1	168	113	28	6	3	167	1	6	492
	2	193	80	31	10	3	154	1	6	478
	3	192	133	30	3	8	146	2	6	520
	4	165	180	27	7	2	193	3	7	594
	5	214	119	41	5	5	173	4	12	573
9th ward.....	1	410	146	23	2	2	97	6	11	697
	2	240	130	51	5	10	177	9	3	625
	3	209	99	53	.....	3	166	4	18	552
10th ward....	1	214	160	17	1	3	143	4	5	547
	2	250	172	37	2	....	84	9	8	562
	3	286	147	8	2	1	80	3	10	537
	4	260	82	10	2	....	50	2	4	410
11th ward....	1	217	174	59	6	1	84	6	9	556
	2	293	104	88	9	2	176	6	3	681
	3	247	89	102	4	2	124	9	19	596
	4	171	99	41	3	4	170	6	6	500
12th ward....	1	294	157	41	13	2	202	3	12	724
	2	325	143	37	9	3	156	1	4	678
	3	361	134	28	4	3	166	1	6	703
13th ward....	1	234	136	40	6	3	213	4	3	639
	2	263	155	44	6	8	243	3	9	731
	3	201	146	24	5	5	170	6	10	567
	4	264	93	35	5	5	127	1	3	533
14th ward....	1	230	115	24	6	3	104	7	9	498
	2	223	113	47	9	2	155	5	6	560
	3	197	127	21	5	4	208	9	14	585
	4	286	113	38	3	2	165	6	7	620
	5	289	95	31	4	....	140	4	7	570
15th ward....	1	363	94	48	6	2	173	10	3	699
	2	327	158	57	7	5	151	9	8	722
	3	266	211	75	1	2	99	8	18	680
	4	322	140	49	10	4	169	8	11	713

ERIE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Buffalo city (*Continued*):										
16th ward....	1	237	111	112	8	3	225	8	5	709
	2	217	114	111	6	1	217	6	5	677
	3	261	211	71	3	3	124	7	20	700
	4	249	120	86	10	2	148	5	16	636
17th ward....	1	265	170	31	10	5	221	7	12	721
	2	236	168	33	6	11	241	5	10	710
	3	259	175	43	9	4	231	....	5	726
	4	252	176	21	11	5	245	5	8	723
	5	217	159	50	7	5	278	7	4	725
	6	252	156	21	4	2	139	3	7	584
18th ward....	1	157	100	53	7	4	174	5	4	504
	2	256	134	44	7	12	257	3	6	719
	3	221	133	39	4	3	240	6	4	650
	4	213	111	48	5	3	256	5	7	648
	5	216	150	48	9	8	278	5	7	721
19th ward....	1	213	115	81	6	7	212	3	5	642
	2	245	158	121	8	4	208	12	8	764
	3	278	127	133	5	3	211	7	5	769
	4	238	112	94	6	4	183	4	6	647
20th ward....	1	227	204	27	17	7	365	2	4	853
	2	199	135	73	5	7	255	4	6	684
	3	216	228	20	22	6	288	2	5	787
	4	296	204	30	11	6	281	4	3	835
21st ward....	1	195	127	101	7	11	211	7	14	673
	2	192	118	63	9	1	202	4	6	595
	3	249	169	57	4	11	136	2	13	641
	4	365	126	34	1	1	125	6	4	662
	5	290	141	41	7	1	147	7	7	641
22d ward.....	1	307	152	67	11	9	156	4	11	717
	2	228	193	57	9	2	210	4	3	706
	3	197	144	41	10	8	245	6	3	654
	4	212	120	41	6	6	227	2	4	618
	5	175	148	38	12	5	235	2	6	621
	6	207	120	30	8	5	142	3	5	520
23d ward.....	1	221	191	20	16	9	308	2	8	775
	2	153	294	8	23	8	381	6	2	875
	3	196	199	19	20	1	276	3	6	720
	4	108	196	9	18	4	276	4	....	615
	5	201	245	9	17	2	327	4	2	807
24th ward....	1	218	179	16	5	3	180	2	3	606
	2	242	181	17	6	3	244	6	5	704
	3	181	172	22	10	8	207	3	5	608
	4	268	153	13	6	4	162	3	3	612

ERIE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Buffalo city (*Continued*):										
24th ward....	5	247	169	13	6	4	197	4	4	644
	6	188	175	25	5	1	242	4	8	648
25th ward....	1	165	282	7	28	4	319	1	2	808
	2	33	76	.....	8	1	72	.....	1	191
	3	158	275	4	26	2	261	.....	4	730
	4	173	209	14	13	5	248	3	4	669
	5	172	200	13	13	5	200	2	4	609
	6	193	138	11	13	6	195	2	4	562
26th ward....	1	312	187	18	21	10	191	2	5	746
	2	239	161	31	11	5	191	2	4	644
	3	367	130	20	5	.....	86	4	9	621
	4	274	125	32	5	5	194	6	3	644
27th ward....	1	201	174	30	21	15	190	4	5	640
	2	232	130	31	9	4	163	3	9	581
	3	196	106	28	5	4	215	7	14	575
	4	194	120	18	4	.....	110	2	11	459
	5	270	107	10	7	5	79	8	18	504
Cheektowaga.....	1	132	52	32	2	3	65	4	1	291
	2	154	47	9	1	.....	31	1	1	244
	3	126	114	21	1	2	41	7	3	315
	4	137	41	27	2	1	62	4	3	277
Clarence.....	1	56	99	.....	1	8	83	1	12	260
	2	46	52	.....	2	.....	94	.....	22	216
	3	71	53	4	1	.....	31	.....	14	174
Colden.....	1	113	92	20	.....	3	64	4	1	297
Collins.....	1	93	73	1	.....	10	88	2	15	282
	2	151	140	17	6	18	73	1	23	429
Concord.....	1	166	132	13	3	3	64	2	3	386
	2	44	34	2	.....	1	32	.....	9	122
	3	47	47	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	3	105
	4	30	55	1	.....	1	23	.....	4	114
	5	145	128	28	6	1	37	4	2	351
East Hamburg....	1	145	195	9	7	13	205	3	2	579
Eden.....	1	49	24	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	15	139
	2	105	95	4	6	6	161	1	26	404
Elma.....	1	75	54	4	1	2	101	.....	17	254
	2	63	55	.....	2	.....	101	2	18	241
Evans.....	1	69	94	9	4	1	70	1	3	251
	2	183	162	7	3	2	91	2	8	458
Grand Island.....	1	73	69	4	1	3	83	3	2	238
Hamburg.....	1	243	109	9	3	5	113	1	29	512
	2	177	111	7	8	2	92	1	25	423
	3	131	97	12	2	3	130	.....	20	395
	4	66	59	2	1	1	17	.....	8	154
Holland.....	1	177	126	11	3	6	103	6	1	433

ERIE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Lackawanna city:										
1st ward	1	230	104	26	4	2	63	2	6	437
2d ward	1	177	62	17	3	2	47	3	2	313
3d ward	1	105	58	20	5	4	44	2	2	240
4th ward	1	113	44	3	3	2	37	....	....	202
Lancaster	1	176	101	15	7	1	102	2	2	406
	2	48	54	10	1	....	49	....	1	163
	3	59	29	4	....	....	45	2	3	142
	4	160	109	34	5	....	80	4	12	404
	5	149	81	41	1	3	51	7	4	337
	6	206	89	16	2	2	58	1	....	374
Marilla	1	126	87	2	1	9	96	....	22	343
Newstead	1	125	153	7	2	9	119	3	4	422
	2	150	176	6	5	19	127	2	2	487
North Collins	1	68	93	6	3	1	62	....	13	246
	2	77	50	....	....	....	35	....	32	194
	3	21	38	....	1	....	18	....	7	85
Sardinia	1	68	86	....	....	....	17	....	10	181
	2	70	56	9	....	3	64	1	9	212
Tonawanda	1	142	83	16	3	7	171	1	3	426
Tonawanda city:										
1st ward	1	89	37	11	2	3	35	1	4	182
	2	168	123	19	4	3	126	3	5	451
2d ward	1	274	112	17	4	6	117	4	7	541
	2	118	71	19	7	3	69	4	10	301
3d ward	1	176	125	24	2	4	94	3	1	429
Wales	1	117	84	1	3	3	68	....	29	305
West Seneca	1	68	71	5	1	1	92	6	4	248
	2	109	72	15	3	....	87	2	....	288
	3	152	124	26	1	5	100	2	7	417
Total		37,630	22,503	5,072	1,080	726	25,987	621	1,596	95,215

Essex County.

Chesterfield	1	69	74	....	1	....	44	....	....	188
	2	63	73	....	....	....	60	....	....	196
	3	22	32	....	....	....	16	....	....	70
Crown Point	1	49	171	1	....	3	84	....	....	308
	2	21	76	....	1	1	17	....	....	116
Elizabethtown	1	79	147	1	....	....	47	....	....	274
Essex	1	40	64	....	....	2	47	1	....	154
	2	24	34	....	1	....	47	1	....	107
Jay	1	57	153	1	....	4	26	....	....	241
	2	85	124	....	....	2	59	....	....	270

ESSEX COUNTY — (*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Keene	1	40	90	3	....	....	10	1	....	144
	2	15	79	2	....	....	27	....	....	123
Lewis	1	58	111	3	....	....	40	....	....	212
Minerva	1	98	59	....	....	....	13	....	....	170
Moriah	1	123	122	....	1	2	24	1	....	273
	2	38	141	2	1	1	37	1	....	221
	3	122	144	4	1	2	27	....	....	300
	4	80	114	2	2	2	50	....	....	250
Newcomb	1	75	47	2	....	....	8	....	....	132
North Elba	1	157	242	5	1	10	149	....	....	564
	2	78	59	....	2	1	52	....	....	192
North Hudson	1	26	47	....	....	....	5	1	....	79
Schroon	1	107	113	....	....	2	32	....	....	254
St. Armand	1	39	58	1	2	9	37	1	....	147
Ticonderoga	1	91	108	10	1	1	121	....	....	332
	2	63	133	11	2	....	162	....	....	371
	3	58	67	10	1	....	94	1	....	231
	4	45	54	3	....	....	63	1	....	166
Westport	1	25	59	....	....	....	8	....	....	92
	2	86	74	....	3	2	89	....	....	254
Willsboro	1	78	111	....	....	4	129	....	....	322
Wilmington	1	12	52	....	....	11	57	1	....	133
Total		2,023	3,032	61	20	59	1,681	10	....	6,886

Franklin County.

Altamont	1	92	198	3	....	2	61	1	....	357
	2	56	79	....	2	1	61	....	....	199
	3	11	9	....	....	....	1	....	1	21
Bangor	1	38	160	1	....	23	41	....	1	263
	2	40	124	1	1	11	43	....	2	220
Bellmont	1	45	62	1	1	11	22	1	....	143
	2	19	41	....	....	4	29	....	12	93
	3	22	97	2	....	5	9	....	....	135
Bombay	1	80	99	....	....	3	23	....	4	205
	2	49	26	....	....	1	2	....	....	78
Brandon	1	36	96	2	2	21	18	....	....	175
Brighton	1	59	42	1	1	2	34	....	2	139
Burke	1	54	84	1	....	10	43	....	....	192
	2	44	75	....	1	11	30	....	4	161
Chateaugay	1	133	88	2	....	8	72	1	3	304
	2	159	83	1	....	12	32	....	....	287

FRANKLIN COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Constable	1	93	96	....	2	7	40	....	....	238
Dickinson	1	57	152	2	....	57	50	....	3	318
Duane	1	12	34	....	....	4	3	....	3	53
Fort Covington	1	87	264	....	....	1	27	....	1	379
	2	44	63	....	....	....	13	....	....	120
Franklin	1	36	79	....	....	1	26	....	....	142
	2	40	78	2	2	16	17	1	....	156
Harrietstown	1	137	155	4	4	4	90	5	....	399
	2	242	214	37	8	3	123	5	....	632
Malone	1	168	193	2	3	6	108	2	22	482
	2	120	145	1	1	4	56	1	7	328
	3	135	150	1	2	6	73	....	8	367
	4	131	128	3	....	1	48	....	....	311
	5	82	160	7	1	4	63	....	14	311
Moira	1	111	112	5	2	6	26	1	3	263
	2	77	117	....	1	15	36	....	....	246
Santa Clara	1	19	49	1	....	3	4	....	2	76
	2	36	14	....	....	....	....	....	2	50
Waverly	1	32	152	1	1	2	15	....	5	203
	2	26	177	....	....	17	16	....	....	236
Westville	1	60	145	....	....	4	15	....	2	224
Total	..	2,682	4,040	75	35	286	1,370	18	101	8,506

Fulton County.

Bleecker	1	80	29	3	....	1	16	2	....	131
Broadalbin	1	40	43	....	....	....	34	....	....	341
	2	74	165	6	3	6	87	....	....	117
Caroga	1	36	49	6	17	1	....	2	....	111
Ephratah	1	71	62	....	1	....	17	....	....	151
	2	32	50	1	11	....	....	....	....	94
	3	26	20	....	....	6	47	....	....	99
Gloversville city:										
1st ward	1	112	151	82	6	14	115	9	..	489
	2	109	221	101	5	8	178	6	..	628
2d ward	1	165	207	61	4	6	140	5	..	588
3d ward	1	101	137	54	5	4	126	3	..	430
	2	69	190	24	10	10	127	2	..	432
4th ward	1	126	185	45	8	5	86	2	..	457
	2	105	145	55	2	5	71	4	..	387
5th ward	1	162	213	84	5	37	170	2	..	673
6th ward	1	95	150	53	5	11	97	6	..	417
	2	91	89	44	6	9	90	4	..	333

FULTON COUNTY — (*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Johnstown	1	35	27	7	.....	2	21	.....	.....	92
	2	33	40	10	1	3	41	2	.....	130
	3	38	50	7	.....	1	17	2	.....	115
	4	32	28	5	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	83
	5	34	45	7	3	6	28	.....	.....	123
Johnstown city:										
1st ward	1	131	150	115	12	14	67	4	.....	493
2d ward	1	107	96	84	5	19	68	1	.....	380
	2	53	62	93	1	15	38	3	.....	265
3d ward	1	123	129	87	8	15	62	3	.....	427
	2	96	99	50	3	12	52	1	.....	313
4th ward	1	92	134	84	5	19	97	7	.....	438
Mayfield	1	49	89	3	.....	8	21	.....	.....	170
	2	33	65	7	2	2	40	.....	.....	149
	3	54	93	9	1	2	37	.....	.....	196
Northampton	1	86	92	4	6	10	14	.....	.....	212
	2	29	22	1	9	8	22	.....	.....	91
	3	102	86	3	.....	28	26	.....	.....	245
Oppenheim	1	92	107	13	.....	10	52	1	.....	275
Perth	1	25	83	5	38	2	.....	1	.....	154
Stratford	1	67	73	1	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	151
Total	..	2,805	3,676	1,214	200	299	2,114	72	.....	10,380

Genesee County.

Alabama	1	75	107	1	.....	10	23	.....	13	229
	2	42	88	4	1	5	37	.....	1	181
Alexander	1	83	146	1	1	5	54	.....	20	310
Batavia	1	132	166	6	6	2	185	.....	21	518
	2	142	163	5	7	9	166	1	35	528
	3	159	191	5	10	11	151	3	36	570
	4	152	166	4	2	11	122	1	29	487
	5	162	130	7	6	2	97	2	44	450
	6	182	153	12	2	15	130	.....	45	539
Bergen	1	69	60	.....	1	17	58	1	21	227
	2	59	58	.....	.....	3	57	.....	8	185
Bethany	1	63	153	1	.....	14	57	1	15	304
Byron	1	39	122	2	.....	4	62	1	15	245
	2	41	62	2	1	3	42	.....	11	162
Darien	1	49	42	.....	.....	1	43	.....	12	147
	2	84	46	3	4	2	79	1	23	242
Elba	1	151	180	8	3	18	27	.....	3	390
Le Roy	1	184	213	1	1	7	116	.....	31	553
	2	180	261	.....	1	7	129	2	35	615

GENESEE COUNTY—*(Continued)*.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Oakfield	1	84	207	4	1	12	75	1	35	419
Pavilion	1	30	66	.....	2	7	51	....	8	164
	2	45	89	.....	1	7	33	1	10	186
Pembroke	1	63	64	1	.....	7	45	....	12	192
	2	71	66	1	1	6	61	....	10	216
	3	60	40	.....	1	7	44	....	16	168
Stafford	1	61	183	1	.....	9	46	....	22	322
Total		2,462	3,222	65	52	201	1,990	15	542	8,549

Greene County.

Ashland	1	57	90	.....	.....	13	16	....	10	186
Athens	1	225	148	4	4	7	52	....	7	447
	2	66	54	1	.....	1	12	2	2	138
Cairo	1	138	113	2	1	8	13	....	21	296
	2	119	84	.....	11	2	1	1	14	232
Catskill	1	163	123	5	8	5	31	....	25	360
	2	151	94	17	.....	6	33	....	30	331
	3	180	95	18	8	3	28	....	22	354
	4	141	95	11	4	3	28	....	4	286
	5	170	96	9	1	1	23	1	39	340
	6	114	94	4	2	1	26	....	20	261
	7	62	55	7	2	2	9	1	16	154
Coxsackie	1	106	104	.....	15	.....	2	....	5	232
	2	106	115	1	29	3	.....	2	25	281
	3	111	94	1	19	1	.....	....	20	246
	4	71	74	.....	1	1	9	....	11	167
Durham	1	112	77	1	1	4	21	....	5	222
	2	83	81	.....	2	2	25	....	1	194
Greenville	1	126	123	.....	2	4	24	....	20	299
	2	51	54	.....	1	8	18	....	8	140
Halcott	1	50	21	.....	3	3	.....	....	4	81
Hunter	1	240	123	.....	1	4	55	2	7	432
	2	83	72	.....	6	4	52	....	9	226
Jewett	1	105	73	1	1	33	34	....	13	260
Lexington	1	99	33	.....	1	5	5	....	6	149
	2	78	31	.....	1	6	15	....	6	137
New Baltimore	1	200	108	4	4	5	19	....	10	350
	2	89	59	1	.....	.....	8	....	8	165
Prattsville	1	109	85	.....	.....	11	17	....	9	231
Windham	1	81	76	.....	1	15	31	....	4	208
	2	87	56	.....	.....	26	6	1	1	177
Total		3,573	2,600	87	129	187	613	10	382	7,581

Hamilton County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Arietta	1	47	8				13			68
Benson	1	31	16				5			52
Hope	1	42	11				8			61
Indian Lake	1	29	117			3	22			171
	2	15	39			1	11			66
Inlet	1	12	31	2		1	13			59
Lake Pleasant	1	47	68				7			122
Long Lake	1	58	87	1	1	7	45			199
	2	50	16				24			90
Morehouse	1	27	16	2			1			46
Wells	1	131	37			5	14			187
Total		489	446	5	1	17	163			1,121

Herkimer County.

Columbia	1	90	86			6	113	1		296
Danube	1	93	54	3	2	1	63	1	2	219
Fairfield	1	66	50		1		31		6	148
	2	76	62	2		1	49		1	191
Frankfort	1	163	159	29	4	10	109		5	479
	2	26	25				44		2	97
	3	137	163	31	7	5	84	1	51	479
German Flatts	1	185	136	5	2	1	94		4	427
	2	173	140	22	6	9	97	1	2	450
	3	363	182	27	4	7	122	1	2	708
	4	168	194	32	4	12	205	2	2	619
	5	179	172	32	3	16	116	2		520
	6	111	126	24	2	6	128	2		399
Herkimer	1	202	137	15		7	88	1	3	453
	2	175	201	17	2	9	71	1	3	479
	3	235	191	11	4	4	97	2	2	546
	4	198	161	14		3	55	4	1	436
	5	121	153	5	1	2	38		2	322
Litchfield	1	49	56	1		1	100		8	215
Little Falls	1	100	53			1	29		8	191
Little Falls city:										
1st ward	1	175	118	10	3	2	110	2	16	436
	2	171	94	6	1		70		42	384
2d ward	1	146	136	3	7	2	99		7	400
	2	93	77	6	2	1	81		2	262
3d ward	1	102	57	5	1		41		4	210
	2	192	76	9	2		63		33	375

HERKIMER COUNTY.—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blanks, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Little Falls city (*Continued*):										
4th ward	1	128	73	6	2	....	43	2	6	260
	2	71	47	6	....	1	35	5	5	170
Manheim	1	77	134	35	....	3	93	....	7	349
	2	99	168	24	3	3	93	....	7	397
	3	69	62	4	1	....	21	....	3	160
Newport	1	138	103	1	3	4	58	....	5	312
	2	15	49	1	....	2	19	....	9	95
Norway	1	71	50	....	....	12	18	....	5	156
Ohio	1	50	71	1	....	1	12	....	3	138
Russia	1	25	44	....	....	4	53	....	2	128
	2	47	83	1	1	....	17	....	4	153
	3	44	99	....	2	4	45	....	4	198
Salisbury	1	67	261	4	1	5	35	....	8	381
Schuyler	1	61	136	1	1	4	84	....	2	289
Stark	1	83	126	....	....	....	51	....	....	260
Warren	1	57	41	....	....	2	67	....	1	168
	2	43	43	....	....	....	18	....	1	105
Webb	1	156	114	1	2	1	66	....	6	346
Wilmurt	1	13	21	1	....	....	12	....	1	48
	2	7	5	....	....	....	5	....	....	17
Winfield	1	115	132	1	1	7	99	....	2	357
Total		5,225	4,921	390	75	159	3,135	28	289	14,228

Jefferson County.

Adams	1	56	85	2	2	2	36	....	....	183
	2	58	152	2	....	7	67	....	....	286
	3	46	109	1	4	6	59	....	....	225
	4	17	36	1	....	2	9	....	....	65
Alexandria	1	286	162	2	10	3	83	....	....	546
	2	59	39	....	....	26	23	....	....	147
	3	118	79	1	....	3	26	....	....	227
Antwerp	1	63	142	....	....	8	47	....	....	260
	2	46	55	1	1	3	17	....	....	123
	3	51	122	....	....	4	53	....	....	230
Brownville	1	87	118	12	4	11	61	....	....	293
	2	30	20	1	1	1	16	....	....	69
	3	8	51	....	....	15	10	....	....	84
	4	67	158	10	....	19	45	1	....	300
Cape Vincent	1	169	146	4	4	5	37	....	....	365
	2	54	34	....	1	1	22	....	....	112
	3	78	14	....	....	....	2	....	....	94

JEFFERSON COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Champion	1	34	46	....	....	14	24	....	....	118
	2	85	128	8	....	24	98	1	....	344
	3	31	48	3	1	6	29	....	....	118
Clayton	1	99	89	1	....	3	22	....	....	214
	2	145	95	1	11	5	70	....	....	327
	3	144	76	2	2	8	52	....	....	284
	4	16	30	....	....	....	9	....	....	55
Ellisburg	1	42	58	1	2	12	62	....	....	177
	2	53	150	1	....	12	23	....	....	239
	3	30	106	1	1	5	30	1	....	183
	4	37	56	....	2	6	33	....	....	134
	5	25	82	1	2	3	18	1	....	132
Henderson	1	60	139	3	1	6	58	....	....	267
	2	20	43	1	....	4	8	1	....	77
Hounsfield	1	95	147	5	1	10	62	1	....	321
	2	41	60	1	....	7	31	....	....	140
Le Ray	1	152	73	....	1	19	65	2	....	312
	2	103	71	1	....	22	58	....	....	255
Lorraine	1	45	89	1	1	24	28	....	....	188
Lyme	1	81	65	15	1	11	50	1	....	224
	2	95	55	2	....	6	20	....	....	178
	3	19	17	....	....	1	11	....	....	48
Orleans	1	27	22	....	....	9	4	....	....	62
	2	92	84	3	....	18	26	....	....	223
	3	36	24	2	....	2	11	....	....	75
	4	34	34	....	4	8	15	....	....	95
	5	31	34	1	1	7	14	....	....	88
Pamelia	1	68	84	....	....	10	26	....	....	188
Philadelphia	1	48	69	....	....	8	27	....	....	152
	2	84	92	2	2	11	50	....	....	241
Rodman	1	41	126	....	4	6	54	....	....	231
Rutland	1	18	22	4	1	5	28	....	....	78
	2	27	42	1	....	8	37	....	....	115
	3	26	40	....	....	3	14	....	....	92
	4	24	51	2	....	8	32	1	....	118
Theresa	1	156	186	2	2	22	55	....	....	423
Watertown	1	54	109	5	1	10	38	1	....	218
Watertown city:										
1st ward	1	62	82	27	2	6	28	3	....	210
	2	83	109	44	2	10	66	1	....	315
2d ward	1	79	157	36	4	4	64	....	....	344
3d ward	1	71	89	17	4	9	65	....	....	255
	2	123	179	16	3	19	139	....	....	479
4th ward	1	135	161	12	7	9	93	....	....	417
	2	98	118	7	8	5	79	....	....	315
5th ward	1	88	132	7	3	3	70	....	....	303
	2	145	106	11	8	12	73	....	....	355

JEFFERSON COUNTY — (*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Watertown city (*Continued*):										
6th ward	1	101	96	9	2	1	19	....	....	228
7th ward	1	86	67	13	7	2	34	....	....	209
	2	51	65	10	5	2	31	....	....	164
8th ward	1	99	82	9	1	1	43	3	....	238
9th ward	1	99	107	27	2	6	36	2	....	279
10th ward	1	127	128	71	5	12	85	3	....	431
11th ward	1	101	109	58	1	16	51	5	....	341
12th ward	1	31	45	43	....	5	20	....	....	144
Wilna	1	93	100	6	2	14	60	2	....	277
	2	136	132	7	1	7	64	1	....	348
	3	87	53	....	....	4	26	....	....	170
	4	14	33	1	....	3	26	....	....	77
	5	47	33	8	2	....	11	2	....	103
	6	80	65	18	1	1	77	....	....	242
Worth	1	39	32	....	....	13	36	....	....	120
Total		5,595	6,553	564	138	623	3,201	33	....	16,707

Kings County.[1]

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.										
First	1	133	89	8	1	68	....	....	25	324
	2	167	143	9	137	1	....	....	11	468
	3	178	191	6	170	1	....	....	17	563
	4	112	182	5	190	5	....	1	9	504
	5	224	96	6	46	....	....	1	40	413
	6	196	163	4	113	....	....	....	18	494
	7	186	77	7	95	2	....	....	41	408
	8	270	63	5	58	....	....	....	40	436
	9	142	102	13	120	4	....	....	21	402
	10	169	73	13	93	1	....	....	29	378
	11	204	65	9	82	....	....	1	28	389
	12	221	81	8	91	1	....	....	21	423
	13	255	105	7	97	....	....	....	27	491
	14	217	108	11	135	4	....	....	28	503
	15	175	82	19	80	3	....	....	25	384
	16	213	106	14	105	....	....	1	19	458
	17	141	44	6	64	....	....	....	33	288
	18	197	70	6	141	1	....	1	58	474

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
First	19	236	52	4	89	....	.....	....	29	410
	20	91	55	.....	123	....	.....	1	30	300
	21	8	11	.....	10	....	.....	....	2	31
Total		3,735	1,958	160	2,040	91	....	6	551	8,541
Second	1	246	35	9	81	....	.....	1	60	432
	2	283	55	5	56	2	.....	....	14	420
	3	325	40	10	69	1	.....	....	28	473
	4	252	49	8	116	....	.....	....	50	475
	5	214	33	3	117	....	.....	....	33	400
	6	195	28	7	78	....	.....	3	39	350
	7	232	35	10	43	....	.....	....	19	339
	8	226	34	11	62	....	.....	2	10	345
	9	282	46	13	51	2	.....	....	6	400
	10	237	38	13	96	....	.....	3	27	414
	11	260	46	6	41	1	.....	....	32	386
	12	105	30	2	42	....	.....	....	34	217
	13	150	19	5	93	1	.....	....	43	311
	14	244	38	3	47	....	.....	1	26	359
	15	233	60	6	65	....	.....	....	24	388
	16	52	1	.....	18	....	.....	....	7	78
	17	263	84	6	101	1	.....	3	30	488
	18	222	36	12	35	....	.....	....	34	339
Total		4,030	707	129	1,211	8	.....	13	516	6,614
Third	1	243	20	2	21	....	.....	....	6	292
	2	310	56	1	67	....	.....	1	28	463
	3	318	25	6	26	....	.....	....	14	389
	4	175	25	1	59	1	.....	....	26	287
	5	207	21	1	28	....	.....	1	33	291
	6	280	67	9	109	....	.....	3	25	493
	7	219	46	7	81	....	.....	....	30	383
	8	150	58	1	74	....	.....	1	42	326
	9	234	19	2	37	....	.....	....	12	304
	10	149	32	3	49	1	.....	....	9	243
	11	229	64	8	102	1	.....	....	27	431
	12	226	39	5	54	1	.....	....	10	335
	13	288	59	3	45	1	.....	1	19	416
	14	304	27	4	35	1	.....	1	11	383

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Third	15	251	40	3	30	....	.....	....	27	351
	16	291	52	7	61	....	.....	1	23	435
	17	210	49	4	56	1	.....	....	22	342
	18	313	46	12	35	....	.....	....	47	453
Total		4,397	745	79	969	7	.....	9	411	6,617
Fourth	1	121	52	24	292	4	.....	1	30	524
	2	187	105	18	135	2	.....	1	30	478
	3	175	67	10	134	....	.....	2	24	412
	4	252	44	4	77	1	.....	4	14	396
	5	194	80	11	107	4	.....	....	23	419
	6	184	105	7	112	....	.....	1	26	435
	7	228	107	4	73	2	.....	....	21	435
	8	150	80	6	104	....	.....	....	37	377
	9	220	176	9	129	2	.....	1	10	547
	10	182	118	8	84	2	.....	2	29	425
	11	176	113	16	149	1	.....	1	14	470
	12	183	121	10	179	1	.....	....	5	499
	13	130	52	25	163	1	.....	....	31	402
	14	85	33	17	86	....	.....	....	30	251
	15	122	87	4	69	1	.....	....	16	299
	16	191	118	4	114	1	.....	5	24	457
	17	142	66	18	75	1	.....	1	18	321
	18	225	90	6	75	....	.....	....	66	462
	19	136	66	8	44	....	.....	1	42	297
	20	158	57	2	25	....	.....	....	25	267
	21	240	70	7	60	....	.....	....	34	411
	22	232	96	13	115	....	.....	1	26	483
Total		3,913	1,903	231	2,401	23	.....	21	575	9,067
Fifth	1	211	149	5	153	....	.....	1	8	527
	2	187	177	5	140	....	.....	....	17	526
	3	117	165	1	110	1	.....	....	10	404
	4	107	96	6	67	1	.....	1	11	289
	5	62	53	6	89	....	.....	....	7	217
	6	73	57	3	63	....	.....	....	7	203
	7	129	120	12	77	2	.....	3	25	368
	8	99	97	3	93	3	.....	....	15	310

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Fifth	9	186	162	10	170	2	.....	2	33	565
	10	171	169	3	158	2	.....	....	21	524
	11	222	145	11	142	1	.....	....	39	560
	12	109	120	7	115	1	.....	....	19	371
	13	77	67	4	60	....	.....	1	17	226
	14	148	130	9	135	....	.....	2	20	444
	15	127	102	6	129	....	.....	....	16	380
	16	175	127	9	113	1	.....	1	19	445
	17	179	67	10	106	1	.....	....	20	383
	18	125	103	6	114	....	.....	....	12	360
	19	115	103	1	122	3	.....	....	10	354
	20	108	65	7	56	1	.....	1	18	256
	21	249	120	15	112	4	.....	1	28	529
	22	213	114	4	175	1	.....	2	21	530
	23	226	109	7	106	....	.....	1	29	478
	24	163	75	12	107	....	.....	....	36	393
	25	208	125	15	149	1	.....	1	25	524
	26	131	78	10	92	3	.....	....	17	331
	27	200	139	7	146	2	.....	....	19	513
	28	191	113	10	136	5	.....	....	14	469
	29	118	84	1	85	3	.....	....	11	302
Total	..	4,426	3,231	205	3,320	38	.....	17	544	11,781
Sixth	1	197	134	14	140	....	.....	....	20	505
	2	146	77	13	132	....	.....	2	27	397
	3	132	60	33	163	1	.....	2	17	408
	4	225	76	32	112	....	.....	....	32	477
	5	111	133	25	146	....	.....	1	42	458
	6	106	61	60	219	1	.....	4	26	477
	7	78	40	60	253	....	.....	1	3	435
	8	74	35	18	306	1	.....	1	13	448
	9	106	55	25	264	2	.....	....	21	473
	10	153	68	15	129	3	.....	4	12	384
	11	49	33	7	59	....	.....	....	2	150
	12	173	80	18	227	1	.....	3	21	523
	13	90	49	28	385	....	.....	1	27	580
	14	88	43	32	163	....	.....	3	15	344
	15	88	50	33	166	1	.....	4	27	369
	16	106	87	32	118	....	.....	3	27	373
	17	176	70	24	264	....	.....	1	19	554

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Sixth	18	178	71	17	146	....	.....	....	25	437
	19	251	78	16	135	....	.....	3	12	495
	20	206	102	15	149	1	.....	1	16	490
Total	..	2,733	1,402	517	3,676	11	.....	34	404	8,777
Seventh	1	315	48	5	38	....	.....	....	40	446
	2	248	52	4	44	....	.....	....	52	400
	3	126	41	4	63	1	.....	....	34	269
	4	163	56	5	56	....	.....	1	33	314
	5	218	70	4	39	1	.....	....	28	360
	6	274	97	11	87	1	.....	....	37	507
	7	213	65	8	143	2	.....	2	23	456
	8	194	53	9	99	....	.....	1	56	412
	9	189	89	14	81	2	.....	1	37	413
	10	209	81	21	42	....	.....	2	38	393
	11	213	90	21	63	1	.....	....	31	419
	12	269	74	11	64	1	.....	....	33	452
	13	263	93	9	71	....	.....	2	30	468
	14	240	33	6	67	....	.....	1	41	388
	15	209	63	11	84	3	.....	....	43	413
	16	230	58	15	78	1	.....	1	41	424
	17	205	48	7	98	2	.....	4	48	412
	18	255	96	23	143	2	.....	....	28	547
	19	175	79	17	115	2	.....	....	25	413
Total	..	4,208	1,286	205	1,475	19	.....	15	698	7,906
Eighth	1	288	52	15	68	1	.....	3	25	452
	2	255	55	3	66	....	.....	1	17	397
	3	228	37	3	59	....	.....	1	18	346
	4	273	65	10	58	1	.....	1	24	432
	5	215	36	2	49	....	.....	2	26	330
	6	172	43	14	69	1	.....	2	18	319
	7	150	38	7	60	....	.....	2	31	288
	8	213	42	6	69	....	.....	....	16	346
	9	175	68	9	78	3	.....	2	32	367
	10	133	43	7	94	....	.....	....	43	320
	11	91	25	5	110	....	.....	....	39	270
	12	261	66	9	57	1	.....	1	38	433

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Eighth	13	201	55	7	28			1	20	312
	14	244	60	7	87				43	441
	15	243	78	6	86				25	438
	16	269	117	6	130	2			20	544
	17	264	72	5	111					452
	18	261	40	4	34			1	26	366
	19	231	39	11	45			1	31	358
	20	102	32		19			1	32	186
Total		4,269	1,063	136	1,377	9		19	524	7,397
Ninth	1	239	55	18	74	2		2	40	430
	2	209	49	9	54				41	362
	3	184	54	14	74	1		1	27	355
	4	225	78	14	64	4			27	412
	5	268	99	17	163	3		3	35	588
	6	187	80	12	131	2			26	438
	7	188	80	15	103	1		3	22	412
	8	149	45	8	54	1		2	23	282
	9	146	50	11	55			2	16	280
	10	210	83	17	97			1	27	435
	11	250	77	22	97	1		1	39	487
	12	259	51	14	86			3	40	453
	13	301	95	9	117	1			37	560
	14	218	68	13	77	1			8	385
	15	190	60	10	73	1			19	353
	16	225	76	12	116				14	443
	17	236	63	17	149	1		3	14	483
	18	232	86	8	131	2		2	26	487
	19	182	43	14	94	2		2	20	357
	20	200	93	16	127	2			18	456
	21	217	62	27	111	1			28	446
	22	167	57	44	299	1		1	24	593
	23	62	43	6	133	2		2	16	264
	24	194	101	23	226			2	26	572
	25	181	79	14	118	1		3	39	435
	26	328	81	10	123	3		3	37	585
	27	275	91	14	150	1		2	32	565
	28	225	89	8	142	3		1	24	492
	29	217	81	16	118				29	461
	30	271	98	18	139	1			24	551
	31	106	85	9	135				11	346

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Ninth	32	203	90	7	146	1			17	464
	33	182	76	7	89	1			20	375
	34	133	57	5	63				14	272
	35	175	90	8	139	2			16	430
	36	149	43	16	60	3			14	285
	37	255	93	19	126				43	536
	38	174	70	11	176				12	443
Total		7,812	2,771	532	1,429	45		39	945	16,573
Tenth	1	137	108	1	115				4	365
	2	141	94	3	84				6	328
	3	160	99	7	109	1			15	391
	4	150	86	9	67	1			17	330
	5	178	73	15	100	2			12	380
	6	133	92	7	97	2		4	19	354
	7	248	115	13	115	1		1	16	509
	8	162	68	4	46				17	297
	9	143	64	2	86				9	304
	10	227	147	11	126	2			17	530
	11	194	66	5	45	2			25	337
	12	219	82	6	46	2		2	43	400
	13	260	68	5	40				40	413
	14	167	47	4	23			1	16	258
	15	23	33	1	20				4	81
	16	148	112	10	120	2			26	418
	17	122	132	6	164	1		2	53	480
	18	107	74	6	73	1		1	12	274
	19	182	74	6	130	2		2	24	420
	20	149	131	8	156	1		1	15	461
	21	140	166	3	140	3		2	15	469
	22	189	163	5	144	1			15	517
	23	230	124	8	115	2			16	495
	24	181	78	5	68	1			13	346
	25	283	113	5	88			4	34	527
	26	215	131	8	78	1		1	32	466
	27	103	47	1	45				6	202
Total		4,591	2,587	161	2,449	28		21	521	10,352

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—*(Continued)*.

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Eleventh.....	1	194	90	7	92	....	.....	....	57	439
	2	200	56	3	38	1	.....	1	28	327
	3	242	95	11	82	2	.....	....	32	464
	4	196	87	13	115	1	.....	1	24	437
	5	165	89	8	76	....	.....	....	25	363
	6	172	74	6	76	....	.....	....	37	365
	7	102	143	4	134	....	.....	....	9	392
	8	67	84	2	93	....	.....	....	19	265
	9	134	207	5	179	1	.....	....	10	536
	10	160	115	2	114	3	.....	....	21	415
	11	144	121	8	132	1	.....	....	12	418
	12	190	127	3	112	1	.....	....	38	471
	13	136	198	12	121	1	.....	....	16	484
	14	155	175	5	128	2	.....	....	21	486
	15	155	128	5	166	2	.....	....	25	481
	16	145	137	8	152	2	.....	....	18	462
	17	183	54	4	36	....	.....	....	17	294
	18	164	119	3	66	1	.....	....	11	364
	19	157	107	6	130	....	.....	....	5	405
	20	280	71	13	92	....	.....	1	27	484
	21	230	116	8	94	4	.....	1	25	478
	22	159	64	5	64	1	.....	1	10	304
	23	205	67	7	51	....	.....	....	19	349
	24	167	96	2	126	....	.....	....	18	402
	25	188	95	6	89	1	.....	....	14	393
Total.....	..	4,282	2,715	156	2,558	24	.....	5	538	10,278
Twelfth.....	1	164	66	5	64	....	.....	....	18	317
	2	218	92	5	110	....	.....	....	31	456
	3	142	98	3	71	....	.....	....	6	320
	4	168	137	4	100	5	.....	....	14	428
	5	271	95	7	120	....	.....	....	22	515
	6	214	153	9	121	1	.....	....	16	514
	7	172	75	6	97	....	.....	1	28	379
	8	231	122	5	124	2	.....	....	26	510
	9	183	109	2	127	2	.....	....	22	445
	10	185	134	7	162	....	.....	2	11	501
	11	155	195	6	162	....	.....	1	13	533
	12	184	157	6	222	1	.....	....	12	582
	13	121	93	5	135	....	.....	....	10	364

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Twelfth	14	113	96	2	74	1	.....	....	10	296
	15	191	180	7	156	2	.....	....	23	559
	16	171	71	4	102	2	.....	2	21	373
	17	178	138	5	120	2	.....	3	25	471
	18	194	132	9	132	1	.....	....	21	489
	19	214	156	12	131	....	.....	....	23	536
	20	243	169	13	112	2	.....	1	34	574
	21	239	135	9	129	....	.....	....	34	546
	22	129	102	8	62	....	.....	....	26	327
	23	236	103	14	86	1	.....	....	26	466
	24	146	67	6	52	2	.....	1	9	283
	25	206	130	15	147	1	.....	....	30	529
	26	105	56	7	90	....	.....	1	12	271
	27	142	121	5	86	....	.....	....	13	367
	28	128	72	6	59	2	.....	1	13	281
	29	169	70	6	60	....	.....	....	21	326
Total		5,213	3,324	198	3,213	27	.....	13	570	12,558
Thirteenth	1	246	65	24	122	....	.....	1	29	487
	2	104	43	.....	224	....	.....	....	50	421
	3	217	65	7	89	1	.....	....	70	449
	4	333	84	18	76	1	.....	1	69	582
	5	278	92	11	42	....	.....	....	63	486
	6	203	83	6	89	....	.....	....	44	425
	7	219	99	9	114	....	.....	2	18	461
	8	164	50	13	105	1	.....	....	21	354
	9	269	92	4	75	1	.....	....	29	470
	10	199	51	21	68	....	.....	....	28	367
	11	168	74	23	143	2	.....	1	27	438
	12	189	77	13	61	....	.....	1	21	362
	13	209	89	11	93	1	.....	3	23	429
	14	216	67	17	43	2	.....	2	42	389
	15	200	68	7	25	....	.....	....	33	333
	16	260	91	37	75	....	.....	1	41	505
	17	181	45	29	117	1	.....	1	36	410
	18	222	41	44	80	....	.....	3	29	419
Total		3,877	1,276	294	1,641	10	.....	16	673	7,787

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Fourteenth	1	273	55	11	63	....	.....	....	18	420
	2	164	46	8	103	....	.....	....	20	341
	3	201	47	19	186	....	.....	1	26	480
	4	165	38	20	158	....	.....	1	34	416
	5	102	31	38	363	2	.....	1	26	563
	6	220	17	2	50	....	.....	3	19	311
	7	117	38	14	52	....	.....	....	24	245
	8	193	29	12	94	2	.....	2	28	360
	9	289	43	8	65	....	.....	....	22	427
	10	349	37	5	26	....	.....	2	25	444
	11	193	37	3	64	....	.....	....	27	324
	12	180	30	5	82	....	.....	....	66	371
	13	253	21	4	28	....	.....	....	23	329
	14	321	45	4	31	....	.....	....	36	437
	15	263	70	14	76	1	.....	....	49	473
	16	200	73	14	81	2	.....	2	21	393
	17	182	64	4	82	2	.....	....	21	355
	18	231	82	10	70	....	.....	....	27	420
Total	..	3,904	803	195	1,674	9	.....	12	512	7,109
Fifteenth	1	229	49	6	44	1	.....	....	42	371
	2	202	78	18	64	....	.....	1	28	391
	3	261	100	23	56	2	.....	1	35	478
	4	256	93	25	73	1	.....	....	38	486
	5	232	87	17	57	....	.....	....	26	419
	6	336	107	30	68	1	.....	1	39	582
	7	220	88	19	100	4	.....	1	31	463
	8	214	87	18	61	4	.....	2	25	411
	9	188	93	13	87	....	.....	....	23	404
	10	216	82	7	81	1	.....	....	24	411
	11	252	101	14	135	2	.....	....	19	523
	12	250	52	11	63	....	.....	....	33	409
	13	296	102	8	80	2	.....	....	36	524
	14	183	45	10	37	....	.....	1	20	296
	15	280	57	6	85	....	.....	....	15	443
	16	234	32	8	32	1	.....	....	42	349
	17	238	44	14	78	1	.....	1	28	404
	18	186	40	10	39	....	.....	....	27	302
	19	240	58	17	53	....	.....	1	33	402
	20	206	44	6	53	....	.....	1	30	340
Total	..	4,719	1,439	280	1,346	20	.....	10	594	8,408

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Sixteenth.....	1	243	65	11	118	....	.....	1	41	477
	2	254	37	1	104	....	.....	....	20	416
	3	208	54	7	72	....	.....	....	26	367
	4	170	60	15	77	1	.....	1	35	359
	5	235	97	1	71	....	.....	....	22	426
	6	211	73	2	64	....	.....	....	66	416
	7	63	45	3	34	1	.....	....	13	159
	8	224	92	8	127	1	.....	3	20	475
	9	160	81	10	115	....	.....	....	17	383
	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	11	137	84	10	99	2	.....	....	17	349
	12	40	21	.....	35	....	.....	....	10	106
	13	125	53	3	104	....	.....	....	15	300
	14	111	107	2	139	....	.....	....	12	371
	15	265	91	12	148	2	.....	1	24	543
	16	310	101	3	126	1	.....	1	38	580
	17	215	70	12	176	5	.....	....	44	460
	18	102	47	4	134	....	.....	....	9	296
	19	127	69	6	221	1	.....	....	13	437
	20	217	77	13	227	1	.....	1	17	553
	21	160	56	9	151	1	.....	....	23	400
	22	181	71	13	179	1	.....	1	32	478
	23	100	42	8	48	....	.....	1	22	221
	24	176	90	12	139	....	.....	1	13	431
	25	122	54	7	142	1	.....	....	24	340
	26	276	100	5	148	1	.....	....	38	568
	27	196	91	25	181	....	.....	1	33	532
	28	90	46	6	92	....	.....	....	42	276
	29	109	78	9	171	....	.....	1	15	383
	30	66	42	49	268	....	.....	....	13	438
	31	129	80	12	147	....	.....	15	2	385
	32	151	115	11	252	2	.....	1	7	539
	33	178	75	14	123	6	.....	1	16	413
	34	173	94	4	123	1	.....	1	25	421
	35	124	71	12	96	....	.....	....	24	327
	36	230	145	7	184	2	.....	....	28	596
	37	160	120	19	158	4	.....	....	13	474
	38	198	83	22	131	....	.....	....	21	455
	39	211	80	35	206	3	.....	....	33	568
	40	94	44	5	67	1	.....	....	9	220
	41	111	74	9	73	....	.....	....	17	284
	42	166	63	11	69	....	.....	....	20	320
	43	253	105	16	109	2	.....	1	32	518

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Sixteenth	44	94	35	7	41	....	.....	....	6	183
	45	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
	46	104	66	5	85	2	.....	....	5	267
	47	179	73	9	129	1	.....	....	16	407
	48	133	122	9	142	.....	.....	.....	18	424
Total	..	7,582	3,437	373	5,871	41	.....	32	1,006	18,342
Seventeenth	1	225	89	12	100	....	.....	1	39	466
	2	122	105	7	115	....	.....	1	39	389
	3	192	75	4	102	1	.....	....	23	397
	4	73	155	2	92	....	.....	....	9	331
	5	127	130	9	122	1	.....	1	16	406
	6	140	152	7	152	1	.....	....	23	475
	7	115	162	10	135	1	.....	2	17	442
	8	113	113	5	103	2	.....	....	17	353
	9	78	131	2	86	....	.....	....	12	309
	10	164	142	8	105	....	.....	....	14	433
	11	139	106	3	112	1	.....	....	16	377
	12	134	149	10	160	1	.....	....	16	470
	13	134	128	5	120	2	.....	1	16	406
	14	168	107	13	142	2	.....	1	15	448
	15	147	152	6	111	2	.....	....	9	427
	16	176	116	11	116	....	.....	....	19	438
	17	127	89	6	69	2	.....	....	9	302
	18	83	99	1	124	1	.....	....	8	316
	19	194	126	11	115	2	.....	3	29	480
	20	157	97	16	129	1	.....	....	26	426
	21	188	109	13	148	1	.....	....	14	473
	22	111	164	2	121	3	.....	....	11	412
	23	140	150	6	157	3	.....	....	12	468
	24	128	157	4	149	3	.....	....	14	455
	25	158	137	2	116	2	.....	....	19	434
Total	..	3,535	3,140	175	3,001	32	.....	10	442	10,333
Eighteenth	1	151	197	6	189	3	.....	2	20	568
	2	181	88	10	101	.....	.....	.....	11	391
	3	176	126	9	132	1	.....	1	18	463
	4	108	95	3	88	3	.....	....	7	304
	5	134	155	3	142	2	.....	....	13	449
	6	200	151	6	162	2	.....	....	4	525

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Eighteenth.....	7	204	130	8	143	5	.....	.....	33	523
	8	205	87	12	138	2	.....	.....	26	470
	9	237	93	3	97	2	.....	.....	45	477
	10	270	80	11	168	.....	.....	.....	20	549
	11	121	74	11	117	2	.....	1	7	333
	12	115	101	7	155	.....	.....	.....	8	386
	13	85	76	6	127	.....	.....	.....	1	295
	14	128	172	.....	184	1	.....	2	6	493
	15	216	129	7	155	1	.....	1	20	529
	16	177	140	7	135	1	.....	1	29	490
	17	103	103	5	127	.....	.....	.....	10	348
	18	200	161	7	196	1	.....	1	12	578
	19	110	100	1	122	1	.....	.....	11	345
	20	167	103	3	125	.....	.....	.....	24	422
	21	129	65	8	43	.....	.....	.....	29	274
	22	102	91	5	27	.....	.....	.....	57	282
	23	144	59	12	68	5	.....	.....	22	310
	24	195	119	7	147	1	.....	1	11	481
	25	107	118	5	102	.....	.....	.....	5	337
	26	198	107	10	125	.....	.....	3	27	470
	27	116	124	8	109	2	.....	.....	12	371
	28	156	74	8	62	2	.....	.....	35	337
	29	114	137	4	153	1	.....	.....	7	416
	30	106	104	2	132	1	.....	.....	7	352
	31	104	146	5	174	.....	.....	1	7	437
	32	105	147	2	140	1	.....	.....	8	403
	33	118	195	5	172	2	.....	.....	11	503
	34	274	94	7	109	1	.....	.....	26	511
	35	179	162	10	202	2	.....	.....	11	566
	36	191	141	16	142	2	.....	1	23	516
	37	198	85	9	92	1	.....	.....	34	419
	38	170	122	10	143	1	.....	.....	21	467
	39	149	80	19	130	2	.....	.....	11	391
	40	197	130	14	169	4	.....	.....	29	543
	41	94	83	8	116	.....	.....	.....	15	316
	42	74	89	2	97	.....	.....	.....	14	276
	43	95	143	2	132	1	.....	1	10	384
	44	112	92	3	75	.....	.....	1	16	229
	45	66	99	1	83	.....	.....	1	3	253
	46	95	68	5	89	.....	.....	1	10	268
	47	104	41	7	58	.....	.....	1	7	218
Total.....	...	6,980	5,276	319	5,894	56	.....	20	793	19,338

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—*(Continued)*.

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Nineteenth	1	57	17	56	259	2	.....	6	23	420
	2	128	37	36	187	....	.....	1	31	420
	3	147	50	50	59	....	.....	....	40	346
	4	192	56	33	77	....	.....	....	16	374
	5	152	58	20	49	....	.....	1	15	295
	6	149	75	34	84	3	.....	1	29	375
	7	172	70	25	61	....	.....	3	32	363
	8	192	93	19	84	....	.....	....	20	408
	9	124	35	19	52	....	.....	1	24	255
	10	149	48	44	48	....	.....	....	17	306
	11	211	31	24	79	....	.....	2	16	363
	12	144	27	33	86	1	.....	2	33	326
	13	147	40	14	35	....	.....	....	9	245
	14	216	55	34	53	1	.....	1	30	390
	15	158	46	35	57	2	.....	2	25	325
	16	176	53	33	36	....	.....	3	.....	301
	17	166	65	50	58	....	.....	1	38	378
	18	150	74	42	52	....	.....	2	19	339
	19	204	78	66	86	....	.....	1	44	479
	20	251	96	54	97	....	.....	8	43	549
	21	166	68	66	82	....	.....	3	30	415
	22	144	58	33	56	....	.....	2	29	322
Total	..	3,595	1,230	820	1,737	9	.....	40	563	7,994
Twentieth	1	211	125	17	107	1	.....	2	29	492
	2	182	122	15	85	....	.....	....	27	431
	3	144	78	7	74	....	.....	3	15	321
	4	218	136	10	126	2	.....	1	29	522
	5	155	140	13	121	1	.....	....	19	449
	6	134	115	10	75	2	.....	1	19	356
	7	218	143	11	127	1	.....	....	11	511
	8	161	99	6	109	1	.....	1	29	406
	9	97	69	6	54	....	.....	1	16	243
	10	175	113	11	114	....	.....	....	49	462
	11	140	61	8	81	....	.....	....	14	304
	12	159	80	.....	98	....	.....	1	22	360
	13	178	121	21	102	....	.....	....	21	443
	14	104	52	18	63	1	.....	3	19	260
	15	219	108	41	87	1	.....	1	30	487
	16	197	133	26	78	1	.....	1	20	456

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Twentieth	17	245	83	42	78	....	.....	1	34	483
	18	250	87	26	84	1	.....	3	9	460
	19	215	72	61	110	....	.....	1	30	489
	20	151	54	52	57	....	.....	1	24	339
	21	238	92	43	82	1	.....	1	26	483
	22	163	75	40	63	....	.....	4	24	369
	23	214	90	41	78	1	.....	1	27	452
	24	230	96	52	63	....	.....	1	17	459
Total	..	4,398	2,344	577	2,116	14	.....	28	560	10,037
Twenty-first	1	184	74	34	151	1	.....	3	16	463
	2	221	33	17	96	....	.....	....	32	399
	3	139	68	31	105	1	.....	....	20	364
	4	166	44	34	137	1	.....	1	34	417
	5	144	54	32	132	....	.....	2	15	379
	6	148	51	30	97	....	.....	3	32	361
	7	112	40	28	177	1	.....	4	30	392
	8	128	40	31	170	....	.....	....	30	399
	9	113	26	51	290	....	.....	1	30	511
	10	60	18	44	352	....	.....	3	28	505
	11	120	54	53	283	....	.....	1	12	523
	12	113	39	38	148	1	.....	1	19	359
	13	64	37	34	162	....	.....	1	17	315
	14	130	64	18	122	....	.....	3	8	345
Total	.....	1,842	642	475	2,422	5	.....	23	323	5,732
Twenty-second	1	209	61	20	50	1	.....	1	20	362
	2	227	87	47	93	4	.....	4	31	493
	3	174	91	30	88	....	.....	2	29	414
	4	178	94	20	58	....	.....	1	18	369
	5	209	101	36	96	1	.....	2	20	465
	6	96	69	4	58	....	.....	1	22	250
	7	226	106	20	110	1	.....	2	26	491
	8	203	98	16	106	1	.....	....	19	443
	9	162	102	27	129	2	.....	1	22	445
	10	130	60	6	48	....	.....	....	13	257
	11	174	97	16	84	....	.....	....	23	394
	12	179	142	24	113	....	.....	2	28	488
	13	123	72	12	90	....	.....	....	12	309

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Twenty-second....	14	134	61	10	60	....	.....	1	19	285
	15	160	101	24	83	....	.....	....	33	401
	16	222	152	15	114	1	.....	1	.....	505
	17	44	14	2	25	....	.....	....	6	91
	18	158	86	12	55	2	.....	1	29	343
	19	226	156	22	142	....	.....	1	28	575
	20	200	171	16	157	4	.....	....	27	575
	21	190	143	27	114	....	.....	1	14	489
	22	226	189	27	138	2	.....	3	14	599
	23	221	141	24	109	....	.....	....	27	522
	24	191	121	21	99	1	.....	2	22	457
	25	215	162	19	120	1	.....	3	35	555
	26	190	156	19	138	....	.....	5	20	528
	27	203	136	27	99	1	.....	....	15	481
	28	249	127	30	116	2	.....	2	29	555
	29	167	111	14	63	1	.....	....	17	373
	30	125	58	37	112	1	.....	2	19	354
	31	235	130	25	102	....	.....	2	13	507
	32	174	84	21	107	....	.....	....	28	414
	33	238	100	29	101	3	.....	....	41	512
	34	199	118	30	83	....	.....	1	27	458
	35	187	85	27	112	2	.....	1	32	446
	36	161	70	14	178	1	.....	3	24	451
	37	159	88	40	140	1	.....	6	20	454
	38	145	86	45	228	....	.....	5	20	529
	39	90	96	32	175	1	.....	1	25	420
	40	102	58	27	227	1	.....	5	19	439
	41	192	66	38	117	1	.....	1	28	443
	42	193	86	36	89	....	.....	....	13	417
	43	216	124	27	122	....	.....	....	31	520
	44	105	59	32	78	....	.....	....	22	296
	45	94	51	32	142	....	.....	1	18	338
	46	46	20	31	274	....	.....	1	10	382
	47	46	21	97	376	....	.....	1	21	562
	48	40	22	90	330	....	.....	5	14	501
	49	194	115	40	152	2	.....	4	32	539
	50	181	96	14	80	2	.....	1	1	375
Total.....	..	8,408	4,840	1,351	6,080	40	.....	76	1,076	21,871

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Twenty-third	1	33	17	1	10				5	66
	2	181	99	15	95				27	417
	3	97	44	3	54	2			10	210
	4	189	65	11	55				19	339
	5	263	110	16	114			1	28	532
	6	143	50	7	50				12	262
	7	251	101	15	117	1		2	20	507
	8	121	64	7	80				25	297
	9	170	85	11	140			1	20	427
	10	181	74	12	87	5		1	20	380
	11	183	93	15	110	3			52	456
	12	122	74	7	75				20	298
	13	134	56	8	73	1			15	287
	14	141	79	8	71	1		4	34	338
	15	171	60	11	43				29	314
	16	136	71	10	170	1			32	420
	17	173	112	18	174	1		1	80	559
	18	228	95	24	154	1		6	26	534
	19	78	45	62	332	1		5	22	545
	20	30	12	45	241	1		1	10	340
	21	52	64	52	225			4	29	426
	22	63	82	29	206				49	429
	23	40	5	33	128			1	8	215
	24	38	12	68	228			5	28	379
	25	32	11	86	274			1	27	431
	26	14	18	57	198			3	19	309
	27	32	13	69	409	1		3	32	559
	28	21	20	99	358			1	17	516
	29	54	21	63	394	1		4	15	552
	30	26	18	45	289			2	25	405
	31	16	7	38	204			1	12	278
	32	27	11	35	366	1		5	65	510
	33	33	22	76	331	1		1	65	529
	34	123	67	12	60			2	23	287
	35	40	21	10	41			1	4	117
	36	217	155	18	104	2		1	35	532
	37	78	35	1	31			1	15	161
	38	217	113	14	78	1		3	60	486
	39	36	11	1	12			2	9	71
	40	26	14	46	208	1		2	31	328
Total		4,210	2,126	1,158	6,389	26		65	1,074	15,048

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

KINGS COUNTY RECAPITULATION.

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
First	3,735	1,958	160	2,040	91	.....	6	551	8,541
Second	4,030	707	129	1,211	8	.....	13	516	6,614
Third	4,397	745	79	969	7	.....	9	411	6,617
Fourth	3,913	1,903	231	2,401	23	.....	21	575	9,067
Fifth	4,426	3,231	205	3,320	38	.....	17	544	11,781
Sixth	2,733	1,402	517	3,676	11	.....	34	404	8,777
Seventh	4,208	1,286	205	1,475	19	.....	15	698	7,906
Eighth	4,269	1,063	136	1,377	9	.....	19	524	7,397
Ninth	7,812	2,771	532	4,429	45	.....	39	945	16,573
Tenth	4,591	2,587	164	2,440	28	.....	21	521	10,352
Eleventh	4,282	2,715	156	2,558	24	.....	5	538	10,278
Twelfth	5,213	3,324	198	3,213	27	.....	13	570	12,558
Thirteenth	3,877	1,276	294	1,641	10	.....	16	673	7,787
Fourteenth	3,904	803	195	1,674	9	.....	12	512	7,109
Fifteenth	4,719	1,439	280	1,346	20	.....	10	594	8,408
Sixteenth	7,582	3,437	373	5,871	41	.....	32	1,006	18,342
Seventeenth	3,533	3,140	175	3,001	32	.....	10	442	10,333
Eighteenth	6,980	5,276	319	5,894	56	.....	20	793	19,338
Nineteenth	3,595	1,230	820	1,737	9	.....	40	563	7,994
Twentieth	4,398	2,344	577	2,116	14	.....	28	560	10,037
Twenty-first	1,842	642	475	2,422	5	.....	23	323	5,732
Twenty-second	8,408	4,840	1,351	6,080	40	.....	76	1,076	21,871
Twenty-third	4,210	2,126	1,158	6,389	26	.....	65	1,074	15,048
Total	106,657	50,245	8,729	67,280	592	.....	544	14,413	248,460

Lewis County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Croghan	1	66	64	1	.....	3	86	1	.....	211
	2	136	64	2	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	214
	3	11	5	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	22

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

LEWIS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Croghan	4	28	17	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	52
Denmark	1	36	51	.....	1	7	55	.....	.....	150
	2	68	140	.....	2	4	55	.....	.....	269
	3	21	23	.....	.....	6	49	.....	.....	99
Diana	1	28	16	.....	.....	2	16	.....	.....	62
	2	31	21	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	75
	3	127	120	5	.....	13	103	1	.....	369
Greig	1	61	60	1	.....	3	61	.....	.....	186
Harrisburg	1	36	59	.....	.....	2	28	.....	.....	125
Highmarket	1	34	34	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	96
Lewis	1	117	25	3	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	159
Leyden	1	64	44	.....	1	4	24	.....	.....	137
	2	94	78	.....	.....	3	38	.....	.....	213
Lowville	1	69	93	3	.....	6	53	1	.....	225
	2	135	102	4	1	6	82	.....	.....	330
	3	87	96	1	.....	3	58	.....	.....	245
	4	51	91	1	2	8	46	.....	.....	199
Lyonsdale	1	82	58	1	1	1	24	1	.....	168
Martinsburg	1	22	45	.....	.....	7	39	.....	.....	113
	2	35	68	.....	.....	5	43	.....	.....	151
	3	49	46	.....	.....	7	22	.....	.....	124
Montague	1	38	59	1	.....	2	32	1	.....	133
New Bremen	1	74	59	.....	.....	4	33	.....	.....	170
	2	128	55	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	211
Osceola	1	43	27	.....	1	11	22	.....	.....	104
Pinckney	1	98	64	.....	1	6	32	.....	.....	201
Turin	1	31	97	.....	1	8	33	.....	.....	170
	2	22	32	.....	.....	5	12	.....	.....	71
Watson	1	64	83	.....	.....	4	27	.....	.....	178
West Turin	1	85	59	2	1	3	45	.....	.....	195
	2	104	52	1	.....	1	57	.....	.....	215
	3	24	11	1	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	40
Total		2,219	2,099	27	12	134	1,276	5	.....	5,682

Livingston County.

Avon	1	52	86	1	2	5	48	.....	.....	194
	2	101	100	2	3	3	92	.....	.....	301
	3	126	66	4	2	1	51	.....	.....	250
Caledonia	1	174	175	9	3	2	126	.....	.....	489
Conesus	1	83	145	.....	.....	4	61	.....	.....	293
Geneseo	1	97	188	1	4	4	84	.....	.....	378
	2	97	169	.....	6	6	102	.....	.....	380

LIVINGSTON COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Groveland	1	66	92	....	....	....	11	....	....	169
	2	45	116	4	1	....	27	....	....	193
Leicester	1	113	198	3	....	7	41	....	....	362
Lima	1	172	51	....	1	12	28	....	....	264
	2	133	58	1	3	10	37	1	....	243
Livonia	1	74	84	....	....	4	28	....	....	190
	2	175	199	....	4	15	115	....	....	508
Mt. Morris	1	154	155	1	3	4	25	....	....	342
	2	162	139	1	1	4	27	....	....	334
	3	35	88	3	....	8	11	....	....	145
	4	19	47	2	....	7	6	....	....	81
North Dansville	1	144	205	1	4	1	37	....	....	392
	2	134	166	1	1	4	26	....	....	332
	3	178	216	1	1	1	24	....	....	421
Nunda	1	49	122	....	1	19	49	....	....	240
	2	35	103	1	1	7	35	....	....	182
	3	52	73	1	2	6	30	....	....	164
Ossian	1	54	92	....	....	8	20	....	....	174
Portage	1	56	158	....	....	11	28	....	....	253
Sparta	1	110	95	....	3	4	51	....	....	263
Springwater	1	32	54	1	....	1	40	....	....	128
	2	73	122	1	....	8	117	....	....	321
West Sparta	1	61	101	2	2	4	38	2	....	210
York	1	69	259	2	1	8	137	6	....	482
Total	..	2,925	3,922	43	49	178	1,552	9	....	8,678

Madison County.

Brookfield	1	24	123	....	....	7	23	....	....	177
	2	51	101	1	....	14	63	....	....	230
	3	51	61	2	1	3	32	1	....	151
	4	21	23	....	1	....	6	....	....	51
Cazenovia	1	50	138	2	2	10	36	1	....	239
	2	272	274	9	14	16	208	5	....	798
De Ruyter	1	57	151	1	4	18	117	1	....	349
Eaton	1	51	124	....	3	6	62	....	....	246
	2	32	101	....	3	6	44	1	....	187
	3	21	54	....	1	1	17	....	....	94
	4	31	35	....	....	....	47	1	....	114
Fenner	1	71	96	....	2	2	40	....	....	211
Georgetown	1	31	110	4	....	3	56	1	....	205
Hamilton	1	71	69	....	7	8	60	....	....	215
	2	82	64	3	2	12	61	....	....	224

MADISON COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Hamilton	3	61	78		2	3	57			201
	4	43	48			2	43			136
	5	36	38		2	5	56			137
Lebanon	1	28	61			7	43			139
	2	24	58		1	3	44			130
Lenox	1	58	54		1	5	26	2		146
	2	158	158	18	4	18	129	6		491
	3	129	142	25	9	19	115	4		443
	4	40	39	3		1	8			91
Lincoln	1	67	95	4	3	2	53	1		225
Madison	1	92	91		1	3	47			234
	2	97	78		1	5	64			245
Nelson	1	45	64	1	4	5	43			162
	2	25	50	1	4	2	70			152
Oneida city	1	77	52	8	4	1	71			213
	2	118	169	23	6	7	143	3		469
	3	148	123	40	2	10	111	1		435
	4	126	129	48	9	3	90	5		410
	5	155	58	46			45	3		307
	6	146	62	28	3	4	60	2		305
Smithfield	1	49	157	1			25			232
Stockbridge	1	103	157	1		6	82			349
Sullivan	1	46	45	1		1	35			128
	2	70	27	1		1	19			118
	3	33	43	1		4	23			104
	4	35	29			4	13			81
	5	21	18			13	34			86
	6	68	55	3	1	7	32			166
	7	32	29	3		12	28	2		106
Total		3,046	3,731	278	97	259	2,481	40		9,932

Monroe County.[1]

Brighton	1	61	101	23	183	6		2		376
	2	49	81	7	72	2				211
	3	74	86	5	125	4		1		295
Chili	1	102	74	1	52	17				246
	2	85	69		49			1		204
Clarkson	1	119	157	3	76	9		1		365

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

MONROE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Gates	1	298	171	72	127	7	.....	3	.....	678
	2	128	103	10	68	2	.....	1	.....	312
Greece	1	229	227	6	148	1	.....	.....	.....	611
	2	75	84	1	70	2	.....	.....	.....	232
	3	98	100	7	65	3	.....	1	.....	274
	4	187	167	30	159	4	.....	1	.....	548
Hamlin	1	109	276	3	159	13	.....	2	.....	562
Henrietta	1	77	86	1	68	7	.....	.....	.....	239
	2	95	79	.....	80	8	.....	.....	.....	262
Irondequoit	1	148	124	12	95	4	.....	1	.....	384
	2	103	150	8	119	12	.....	.....	.....	392
Mendon	1	187	164	3	93	2	.....	.....	.....	449
	2	89	93	5	87	1	.....	1	.....	276
Ogden	1	168	167	5	100	9	.....	.....	.....	449
	2	60	61	1	49	3	.....	.....	.....	174
Parma	1	65	84	2	57	.....	.....	2	.....	210
	2	28	47	.....	66	5	.....	.....	.....	146
	3	50	123	2	102	9	.....	.....	.....	286
Penfield	1	114	144	13	147	15	.....	.....	.....	433
	2	37	99	2	57	2	.....	.....	.....	197
Perinton	1	199	174	23	157	9	.....	1	.....	563
	2	225	244	25	199	15	.....	4	.....	712
	3	112	168	7	82	17	.....	2	.....	388
Pittsford	1	219	228	12	180	10	.....	2	.....	651
	2	78	120	2	64	10	.....	.....	.....	274
Riga	1	97	142	6	151	3	.....	.....	.....	399
Rochester city:										
1st ward	1	164	126	5	54	2	.....	4	.....	355
	2	129	128	21	51	2	.....	3	.....	334
2d ward	1	157	202	11	46	.....	.....	3	.....	419
	2	124	188	13	34	2	.....	2	.....	363
3d ward	1	149	207	16	122	7	.....	4	.....	505
	2	176	263	33	126	3	.....	3	.....	604
	3	202	229	24	135	4	.....	.....	.....	594
4th ward	1	140	127	16	53	1	.....	2	.....	339
	2	163	211	30	137	6	.....	1	.....	548
	3	140	163	20	93	4	.....	2	.....	422
5th ward	1	159	109	15	58	1	.....	2	.....	344
	2	146	80	63	109	6	.....	2	.....	406
	3	186	130	70	121	1	.....	6	.....	514
	4	166	127	53	162	2	.....	3	.....	513
6th ward	1	171	188	32	151	11	.....	4	.....	557
	2	201	191	23	211	11	.....	3	.....	640

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

MONROE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Rochester city (*Continued*):										
6th ward	3	188	223	18	167	9		5		610
7th ward	1	131	71	18	51			3		274
	2	157	152	54	153	7		7		530
	3	104	111	48	124	4		6		397
8th ward	1	104	75	41	143	2		6		371
	2	207	129	69	125	3		6		539
	3	113	134	59	130	6		5		447
	4	140	103	45	81	1		2		372
	5	122	132	38	157	2		3		454
9th ward	1	141	107	9	53					310
	2	119	109	5	73					306
	3	219	180	18	116	4		2		539
10th ward	1	139	171	27	156	4		4		501
	2	120	169	22	176	8		1		496
	3	152	253	21	224	11		3		664
	4	144	170	49	68	3		2		436
	5	108	166	18	160	4		3		459
	6	120	159	36	127	10		1		453
	7	93	127	28	160	6		2		416
11th ward	1	119	107	22	62	2				312
	2	149	134	19	97	2		2		403
	3	160	179	37	155	10				541
	4	211	149	20	72	1		1		454
	5	200	178	34	109	1		2		524
12th ward	1	181	161	24	142	3		2		513
	2	98	163	12	149	8		2		432
	3	97	118	11	131	8		2		367
	4	127	130	12	158	2		3		432
	5	126	251	12	186	4				579
	6	107	211	5	173	5		1		502
	7	120	291	13	282	12		6		724
13th ward	1	146	105	13	76	5		2		347
	2	137	120	17	101	3		1		379
	3	229	182	26	89	2		1		529
14th ward	1	187	275	28	334	7		1		832
	2	200	207	55	148	4		2		616
	3	138	144	25	159	5		2		473
	4	76	115	9	65	1		1		267
	5	132	114	25	118	6		5		400
	6	112	120	21	112	2		7		374
	7	1	2		3					6

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

MONROE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Rochester city (*Continued*):										
15th ward....	1	174	172	32	60	1	.....	4	.....	443
	2	286	192	33	153	1	.....	2	.....	667
	3	194	135	29	68	1	.....	2	.....	429
	4	135	62	25	39	....	.....	1	.....	262
16th ward....	1	145	171	27	119	2	.....	5	.....	469
	2	113	62	6	87	5	.....	1	.....	274
	3	90	137	11	70	2	.....	3	.....	313
	4	87	96	15	95	2	.....	2	.....	297
	5	53	115	12	45	1	.....	3	.....	229
17th ward....	1	181	147	52	193	5	.....	3	.....	581
	2	299	127	66	113	2	.....	2	.....	609
	3	236	152	110	199	8	.....	8	.....	713
	4	146	161	70	110	1	.....	7	.....	495
	5	208	174	99	216	5	.....	8	.....	710
18th ward....	1	175	135	32	114	4	.....	5	.....	465
	2	157	162	23	226	6	.....	2	.....	576
	3	147	189	37	253	12	.....	3	.....	641
	4	217	227	53	285	11	.....	3	.....	796
	5	148	160	30	157	1	.....	....	.....	496
	6	116	148	29	125	4	.....	3	.....	425
	7	258	212	72	174	6	.....	2	.....	724
19th ward....	1	148	179	19	234	5	.....	4	.....	589
	2	71	110	17	145	7	.....	3	.....	353
	3	89	88	26	110	12	.....	2	.....	327
	4	171	155	33	163	6	.....	5	.....	533
	5	179	159	33	127	5	.....	2	.....	505
	6	165	128	35	172	3	.....	2	.....	505
	7	166	152	28	171	13	.....	....	.....	530
	8	169	163	21	130	6	.....	....	.....	489
	9	232	173	28	103	11	.....	2	.....	549
20th ward....	1	182	113	32	75	1	.....	4	.....	407
	2	121	133	32	90	2	.....	2	.....	380
	3	167	143	32	138	5	.....	1	.....	486
	4	327	117	48	50	2	.....	6	.....	550
	5	220	109	41	65	....	.....	3	.....	438
21st ward....	1	114	179	17	143	3	.....	1	.....	457
22d ward.....	1	229	162	43	111	3	.....	4	.....	552
	2	55	77	20	55	1	.....	2	.....	210
	3	285	208	49	145	7	.....	2	.....	696
Rush.....	1	152	123	2	82	2	.....	2	.....	363

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

MONROE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Sweden	1	224	238	8	115	5	.....	.....	.....	590
	2	186	234	3	147	8	.....	.....	.....	578
Webster	1	148	187	4	149	13	.....	.....	.....	501
	2	66	105	3	57	12	.....	1	.....	244
Wheatland	1	79	177	2	57	9	.....	1	.....	325
	2	90	101	3	41	5	.....	1	.....	241
Total		19,612	19,708	3,247	16,110	637	.....	293	.....	59,607

Montgomery County.

Amsterdam	1	69	101	17	1	2	67	.....	.....	257
	2	57	110	3	2	7	53	.....	.....	232
	3	33	71	7	3	.....	23	.....	.....	137
	4	13	15	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	30
Amsterdam city:										
1st ward	1	320	352	53	12	1	177	5	.....	920
2d ward	1	156	180	22	9	3	86	2	.....	458
	2	98	154	22	11	.....	71	.....	.....	356
3d ward	1	296	177	2	10	4	73	3	.....	565
4th ward	1	260	233	49	6	.....	49	2	.....	599
	2	180	143	24	7	1	20	1	.....	376
5th ward	1	161	222	18	6	1	51	1	.....	460
6th ward	1	165	173	38	11	3	80	1	.....	471
	2	179	280	36	4	3	95	5	.....	602
7th ward	1	173	336	45	8	1	112	2	.....	677
8th ward	1	81	216	22	7	3	55	3	.....	387
Canajoharie	1	223	165	.....	4	2	41	.....	.....	444
	2	145	136	6	2	1	36	2	.....	328
	3	74	116	.....	1	17	24	.....	.....	232
Charleston	1	24	31	.....	1	3	19	.....	.....	78
	2	27	72	.....	.....	7	23	.....	.....	129
Florida	1	100	130	6	3	4	62	2	.....	307
	2	88	57	4	2	2	24	.....	.....	177
Glen	1	174	153	5	3	8	30	.....	.....	373
	2	24	33	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	67
	3	40	66	1	2	1	25	.....	.....	135
Minden	1	149	103	2	2	3	31	.....	.....	290
	2	154	176	11	2	.....	34	1	.....	378
	3	94	120	3	4	4	30	1	.....	256
	4	88	73	7	1	1	29	1	.....	200

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Minden	5	55	40	5	.....	....	42	....	.....	142
Mohawk	1	100	144	5	2	....	23	1	.....	275
	2	104	112	3	5	2	21	....	.....	247
	3	82	102	3	1	1	10	....	.....	199
Palatine	1	142	44	1	3	1	24	1	.....	216
	2	64	77	1	.....	3	12	....	.....	157
	3	129	87	1	4	1	14	1	.....	237
Root	1	83	61	2	1	3	11	....	.....	161
	2	66	56	.....	1	....	12	....	.....	135
	3	51	35	.....	.....	2	23	....	.....	111
St. Johnsville	1	173	119	38	4	5	55	1	.....	395
	2	146	140	38	3	7	62	1	.....	375
Total	...	4,840	5,211	509	148	107	1,741	37	.....	12,593

Nassau County.

Hempstead	1	67	129	3	1	4	134	....	.....	338
	2	61	101	3	1	2	69	....	.....	237
	3	50	50	.....	.....	.....	43	....	.....	143
	4	222	98	3	5	1	158	....	.....	487
	5	129	73	5	4	2	136	1	.....	350
	6	141	176	1	3	....	95	1	.....	417
	7	89	67	2	4	....	80	....	.....	242
	8	182	91	1	5	4	206	....	.....	489
	9	190	48	2	10	14	146	1	.....	411
	10	100	76	.....	.....	2	77	....	.....	255
	11	138	105	4	1	2	84	....	.....	334
	12	180	101	6	6	3	108	....	.....	404
	13	156	128	2	8	12	192	....	.....	498
	14	153	138	3	10	18	127	....	.....	449
	15	143	143	6	3	2	128	....	.....	425
	16	230	166	4	1	2	66	....	.....	479
	17	89	115	1	6	....	75	....	.....	286
	18	139	156	4	20	2	79	....	.....	400
	19	180	177	3	1	14	145	....	.....	520
	20	81	62	6	.....	....	67	3	.....	219
	21	113	98	5	4	....	158	....	.....	378
	22	144	104	2	6	....	180	....	.....	436
	23	154	103	3	12	9	177	....	.....	458
	24	115	72	2	5	9	142	1	.....	346
	25	127	64	4	1	6	91	....	.....	293

NASSAU COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Hempstead	26	189	75	8	4	....	144	2	.....	422
	27	158	88	2	7	2	95	.....	.....	352
North Hempstead	1	112	99	.....	5	.....	74	.....	.....	290
	2	200	125	2	4	6	153	.....	.....	490
	3	155	91	1	2	....	75	.....	.....	324
	4	155	103	3	.....	1	183	1	.....	446
	5	157	101	1	8	1	66	1	.....	335
	6	182	82	1	5	1	138	.....	.....	409
	7	167	135	3	4	5	134	.....	.....	448
	8	92	65	.....	4	2	62	1	.....	226
	9	81	38	1	3	1	61	1	.....	186
Oyster Bay	1	125	92	5	4	6	64	.....	.....	296
	2	90	46	7	1	3	52	.....	.....	199
	3	93	42	3	2	3	103	1	.....	247
	4	50	41	.....	1	....	51	1	.....	144
	5	144	45	2	5	1	237	.....	.....	434
	6	85	56	3	4	2	96	.....	.....	246
	7	108	30	1	3	1	177	.....	.....	320
	8	103	64	3	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	245
	9	123	74	.....	3	1	86	.....	.....	287
	10	156	107	4	6	1	115	.....	.....	389
	11	120	60	1	10	1	99	.....	.....	291
	12	209	62	1	2	....	89	.....	.....	363
	13	219	68	3	7	4	187	.....	.....	488
	14	40	25	.....	3	....	59	.....	.....	127
	15	61	24	.....	2	1	32	.....	.....	120
	16	85	55	3	.....	....	77	.....	.....	220
Total		6,832	4,534	133	216	151	5,747	15	....	17,628

New York County.[1]

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.										
First	1	189	31	1	29	1	.....	....	6	257
	2	162	36	2	59	1	.....	....	25	285
	3	197	53	.....	69	....	.....	....	26	345
	4	239	63	2	67	....	.....	....	49	420
	5	267	61	4	74	2	.....	1	32	441
	6	319	58	5	45	....	.....	....	30	457
	7	288	37	2	59	1	.....	3	35	425
	8	180	48	3	52	....	.....	....	28	311
	9	265	63	5	84	....	.....	1	47	465

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—*(Continued)*.

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
First	10	157	56	6	85	....	.....	....	23	327
	11	246	85	2	70	1	.....	....	26	430
	12	299	63	3	35	1	.....	....	12	413
	13	251	69	5	86	....	.....	....	13	424
	14	185	59	1	61	....	.....	....	49	355
	15	174	133	6	93	2	.....	2	50	460
	16	293	73	10	91	1	.....	3	67	538
Total	..	3,711	988	57	1,059	10	.....	10	518	6,353
Second	1	210	20	2	24	1	.....	....	11	268
	2	239	16	6	32	1	.....	....	23	317
	3	214	15	2	22	....	.....	....	8	261
	4	322	12	2	30	....	.....	....	14	380
	5	241	30	1	66	1	.....	2	33	374
	6	236	26	2	48	....	.....	1	49	362
	7	160	31	1	115	....	.....	2	50	359
	8	203	8	3	29	....	.....	....	17	260
	9	251	17	3	46	....	.....	1	51	369
	10	195	18	4	90	....	.....	....	25	332
	11	167	16	9	137	1	.....	1	16	347
	12	84	17	20	243	....	.....	1	7	381
	13	231	23	43	207	....	.....	3	33	540
	14	136	25	52	260	....	.....	2	12	487
	15	43	23	34	315	....	.....	....	15	430
	16	71	13	45	248	1	.....	....	31	409
	17	86	24	39	314	1	.....	6	37	507
Total	..	3,089	334	277	2,226	6	.....	19	432	6,383
Third	1	210	51	2	93	....	.....	....	50	406
	2	217	29	2	83	1	.....	....	32	364
	3	280	16	1	100	....	.....	....	29	426
	4	267	11	4	40	....	.....	....	17	339
	5	267	39	2	119	1	.....	....	37	465
	6	351	21	2	32	....	.....	1	16	423
	7	218	7	4	56	....	.....	1	16	302
	8	196	13	11	109	....	.....	3	19	351
	9	237	34	1	103	....	.....	....	69	444
	10	276	25	2	49	1	.....	....	28	381
	11	227	18	2	40	2	.....	1	11	301

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Third	12	332	4	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	10	354
	13	264	18	11	39	.....	.....	.....	11	343
	14	268	29	7	95	.....	.....	2	19	420
	15	145	4	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	17	239
	16	203	7	9	118	.....	.....	1	22	360
	17	242	18	30	173	.....	.....	3	22	488
	18	163	12	17	112	.....	.....	2	6	312
	19	206	16	12	86	1	.....	1	5	327
	20	310	11	15	76	.....	.....	1	12	425
	21	220	14	6	26	.....	.....	.....	9	275
Total		5,099	397	140	1,630	6	.....	16	457	7,745
Fourth	1	254	8	5	25	.....	.....	.....	16	308
	2	231	11	21	73	.....	.....	1	31	368
	3	146	14	29	100	.....	.....	.....	17	306
	4	150	8	29	117	1	.....	.....	18	323
	5	142	40	36	223	.....	.....	1	24	466
	6	121	8	40	238	.....	.....	1	25	433
	7	196	38	27	188	.....	.....	.....	17	466
	8	101	23	42	246	.....	.....	2	28	442
	9	128	25	38	216	.....	.....	1	17	425
	10	152	8	61	179	1	.....	1	43	445
	11	86	37	42	182	.....	.....	.....	47	394
	12	155	40	19	118	.....	.....	.....	14	346
	13	214	26	13	60	.....	.....	2	11	326
	14	166	15	17	94	3	.....	.....	14	309
	15	291	17	24	62	.....	.....	1	21	416
Total		2,533	318	443	2,121	5	.....	10	343	5,773
Fifth	1	160	30	2	26	.....	.....	.....	4	222
	2	325	52	6	73	.....	.....	2	16	474
	3	200	36	4	53	.....	.....	.....	12	305
	4	160	76	5	74	.....	.....	2	23	340
	5	132	38	1	56	.....	.....	.....	10	237
	6	228	54	5	52	.....	.....	.....	13	352
	7	223	33	4	52	.....	.....	2	14	328
	8	239	46	13	57	.....	.....	1	25	381
	9	362	47	6	58	2	.....	1	17	493
	10	346	42	5	51	.....	.....	1	17	462

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Fifth	11	202	26	3	24	....	.....	....	16	271
	12	209	34	3	23	....	.....	1	17	287
	13	276	39	8	31	....	.....	....	12	366
	14	273	42	2	35	....	.....	1	9	362
	15	231	27	4	22	....	.....	....	12	296
	16	188	38	.....	28	1	.....	1	8	264
	17	254	65	11	93	....	.....	....	16	439
	18	325	82	12	90	1	.....	....	15	525
	19	191	38	4	81	1	.....	....	26	341
	20	244	44	12	84	....	.....	....	25	409
	21	253	52	7	51	....	.....	2	24	389
	22	161	35	3	32	....	.....	1	6	238
Total	..	5,182	976	120	1,146	5	.....	15	337	7,781
Sixth	1	109	39	40	228	....	.....	2	13	431
	2	98	76	28	159	1	.....	2	20	384
	3	86	44	19	195	....	.....	1	29	374
	4	140	62	35	190	1	.....	2	26	456
	5	95	97	30	213	....	.....	1	26	462
	6	130	52	32	182	....	.....	....	18	414
	7	60	47	38	277	....	.....	....	18	440
	8	45	30	11	77	1	.....	....	10	174
	9	42	45	15	71	....	.....	....	7	180
	10	85	83	34	197	....	.....	1	18	418
	11	110	44	31	139	....	.....	1	11	336
	12	112	85	39	230	....	.....	3	18	487
	13	97	75	22	226	....	.....	4	30	454
	14	126	56	51	228	....	.....	2	24	487
	15	59	64	24	161	1	.....	1	15	325
	16	113	79	23	169	....	.....	3	15	402
Total	..	1,507	978	472	2,942	4	.....	23	298	6,224
Seventh	1	216	57	6	60	2	.....	....	24	365
	2	260	76	6	124	2	.....	3	11	482
	3	266	49	2	63	1	.....	5	19	405
	4	225	69	1	100	....	.....	2	12	409
	5	194	45	4	70	....	.....	....	12	325
	6	260	91	3	82	....	.....	1	10	447
	7	215	85	11	91	2	.....	1	21	426

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Seventh	8	205	66	7	67	2	.....	.	19	366
	9	229	28	7	57	1	.....	....	29	351
	10	209	32	6	24	....	.....	1	9	281
	11	280	66	11	70	1	.....	2	7	437
	12	237	49	11	86	1	.....	2	23	409
	13	173	41	7	88	....	.....	1	22	332
	14	258	38	3	48	....	.....	....	27	374
	15	284	56	9	49	....	.....	....	42	440
	16	204	46	5	78	....	.....	....	9	342
	17	203	46	10	66	....	.....	2	13	340
	18	227	38	10	102	....	.....	....	16	393
	19	225	41	5	41	....	.....	1	9	322
	20	150	33	.....	14	1	.....	....	18	216
Total		4,520	1,052	124	1,380	13		21	352	7,462
Eighth	1	176	31	20	249	....	.....	1	27	504
	2	84	10	13	173	....	.....	....	13	293
	3	173	25	23	131	1	.....	....	31	384
	4	53	11	27	242	....	.....	1	29	363
	5	99	25	43	304	....	.....	6	25	502
	6	86	18	30	247	....	.....	....	34	415
	7	63	5	23	213	....	.....	....	17	321
	8	61	27	23	230	....	.....	1	27	369
	9	84	13	22	185	....	.....	1	16	321
	10	127	15	29	211	....	.....	....	17	399
	11	170	12	40	118	....	.....	1	13	354
	12	143	8	31	175	1	.....	1	18	377
	13	78	4	23	223	....	.....	3	28	359
	14	54	14	33	215	....	.....	2	2	320
	15	93	7	31	230	1	.....	1	26	389
	16	110	8	37	206	....	.....	1	24	386
Total		1,654	233	448	3,352	3	.....	19	347	6,056
Ninth	1	193	39	3	32	1	.....	....	22	290
	2	248	44	4	41	....	.....	....	14	351
	3	225	59	12	82	....	.....	2	13	393
	4	217	33	5	42	....	.....	....	12	309
	5	228	34	6	95	....	.....	....	20	383

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Ninth	6	250	42	8	54	....	.....	....	37	391
	7	86	45	5	101	....	.....	....	7	244
	8	176	55	9	107	1	.....	....	19	367
	9	142	32	8	75	....	.....	2	11	270
	10	240	51	16	45	1	.....	2	21	376
	11	205	53	9	41	1	.....	....	18	327
	12	155	32	9	50	....	.....	1	16	263
	13	142	24	14	76	....	.....	1	28	285
	14	153	57	7	107	....	.....	....	13	337
	15	247	46	15	70	....	.....	3	37	418
	16	204	41	17	51	....	.....	1	19	333
	17	292	43	8	43	....	.....	1	19	406
	18	216	23	1	28	....	.....	....	25	293
	19	232	38	3	45	....	.....	3	25	346
	20	218	50	6	77	1	.....	....	21	373
Total	..	4,069	841	165	1,262	5	.....	16	397	6,755
Tenth	1	132	22	29	269	2	.....	....	22	476
	2	75	7	27	318	....	.....	1	27	455
	3	73	30	22	231	....	.....	1	18	375
	4	138	41	14	103	1	.....	....	19	316
	5	130	44	27	169	....	.....	2	19	391
	6	126	43	22	146	1	.....	1	25	364
	7	110	34	27	141	....	.....	1	15	328
	8	81	30	25	101	1	.....	....	25	263
	9	202	63	12	87	1	.....	3	16	384
	10	195	43	34	162	....	.....	1	14	449
	11	152	37	25	193	....	.....	....	17	424
	12	149	38	25	161	....	.....	3	12	388
	13	107	19	8	102	....	.....	1	11	248
	14	126	34	29	125	....	.....	....	23	337
	15	125	37	23	111	1	.....	....	13	310
	16	116	37	24	102	....	.....	1	20	300
	17	164	13	13	113	....	.....	....	22	325
	18	138	26	16	112	....	.....	....	9	301
Total	..	2,339	598	402	2,746	7	.....	15	327	6,434
Eleventh	1	189	38	7	42	....	.....	....	23	299
	2	208	67	6	75	3	.....	....	26	385

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Eleventh	3	244	43	6	62	2		2	21	380
	4	235	48	9	70			1	11	374
	5	224	54	7	66			1	31	383
	6	169	28	7	38				22	264
	7	171	33	11	26	1			29	271
	8	193	58	8	64				14	337
	9	266	59	9	79			2	28	443
	10	202	59		71	2			23	357
	11	206	44	12	62				18	342
	12	245	45	8	50	1			33	382
	13	238	51	8	49				19	365
	14	263	39	11	40			3	37	393
	15	187	30	5	25			1	15	263
	16	163	40	8	28				21	260
	17	171	22	5	39	1		2	36	276
	18	226	39	10	44				20	339
	19	255	32	9	35			1	34	366
	20	305	55	13	67	1			28	469
	21	279	36	9	36				17	377
	22	203	42	6	60				15	326
	23	162	33	6	77				11	289
	24	168	26	2	48				23	267
Total		5,172	1,021	182	1,253	11		13	555	8,207
Twelfth	1	109	22	25	142			2	9	309
	2	108	25	38	102	1		1	12	287
	3	182	26	6	72			1	18	305
	4	240	17	9	48			1	10	325
	5	160	32	11	69			1	15	288
	6	360	6	13	24			1	6	410
	7	217	42	20	43	1		1	13	342
	8	135	14	14	92			3	7	265
	9	289	35	1	106	1		2	2	436
	10	234	36	7	103			1	8	389
	11	290	30	11	47				15	392
	12	252	24	9	26			1	14	326
	13	216	22	9	18			1	11	277
	14	277	23	5	23				26	354
	15	267	16	2	27	1			21	334
	16	272	60	13	83	2		2	6	438
	17	253	28	6	57			1	3	348

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Twelfth	18	243	33	14	54	....	.....	2	10	356
	19	252	19	6	18	....	.....	....	15	310
	20	335	37	6	33	....	.....	2	19	432
	21	222	21	13	41	....	.....	1	28	326
Total	..	4,913	568	238	1,233	6	.....	24	268	7,250
Thirteenth	1	164	31	6	30	....	.....	....	23	254
	2	229	31	1	24	....	.....	....	32	317
	3	213	28	4	80	....	.....	1	19	345
	4	147	19	6	112	....	.....	....	12	296
	5	161	40	6	78	....	.....	1	18	304
	6	212	31	8	42	....	.....	....	43	336
	7	189	22	5	35	....	.....	1	26	278
	8	286	47	14	62	....	.....	....	43	452
	9	181	90	12	163	2	.....	1	7	456
	10	280	48	8	70	....	.....	....	17	423
	11	258	45	9	45	....	.....	....	18	375
	12	234	18	4	56	....	.....	....	35	347
	13	227	85	2	97	1	.....	1	40	453
	14	239	41	4	58	....	.....	....	20	362
	15	264	42	5	49	....	.....	....	28	388
	16	246	59	10	67	....	.....	....	23	405
	17	89	55	4	103	2	.....	2	50	305
	18	48	52	1	119	1	.....	....	36	257
	19	95	107	6	192	....	.....	1	35	436
	20	245	44	10	54	....	.....	....	45	398
Total	..	4,007	935	125	1,536	6	.....	8	570	7,187
Fourteenth	1	200	29	9	34	2	.....	2	12	288
	2	152	28	5	19	....	.....	1	22	227
	3	285	58	9	33	....	.....	....	21	406
	4	290	50	11	48	2	.....	....	27	428
	5	275	49	10	61	1	.....	3	13	412
	6	271	65	11	67	....	.....	4	15	433
	7	221	45	9	60	....	.....	2	15	352
	8	212	109	11	73	1	.....	....	18	424
	9	183	55	9	54	1	.....	1	25	328
	10	184	57	2	30	....	.....	....	14	287

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Fourteenth.....	11	245	78	10	85	1	.....	5	22	446
	12	197	61	11	45	....	.....	2	8	324
	13	144	143	6	71	1	.....	1	18	384
	14	117	102	8	16	....	.....	....	14	257
	15	176	83	10	56	....	.....	....	16	341
	16	222	115	16	52	1	.....	1	28	435
	17	239	73	12	33	....	.....	....	12	369
	18	160	65	4	15	....	.....	1	12	257
	19	201	49	12	37	....	.....	....	43	342
	20	276	54	16	51	2	.....	1	18	418
	21	207	58	13	68	....	.....	3	23	372
	22	262	56	16	56	....	.....	1	24	415
Total.....		4,719	1,482	220	1,064	12	.....	28	420	7,945
Fifteenth.....	1	133	26	5	49	....	.....	....	4	217
	2	197	70	6	127	2	.....	....	19	421
	3	208	61	2	45	1	.....	....	12	329
	4	176	69	4	80	....	.....	1	29	359
	5	149	29	10	59	....	.....	1	7	255
	6	204	120	3	184	1	.....	....	15	527
	7	134	141	.....	191	1	.....	....	9	476
	8	124	146	.....	145	1	.....	....	8	424
	9	103	100	1	146	....	.....	....	4	354
	10	75	95	4	115	....	.....	....	2	291
	11	124	92	.....	168	1	.....	....	10	395
	12	152	133	5	207	....	.....	....	10	507
	13	127	134	6	121	1	.....	....	8	397
	14	111	162	1	206	1	.....	....	6	487
	15	196	90	7	115	2	.....	1	9	420
	16	113	97	1	149	2	.....	....	3	365
	17	148	82	7	158	....	.....	....	9	404
	18	114	93	2	122	....	.....	....	11	342
	19	239	116	6	156	1	.....	1	10	529
	20	153	57	3	73	1	.....	1	6	294
	21	100	134	2	161	....	.....	1	12	410
	22	112	100	1	172	1	.....	....	8	394
	23	136	90	9	155	1	.....	1	2	394
	24	167	93	5	163	1	.....	1	40	470
	25	141	140	5	203	1	.....	....	7	497
	26	239	101	8	172	....	.....	....	24	544

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Fifteenth	27	245	98	19	98	2	.....	....	13	475
	28	195	113	3	171	4	.....	....	13	499
	29	50	123	1	84	....	.....	....	4	262
Total	..	4,365	2,905	126	3,995	25	.....	8	314	11,738
Sixteenth	1	233	60	12	89	....	.....	....	10	404
	2	207	33	14	36	....	.....	....	10	300
	3	240	37	14	86	....	.....	....	18	395
	4	245	55	19	68	....	.....	....	36	423
	5	301	52	10	69	....	.....	1	24	457
	6	268	58	12	82	....	.....	....	8	428
	7	220	63	13	86	....	.....	1	23	406
	8	270	51	8	124	2	.....	2	26	483
	9	174	40	6	124	1	.....	....	16	361
	10	169	55	13	137	....	.....	3	22	399
	11	277	61	13	132	1	.....	3	5	491
	12	285	62	21	105	1	.....	3	21	499
	13	248	76	10	101	....	.....	....	18	453
	14	237	53	28	84	1	.....	1	13	417
	15	190	67	32	71	....	.....	....	20	380
	16	303	36	43	59	....	.....	1	26	468
	17	286	11	2	20	1	.....	....	29	349
Total	..	4,153	870	270	1,473	7	.....	15	325	7,113
Seventeenth	1	147	111	3	190	2	.....	1	8	462
	2	92	70	8	206	....	.....	....	5	381
	3	112	62	4	155	....	.....	2	16	351
	4	151	113	2	235	....	.....	....	16	517
	5	121	69	6	153	....	.....	....	6	355
	6	143	91	5	117	....	.....	1	21	378
	7	148	137	2	264	1	.....	....	9	561
	8	109	82	1	174	1	.....	1	6	374
	9	199	81	8	115	1	.....	....	10	414
	10	199	69	9	91	1	.....	....	.....	369
	11	228	70	10	132	....	.....	1	31	472
	12	190	88	10	166	....	.....	1	18	473
	13	109	53	6	122	....	.....	....	21	311
	14	189	50	17	79	....	.....	....	14	340
	15	155	108	5	285	....	.....	....	23	576

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Seventeenth.....	16	71	56	1	201	....	.....	....	1	330
	17	166	120	13	175	1	.....	1	14	490
	18	178	82	13	65	....	.....	....	17	355
	19	149	47	9	158	....	.....	....	29	392
	20	215	85	9	103	....	.....	....	28	445
	21	162	53	7	55	....	.....	....	15	294
	22	209	56	9	104	1	.....	....	20	399
	23	148	73	5	104	1	.....	2	13	346
	24	190	117	10	163	....	.....	....	14	494
	25	206	81	5	151	1	.....	1	9	454
	26	170	74	19	99	1	.....	1	11	375
	27	158	54	7	148	....	.....	....	25	392
Total.....		4,314	2,154	203	4,006	11	.....	12	395	11,100
Eighteenth.....	1	221	50	11	86	....	.....	1	19	388
	2	267	40	30	119	....	.....	3	35	494
	3	203	51	25	88	....	.....	2	16	385
	4	226	40	23	59	1	.....	1	24	374
	5	214	47	13	76	....	.....	1	34	385
	6	235	47	14	106	....	.....	....	19	421
	7	249	29	22	78	....	.....	1	5	384
	8	196	46	30	75	1	.....	2	29	379
	9	284	45	19	64	....	.....	4	12	528
	10	224	80	66	105	1	.....	2	27	505
	11	197	46	19	118	1	.....	....	11	392
	12	234	39	18	180	....	.....	....	18	489
	13	224	35	12	74	....	.....	....	7	352
	14	181	31	9	53	....	.....	4	19	297
	15	211	66	26	88	1	.....	4	20	416
	16	169	60	35	93	....	.....	1	12	370
	17	159	82	60	77	....	.....	4	23	405
	18	116	92	60	47	1	.....	....	22	338
	19	183	67	27	147	1	.....	2	24	451
	20	77	43	30	28	1	.....	1	18	198
Total.....		4,070	1,036	549	1,761	8	.....	33	394	7,851
Nineteenth.....	1	174	131	2	228	1	.....	....	8	544
	2	152	98	11	183	1	.....	3	8	456
	3	158	73	4	144	1	.....	....	10	390

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Nineteenth.....	4	230	90	10	145	1	.....	2	19	497
	5	196	101	6	227	1	.....	....	6	537
	6	140	46	9	94	....	.....	1	8	298
	7	139	44	9	109	....	.....	....	8	309
	8	96	51	6	115	....	.....	....	9	277
	9	126	67	4	242	....	.....	....	4	443
	10	108	74	3	239	....	.....	....	9	433
	11	84	83	1	195	1	.....	....	10	374
	12	121	78	2	174	....	.....	....	7	382
	13	161	75	13	197	....	.....	....	12	458
	14	121	79	7	130	1	.....	....	8	346
	15	313	78	14	137	....	.....	1	17	560
	16	257	55	22	58	....	.....	4	31	427
	17	285	51	29	108	1	.....	1	20	495
	18	122	33	14	42	1	.....	10	.....	222
	19	152	60	6	134	1	.....	1	15	369
	20	227	46	17	100	1	.....	1	7	399
	21	101	61	5	139	....	.....	....	3	309
	22	123	72	17	196	1	.....	1	9	419
	23	111	90	5	206	1	.....	1	12	426
	24	85	84	2	142	1	.....	....	6	320
	25	164	78	6	182	....	.....	....	7	437
	26	221	78	10	180	....	.....	1	14	504
	27	247	61	12	107	....	.....	....	20	447
	28	211	67	7	163	1	.....	....	23	472
	29	221	72	11	100	....	.....	2	21	427
	30	203	76	7	204	....	.....	1	25	516
	31	172	49	10	243	1	.....	....	17	492
	32	106	29	8	251	....	.....	....	19	413
	33	130	36	8	258	1	.....	3	14	450
	34	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	36	205	58	15	60	....	.....	1	20	359
	37	65	49	3	116	....	.....	....	4	237
	38	83	95	7	221	3	.....	....	5	414
	39	180	43	12	96	1	.....	2	27	361
	40	90	78	6	175	....	.....	....	4	353
Total.....	...	6,083	2,589	340	6,040	21	.....	36	466	15,575

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Twentieth	1	250	50	32	108	9	.....	....	8	457
	2	219	28	21	99	....	.....	7	22	396
	3	171	63	65	83	....	.....	3	16	401
	4	84	56	55	57	1	.....	2	23	278
	5	31	16	11	16	....	.....	....	5	79
	6	275	47	63	109	....	.....	4	18	516
	7	221	27	24	73	....	.....	....	20	365
	8	180	30	30	110	1	.....	5	15	371
	9	244	49	10	101	....	.....	4	22	430
	10	141	18	19	67	....	.....	....	3	248
	11	254	38	55	89	....	.....	4	26	466
	12	154	39	62	84	....	.....	9	18	366
	13	159	16	21	31	....	.....	1	11	239
	14	153	18	25	58	....	.....	3	9	266
	15	164	21	29	43	....	.....	2	10	269
	16	249	24	34	86	....	.....	1	8	402
	17	268	30	27	131	....	.....	1	13	470
	18	195	50	19	134	1	.....	....	16	415
	19	252	37	25	96	....	.....	2	28	440
	20	148	25	20	64	....	.....	....	6	263
	21	208	58	12	167	1	.....	....	11	457
Total	..	4,020	740	659	1,806	13	.....	48	308	7,594
Twenty-first	1	178	59	6	75	1	.....	....	12	331
	2	224	60	13	128	1	.....	1	20	447
	3	210	54	11	90	1	.....	....	25	391
	4	168	61	11	140	3	.....	....	6	389
	5	147	50	11	130	1	.....	....	14	353
	6	127	72	7	113	....	.....	....	13	332
	7	143	70	9	164	....	.....	....	16	402
	8	149	82	11	181	1	.....	1	14	439
	9	113	78	10	156	....	.....	....	5	362
	10	159	61	4	106	....	.....	....	3	333
	11	189	74	11	88	2	.....	....	13	377
	12	189	97	11	132	....	.....	3	23	455
	13	59	60	5	169	....	.....	1	25	319
	14	58	49	2	264	1	.....	....	37	411
	15	40	28	3	171	....	.....	1	30	273
	16	20	36	3	150	....	.....	....	29	238
	17	112	70	7	139	....	.....	....	17	345
	18	124	64	11	99	2	.....	....	14	314

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Twenty-first.....	19	45	75	6	278	....	.....	1	38	443
	20	154	62	9	135	1	.....	....	6	367
	21	122	51	7	147	....	.....	....	21	348
	22	104	48	7	192	....	.....	1	7	359
	23	164	77	9	237	1	.....	2	15	505
	24	233	75	18	141	1	.....	2	12	482
	25	147	55	4	106	....	.....	1	4	317
	26	172	34	18	31	1	.....	....	12	268
	27	150	30	22	76	....	.....	2	11	291
	28	176	79	15	161	....	.....	....	6	437
	29	206	101	15	238	....	.....	....	23	583
	30	113	53	7	135	1	.....	....	5	314
	31	113	75	9	199	....	.....	2	10	408
	32	151	87	9	249	....	.....	1	4	501
	33	84	38	4	151	1	.....	....	10	288
	34	15	29	4	176	....	.....	4	21	249
Total.....	..	4,558	2,094	309	5,147	19	.....	23	521	12,671
Twenty-second....	1	133	27	24	65	....	.....	2	1	252
	2	166	42	62	58	....	.....	....	13	341
	3	190	39	80	82	....	.....	....	10	401
	4	248	50	66	75	2	.....	3	17	461
	5	162	37	52	132	....	.....	3	17	403
	6	176	30	60	105	....	.....	4	14	389
	7	182	26	49	81	....	.....	....	19	357
	8	159	37	20	108	1	.....	3	16	344
	9	222	50	41	120	....	.....	5	18	456
	10	189	37	47	109	....	.....	1	6	389
	11	253	61	59	82	....	.....	1	17	473
	12	207	37	30	81	....	.....	1	13	369
	13	274	54	24	119	....	.....	2	18	491
	14	230	35	25	99	....	.....	1	18	408
	15	241	49	52	91	1	.....	....	16	450
	16	228	67	37	101	....	.....	1	4	438
	17	177	47	51	61	....	.....	3	2	341
	18	248	42	45	90	....	.....	5	15	445
	19	174	27	45	43	....	.....	1	13	303
	20	215	37	48	57	....	.....	3	14	374
	21	184	15	33	69	....	.....	2	6	309
Total.....	..	4,258	846	950	1,828	4	.....	41	267	8,194

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Twenty-third.....	1	90	28	7	117	1	.....	.....	6	249
	2	95	16	9	172	.....	.....	.....	18	310
	3	74	20	9	104	.....	.....	2	6	215
	4	102	40	2	293	.....	.....	1	9	447
	5	72	26	9	204	2	.....	1	12	326
	6	213	64	22	158	.....	.....	1	19	477
	7	258	57	16	140	2	.....	3	16	492
	8	164	59	8	98	.....	.....	.....	7	336
	9	180	45	24	224	.....	.....	1	19	493
	10	249	71	15	153	.....	.....	.....	20	508
	11	234	69	10	150	.....	.....	1	12	476
	12	247	44	19	97	.....	.....	.....	18	425
	13	239	65	13	93	.....	.....	2	10	422
	14	198	45	16	69	1	.....	.....	12	341
	15	209	64	18	74	.....	.....	1	24	390
	16	240	76	11	105	.....	.....	.....	33	465
	17	223	114	11	136	.....	.....	1	20	505
	18	178	136	7	237	1	.....	.....	7	566
	19	119	63	2	110	.....	.....	.....	9	303
	20	114	78	3	170	1	.....	.....	11	377
	21	92	44	.....	198	.....	.....	1	11	346
	22	141	54	4	145	.....	.....	.....	8	352
	23	167	92	16	192	.....	.....	2	5	474
	24	147	65	9	132	.....	.....	.....	3	356
	25	114	70	5	89	1	.....	1	13	293
	26	102	120	1	205	.....	.....	.....	7	434
	27	138	83	14	179	1	.....	.....	15	430
	28	204	169	8	193	.....	.....	2	9	525
	29	146	103	3	119	1	.....	.....	4	376
	30	192	96	21	234	.....	.....	1	9	553
	31	174	66	9	176	.....	.....	.....	7	432
	32	195	89	9	233	1	.....	.....	5	532
	33	81	59	2	81	1	.....	.....	5	229
	34	222	103	6	167	.....	.....	.....	23	521
	35	119	49	3	126	.....	.....	1	7	305
	36	174	87	9	277	.....	.....	1	8	556
	37	183	65	7	167	1	.....	.....	12	435
	38	195	95	9	157	1	.....	3	9	469
	39	106	65	4	123	1	.....	.....	4	303
	40	90	59	2	103	.....	.....	.....	33	278
	41	229	92	15	112	.....	.....	1	28	477
	42	199	84	6	217	1	.....	.....	3	510
	43	213	77	4	138	.....	.....	1	13	446

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Twenty-third.....	44	274	82	18	169	1	.....	1	19	564
	45	187	94	7	210	.....	.....	.....	24	522
	46	256	82	14	218	.....	.....	1	14	585
	47	113	39	14	169	1	.....	1	6	343
	48	175	60	18	191	2	.....	2	18	466
	49	107	63	6	152	3	.....	.....	7	338
	50	147	77	2	201	3	.....	.....	4	434
	51	222	101	12	196	.....	.....	1	10	542
	52	182	81	10	143	1	.....	.....	13	430
	53	121	56	10	136	.....	.....	1	11	335
	54	165	93	9	171	2	.....	.....	14	454
	55	192	103	10	173	2	.....	.....	13	493
	56	157	71	7	69	.....	.....	.....	9	313
	57	140	42	13	205	.....	.....	.....	22	422
	58	82	59	8	79	1	.....	1	1	231
	59	129	53	6	108	.....	.....	.....	6	302
	60	69	39	3	192	2	.....	.....	5	310
	61	101	58	5	134	.....	.....	2	12	312
	62	110	76	1	174	1	.....	1	6	369
	63	131	80	7	171	.....	.....	.....	8	397
	64	175	52	11	131	1	.....	.....	7	377
Total.....	..	10,356	4,458	588	10,058	37	.....	39	758	26,294
Twenty-fourth....	1	210	41	23	78	.....	.....	.....	31	383
	2	257	40	33	57	.....	.....	1	33	421
	3	197	42	37	84	.....	.....	1	36	397
	4	192	25	49	56	1	.....	2	37	362
	5	216	24	60	41	.....	.....	.....	32	373
	6	207	24	44	55	.....	.....	1	47	378
	7	254	23	16	54	.....	.....	1	37	385
	8	104	51	36	110	.....	.....	1	22	324
	9	110	43	45	201	.....	.....	2	26	427
	10	126	22	20	98	.....	.....	1	25	292
	11	184	17	15	93	.....	.....	.....	35	344
	12	174	28	38	186	.....	.....	1	16	443
	13	182	28	9	89	1	.....	2	11	322
	14	196	43	15	107	.....	.....	.....	16	377
	15	138	38	31	178	.....	.....	2	25	412
	16	122	50	32	104	2	.....	.....	45	355
Total.....	..	2,869	539	503	1,591	4	.....	15	474	5,995

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Twenty-fifth.....	1	185	98	10	69	....	.....	3	14	379
	2	144	88	7	41	....	.....	....	12	292
	3	189	109	6	62	1	.....	....	17	384
	4	195	92	1	90	2	.....	4	21	405
	5	199	117	6	84	....	.....	3	17	426
	6	174	109	7	100	....	.....	....	13	403
	7	186	114	5	93	....	.....	1	23	422
	8	95	51	7	40	1	.....	....	13	207
	9	91	123	5	94	....	.....	1	28	342
	10	162	97	5	79	....	.....	1	12	356
	11	127	100	2	106	1	.....	....	6	342
	12	140	153	5	113	1	.....	....	4	416
	13	123	73	6	109	2	.....	....	11	324
	14	182	89	13	70	....	.....	1	16	371
	15	205	149	7	94	1	.....	1	17	474
	16	68	70	3	97	....	.....	....	11	249
	17	278	104	17	137	....	.....	....	14	550
	18	81	46	4	57	....	.....	1	2	191
	19	158	102	5	80	....	.....	1	28	374
	20	229	99	15	156	1	.....	1	14	515
	21	130	129	5	115	....	.....	....	25	404
	22	95	81	3	74	....	.....	....	5	258
	23	102	92	5	89	1	.....	....	4	293
Total.....		3,538	2,265	149	2,069	11	.....	18	327	8,377
Twenty-sixth.....	1	209	42	32	133	....	.....	1	18	435
	2	237	24	12	121	....	.....	....	21	415
	3	139	60	13	188	....	.....	1	49	450
	4	251	32	8	72	2	.....	1	25	391
	5	84	15	42	296	....	.....	....	15	452
	6	94	18	42	284	....	.....	....	25	463
	7	97	23	50	220	....	.....	4	14	408
	8	113	29	33	258	....	.....	....	21	454
	9	79	15	23	240	....	.....	6	13	376
	10	158	21	20	150	....	.....	2	24	375
	11	65	21	30	310	....	.....	4	12	442
	12	81	27	21	218	....	.....	1	26	374
	13	122	65	30	230	....	.....	9	20	476
	14	110	15	19	180	1	.....	2	27	354
	15	189	27	27	211	....	.....	....	20	474
	16	109	22	27	258	1	.....	1	28	446

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Twenty-sixth.....	17	101	39	24	213	....	.....	1	12	390
	18	79	23	26	254	....	.....	1	21	404
	19	100	11	29	201	....	.....	3	17	361
	20	110	26	27	254	1	.....	2	9	429
Total.....	..	2,527	555	535	4,291	5	.....	39	417	8,369
Twenty-seventh...	1	88	44	.....	64	....	.....	....	14	210
	2	97	71	3	109	....	.....	2	40	322
	3	119	40	6	61	....	.....	....	11	237
	4	112	70	5	78	....	.....	....	21	286
	5	175	62	6	88	1	.....	....	11	343
	6	138	68	3	91	1	.....	....	6	307
	7	153	145	7	158	....	.....	....	15	478
	8	147	52	9	104	....	.....	....	17	329
	9	130	81	5	78	....	.....	....	5	299
	10	112	145	5	95	....	.....	....	11	368
	11	158	188	11	168	....	.....	....	9	534
	12	182	84	1	136	2	.....	....	11	416
	13	118	29	7	52	....	.....	....	12	218
	14	191	93	10	65	1	.....	1	24	385
	15	114	140	4	115	1	.....	....	4	378
	16	173	175	4	115	....	.....	....	7	474
	17	77	59	6	57	....	.....	1	8	208
	18	87	57	3	52	....	.....	....	9	208
	19	145	223	3	146	1	.....	....	14	532
	20	195	192	8	120	2	.....	....	13	530
	21	72	32	2	36	....	.....	....	5	147
	22	155	186	1	128	....	.....	....	10	480
Total.....	..	2,938	2,236	109	2,116	9	.....	4	277	7,689
Twenty-eighth....	1	148	23	11	126	1	.....	....	16	325
	2	117	54	8	86	1	.....	1	22	289
	3	95	43	4	92	....	.....	....	45	279
	4	151	16	14	105	....	.....	2	21	309
	5	76	15	8	101	....	.....	3	6	209
	6	126	26	21	133	....	.....	....	12	318
	7	147	38	16	130	....	.....	1	37	369
	8	158	43	27	119	....	.....	4	19	370
	9	133	44	9	116	....	.....	2	63	367

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Twenty-eighth ...	10	191	60	6	96	.....	.....	2	41	396
	11	109	26	24	185	.....	.....	3	15	362
	12	168	31	14	118	.....	.....	.....	25	356
	13	138	29	8	99	1	.....	1	12	288
	14	228	45	21	105	.....	.....	3	14	416
	15	188	50	24	203	.....	.....	2	24	491
	16	109	44	3	98	.....	.....	2	18	274
Total.....		2,282	587	218	1,912	3	.....	26	390	5,418
Twenty-ninth.....	1	125	55	3	111	.....	.....	2	16	312
	2	215	76	6	136	.....	.....	3	16	452
	3	54	20	1	58	.....	.....	.....	9	142
	4	180	111	10	153	.....	.....	.....	35	489
	5	159	243	6	158	.....	.....	.....	19	585
	6	151	204	5	197	2	.....	2	16	577
	7	80	21	2	35	.....	.....	1	8	147
	8	108	58	8	85	.....	.....	1	13	273
	9	108	149	2	177	.....	.....	2	6	444
	10	129	44	4	53	.....	.....	.....	15	245
	11	136	149	2	142	1	.....	.....	14	444
	12	140	51	7	108	.....	.....	.....	11	317
	13	128	134	9	197	.....	.....	.....	5	473
	14	82	74	1	84	1	.....	.....	4	246
	15	118	96	2	178	.....	.....	1	6	401
	16	182	84	5	203	1	.....	.....	15	490
	17	129	47	11	145	.....	.....	1	21	354
	18	120	45	2	77	.....	.....	.....	15	259
	19	120	35	8	123	.....	.....	.....	11	297
	20	107	31	6	159	.....	.....	.....	14	317
	21	191	31	9	79	.....	.....	.....	12	322
	22	131	38	10	201	.....	.....	1	16	397
	23	215	44	7	114	.....	.....	.....	6	386
	24	109	57	3	213	1	.....	2	6	391
	25	206	51	9	199	.....	.....	2	18	485
	26	148	53	8	296	2	.....	1	8	516
Total.....		3,571	2,001	146	3,681	8	.....	19	335	9,761
Thirtieth.....	1	129	33	8	169	.....	.....	3	44	386
	2	185	50	12	135	.....	.....	3	42	427
	3	55	11	5	42	.....	.....	.....	5	118

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Thirtieth	4	198	44	23	132	1	.....	3	38	439
	5	165	55	42	165	.....	.....	2	32	461
	6	150	55	8	75	.....	.....	1	24	313
	7	217	58	16	57	.....	.....	4	30	382
	8	180	57	13	86	2	.....	2	28	368
	9	199	56	19	58	.....	.....	1	36	369
	10	116	26	5	93	.....	.....	1	30	271
	11	190	49	7	51	.....	.....	6	32	333
	12	199	51	15	92	.....	.....	1	34	392
	13	160	59	18	90	.....	.....	1	20	348
	14	196	67	11	58	.....	.....	.....	24	356
	15	203	50	11	47	.....	.....	4	32	347
	16	186	63	15	101	.....	.....	.....	17	362
	17	195	42	20	177	.....	.....	.....	22	456
	18	276	73	11	127	1	.....	1	29	518
	19	200	56	25	76	1	.....	1	30	389
	20	216	64	8	90	2	.....	1	26	407
	21	162	45	16	153	.....	.....	1	34	411
	22	138	53	6	132	.....	.....	.....	36	365
	23	33	45	2	239	.....	.....	.....	24	343
	24	54	37	5	244	.....	.....	.....	25	365
	25	21	36	2	187	.....	.....	.....	27	273
	26	79	39	6	210	1	.....	1	18	354
	27	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5
	28	214	42	13	49	.....	.....	.....	26	344
	29	214	59	17	35	.....	.....	2	34	361
	30	222	67	15	52	1	.....	1	19	377
	31	164	45	30	54	.....	.....	2	18	313
	32	154	42	6	64	.....	.....	1	9	276
	33	198	59	15	63	.....	.....	1	16	352
	34	111	36	40	136	.....	.....	7	9	339
	35	215	54	28	86	1	.....	4	30	418
	36	203	60	53	88	.....	.....	1	13	418
Total	..	5,801	1,718	546	3,713	10	.....	54	914	12,756
Thirty-first	1	96	30	9	304	.....	.....	.....	15	454
	2	59	19	11	403	.....	.....	3	26	521
	3	33	27	15	179	.....	.....	1	10	265
	4	63	14	12	413	1	.....	2	18	523
	5	60	24	12	250	.....	.....	2	5	353
	6	54	26	4	307	.....	.....	1	8	400
	7	38	27	10	241	.....	.....	.....	15	331

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Thirty-first.....	8	58	9	12	353	1	.....	1	21	455
	9	62	28	23	383	....	.....	1	14	511
	10	88	45	8	289	....	.....	1	2	433
	11	89	28	11	294	....	.....	1	13	436
	12	47	18	15	359	2	.....	1	8	450
	13	64	26	15	321	1	.....	2	13	442
	14	84	31	8	294	....	.....	3	9	429
	15	164	44	7	216	1	.....	....	21	453
	16	169	38	8	136	....	.....	....	15	366
	17	106	31	7	150	....	.....	1	10	305
	18	204	42	9	137	....	.....	1	16	409
	19	171	78	3	152	....	.....	....	13	417
	20	132	48	5	141	2	.....	....	6	334
	21	141	60	13	225	1	.....	1	7	448
	22	90	69	10	265	2	.....	....	13	449
	23	194	69	7	119	1	.....	1	10	401
	24	147	69	6	196	1	.....	....	23	442
	25	138	42	6	103	1	.....	....	17	307
	26	192	69	11	152	....	.....	....	20	444
	27	143	102	14	159	....	.....	1	11	430
	28	134	85	3	157	....	.....	2	10	391
Total.....		3,020	1,198	274	6,698	14	.....	26	369	11,599
Thirty-second.....	1	149	63	7	95	....	.....	2	17	333
	2	236	73	14	74	1	.....	1	11	416
	3	210	62	17	68	....	.....	2	17	376
	4	255	43	9	60	....	.....	....	8	375
	5	266	39	12	48	....	.....	2	12	379
	6	125	32	6	21	....	.....	1	13	198
	7	177	65	18	85	....	.....	1	13	359
	8	188	48	17	145	....	.....	5	7	410
	9	197	49	15	109	....	.....	2	5	377
	10	173	62	10	207	1	.....	2	7	462
	11	250	60	16	87	....	.....	2	13	428
	12	236	60	21	92	....	.....	1	14	424
	13	259	50	35	75	....	.....	2	17	438
	14	185	36	28	91	3	.....	3	16	362
	15	221	43	34	90	1	.....	2	16	407
	16	265	55	29	111	1	.....	3	19	483
	17	194	32	22	88	....	.....	2	17	355
	18	142	54	55	189	....	.....	6	13	459
	19	209	52	59	173	1	.....	4	20	518

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Thirty-second....	20	175	34	24	96	....	.....	....	9	338
	21	293	65	44	111	2	.....	4	14	533
	22	175	35	14	71	....	.....	2	14	311
	23	164	27	20	59	1	.....	3	11	285
	24	122	19	58	330	4	.....	3	4	540
	25	99	36	18	248	1	.....	....	8	410
	26	175	49	27	315	1	.....	4	15	586
	27	102	20	17	324	1	.....	1	19	484
	28	77	19	20	340	....	.....	1	18	475
	29	41	16	16	379	1	.....	1	26	480
	30	77	27	23	294	....	.....	....	14	435
	31	80	24	12	275	1	.....	3	10	405
	32	193	56	14	292	....	.....	2	12	569
	33	77	37	6	97	1	.....	....	5	223
	34	129	24	4	28	....	.....	....	6	191
	35	283	54	18	91	....	.....	2	24	472
	36	249	48	19	57	....	.....	1	22	396
	37	244	22	18	59	1	.....	....	68	412
	38	227	40	12	38	....	.....	2	22	341
	39	193	59	10	59	....	.....	3	8	332
	40	273	74	17	94	1	.....	2	23	484
	41	260	62	23	90	....	.....	....	14	429
	42	246	52	22	64	....	.....	1	20	405
	43	168	66	22	72	....	.....	....	8	314
	44	208	78	38	109	1	.....	3	13	450
	45	313	79	54	104	1	.....	4	25	580
	46	197	68	44	87	....	.....	1	8	405
	47	132	52	14	42	1	.....	....	14	255
	48	192	63	13	76	1	.....	....	16	361
	49	102	49	4	50	1	.....	1	11	218
	50	160	85	18	95	....	.....	....	24	382
	51	141	54	17	115	1	.....	2	21	351
	52	268	91	20	154	2	.....	2	27	564
	53	243	84	25	91	1	.....	2	26	472
	54	231	98	31	148	....	.....	2	14	524
	55	191	69	9	137	3	.....	....	28	437
	56	164	52	25	63	2	.....	2	12	320
	57	21	12	8	156	....	.....	....	2	199
	58	151	47	13	242	....	.....	....	2	455
	59	142	45	13	243	....	.....	....	9	452
Total.....		10,915	2,941	1,248	7,683	37	.....	97	901	23,828

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Thirty-third.....	1	102	40	3	104	....	.....	....	39	288
	2	178	63	17	132	1	.....	1	39	431
	3	191	51	20	77	....	.....	....	22	361
	4	177	37	27	109	....	.....	2	6	358
	5	215	31	23	87	....	.....	4	14	374
	6	161	34	28	50	....	.....	2	13	288
	7	140	32	22	105	....	.....	2	17	318
	8	129	23	36	197	1	.....	1	10	397
	9	179	54	23	179	....	.....	3	19	457
	10	198	71	29	167	1	.....	3	17	486
	11	94	15	11	116	1	.....	....	9	246
	12	129	33	32	233	1	.....	2	18	448
	13	87	30	36	162	....	.....	2	8	325
	14	222	59	51	118	....	.....	2	8	460
	15	166	51	15	65	....	.....	2	14	313
	16	266	72	30	81	....	.....	3	24	476
	17	308	63	44	78	....	.....	8	15	516
	18	173	47	28	64	....	.....	....	18	330
	19	163	62	27	75	....	.....	1	30	358
	20	197	41	24	78	....	.....	....	17	357
	21	151	61	6	139	....	.....	3	49	409
	22	260	66	45	111	....	.....	2	36	520
	23	156	41	13	46	1	.....	1	15	273
	24	180	47	29	76	....	.....	1	10	343
	25	161	65	29	106	....	.....	1	10	372
	26	175	38	28	24	....	.....	1	62	328
	27	141	38	12	64	....	.....	1	9	265
	28	216	58	28	78	1	.....	3	19	403
	29	145	80	33	89	2	.....	1	30	380
	30	164	36	12	46	....	.....	1	7	266
	31	249	66	38	204	....	.....	2	21	580
	32	139	36	21	90	1	.....	1	15	303
Total.....	..	5,612	1,541	820	3,350	10	.....	56	640	12,029
Thirty-fourth.....	1	45	6	2	25	....	.....	....	4	82
	2	250	74	49	172	....	.....	2	18	565
	3	178	55	35	272	1	.....	3	21	565
	4	156	43	42	276	....	.....	1	16	534
	5	236	65	39	198	2	.....	....	5	545
	6	160	35	37	316	1	.....	10	15	574
	7	199	52	23	265	....	.....	3	11	553

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Thirty-fourth.....	8	71	30	16	73	1	.....	1	7	199
	9	148	79	23	155	....	.....	3	10	418
	10	247	46	16	130	....	.....	1	24	464
	11	166	59	24	136	....	.....	....	12	397
	12	181	52	47	273	2	.....	2	30	587
	13	166	38	38	130	1	.....	1	18	392
	14	152	52	20	146	1	.....	....	13	384
	15	195	60	28	141	....	.....	2	19	445
	16	122	28	16	108	....	.....	1	6	281
	17	231	58	32	197	2	.....	1	17	538
	18	174	35	44	164	1	.....	1	8	427
	19	180	50	38	249	1	.....	....	8	526
	20	74	27	55	271	1	.....	3	9	440
	21	182	47	34	207	1	.....	5	11	487
	22	138	47	25	239	....	.....	....	7	456
	23	193	49	18	173	....	.....	....	20	453
	24	98	33	12	68	1	.....	....	8	220
	25	215	68	37	170	....	.....	1	24	515
	26	111	42	18	96	....	.....	....	13	280
	27	82	18	62	243	....	.....	2	19	426
	28	159	65	30	218	....	.....	1	9	482
	29	151	32	17	88	1	.....	1	8	298
	30	245	57	23	182	4	.....	2	21	534
	31	136	30	23	104	1	.....	2	5	361
	32	179	33	18	157	....	.....	....	11	398
	33	149	25	17	82	1	.....	1	5	280
	34	162	41	58	271	2	.....	5	24	563
	35	186	60	11	94	2	.....	....	14	367
	36	314	85	23	121	1	.....	....	20	564
	37	268	94	17	152	....	.....	1	20	552
	38	232	53	24	88	....	.....	3	12	412
	39	245	47	17	136	....	.....	1	13	459
	40	201	43	20	141	....	.....	2	15	422
	41	229	59	19	139	2	.....	1	13	462
	42	170	55	24	122	....	.....	4	6	381
	43	79	32	8	67	....	.....	1	19	206
	44	194	90	29	148	....	.....	4	51	516
	45	135	33	16	240	1	.....	1	8	434
	46	90	24	9	72	1	.....	3	8	207
	47	110	29	17	141	1	.....	1	9	308
	48	133	44	15	184	....	.....	1	12	389
	49	91	16	15	100	1	.....	....	9	232
	50	167	42	20	136	2	.....	1	14	382

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Thirty-fourth	51	145	49	19	127	..	.....	1	4	345
	52	133	42	24	121	1	.....	....	4	325
	53	163	40	20	82	....	.....	1	9	315
	54	128	34	11	78	1	.....	1	5	258
	55	120	30	8	74	1	.....	....	3	236
	56	178	38	24	123	....	.....	4	23	390
Total		9,242	2,570	1,406	8,681	39	.....	86	747	22,771
Thirty-fifth	1	199	33	6	47	....	.....	1	8	204
	2	213	105	9	159	....	.....	2	7	495
	3	186	92	7	108	1	.....	....	15	409
	4	176	58	5	57	1	.....	....	10	307
	5	152	37	23	83	....	.....	1	10	306
	6	93	23	12	152	....	.....	....	5	285
	7	311	98	12	119	2	.....	1	11	554
	8	104	24	14	45	....	.....	1	6	194
	9	220	66	32	128	1	.....	2	18	467
	10	220	51	47	95	....	.....	2	13	428
	11	75	28	21	83	1	.....	2	12	222
	12	125	36	36	85	....	.....	3	16	301
	13	191	44	53	147	2	.....	5	9	451
	14	176	72	32	123	3	.....	....	13	419
	15	81	23	39	179	....	.....	3	7	332
	16	38	3	22	116	....	.....	3	8	190
	17	119	24	48	206	....	.....	9	12	418
	18	114	35	67	304	....	.....	4	14	538
	19	241	63	52	172	1	.....	2	20	551
	20	152	80	2	99	....	.....	....	6	339
	21	114	65	20	94	....	.....	1	8	302
	22	253	61	15	89	....	.....	1	14	433
	23	171	80	9	99	2	.....	....	13	374
	24	236	128	4	126	....	.....	1	13	508
	25	250	97	5	90	1	.....	....	15	458
	26	185	56	11	84	2	.....	1	9	348
	27	134	56	12	57	1	.....	....	8	268
	28	267	109	10	105	2	.....	....	17	510
	29	240	52	20	78	....	.....	....	23	413
	30	292	91	8	119	....	.....	1	17	528
	31	185	65	13	94	....	.....	1	12	370
	32	184	53	10	53	1	.....	1	18	320
	33	321	99	15	134	1	.....	....	19	589

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
	34	126	90	6	71	....	.....	....	23	316
	35	227	105	9	132	....	.....	1	15	489
	36	216	58	5	83	1	.....	2	4	369
	37	232	100	13	99	1	.....	1	13	459
	38	211	85	11	83	....	.....	....	7	397
	39	174	59	10	102	2	.....	1	6	354
	40	169	54	4	45	....	.....	....	22	294
	41	184	63	3	62	2	.....	1	25	340
	42	182	58	3	76	3	.....	1	28	351
	43	229	110	15	128	4	.....	....	8	494
	44	168	60	24	145	....	.....	....	7	404
	45	140	90	6	105	....	.....	2	3	346
	46	150	44	13	124	....	.....	....	8	339
	47	108	48	5	81	1	.....	....	6	249
	48	127	32	3	57	....	.....	....	7	226
	49	122	48	11	39	....	.....	....	7	227
Total.....	..	8,693	3,111	832	5,161	36	.....	57	595	18,485

NEW YORK COUNTY RECAPITULATION.

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League and National Progressive.	Prohibition.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
First.....	3,711	988	57	1,059	10	10	518	6,353
Second.....	3,089	334	277	2,226	6	19	432	6,383
Third.....	5,099	397	140	1,630	6	16	457	7,745
Fourth.....	2,533	318	443	2,121	5	10	343	5,773
Fifth.....	5,182	976	120	1,146	5	15	337	7,781
Sixth.....	1,507	978	472	2,942	4	23	298	6,224
Seventh.....	4,520	1,052	124	1,380	13	21	352	7,462
Eighth.....	1,654	233	448	3,352	3	19	347	6,056
Ninth.....	4,069	841	165	1,262	5	16	397	6,755
Tenth.....	2,339	598	402	2,746	7	15	327	6,434

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

NEW YORK COUNTY RECAPITULATION—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League and National Progressive.	Prohibition.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Eleventh	5,172	1,021	182	1,253	11	13	555	8,207
Twelfth	4,913	568	238	1,233	6	24	268	7,250
Thirteenth	4,097	935	125	1,536	6	8	570	7,187
Fourteenth	4,719	1,482	220	1,064	12	28	420	7,945
Fifteenth	4,365	2,905	126	3,995	25	8	314	11,738
Sixteenth	4,153	870	270	1,473	7	15	325	7,113
Seventeenth	4,314	2,154	203	4,006	11	12	400	11,100
Eighteenth	4,070	1,036	549	1,761	8	33	394	7,851
Nineteenth	6,083	2,589	340	6,040	21	36	466	15,575
Twentieth	4,020	740	659	1,896	13	48	308	7,594
Twenty-first	4,558	2,094	309	5,147	19	23	521	12,671
Twenty-second	4,258	846	950	1,828	4	41	267	8,194
Twenty-third	10,356	4,458	588	10,058	37	39	758	26,294
Twenty-fourth	2,859	539	503	1,591	4	15	474	5,995
Twenty-fifth	3,538	2,265	149	2,069	11	18	327	8,377
Twenty-sixth	2,527	555	535	4,291	5	39	417	8,369
Twenty-seventh	2,938	2,236	109	2,116	9	4	277	7,689
Twenty-eighth	2,282	587	218	1,912	3	26	390	5,418
Twenty-ninth	3,571	2,001	146	3,681	8	19	335	9,761
Thirtieth	5,801	1,718	546	3,713	10	54	914	12,756
Thirty-first	3,020	1,198	274	6,698	14	26	369	11,599
Thirty-second	10,915	2,947	1,248	7,683	37	97	901	23,828
Thirty-third	5,612	1,541	820	3,350	10	56	640	12,029
Thirty-fourth	9,242	2,570	1,406	8,681	39	86	747	22,771
Thirty-fifth	8,693	3,111	832	5,161	36	57	595	18,485
Total	159,699	49,681	14,193	112,010	430	989	15,760	352,762

Niagara County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Cambria	1	77	58	.....	1	2	35	....	12	185
	2	58	76	2	14	7	26	....	19	202
Hartland	1	122	94	4	2	14	57	....	28	321
	2	102	115	.....	82	16	.....	....	11	326

NIAGARA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Lewiston	1	140	122	1	3	2	64	....	9	341
	2	74	82	.....	7	7	99	....	11	280
Lockport	1	126	164	7	3	28	81	5	5	419
Lockport city:										
1st ward	1	184	85	8	5	8	40	....	21	353
	2	151	73	6	5	2	27	....	8	272
2d ward	1	153	63	6	2	1	14	....	14	253
	2	131	58	3	1	10	13	1	25	242
3d ward	1	79	79	8	11	5	47	....	9	238
	2	87	111	7	24	7	71	....	21	328
4th ward	1	124	103	2	15	3	36	....	20	303
	2	128	73	6	9	7	43	....	14	280
5th ward	1	164	162	14	21	9	83	2	23	478
	2	108	107	10	14	5	63	1	12	320
6th ward	1	91	83	11	2	3	32	....	19	241
	2	145	87	7	2	....	26	1	20	288
7th ward	1	93	41	2	5	5	14	....	11	171
	2	120	85	3	3	2	30	....	11	254
8th ward	1	70	83	10	7	4	19	....	18	211
	2	77	65	9	4	1	38	....	17	211
Newfane	1	106	100	4	7	11	65	1	17	311
	2	106	136	2	10	26	76	....	22	378
	3	91	91	4	.....	10	30	....	21	247
Niagara	1	106	109	20	8	2	110	1	14	370
Niagara Falls city:										
1st ward	1	256	175	13	10	4	62	....	4	524
2d ward	1	236	208	20	23	2	71	2	2	614
3d ward	1	207	213	9	2	....	18	2	2	453
4th ward	1	144	123	26	5	4	28	1	2	333
5th ward	1	199	208	63	11	6	92	5	4	588
6th ward	1	195	173	19	16	7	75	1	2	488
7th ward	1	242	184	26	12	5	40	1	2	512
8th ward	1	186	199	26	12	4	62	2	2	493
9th ward	1	171	207	72	9	12	95	2	3	571
10th ward	1	173	170	39	9	8	68	2	6	475
11th ward	1	196	166	17	16	4	53	....	1	453
12th ward	1	233	118	24	5	2	27	....	3	412
13th ward	1	196	157	15	10	9	45	3	2	437
North Tonawanda city:										
1st ward	1	239	107	27	11	6	116	1	18	525
2d ward	1	214	71	52	3	4	91	2	21	458
3d ward	1	231	111	24	5	8	102	2	36	519
4th ward	1	166	118	26	14	6	107	1	12	450
5th ward	1	77	34	6	.....	.....	21	....	4	142
	2	89	30	14	2	7	49	....	6	197

NIAGARA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Pendleton	1	148	52	1	5	6	54	...	24	290
Porter	1	103	94	2	5	2	78	...	28	312
	2	76	79	1	3	9	80	...	21	269
Royalton	1	112	85	3	6	43	45	...	7	301
	2	234	181	21	...	5	59	...	25	525
	3	83	53	1	3	7	35	...	6	188
	4	113	24	1	...	...	5	...	5	148
	5	43	29	2	...	2	14	1	9	100
Somerset	1	55	125	...	4	5	33	...	8	230
	2	95	110	5	4	1	51	1	29	296
Wheatfield	1	165	108	2	...	...	103	...	11	389
Wilson	1	147	170	11	6	27	86	3	6	456
	2	51	102	10	1	9	44	5	3	225
Total	..	8,138	6,489	734	479	411	3,148	49	748	20,196

Oneida County.

Annsville	1	76	109	2	...	14	52	...	5	249
	2	52	52	2	...	1	31	...	2	140
Augusta	1	67	79	...	2	2	44	...	15	209
	2	106	126	...	2	2	60	...	5	301
Ava	1	67	65	10	...	4	13	...	4	163
Boonville	1	109	148	2	1	11	91	...	11	373
	2	124	109	1	2	6	89	...	2	333
	3	26	35	...	...	1	23	...	7	92
	4	26	41	...	1	...	12	...	7	87
Bridgewater	1	81	86	...	1	1	61	...	2	232
Camden	1	134	148	4	3	16	146	2	1	454
	2	111	126	...	3	15	116	...	3	374
Deerfield	1	149	93	3	1	...	52	...	18	316
	2	20	16	...	1	...	14	...	5	56
	3	24	32	...	...	2	16	...	6	80
Florence	1	73	54	1	1	3	38	...	18	188
	2	33	17	...	...	2	18	...	5	75
Floyd	1	61	41	...	3	...	50	...	11	166
Forestport	1	53	52	4	2	3	36	...	5	155
	2	23	34	...	...	...	18	...	...	75
Kirkland	1	120	68	11	4	4	131	...	17	355
	2	88	50	3	1	6	75	...	27	250
	3	63	47	1	...	4	87	...	16	218
	4	100	56	5	...	2	106	1	9	279
Lee	1	43	27	...	...	1	4	...	1	76
	2	83	77	1	...	4	28	...	15	208
	3	32	22	...	...	2	13	...	11	80

ONEIDA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Marcy	1	58	88	.....	2	....	69	....	17	234
	2	35	44	.....	.....	.....	25	....	4	108
Marshall	1	73	63	4	1	6	59	....	21	227
	2	78	58	.....	2	....	54	....	7	199
New Hartford	1	69	71	15	4	6	67	2	2	236
	2	116	164	3	3	12	113	4	3	418
	3	88	114	5	5	9	86	....	1	308
	4	62	65	1	5	6	64	1	9	213
	5	94	67	3	1	7	60	2	1	235
Paris	1	65	80	3	5	9	77	....	17	256
	2	60	70	.....	1	2	35	....	13	181
	3	35	39	1	.....	....	48	....	8	131
	4	33	18	.....	.....	.....	25	....	4	80
Remsen	1	42	116	2	1	8	91	1	1	262
Rome city:										
1st ward	1	167	114	17	3	2	60	5	1	369
2d ward	1	219	161	43	2	6	84	7	.....	522
3d ward	1	155	83	15	2	6	61	1	.....	323
	2	152	109	25	5	4	67	6	3	371
4th ward	1	176	132	40	4	10	109	1	3	475
	2	142	124	17	5	6	130	2	5	431
5th ward	1	194	196	13	9	22	214	7	1	656
6th ward	1	177	211	28	12	7	154	6	3	598
7th ward	1	236	172	34	8	5	122	5	5	587
Sangerfield	1	149	142	5	2	1	64	1	1	365
	2	76	50	3	2	5	38	....	.....	174
Steuben	1	49	52	.....	1	3	34	....	5	144
	2	9	25	2	.....	1	9	....	1	47
Trenton	1	7	36	.....	2	1	40	....	4	90
	2	33	47	1	3	4	101	....	2	191
	3	36	116	.....	1	10	52	....	13	228
	4	34	84	3	.....	4	54	2	6	187
Utica city:										
1st ward	1	124	78	7	3	1	32	2	.....	247
2d ward	1	191	46	20	7	3	116	2	3	388
	2	204	148	40	4	8	74	12	.....	490
3d ward	1	135	160	58	9	5	81	4	8	460
	2	144	132	13	8	3	91	5	1	397
4th ward	1	103	90	7	2	3	56	1	1	263
	2	125	174	26	12	1	137	1	.....	476
5th ward	1	98	108	27	3	2	67	7	.....	312
6th ward	1	268	153	40	5	2	115	8	.....	591
7th ward	1	193	194	18	13	1	161	....	1	581
	2	148	156	7	6	4	118	4	.....	443
	3	200	243	24	12	6	262	4	3	754
8th ward	1	105	148	13	5	2	92	3	5	373
	2	340	224	13	6	3	119	7	2	714

ONEIDA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Utica city (*Continued*):										
8th ward	3	205	103	11	5	1	49	5	.....	379
	4	348	225	38	9	3	101	3	2	729
9th ward	1	145	117	30	3	2	49	4	.....	350
	2	182	121	25	7	2	84	3	4	428
	3	245	170	58	10	2	96	10	.....	591
10th ward	1	265	193	22	13	2	148	3	3	649
11th ward	1	194	106	34	13	3	118	4	2	564
	2	173	229	22	7	7	210	1	1	650
12th ward	1	208	225	36	5	7	180	3	5	669
	2	226	144	27	2	1	98	3	.....	501
13th ward	1	125	137	42	2	6	75	4	1	392
	2	260	211	32	7	4	136	2	1	653
14th ward	1	147	103	57	8	1	115	9	1	441
	2	140	119	25	9	3	106	8	2	412
15th ward	1	158	157	19	14		164	1	5	518
	2	124	144	24	9	4	157	3	1	466
Vernon	1	36	33	1	2	3	89	1	.....	165
	2	96	100	10	3	5	92	1	4	311
	3	125	92	38	6	8	93	....	21	383
Verona	1	87	80	5	1	8	74	1	18	274
	2	89	57	.....	.....	3	41	1	2	193
	3	83	102	7	1	2	70	....	27	292
	4	63	46	1	.....	1	25	....	1	137
Vienna	1	44	41	.....	.....	3	46	....	8	142
	2	63	32	5	.....	2	43	....	8	153
	3	53	52	2	.....	5	50	1	20	183
Western	1	74	76	2	1	2	25	.....	10	190
	2	54	89	2	.....	3	35	....	7	190
Westmoreland	1	41	39	4	1	3	36	....	4	128
	2	68	87	3	3	18	71	....	12	262
	3	38	53	.....	.....	11	17	....	4	123
Whitestown	1	156	115	15	2	4	102	1	2	397
	2	215	175	2	2	15	154	....	4	567
	3	127	84	20	5	5	78	1	.....	320
	4	54	44	2		2	38	.....	.....	140
Total		11,952	10,757	1,267	364	463	8,276	189	593	33,861

Onondaga County.

Camillus	1	122	128	8	3	2	94	....	19	376
	2	95	79	6	3	3	61	3	24	274

ONONDAGA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Cicero	1	74	82	3	1	6	70	1	19	256
	2	23	47	.....	1	1	30	....	2	104
	3	27	41	4	1	2	65	....	14	154
	4	44	49	.....	2	2	50	1	6	154
Clay	1	88	133	2	12	8	55	....	17	315
	2	57	128	8	.....	3	90	....	15	301
De Witt	1	60	89	3	.....	13	28	1	24	218
	2	59	56	4	.....	4	67	2	15	207
	3	168	126	25	7	4	85	1	26	442
	4	156	64	12	3	3	40	4	18	300
	5	39	55	1	1	6	25	....	7	134
	6	101	143	47	2	9	85	2	32	421
Elbridge	1	136	121	3	2	9	28	....	36	335
	2	70	100	2	.....	1	31	1	4	209
	3	74	72	1	2	2	17	....	14	182
	4	37	38	1	.....	2	14	....	10	102
Fabius	1	86	106	.....	.....	18	43	....	12	265
	2	65	48	.....	2	3	33	1	8	160
Geddes	1	132	250	42	5	12	94	8	39	582
	2	188	140	15	5	10	128	4	39	529
La Fayette	1	42	40	1	.....	10	21	....	6	120
	2	132	58	1	2	5	57	....	14	269
Lysander	1	40	63	2	1	10	22	....	5	143
	2	33	63	.....	1	6	20	....	5	128
	3	62	82	1	.....	6	39	....	23	213
	4	83	96	1	4	2	54	....	14	254
	5	81	96	3	1	2	61	....	21	265
	6	97	86	3	1	.....	66	1	24	278
Manlius	1	71	107	7	3	3	50	....	30	271
	2	67	111	17	3	9	60	....	22	289
	3	53	107	12	2	3	90	1	31	299
	4	75	107	9	2	3	89	1	25	311
	5	55	50	18	.....	3	24	....	17	167
	6	126	75	7	.....	2	65	1	12	288
	7	41	28	.....	.....	1	17	....	5	92
Marcellus	1	217	144	3	13	19	147	2	45	590
	2	37	57	1	2	2	59	....	9	167
Onondaga	1	143	93	32	6	10	123	3	23	433
	2	34	68	9	2	3	82	1	7	206
	3	75	71	7	2	1	80	1	15	252
	4	51	63	2	.....	1	44	4	4	169
	5	50	85	2	3	3	69	1	15	228
Otisco	1	82	74	.....	2	20	15	....	10	203
	2	28	47	.....	1	2	14	1	3	96
Pompey	1	79	55	.....	.....	9	20	1	18	182
	2	25	35	.....	.....	.....	15	....	3	78

ONONDAGA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Pompey	3	43	33	5	2	1	15	....	8	107
	4	39	38	2	.....	3	9	1	8	100
	5	33	102	.....	.....	5	14	....	8	162
Salina	1	157	171	47	3	5	158	3	38	582
	2	84	65	5	5	....	28	2	15	204
Skaneateles	1	40	48	.....	.....	.....	32	....	9	129
	2	163	273	7	4	12	150	....	27	636
	3	150	123	4	1	2	46	1	32	359
Spafford	1	37	53	.....	1	17	19	....	18	145
	2	35	63	.....	.....	6	12	....	10	126
Syracuse city:										
1st ward	1	136	144	14	4	3	55	....	39	395
	2	160	84	10	2	2	51	....	28	337
	3	201	125	14	2	4	88	2	24	460
	4	141	65	7	2	....	20	1	22	258
2d ward	1	174	142	32	4	1	46	....	41	440
	2	170	120	46	2	....	31	4	21	394
	3	272	118	74	3	2	64	4	37	574
3d ward	1	133	177	36	3	1	93	....	30	473
	2	185	147	74	5	....	93	1	25	530
	3	135	116	76	2	2	75	2	28	436
	4	116	106	99	3	2	90	8	15	439
4th ward	1	80	155	42	4	.....	103	3	21	408
	2	128	144	89	1	....	102	4	19	487
	3	171	205	105	5	3	147	3	24	663
5th ward	1	263	156	35	1	3	78	4	34	574
	2	198	162	88	3	3	147	3	45	649
	3	212	102	25	2	....	45	2	44	432
6th ward	1	136	135	16	2	1	53	....	30	373
	2	119	160	38	1	3	95	1	13	430
	3	169	172	31	17	2	108	....	25	524
7th ward	1	70	124	8	1	.....	15	1	14	233
	2	186	199	18	.....	1	38	2	25	469
8th ward	1	148	147	20	.....	1	56	....	34	406
	2	172	118	21	6	1	72	1	18	404
	3	218	108	19	6	3	51	1	23	429
9th ward	1	81	87	6	1	1	42	2	10	230
	2	133	97	16	3	1	78	1	24	353
	3	156	122	17	1	....	33	....	58	387
10th ward	1	184	104	10	7	8	99	1	37	450
	2	218	86	23	3	....	67	3	31	431
	3	188	76	27	.....	3	62	....	18	364
	4	225	120	62	8	5	137	5	42	604
11th ward	1	205	80	19	3	2	19	1	32	361
	2	218	132	31	4	1	66	....	22	474
	3	249	90	29	1	1	37	7	28	442

ONONDAGA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Syracuse city (*Continued*):										
12th ward....	1	184	121	32	4	4	106	....	24	475
	2	218	137	30	7	13	154	3	17	579
	3	149	158	18	9	4	158	1	20	517
	4	184	181	24	.....	4	158	....	32	583
13th ward....	1	136	154	45	8	11	203	3	21	581
	2	174	223	23	12	8	300	3	20	763
	3	129	105	22	5	1	100	4	20	386
	4	129	131	22	3	6	134	....	26	451
	5	113	138	48	6	3	257	8	20	593
14th ward....	1	169	91	11	.....	.....	41	3	15	330
	2	101	91	14	1	3	101	2	10	323
	3	107	95	24	4	1	73	6	23	333
	4	98	115	19	4	2	74	....	18	330
	5	121	144	19	6	6	97	1	16	410
15th ward....	1	70	130	6	.....	2	13	....	30	251
	2	92	125	2	3	1	69	1	16	309
	3	66	75	10	3	....	119	2	29	304
	4	134	179	16	8	6	129	1	39	512
16th ward....	1	84	151	8	1	3	41	....	22	310
	2	113	117	11	14	2	132	1	18	408
	3	69	50	18	.....	.....	234	3	19	393
	4	89	141	10	13	15	186	1	13	468
17th ward....	1	123	194	13	2	4	110	1	22	469
	2	118	257	1	21	14	370	....	17	798
	3	96	106	11	.....	4	105	3	15	340
	4	76	152	16	7	14	184	1	19	469
18th ward....	1	79	129	19	5	4	78	1	17	332
	2	59	54	13	1	....	99	2	13	241
	3	192	241	27	4	5	170	4	28	671
	4	116	129	3	3	2	122	1	43	419
19th ward....	1	149	151	14	7	2	235	1	16	575
	2	139	135	9	12	6	190	....	16	507
	3	118	97	11	6	4	130	....	18	384
	4	151	121	20	3	17	181	3	47	543
	5	155	122	45	7	15	278	2	14	638
Tully.....	1	135	135	.....	5	18	66	....	20	379
Van Buren.....	1	39	58	1	.....	1	35	....	8	142
	2	79	114	5	1	4	69	2	16	290
	3	48	104	7	3	5	49	....	10	226
	4	46	86	3	3	6	71	1	13	229
Total.....		15,158	14,687	2,322	432	589	10,986	186	2,780	47,140

Ontario County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Bristol	1	38	69		2	2	31			142
	2	39	81	1	1	8	13			143
Canadice	1	28	55	1	1	4	33			122
Canandaigua	1	166	214	2	3	7	103			495
	2	110	146	3	3	3	31			296
	3	127	165	2	4	5	49			354
	4	187	117	3	3	4	32	1		347
	5	156	213	2	3	4	45			423
	6	32	158		1		10			201
East Bloomfield	1	98	98		2	10	47			255
	2	103	103		2	1	49			258
Farmington	1	66	71	1		2	22			162
	2	61	82			11	36			190
Geneva	1	81	75	2	4	1	59			222
Geneva city:										
1st ward	1	157	159	6	15	2	109	1		449
2d ward	1	131	108	5	9	1	93			347
	2	100	88	9	3	4	59	1		264
3d ward	1	131	131	7	4	1	102			376
	2	126	112	6	5	1	46			296
4th ward	1	121	103	5	5	3	50			287
5th ward	1	232	144	7	2	2	40			427
6th ward	1	193	153	18	2	1	39			406
Gorham	1	98	148	2	1	2	18			269
	2	47	72		1	1	11			132
	3	45	84	1	1		24			155
Hopewell	1	62	95		1	8	25			191
	2	58	70		1	3	27			159
Manchester	1	124	106	18		10	43	3		304
	2	140	149	2		3	78			372
	3	65	62		2	2	15			146
	4	104	115	24	2	5	54	2		306
Naples	1	146	121	1	1	7	48	2		326
	2	100	154	1	4	1	51			311
Phelps	1	128	90	1	5	3	87			314
	2	62	45	2	3	3	39			154
	3	107	62		2	5	23			199
	4	59	51	1		3	47			161
	5	134	68	1		1	86			290
Richmond	1	97	138	1		5	86			327
Seneca	1	44	124		2	1	25			196
	2	84	89	4	1	8	48	1		235
	3	72	84	4	2	13	42			217
South Bristol	1	62	102		4	13	35		1	217
Victor	1	121	83		1		39			244

ONTARIO COUNTY — (*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Victor	2	84	65	2	.....	2	55	....	.....	208
	3	83	71	.....	.....	.....	39	....	.....	193
West Bloomfield	1	117	127	1	3	2	49	....	.....	299
Total	..	4,728	5,020	146	111	178	2,192	11	1	12,387

Orange County.

Blooming Grove	1	122	160	1	2	21	59	....	.....	365
	2	55	40	2	.....	.....	20	....	.....	117
Chester	1	77	79	1	.....	3	13	1	.....	174
	2	91	96	.....	.....	.....	60	....	.....	247
Cornwall	1	77	87	1	5	4	63	....	.....	237
	2	97	171	12	2	8	110	....	.....	400
	3	48	62	1	1	1	31	....	.....	144
	4	101	87	1	3	6	53	....	.....	251
Crawford	1	122	64	.....	2	1	16	....	.....	205
	2	117	104	1	.....	3	22	....	.....	247
Deerpark	1	35	55	2	.....	4	1	....	.....	97
	2	54	56	.....	1	1	18	....	.....	130
	3	117	45	22	.....	3	17	....	.....	204
Goshen	1	101	149	1	3	....	42	....	.....	296
	2	63	170	1	3	....	25	....	.....	262
	3	178	266	.....	.....	1	40	....	.....	485
Greenville	1	104	42	.....	.....	.....	5	....	.....	151
Hamptonburgh	1	121	82	1	1	3	40	....	.....	248
Highlands	1	100	80	7	8	3	80	....	.....	278
	2	190	113	3	8	2	109	....	.....	425
Middletown city:										
1st ward	1	292	216	15	9	12	65	2	.....	611
	2	190	140	14	4	12	35	2	.....	397
2d ward	1	284	215	15	5	2	55	3	.....	579
	2	269	311	32	11	12	61	4	.....	700
3d ward	1	284	252	14	6	4	42	2	.....	604
4th ward	1	167	172	6	3	3	37	2	.....	390
	2	193	261	16	7	14	35	3	.....	529
Minisink	1	197	96	.....	1	....	19	....	.....	313
Monroe	1	188	87	10	3	3	104	....	.....	395
	2	64	82	1	2	4	19	....	.....	172
Montgomery	1	113	137	2	3	9	48	2	.....	314
	2	73	81	.....	.....	.....	29	....	.....	183
	3	80	261	10	1	3	68	1	.....	424

ORANGE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat ring.	Whole number of votes.
Montgomery	4	100	254	4	3	5	79	1	.....	446
	5	92	274	4	1	4	52	.....	.....	427
Mount Hope	1	161	140	4	3	....	35	.....	.....	343
Newburgh	1	152	130	.....	5	3	19	1	.....	310
	2	60	76	1	1	14	30	.....	.....	182
	3	76	120	1	.....	5	39	1	.....	242
	4	54	86	.....	2	3	29	.....	.....	174
Newburgh city:										
1st ward	1	204	227	6	1	2	36	1	.....	477
	2	223	197	5	3	3	48	1	.....	480
	3	125	275	2	8	9	67	2	.....	488
2d ward	1	141	188	5	4	4	53	1	.....	396
	2	158	254	.....	5	3	47	.....	.....	467
3d ward	1	111	216	4	9	5	65	3	.....	413
	2	87	164	1	2	1	42	.....	.....	297
4th ward	1	168	233	1	3	3	35	1	.....	444
	2	158	191	4	.....	2	59	1	.....	415
5th ward	1	218	189	8	2	1	36	3	.....	457
	2	135	217	4	1	2	11	.....	.....	370
6th ward	1	137	228	2	.....	9	57	.....	.....	433
	2	109	288	3	2	3	51	1	.....	457
New Windsor	1	118	102	.....	4	2	12	.....	.....	238
	2	39	55	.....	.....	2	37	.....	.....	133
	3	41	24	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	86
Port Jervis city:										
1st ward	1	304	86	5	1	....	33	.....	.....	429
2d ward	1	238	204	9	1	4	63	2	.....	521
3d ward	1	196	254	5	4	6	71	3	.....	539
4th ward	1	282	158	8	4	2	44	.....	.....	498
Tuxedo	1	107	251	3	8	....	95	.....	.....	464
Wallkill	1	99	95	3	3	4	18	.....	.....	222
	2	76	67	1	1	....	10	.....	.....	155
	3	65	78	2	2	2	37	.....	.....	186
Warwick	1	87	64	.....	.....	1	35	.....	.....	187
	2	163	135	.....	1	....	17	.....	.....	316
	3	139	82	1	.....	2	33	.....	.....	257
	4	161	152	.....	5	3	47	.....	.....	368
	5	111	53	.....	4	4	27	.....	.....	199
	6	38	23	.....	2	....	39	.....	.....	102
Wawayanda	1	191	120	.....	.....	3	35	1	.....	350
Woodbury	1	103	288	5	5	5	92	.....	.....	498
Total	..	9,591	10,557	293	194	263	3,097	45	.....	24,040

Orleans County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albion	1	293	207	5	3	11	80	2	.....	601
	2	189	185	6	41	22	48	.....	.....	491
	3	81	108	3	.....	7	59	1	.....	259
Barre	1	57	70	3	69	10	.....	.....	.....	209
	2	43	72	4	2	5	55	.....	3	184
Carlton	1	63	84	2	2	2	62	.....	.....	215
	2	49	127	.....	1	9	59	.....	.....	245
Clarendon	1	91	159	4	6	13	52	.....	.....	325
Gaines	1	104	115	3	3	14	68	.....	.....	307
	2	45	75	.....	19	4	.....	.....	.....	143
Kendall	1	85	147	3	3	21	95	.....	.....	354
Murray	1	87	157	.....	1	9	23	2	.....	279
	2	177	129	2	10	11	97	2	.....	428
	3	37	70	1	3	9	40	.....	.....	160
Ridgeway	1	65	86	3	4	9	30	.....	6	203
	2	235	258	2	5	14	67	1	.....	582
	3	178	142	3	3	4	30	.....	.....	360
	4	72	139	.....	1	13	38	.....	.....	263
Shelby	1	98	139	4	2	17	40	1	.....	301
	2	234	236	9	9	15	80	.....	.....	583
Yates	1	28	116	1	2	7	50	.....	.....	204
	2	68	99	.....	5	8	93	.....	.....	273
Total	..	2,379	2,920	58	194	234	1,166	9	9	6,969

Oswego County.

Albion	1	50	151	1	3	9	45	.....	.....	259
	2	18	63	2	.....	9	16	.....	.....	108
Amboy	1	71	78	.....	.....	6	14	.....	.....	169
Boylston	1	22	49	.....	1	12	41	.....	.....	125
Constantia	1	50	53	3	1	....	52	1	.....	160
	2	40	90	1	.....	2	47	.....	.....	180
	3	16	45	1	.....	3	69	.....	.....	134
Fulton city:										
1st ward	1	113	106	7	5	14	80	3	.....	328
2d ward	1	168	178	15	.....	4	41	3	.....	409
3d ward	1	105	112	11	1	19	71	1	.....	320
4th ward	1	49	86	7	11	15	71	1	.....	240
5th ward	1	157	147	10	11	17	87	1	.....	430
6th ward	1	163	113	14	5	7	64	4	.....	370
Granby	1	64	78	.....	1	12	45	.....	.....	200
	2	51	103	2	1	25	41	.....	.....	223
Hannibal	1	61	108	1	3	52	48	.....	.....	273
	2	54	81	.....	.....	30	29	.....	.....	194

OSWEGO COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Hastings	1	26	45	.....	1	5	28	....	.....	105
	2	36	85	.....	2	7	60	....	.....	190
	3	65	92	.....	1	2	61	....	.....	214
Mexico	1	72	166	2	5	18	72	....	.....	335
	2	86	186	1	4	25	74	....	.....	376
New Haven	1	22	60	1	1	10	33	....	.....	127
	2	42	105	1	3	7	60	....	.....	218
Orwell	1	38	69	1	1	15	82	....	.....	206
Oswego	1	72	110	.....	2	25	75	....	.....	284
	2	48	146	3	3	27	64	....	.....	291
Oswego city:										
1st ward	2	284	124	1	.....	6	72	....	.....	487
	1	172	71	.....	2	4	51	....	.....	300
2d ward	1	205	84	2	2	.....	44	....	.....	337
3d ward	1	130	130	.....	1	4	78	....	.....	343
	2	206	129	2	1	1	77	....	.....	416
4th ward	1	125	131	2	1	6	62	....	.....	327
	2	201	90	1	1	2	67	....	.....	362
5th ward	1	184	61	1	2	5	58	1	.....	312
	2	209	49	1	1	1	17	1	.....	279
6th ward	1	213	221	2	7	12	103	....	.....	558
7th ward	1	168	97	2	3	4	73	2	.....	349
8th ward	1	260	129	4	1	2	90	3	.....	489
Palermo	1	62	171	1	1	15	41	....	.....	291
Parish	1	92	160	3	4	20	57	....	.....	336
Redfield	1	57	70	.....	1	5	27	....	.....	160
Richland	1	115	257	1	5	27	143	1	.....	549
	2	53	54	.....	2	13	36	....	.....	163
	3	35	84	1	.....	12	79	....	.....	211
Sandy Creek	1	37	76	5	1	18	91	....	.....	228
	2	85	115	1	3	35	83	....	.....	322
Schroeppel	1	101	103	2	5	18	74	....	.....	303
	2	51	101	3	.....	19	15	....	.....	189
	3	70	97	.....	5	9	63	1	.....	245
Scriba	1	24	98	.....	1	14	44	....	.....	180
	2	35	73	.....	.....	7	58	....	.....	173
	3	58	85	.....	1	6	32	1	.....	183
Volney	1	47	80	1	1	8	53	....	.....	190
	2	36	85	.....	.....	9	39	....	.....	169
	3	25	55	.....	2	15	35	....	.....	132
West Monroe	1	78	74	1	.....	6	42	....	.....	201
Williamstown	1	84	81	6	2		31	....	.....	204
Total		5,269	5,930	127	122	679	3,305	24	.....	15,456

Otsego County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Burlington	1	72	63	1	1	6	31	....	....	174
	2	41	70	....	....	....	9	....	....	120
Butternuts	1	109	185	....	1	10	34	....	....	339
Cherry Valley	1	212	172	1	4	9	36	1	....	435
Decatur	1	47	45	1	....	4	9	....	....	106
Edmeston	1	131	135	1	2	11	44	....	....	324
	2	12	47	....	....	6	6	....	....	71
	3	16	35	....	....	4	21	....	....	76
Exeter	1	70	89	2	1	1	26	....	....	189
	2	22	37	....	....	3	22	....	....	84
Hartwick	1	157	137	....	1	10	38	1	....	344
	2	86	52	....	1	11	45	....	....	195
Laurens	1	116	81	....	3	20	58	....	....	278
	2	31	49	....	....	4	6	1	....	91
Maryland	1	101	88	1	....	4	10	....	....	204
	2	163	111	3	3	10	27	....	....	317
Middlefield	1	66	33	....	4	....	....	....	....	103
	2	74	61	....	....	2	11	....	....	148
	3	95	59	....	1	....	26	....	....	181
Milford	1	138	88	....	1	6	35	....	....	268
	2	120	83	1	17	3	....	....	....	224
Morris	1	126	166	3	1	9	30	....	....	335
	2	6	20	....	11	2	....	....	....	39
New Lisbon	1	89	84	....	....	6	15	....	....	194
	2	45	36	....	1	2	14	....	....	98
Oneonta	1	44	64	4	....	16	35	....	....	163
	2	79	60	3	....	3	23	....	....	168
Oneonta city	1	187	159	17	3	8	43	2	....	419
	2	143	196	9	5	21	60	1	....	435
	3	129	183	4	7	3	38	....	....	364
	4	167	154	14	6	9	45	....	....	395
	5	134	148	15	3	4	41	1	....	346
	6	134	123	15	1	4	41	1	....	319
Otego	1	79	85	1	2	6	31	....	....	204
	2	80	90	....	....	6	41	....	....	217
Otsego	1	187	128	....	66	....	3	....	....	384
	2	209	181	....	1	3	66	....	....	460
	3	121	179	....	25	4	....	1	....	330
Pittsfield	1	73	100	8	2	8	23	....	....	214
Plainfield	1	45	92	....	....	7	66	....	....	210
Richfield	1	226	283	7	1	5	47	1	....	570
	2	42	58	3	....	5	33	....	....	141
Roseboom	1	85	118	1	....	12	14	....	....	230
Springfield	1	121	33	....	....	1	....	....	....	160
	2	133	98	....	....	4	22	....	....	257

OTSEGO COUNTY — (*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Unadilla	1	74	48	.....	.....	4	7	.....	.....	133
	2	142	90	1	2	9	34	1	.....	279
	3	90	93	1	.....	2	53	.....	.....	239
Westford	1	102	76	4	1	10	29	1	.....	223
Worcester	1	143	131	.....	2	5	61	.....	.....	342
	2	80	66	.....	.....	8	11	.....	.....	165
	3	69	39	.....	.....	1	9	.....	.....	118
Total		5,263	5,106	121	180	341	1,429	12	.....	12,422

Putnam County.

Carmel	1	79	55	2	2	1	35	.....	.....	174
	2	116	96	1	3	.....	25	.....	.....	241
	3	91	45	2	3	.....	30	.....	.....	180
Kent	1	81	21	1	1	5	9	.....	.....	118
	2	34	60	1	.....	2	28	.....	.....	125
Patterson	1	96	197	.....	2	1	51	.....	.....	347
Philipstown	1	78	127	3	5	.....	49	.....	.....	262
	2	65	31	.....	2	3	16	.....	.....	117
	3	133	100	2	3	.....	26	1	.....	265
	4	105	118	1	4	.....	41	.....	.....	269
Putnam Valley	1	134	54	1	3	3	46	.....	.....	241
Southeast	1	89	207	2	4	2	62	.....	.....	366
	2	95	178	.....	4	1	52	.....	.....	330
Total		1,196	1,289	16	36	18	479	1	.....	3,035

Queens County.[1]

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.										
First	1	174	38	5	53	.....	.....	.....	12	282
	2	316	37	2	23	.....	.....	.....	20	408
	3	284	27	4	38	.....	.....	.....	27	380
	4	259	8	6	19	.....	.....	.....	16	308
	5	315	66	7	81	.....	.....	2	21	492
	6	200	38	11	56	1	.....	1	13	320
	7	337	66	13	67	.....	.....	1	21	505
	8	228	81	36	78	.....	.....	2	36	461
	9	153	54	12	32	.....	.....	.....	15	266
	10	142	38	25	78	.....	.....	1	21	305

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

QUEENS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
First	11	188	45	17	22	1	.....	....	26	299
	12	268	96	41	69	....	.....	....	27	501
	13	204	86	40	103	....	.....	....	29	462
	14	281	52	49	82	1	.....	1	38	504
	15	225	82	46	97	1	.....	1	26	478
	16	270	78	29	98	1	.....	1	17	494
	17	152	61	15	46	....	.....	....	6	280
	18	233	71	22	61	1	.....	....	12	400
	19	200	72	11	75	....	.....	1	3	362
	20	331	64	23	78	....	.....	2	24	522
	21	210	33	14	63	....	.....	3	3	326
	22	210	47	21	46	2	.....	....	32	358
	23	213	65	36	54	....	.....	4	26	398
	24	254	65	58	65	....	.....	1	23	466
	25	142	73	39	46	....	.....	2	21	323
	26	152	33	25	33	....	.....	....	18	261
	27	204	119	61	60	....	.....	1	109	554
Total	..	6,145	1,595	668	1,633	8	.....	24	642	10,715
Second	1	182	30	3	13	....	.....	1	17	246
	2	124	28	1	22	....	.....	....	5	180
	3	293	77	30	37	....	.....	2	1	450
	4	244	38	22	92	....	.....	....	18	414
	5	223	52	18	58	1	.....	....	28	380
	6	154	60	33	98	1	.....	1	18	365
	7	232	64	21	56	....	.....	....	13	386
	8	104	29	13	23	....	.....	....	4	183
	9	239	37	26	117	5	.....	1	26	451
	10	185	37	19	73	1	.....	....	10	325
	11	206	39	23	85	3	.....	1	22	379
	12	182	42	13	84	....	.....	....	....	321
	13	142	28	11	58	2	.....	1	20	262
	14	152	37	4	48	....	.....	3	6	250
	15	251	74	7	131	8	.....	....	12	483
	16	262	94	17	101	1	.....	1	20	496
	17	190	41	6	49	1	.....	....	10	297
	18	201	51	30	138	....	.....	2	20	443
	19	149	26	18	110	2	.....	2	23	330
	20	177	47	38	105	2	.....	2	29	400
	21	221	35	1	56	1	.....	....	5	319
	22	193	58	2	58	1	.....	....	24	336

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

QUEENS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Second	23	209	34	7	93	1	.....	.....	21	365
	24	292	57	2	104	1	.....	.....	22	478
	25	263	69	5	109	1	.....	.....	19	466
	26	189	23	12	70	.....	.....	2	13	309
	27	170	33	7	36	.....	.....	1	11	258
	28	232	32	17	53	.....	.....	.....	8	342
	29	171	25	16	91	.....	.....	3	15	321
	30	258	60	18	97	1	.....	1	13	448
Total		6,090	1,357	440	2,266	33	.....	24	473	10,683
Third	1	186	43	31	48	.....	.....	.....	11	319
	2	181	21	36	30	.....	.....	3	18	289
	3	210	87	20	36	.....	.....	1	35	389
	4	315	74	18	51	3	.....	2	36	499
	5	187	70	25	71	.....	.....	.....	20	373
	6	215	55	39	48	.....	.....	.....	17	374
	7	131	30	7	59	.....	.....	.....	25	252
	8	255	46	28	84	.....	.....	5	43	461
	9	335	54	40	58	.....	.....	1	12	500
	10	260	51	40	49	.....	.....	3	20	423
	11	224	72	32	44	1	.....	2	24	399
	12	216	67	42	43	.....	.....	2	16	386
	13	168	40	25	54	.....	.....	.....	15	302
	14	146	29	32	48	.....	.....	1	17	273
	15	333	79	53	96	1	.....	3	30	595
	16	153	31	62	44	.....	.....	3	12	305
	17	215	53	53	66	.....	.....	1	12	400
	18	160	60	45	33	.....	.....	1	14	313
	19	249	77	79	73	.....	.....	1	19	498
	20	191	47	67	31	.....	.....	4	13	353
	21	247	66	56	76	.....	.....	3	18	466
	22	224	57	43	42	2	.....	3	23	394
	23	156	62	34	48	1	.....	.....	17	318
	24	253	65	41	67	.....	.....	.....	13	439
	25	198	89	33	79	2	.....	2	19	422
	26	175	76	41	44	.....	.....	.....	9	345
	27	266	56	85	95	1	.....	4	36	543
	28	194	62	50	44	.....	.....	3	11	364
	29	181	35	35	33	.....	.....	1	11	296
	30	234	97	43	45	2	.....	1	18	440

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

QUEENS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Third	31	191	65	31	53	....	.....	1	16	357
	32	266	114	61	78	....	.....	2	17	538
	33	212	53	47	49	....	.....	1	14	376
	34	250	68	62	51	1	.....	1	29	462
	35	164	86	42	66	1	.....	....	13	372
	36	211	63	22	105	....	.....	....	19	420
	37	176	52	23	88	....	.....	1	19	359
	38	286	58	12	42	....	.....	7	18	423
	39	193	49	8	52	....	.....	2	12	316
	40	253	76	24	68	....	.....	1	33	455
	41	145	41	4	77	....	.....	....	13	280
	42	212	69	3	57	1	.....	....	9	351
	43	238	85	8	96	1	.....	2	29	459
	44	114	44	7	62	....	.....	....	19	246
	45	116	60	6	119	....	.....	....	15	316
	46	158	48	3	118	....	.....	....	8	335
	47	226	43	3	75	....	.....	....	14	361
	48	161	37	3	91	....	.....	....	13	305
	49	142	40	54	48	1	.....	....	14	299
Total		10,172	2,902	1,658	3,034	18	.....	68	908	18,760
Fourth	1	169	78	16	126	2	.....	2	10	403
	2	184	88	18	117	1	.....	1	18	427
	3	133	93	4	131	....	.....	....	11	372
	4	191	119	10	167	1	.....	....	18	506
	5	156	21	8	56	....	.....	....	17	258
	6	180	54	4	81	1	.....	....	14	334
	7	106	66	8	89	2	.....	....	3	274
	8	178	104	16	189	4	.....	....	10	501
	9	168	135	12	192	4	.....	2	12	525
	10	245	118	9	177	2	.....	....	11	562
	11	129	40	7	55	1	.....	2	11	245
	12	157	75	13	98	1	.....	....	20	364
	13	237	103	13	173	3	.....	....	28	557
	14	101	59	5	96	2	.....	....	13	276
	15	97	74	2	92	1	.....	....	9	275
	16	143	61	7	101	....	.....	2	13	327
	17	184	60	13	78	....	.....	2	8	345
	18	123	57	9	131	....	.....	1	11	332
	19	314	81	27	112	....	.....	1	39	574
	20	204	54	10	123	....	.....	1	24	416

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

QUEENS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Fourth	21	129	60	3	76	3	.....	1	13	285
	22	127	45	5	72	1	.....	2	13	265
	23	192	101	8	136	1	.....	.....	5	443
	24	145	106	3	155	1	.....	.....	12	422
	25	240	95	6	134	.....	.....	1	7	483
	26	246	58	9	147	1	.....	1	33	495
	27	175	58	12	136	4	.....	1	16	402
	28	143	27	4	30	.....	.....	1	9	215
	29	117	75	9	163	1	.....	.....	17	382
	30	201	88	1	68	2	.....	.....	14	374
	31	143	51	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	20	329
	32	150	68	4	65	1	.....	.....	8	296
	33	170	73	3	80	.....	.....	.....	16	342
	34	102	44	1	101	.....	.....	.....	1	249
	35	147	84	1	136	.....	.....	.....	7	375
	36	118	44	2	59	.....	.....	.....	4	227
	37	120	64	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	3	271
	38	136	49	1	82	.....	.....	.....	13	281
	39	152	69	5	65	1	.....	.....	7	299
	40	253	87	8	167	.....	.....	2	29	546
	41	151	53	9	98	.....	.....	.....	7	318
	42	106	58	8	101	1	.....	.....	14	288
	43	145	41	22	80	1	.....	1	23	313
Total	..	7,007	3,038	335	4,734	43	.....	24	591	15,773
Grand total	..	29,414	8,892	3,101	11,667	102	.....	140	2,614	55,931

Rensselaer County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.										
Berlin	1	171	197	11	88	3	.....	.....	.....	470
Brunswick	1	76	160	6	28	2	.....	.....	.....	272
	2	36	82	.....	42	5	.....	.....	.....	165
	3	42	132	4	63	1	.....	1	.....	243
East Greenbush	1	100	119	1	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	272
	2	57	43	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	106
Grafton	1	67	163	2	32	1	.....	.....	.....	265
Hoosick	1	123	105	6	50	4	.....	.....	.....	288
	2	55	130	3	45	1	.....	2	.....	236
	3	37	44	3	40	10	.....	1	.....	135
	4	73	111	5	46	4	.....	.....	.....	239

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

RENSSELAER COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Hoosick	5	135	73	8	49	8	.....	1	.....	274
	6	94	66	1	35	3	.....	1	.....	200
	7	145	50	21	40	4	.....	1	.....	261
	8	98	73	2	34	2	.....	2	.....	211
	9	159	61	4	29	5	.....	.....	.....	258
Nassau	1	119	95	3	19	4	.....	.....	.....	240
	2	58	62	5	13	1	.....	.....	.....	139
	3	56	59	2	6	.....	.....	2	.....	125
North Greenbush	1	72	98	9	21	3	.....	.....	.....	203
	2	55	57	.....	22	1	.....	.....	.....	135
Petersburg	1	133	234	1	25	5	.....	1	.....	399
Pittstown	1	53	76	3	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	167
	2	44	78	.....	26	6	.....	.....	.....	154
	3	18	71	.....	31	10	.....	.....	.....	130
	4	40	63	.....	20	3	.....	.....	.....	126
	5	27	38	.....	28	3	.....	.....	.....	96
Poestenkill	1	70	77	4	27	1	.....	.....	.....	179
	2	35	52	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	93
Rensselaer city	1	134	177	9	20	1	.....	.....	1	342
	2	124	165	2	25	.....	.....	1	.....	317
	3	169	53	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	235
	4	154	128	4	25	.....	.....	1	3	315
	5	116	87	1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	215
	6	205	200	11	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	468
	7	107	128	5	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	261
	8	105	209	6	74	1	.....	1	.....	396
	9	106	85	1	18	1	.....	.....	.....	211
Sand Lake	1	113	161	2	26	7	.....	.....	.....	309
	2	104	97	2	24	6	.....	2	.....	235
Schaghticoke	1	102	93	1	46	3	.....	.....	.....	245
	2	82	59	1	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	232
	3	61	88	1	28	6	.....	.....	.....	184
	4	33	27	3	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	89
Schodack	1	178	180	4	67	7	.....	.....	.....	436
	2	69	81	.....	24	1	.....	.....	.....	175
	3	88	79	3	46	6	.....	.....	.....	222
	4	127	92	6	50	4	.....	.....	.....	279
Stephentown	1	137	135	2	28	4	.....	.....	.....	306
Troy city:										
1st ward	1	272	87	7	75	1	.....	1	.....	443
	2	285	81	10	39	.....	.....	3	.....	418
2d ward	1	221	167	13	79	4	.....	5	.....	489
	2	264	287	18	66	1	.....	5	.....	641

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

RENSSELAER COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Troy city (*Continued*):										
3d ward	1	245	191	10	93	2	.....	4	.....	545
4th ward	1	260	171	12	73	4	.....	3	.....	523
	2	172	189	18	102	4	.....	1	.....	486
5th ward	1	106	243	6	111	3	.....	1	.....	470
	2	166	285	34	86	3	.....	3	.....	577
6th ward	1	171	94	2	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	285
	2	120	163	22	73	4	.....	.....	.....	382
	3	242	98	5	16	.....	.....	2	.....	363
7th ward	1	187	99	14	34	2	.....	.....	.....	336
	2	236	92	7	30	1	.....	1	.....	367
	3	234	148	11	80	6	.....	1	.....	480
8th ward	1	258	87	4	46	1	.....	.....	.....	396
	2	280	86	4	7	.....	.....	5	.....	382
9th ward	1	441	82	6	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	547
	2	299	59	3	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	376
10th ward	1	349	120	8	51	2	.....	1	.....	531
	2	288	89	8	44	2	.....	3	.....	434
	3	264	115	19	75	2	.....	.....	.....	475
11th ward	1	312	85	1	19	.....	.....	3	.....	420
	2	280	61	6	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	360
12th ward	1	498	96	11	44	2	.....	6	.....	657
	2	299	48	1	17	1	.....	1	.....	367
13th ward	1	169	151	7	23	.....	.....	3	.....	353
	2	194	233	25	61	5	.....	3	.....	521
	3	147	183	22	100	2	.....	4	.....	458
14th ward	1	147	189	3	137	3	.....	2	.....	481
	2	206	188	14	49	1	.....	3	.....	461
	3	127	175	11	49	1	.....	1	.....	364
15th ward	1	110	337	20	148	5	.....	2	.....	622
	2	77	128	6	83	3	.....	2	.....	299
16th ward	1	75	101	23	71	2	.....	2	.....	274
	2	225	234	37	142	1	.....	5	.....	644
	3	174	260	23	95	6	.....	2	.....	560
17th ward	1	174	200	11	63	2	.....	1	.....	451
	2	171	259	32	132	6	.....	.....	.....	600
Total		13,307	10,954	663	4,146	221	.....	96	4	29,391

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

Richmond County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
1st ward	1	195	82	2	113	2	.....	1	.....	395
	2	204	57	3	89	3	.....	.....	.....	356
	3	160	42	4	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	267
	4	214	48	7	78	1	.....	1	.....	349
	5	151	47	1	81	.....	.....	2	.....	282
	6	270	92	2	58	1	.....	1	.....	424
	7	268	56	1	62	1	.....	.....	.....	388
	8	296	82	5	103	4	.....	1	1	492
	9	187	45	1	79	5	.....	2	.....	319
	10	203	37	.....	52	1	.....	.....	.....	293
	11	215	101	3	102	2	.....	.....	.....	423
	12	152	161	5	80	3	.....	2	.....	403
	13	172	74	8	129	8	.....	3	.....	394
	14	103	44	3	88	15	.....	2	.....	255
3d ward	15	137	46	3	70	7	.....	1	.....	264
	16	133	68	2	78	10	.....	1	.....	292
	17	151	60	5	80	4	.....	.....	.....	300
	18	119	45	2	38	6	.....	.....	.....	210
	19	143	76	8	99	6	.....	2	.....	334
	20	118	39	3	36	6	.....	1	.....	203
	21	168	41	8	45	.....	.....	4	.....	266
	22	222	47	11	129	2	.....	2	.....	413
	23	135	40	14	92	9	.....	1	.....	291
	24	131	65	13	44	12	.....	3	.....	268
	25	167	68	6	91	7	.....	1	.....	340
2d ward	26	175	94	11	88	.....	.....	1	.....	369
	27	244	63	19	69	1	.....	.....	.....	396
	28	181	42	4	65	.....	.....	1	.....	293
	29	272	70	6	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	427
	30	284	48	9	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	381
	31	247	39	8	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	376
	32	239	48	11	31	1	.....	.....	.....	330
	33	150	47	40	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	287
4th ward	34	184	66	17	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	325
	35	190	56	6	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	315
	36	259	87	3	69	1	.....	.....	.....	419
	37	140	70	4	71	1	.....	2	.....	288
	38	253	73	7	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	410
	39	182	86	6	108	2	.....	1	.....	385
5th ward	40	131	55	5	45	2	.....	.....	.....	238
	41	146	95	10	183	4	.....	.....	.....	438
	42	107	34	1	52	3	.....	.....	.....	197

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

RICHMOND COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.[1]	Prohibition.	National Progressive.[1]	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
5th ward	43	135	46	4	39	1		1		226
	44	140	70	5	136	9				369
	45	148	60		140	2				350
Total		8,230	2,812	209	3,522	142		37	1	14,953

Rockland County.

Clarkstown	1	171	40	1	1		64			277
	2	203	51	1	3	1	49	2		310
	3	111	44	2	4	1	57			219
	4	52	42	5	4		19	1		123
	5	121	46	8		2	116	1		294
	6	88	29	4	2	1	21			145
Haverstraw	1	63	54		1	1	12			131
	2	140	36	2	54			1		233
	3	187	61		40	4	1	1		294
	4	61	22	3			2			88
	5	163	46	1	1	2	45			258
	6	174	74		8		74			330
	7	180	82	1	7		107			377
Orangetown	1	126	63	3	4		68			264
	2	116	65	21	4		38			244
	3	82	48		22			1		153
	4	149	128	12	8	10	143	1		451
	5	110	51	8	7		48	1		225
	6	178	116	5	9		107			415
	7	126	74	9	5	3	38	1		256
	8	120	74	21	3	2	43			263
	9	148	63	22	4	2	161	1		401
Ramapo	1	95	52	2	2	2	59	2		214
	2	135	79		4	2	52			272
	3	119	66		4	5	99	1		294
	4	67	59	1	2	4	71	4		208
	5	58	134	1	1	9	58			261
	6	122	53	11	2	8	122	1		319
	7	141	153		4	3	96	2		399
	8	94	31	6	5	13	129	1		279
Stony Point	1	178	90	1	3	4	64			340
	2	117	70		2	1	75	1		266
	3	87	22			1				110
Total		4,082	2,118	151	220	81	2,038	23		8,713

[1] Vote of Independence League and National Progressive parties not separately returned by county.

St. Lawrence County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Brasher	1	91	84	1	.....	....	24	....	.....	200
	2	107	105	.....	.....	4	43	....	.....	259
Canton	1	58	167	1	7	5	75	....	.....	313
	2	26	63	.....	.....	7	12	....	.....	108
	3	25	52	1	.....	2	9	....	.....	89
	4	27	99	.....	1	9	34	....	.....	170
	5	96	166	1	5	8	83	1	26	386
	6	97	127	1	.....	2	45	....	3	275
	7	52	56	.....	.....	....	30	....	1	139
Clare	1	8	28	2	.....	1	11	....	1	51
Clifton	1	34	41	.....	.....	....	3	1	5	84
	2	8	36	2	.....	1	14	....	.....	61
	3	14	36	3	.....	1	1	....	1	56
Colton	1	43	73	.....	2	....	17	....	2	137
	2	26	87	1	.....	....	14	....	.....	128
	3	7	17	.....	.....	3	2	....	.....	29
De Kalb	1	11	48	.....	.....	....	31	....	.....	90
	2	22	124	1	3	8	64	....	.....	222
	3	51	140	2	1	10	39	1	.....	244
	4	7	24	.....	.....	3	31	....	.....	65
De Peyster	1	21	132	2	2	1	64	....	.....	222
Edwards	1	62	109	.....	.....	11	103	....	1	286
Fine	1	21	72	1	1	8	47	....	.....	150
	2	33	61	.....	.....	15	26	....	.....	135
	3	3	32	2	.....	2	27	....	.....	66
Fowler	1	27	80	3	1	2	47	....	.....	160
	2	21	49	1	1	4	37	....	.....	113
Gouverneur	1	72	153	5	3	15	154	....	.....	402
	2	97	159	5	4	11	156	....	2	434
	3	115	85	22	2	5	92	....	.....	321
Hammond	1	60	119	3	2	13	81	1	24	303
	2	8	33	2	1	5	46	....	.....	95
Hermon	1	74	135	3	1	15	97	....	.....	325
Hopkinton	1	52	205	.....	.....	4	31	....	1	293
Lawrence	1	40	53	1	.....	2	12	....	.....	108
	2	40	100	.....	.....	3	21	....	.....	164
	3	22	53	.....	.....	2	24	....	10	111
Lisbon	1	33	72	.....	1	16	116	....	2	240
	2	29	36	.....	.....	21	112	....	.....	198
	3	21	40	1	.....	1	54	....	.....	117
	4	20	60	.....	2	6	47	....	.....	135
Louisville	1	52	57	.....	.....	2	30	1	.....	142
	2	51	67	.....	.....	4	32	....	.....	154
Macomb	1	27	91	.....	1	8	8	....	3	138
	2	24	81	3	.....	16	34	....	1	159
Madrid	1	91	140	8	1	8	118	....	.....	366

ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Massena	1	91	132	2		5	73			303
	2	93	129		1	4	66			293
	3	27	117			3	34			181
Morristown	1	37	143	5		14	14			213
	2	51	115		2	9	64		1	242
Norfolk	1	102	138	1		4	57			302
	2	77	56		1	2	16			152
Ogdensburg city:										
1st ward	1	123	115	2	3	7	53			303
	2	187	136	4	3	6	38	1		375
2d ward	1	201	110	11	3	5	46			376
	2	178	94	25		5	38	3	1	344
3d ward	1	109	59	4	5	1	25			203
	2	126	125	6	11	4	52			324
4th ward	1	212	116	8	2	1	24	1		364
	2	194	104	2	1	4	70	1		376
Oswegatchie	1	24	17			2	21			64
	2	58	98	1	1	17	108	1		284
	3	62	48	2		11	79		4	206
Parishville	1	29	210		1	10	41			291
	2	6	27			1	10			44
	3	5	42	1		2	14			64
Piercefield	1	40	49			1	22			112
Pierrepont	1	25	89		1	1	46			162
	2	14	76	2		1	5			98
	3	12	31				21			64
Pitcairn	1	42	61	1	1	6	56	1		168
Potsdam	1	44	91	1	1	4	29			170
	2	61	80	1	3		32			177
	3	49	118	10	1	10	34			222
	4	74	95	5	3	6	39			222
	5	53	139	2	3	1	70	2		270
	6	94	148	2	2	4	77			327
	7	48	92	1		5	53		4	203
	8	85	120		4	4	26	1		240
Rossie	1	33	70		1	1	12	1	9	127
	2	30	28	1		9	18			86
Russell	1	54	198			17	91			360
Stockholm	1	39	84		1	1	37			162
	2	59	86			5	29	1		180
	3	19	72			3	16			110
	4	20	57	3	1	8	13			102
Waddington	1	114	176			14	109	1		414
Total		4,927	7,938	181	98	482	3,976	19	102	17,723

Saratoga County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Ballston	1	88	101	9	4	3	49	....	.....	254
	2	110	124	7	3	14	33	....	.....	291
Charlton	1	68	59	3	3	13	17	....	.....	163
	2	30	35	2	.....	6	13	....	.....	86
Clifton Park	1	50	117	4	.....	7	25	1	....	204
	2	77	140	10	2	6	63	....	.....	298
Corinth	1	90	203	5	1	30	69	....	.....	398
	2	131	114	8	.....	17	75	1	.....	346
	3	13	30	.....	.....	4	2	....	.....	49
Day	1	56	81	4	.....	2	2	....	.....	145
Edinburg	1	89	98	5	.....	9	13	1	.....	215
Galway	1	84	142	14	3	19	35	....	.....	297
Greenfield	1	62	129	1	2	8	39	....	.....	241
	2	40	74	8	1	....	11	....	.....	134
Hadley	1	36	97	.....	1	10	26	2	.....	172
Halfmoon	1	44	122	.....	1	5	30	....	.....	202
	2	28	59	2	.....	1	20	....	.....	110
	3	158	133	5	5	2	58	4	.....	365
	4	137	152	16	7	....	52	....	.....	364
	5	133	164	19	2	2	69	4	.....	393
Malta	1	102	141	3	4	9	60	....	.....	319
Milton	1	116	113	3	5	4	43	....	.....	284
	2	105	78	2	3	2	17	2	.....	209
	3	94	70	10	.....	1	38	1	.....	214
	4	114	121	3	1	3	36	2	.....	280
	5	24	25	1	.....	....	6	....	.....	56
	6	29	46	3	.....	1	23	....	.....	102
	7	42	54	1	.....	3	15	1	.....	116
Moreau	1	137	108	55	5	9	76	4	.....	394
	2	82	105	27	3	17	83	3	.....	220
Northumberland	1	30	65	.....	.....	1	17	....	.....	113
	2	32	77	.....	1	7	27	....	.....	144
Providence	1	30	39	1	1	4	18	....	.....	93
Saratoga	1	116	142	3	7	16	48	....	.....	332
	2	176	135	1	1	5	29	1	.....	348
	3	60	102	.....	1	16	15	....	.....	194
Saratoga Springs	1	88	102	2	.....	1	24	....	.....	217
	2	151	99	4	2	1	39	....	.....	296
	3	85	101	11	6	2	21	....	.....	226
	4	86	93	2	.....	4	25	....	.....	210
	5	104	102	5	2	3	19	3	.....	238
	6	103	98	2	1	4	29	....	.....	237
	7	139	73	9	1	5	28	....	.....	255
	8	89	100	2	.....	1	29	1	.....	222
	9	106	135	5	2	5	39	....	.....	292

SARATOGA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Saratoga Springs..	10	146	131	4	1	1	16	1	.....	300
	11	90	64	3	1	....	18	....	.....	176
	12	97	92	2	1	....	35	1	.....	228
	13	102	67	5	....	3	10	....	.....	187
Stillwater.....	1	67	50	1	2	2	24	....	.....	146
	2	131	144	1	....	7	66	....	.....	349
	3	99	90	1	2	2	22	....	.....	216
	4	194	187	7	1	2	31	1	.....	423
Waterford.....	1	87	116	3	1	....	28	....	.....	235
	2	113	119	....	3	3	37	....	.....	275
	3	104	74	1	1	1	10	....	.....	191
	4	127	113	3	1	2	43	1	.....	290
	5	90	206	3	4	....	48	....	.....	351
Wilton.....	1	47	111	.....	.....	10	63	....	.....	231
Total.....	..	5,258	6,062	311	99	315	1,956	35	.....	14,036

Schenectady County.

Duanesburgh.....	1	35	56	.....	.....	5	15	....	.....	111
	2	41	48	4	.....	15	16	....	.....	129
	3	51	64	1	.....	5	11	....	.....	132
	4	105	80	6	2	18	17	....	.....	228
Glenville.....	1	48	69	28	2	1	49	2	.....	199
	2	111	103	79	6	10	63	2	.....	374
	3	50	95	10	3	2	30	1	....	191
	4	137	142	133	11	17	94	....	.....	534
Niskayuna.....	1	133	188	86	4	5	94	....	.....	510
Princetown.....	1	20	35	1	.....	3	16	....	.....	75
	2	32	34	2	.....	4	11	....	.....	83
Rotterdam.....	1	132	88	74	2	2	65	2	.....	365
	2	187	137	116	6	11	31	11	.....	499
	3	150	99	162	9	5	34	1	.....	460
Schenectady city:										
1st ward.....	1	185	152	102	10	4	83	9	..	545
	2	202	148	107	10	4	81	4	.....	556
2d ward.....	1	208	188	88	32	8	133	2	.....	659
	2	183	176	196	9	9	79	1	.....	653
3d ward.....	1	80	100	51	9	3	18	2	.....	263
	2	299	152	65	9	1	91	6	.....	623
4th ward.....	1	195	154	88	13	2	63	4	.....	519
	2	173	133	111	12	8	90	2	.....	529
5th ward.....	1	165	104	72	8	3	59	5	.....	416
	2	105	58	60	5	....	30	4	.....	262
6th ward.....	1	238	195	127	10	10	82	1	.....	663
	2	226	206	125	.....	9	165	2	.....	733

SCHENECTADY COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Schenectady city (*Continued*):										
7th ward	1	178	127	144	7	4	71	5	.....	536
	2	304	179	175	13	2	78	6	.....	757
8th ward	1	236	185	215	14	9	103	13	.....	775
	2	141	155	145	11	11	77	8	.....	548
9th ward	1	166	174	309	16	2	62	9	.....	738
	2	156	174	248	12	8	53	14	.....	670
10th ward	1	147	118	182	14	10	88	11	.....	570
	2	143	120	236	2	19	94	8	.....	622
11th ward	1	171	246	65	42	2	219	2	.....	747
12th ward	1	190	151	136	11	13	146	5	.....	652
	2	109	119	56	16	5	118	1	.....	424
	3	166	189	162	5	9	134	.....	.....	665
13th ward	1	219	118	186	8	3	78	3	.....	615
	2	175	129	190	7	3	61	2	.....	567
Total	...	5,992	5,188	4,343	350	264	2,907	148	.....	19,192

Schoharie County.

Blenheim	1	88	47	.....	.....	2	21	.....	.....	158
Broome	1	36	54	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	97
	2	27	51	1	1	1	8	.....	.....	89
	3	11	28	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	40
Carlisle	1	140	82	2	.....	10	8	.....	.....	242
Cobleskill	1	160	96	5	2	21	38	1	.....	324
	2	199	106	4	1	17	27	.....	.....	354
	3	159	119	7	1	30	25	.....	.....	341
Conesville	1	73	90	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	170
Esperance	1	106	104	.....	6	29	25	.....	.....	270
Fulton	1	87	46	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	138
	2	86	66	.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	159
	3	68	33	.....	.....	2	12	.....	.....	115
Gilboa	1	46	32	.....	.....	4	27	.....	.....	109
	2	95	43	.....	.....	3	28	.....	.....	169
	3	31	59	1	10	7	.....	.....	.....	108
Jefferson	1	85	140	1	4	5	81	1	.....	317
Middleburg	1	145	79	1	1	12	33	1	.....	272
	2	47	33	1	1	7	3	.....	.....	92
	3	123	81	.....	3	25	16	.....	.....	248
Richmondville	1	83	27	3	.....	12	4	1	.....	130
	2	140	126	1	1	4	22	.....	.....	294
Schoharie	1	101	75	.....	1	10	8	.....	.....	195
	2	153	96	1	25	5	.....	.....	.....	280
	3	100	91	.....	1	1	18	.....	.....	211

SCHOHARIE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Seward	1	105	54	.....	2	3	9	1	.....	174
	2	134	76	1	1	10	4	.....	.....	226
Sharon	1	143	83	1	.....	3	15	.....	.....	245
	2	111	76	.....	.....	7	9	.....	.....	203
Summit	1	99	65	.....	.....	9	4	.....	.....	177
	2	60	42	1	.....	6	4	.....	.....	119
Wright	1	143	82	2	.....	2	28	.....	.....	257
Total	..	3,190	2,282	34	70	258	483	5	.....	6,322

Schuyler County.

Catharine	1	52	117	5	1	30	10	.....	.....	215
	2	29	68	1	1	2	11	.....	.....	112
Cayuta	1	38	42	.....	2	3	8	.....	.....	93
Dix	1	114	83	3	7	.....	29	1	.....	237
	2	104	80	5	2	1	17	1	.....	270
	3	80	110	3	8	.....	25	.....	.....	226
	4	47	100	1	.....	3	18	.....	.....	169
Hector	1	90	106	.....	4	8	37	.....	.....	245
	2	30	63	1	1	2	8	.....	.....	105
	3	93	145	4	4	5	17	.....	.....	268
	4	47	124	4	3	4	18	.....	.....	200
	5	21	66	1	5	15	.....	.....	.....	108
Montour	1	69	108	1	3	9	26	.....	.....	216
	2	83	100	1	3	12	49	.....	.....	248
Orange	1	134	109	1	20	8	4	.....	.....	276
Reading	1	51	60	2	4	1	27	1	.....	146
	2	73	68	2	4	1	20	1	.....	169
Tyrone	1	150	173	.....	19	11	.....	.....	.....	353
Total	..	1,365	1,722	35	91	115	324	4	.....	3,656

Seneca County.

Covert	1	72	64	.....	1	8	43	.....	.....	188
	2	129	141	.....	2	10	47	.....	.....	329
Fayette	1	86	83	1	.....	7	18	.....	.....	195
	2	78	84	4	1	6	22	.....	.....	195
	3	127	95	2	.....	1	23	1	.....	249
Junius	1	85	96	3	1	5	34	.....	.....	224
Lodi	1	62	43	.....	1	4	47	.....	.....	157
	2	64	64	.....	4	5	46	.....	.....	183
Ovid	1	151	99	.....	1	7	40	.....	.....	298
	2	80	69	.....	.....	5	24	1	.....	179

SENECA COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Romulus	1	64	72	.....	.....	6	22	.....	.....	164
	2	99	76	.....	2	7	27	.....	.....	211
	3	74	65	.....	3	10	29	.....	.....	181
Seneca Falls	1	83	138	8	4	5	62	.....	.....	300
	2	97	118	11	5	2	72	1	.....	306
	3	117	153	13	3	8	85	.....	.....	379
	4	200	71	1	2	.....	33	.....	.....	307
	5	118	60	2	23	.....	1	.....	.....	204
	6	142	101	12	4	1	42	.....	.....	302
Tyre	1	84	68	.....	3	8	40	.....	.....	203
Varick	1	58	50	.....	1	1	16	.....	.....	126
	2	75	56	.....	3	11	24	.....	.....	169
Waterloo	1	128	157	16	3	1	64	2	.....	371
	2	153	178	2	2	2	46	.....	.....	383
	3	166	170	3	5	1	68	1	.....	414
Total	...	2,592	2,371	78	74	121	975	6	.....	6,217

Steuben County.

Addison	1	141	101	3	2	4	41	.....	25	317
	2	133	125	3	4	2	47	1	12	327
Avoca	1	139	114	12	8	13	94	.....	17	397
	2	53	59	.....	3	18	36	1	11	181
Bath	1	67	76	2	1	4	21	.....	12	183
	2	106	91	.....	3	11	51	.....	12	274
	3	103	127	8	3	13	48	.....	15	317
	4	110	138	6	4	10	64	1	17	350
	5	137	103	6	.....	12	56	.....	22	336
	6	156	135	8	7	9	69	.....	21	405
Bradford	1	92	48	.....	1	3	17	.....	6	167
Cameron	1	78	96	2	15	5	42	.....	26	264
Campbell	1	59	114	2	.....	5	33	.....	15	228
	2	22	30	1	.....	3	20	.....	3	79
Canisteo	1	123	181	9	8	43	70	.....	.....	434
	2	119	137	11	3	23	73	.....	.....	356
Caton	1	49	100	1	.....	10	82	.....	11	253
Cohocton	1	202	133	3	1	16	65	2	27	449
	2	114	85	.....	1	20	72	.....	12	304
Corning	1	138	178	21	2	7	123	.....	33	502
Corning city	1	184	130	20	.....	14	67	1	21	437
	2	119	89	8	4	6	50	1	16	293
	3	136	190	13	17	8	107	.....	17	488
	4	223	135	67	4	3	45	.....	36	513
	5	126	46	24	.....	1	9	1	17	224

STEUBEN COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Corning city	6	121	104	30	4	23	94	1	20	397
	7	151	145	53	2	26	108	2	19	506
Dansville	1	134	116	1	.....	9	47	.....	8	315
Erwin	1	196	182	30	7	14	97	3	27	556
Fremont	1	52	24	.....	.....	30	85	1	14	206
Greenwood	1	57	87	.....	1	8	97	.....	39	289
Hartsville	1	48	48	2	.....	3	36	.....	11	148
Hornby	1	51	85	.....	.....	26	13	.....	16	191
Hornell	1	133	117	34	3	27	74	1	.....	389
	2	179	127	21	3	43	95	2	.....	470
	3	230	83	25	.....	21	58	.....	.....	417
	4	220	101	34	5	21	45	.....	.....	426
	5	205	111	41	4	26	76	1	.....	464
	6	190	112	59	3	29	68	1	.....	462
	7	100	88	7	4	16	66	.....	.....	280
Hornellsville	1	125	101	4	.....	20	69	.....	17	336
	2	54	39	2	.....	12	24	1	10	142
Howard	1	94	112	2	.....	28	66	.....	15	317
Jasper	1	76	130	2	2	19	39	.....	27	295
Lindley	1	93	95	.....	.....	15	53	1	15	272
Prattsburg	1	135	218	.....	1	9	49	.....	22	434
	2	39	37	.....	1	.....	15	.....	5	97
Pulteney	1	111	123	.....	3	6	93	.....	32	368
Rathbone	1	83	56	3	1	5	47	1	16	212
Thurston	1	75	70	.....	.....	7	23	.....	11	186
Troupsburg	1	47	67	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	8	164
	2	43	70	3	.....	17	50	.....	5	188
Tuscarora	1	97	113	.....	.....	6	21	.....	11	248
Urbana	1	173	133	3	3	4	46	.....	19	381
	2	118	130	2	5	1	39	.....	12	307
Wayland	1	230	129	1	2	11	121	.....	46	540
	2	125	42	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	17	213
Wayne	1	73	71	2	1	3	23	.....	7	180
West Union	1	81	88	4	1	1	26	.....	11	212
Wheeler	1	111	82	1	4	8	35	.....	14	255
Woodhull	1	73	91	2	3	4	100	.....	30	303
	2	30	30	.....	.....	5	31	.....	9	105
Total	..	7,091	6,318	598	154	766	3,502	23	917	19,369

Suffolk County.

Babylon	1	174	94	1	5	6	131	.....	.....	411
	2	186	95	5	2	7	127	.....	.....	422
	3	182	103	37	1	1	99	3	.....	426
	4	203	113	4	5	2	131	1	.....	459

SUFFOLK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Babylon	5	123	83	16	2	2	70	....	.....	296
Brookhaven	1	69	56	1	1	3	14	....	.....	144
	2	116	45	2	3	4	55	1	.....	226
	3	110	80	2	1	4	69	1	.....	267
	4	132	101	1	5	5	47	....	.....	291
	5	80	20	1	.....	1	33	....	.....	135
	6	70	76	1	.....	3	41	....	.....	191
	7	37	30	1	2	2	50	....	.....	122
	8	48	16	.....	1	....	18	....	.....	83
	9	58	49	.....	2	8	55	1	.....	173
	10	134	115	2	1	8	32	....	.....	292
	11	105	57	2	1	6	65	1	.....	237
	12	66	57	8	.....	....	78	2	.....	211
	13	169	130	10	6	5	165	2	.....	487
	14	153	98	12	4	4	125	2	.....	398
	15	59	52	6	.....	1	55	4	.....	177
	16	44	37	1	1	4	42	....	.....	129
	17	39	10	5	.....	....	12	3	.....	69
	18	37	70	3	.....	....	23	....	.....	133
Easthampton	1	162	104	1	5	22	141	....	.....	435
	2	61	84	22	1	1	59	....	.....	228
	3	37	27	.....	.....	2	103	....	.....	169
	4	39	30	.....	.....	2	32	....	.....	103
Huntington	1	62	29	.....	2	1	55	....	.....	149
	2	177	103	.....	3	9	162	2	.....	476
	3	164	177	1	6	23	204	....	.....	575
	4	60	33	.....	1	3	29	....	.....	126
	5	115	91	13	4	3	60	....	.....	286
	6	67	71	.....	7	6	59	....	.....	210
	7	84	64	6	2	3	80	2	.....	241
	8	99	100	14	5	2	67	2	.....	289
Islip	1	61	22	.....	.....	....	24	....	.....	107
	2	196	109	5	6	2	148	....	.....	466
	3	263	118	4	5	4	109	....	.....	503
	4	140	89	3	1	....	36	1	.....	270
	5	241	142	4	8	8	118	....	.....	521
	6	75	68	4	3	7	51	....	.....	208
	7	197	62	3	2	4	56	....	.....	324
	8	47	61	13	.....	....	5	....	.....	126
	9	51	35	1	1	10	104	....	.....	202
	10	36	25	.....	.....	....	6	1	.....	68
	11	147	88	3	6	2	84	....	.....	330
Riverhead	1	51	31	2	2	1	33	....	.....	120
	2	142	164	2	4	3	44	....	.....	359
	3	123	172	1	4	2	85	....	.....	387
	4	86	63	2	6	4	40	....	.....	201
Shelter Island	1	69	71	1	1	6	83	....	.....	231

SUFFOLK COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Smithtown	1	117	88	6	4	6	72	1		294
	2	114	32	8	3	2	62	2		223
	3	134	112	3	4	2	44			299
Southampton	1	91	76	15	3	3	68	3		259
	2	103	76	14	1	1	56	1		252
	3	70	98	1	6	2	75			252
	4	42	60	2	4		51			159
	5	187	156	1	5	15	216			580
	6	142	104		1	9	41			297
	7	56	35		1		14			106
	8	122	261	1	4	17	121			526
Southold	1	16	13		1	2	9			41
	2	27	63		8	15	64			177
	3	134	111	4	2	7	47			305
	4	110	88	12	1	1	47			259
	5	148	114	2			37			301
	6	136	90		2	3	50			281
	7	62	51				53			166
	8	89	53		1		67			210
	9	90	73		1	4	127			295
Total		7,436	5,574	296	180	295	4,935	36		18,752

Sullivan County.

Bethel	1	67	110	1		2	32			212
	2	96	110	2	3	6	17			234
Callicoon	1	172	44	4	1		30			251
	2	154	68		1		3			226
Cochecton	1	154	96			2	13			265
Delaware	1	206	71		1	1	10			289
	2	121	26	2			12			161
Fallsburg	1	48	79	19	8		78	1		233
	2	156	121	12	2	2	39	1		333
	3	96	127	2	1	1	29	1		257
Forestburg	1	57	31			2	3			93
Fremont	1	154	102	1	6	1	2			266
	2	71	39	5		3	7	1		126
Highland	1	121	72	4	4		32			233
Liberty	1	100	92	8	1	3	53	1		258
	2	129	83	7		8	44			271
	3	58	63	2	1	4	15	1		144
	4	83	90			5	5	1		184
	5	149	108	4	4	2	49			316

SULLIVAN COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Lumberland	1	89	87	4	1	....	2	1	.....	184
Mamakating	1	117	112	2	3	1	19	.....	.....	254
	2	91	123	1	2	1	36	.....	.....	254
	3	49	80	2	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	161
Neversink	1	64	52	1	2	2	30	.....	.....	151
	2	115	109	.....	.....	4	6	.....	.....	234
	3	25	62	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	91
Rockland	1	146	118	8	1	8	44	3	.....	329
	2	127	147	1	.....	5	32	2	.....	303
	3	29	66	4	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	107
	4	27	47	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	78
Thompson	1	77	70	2	.....	3	11	.....	.....	163
	2	202	139	1	2	.....	30	.....	.....	374
	3	22	44	2	2	2	14	.....	.....	86
	4	160	150	7	3	1	37	2	.....	360
Tusten	1	150	47	1	1	....	18	.....	.....	217
Total	..	3,682	2,985	109	50	72	784	16	.....	7,698

Tioga County.

Barton	1	86	83	6	2	8	29	3	.....	217
	2	52	43	2	.....	5	17	.....	.....	119
	3	38	24	1	.....	6	12	.....	.....	81
	4	86	97	7	5	10	67	.....	.....	272
	5	11	42	.....	1	5	21	.....	.....	80
	6	62	91	5	1	4	39	1	.....	203
	7	74	87	22	.....	10	46	1	.....	240
	8	81	70	11	3	2	39	1	.....	207
Berkshire	1	72	98	1	.....	13	42	.....	.....	226
Candor	1	78	137	1	1	6	20	.....	.....	243
	2	45	45	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	94
	3	32	57	2	.....	1	10	.....	.....	102
	4	48	23	.....	.....	2	11	.....	.....	84
	5	88	102	1	.....	8	15	1	.....	215
Newark Valley	1	93	93	3	4	3	81	1	.....	278
	2	80	75	2	6	5	56	.....	.....	224
Nichols	1	74	119	2	1	2	69	1	.....	268
	2	13	52	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	71
Owego	1	122	137	2	1	4	15	.....	.....	281
	2	100	158	1	.....	5	11	.....	.....	275
	3	25	37	1	.....	8	6	.....	.....	77
	4	28	43	.....	.....	7	14	.....	.....	92
	5	148	181	13	5	13	34	1	.....	395
	6	88	85	11	.....	7	11	.....	.....	202

Tioga County—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Owego	7	40	49	..	..	6	3	..	..	98
	8	74	97	5	..	6	11	..	..	193
	9	130	148	5	1	7	27	1	..	319
Richford	1	91	95	1	2	9	44	..	..	242
Spencer	1	147	139	3	1	10	89	2	..	391
Tioga	1	90	67	3	..	6	14	..	..	180
	2	52	67	1	1	8	17	..	..	146
	3	38	40	1	..	..	25	..	..	104
	4	18	27	..	..	..	7	..	..	52
Total	..	2,304	2,708	113	35	187	911	13	..	6,271

Tompkins County.

Caroline	1	47	47	2	1	1	19	..	..	117
	2	66	48	1	1	3	56	1	..	176
	3	48	33	..	..	11	37	..	..	129
Danby	1	67	65	3	..	31	40	..	..	206
	2	26	22	..	1	7	18	..	..	74
	3	11	19	..	..	6	9	..	..	45
Dryden	1	50	46	2	1	14	38	..	..	151
	2	59	47	..	..	9	21	..	..	136
	3	64	91	1	2	4	31	..	..	190
	4	28	31	..	..	3	14	..	..	76
	5	65	78	..	2	4	20	..	..	169
	6	51	85	1	5	4	27	..	..	173
Enfield	1	124	72	1	4	9	65	..	..	275
Groton	1	29	46	..	..	19	17	..	..	111
	2	71	92	2	4	11	45	1	1	227
	3	102	154	1	65	13	5	..	..	340
	4	56	73	1	4	4	46	..	..	184
Ithaca	1	66	47	2	4	9	31	..	..	159
	2	55	46	11	5	10	72	1	..	200
Ithaca city:										
1st ward	1	135	58	11	1	13	62	1	6	287
	2	167	53	18	3	7	58	4	2	312
2d ward	1	120	116	15	6	11	75	3	5	351
	2	148	96	4	6	6	84	4	5	353
3d ward	1	111	104	5	10	10	67	..	4	311
	2	170	82	7	10	9	75	..	12	365
4th ward	1	206	116	11	20	11	133	3	7	507
	2	131	91	9	37	8	169	2	12	459
5th ward	1	197	107	11	6	18	160	2	5	506
	2	147	106	9	21	16	145	1	4	449
Lansing	1	67	86	4	3	16	64	..	..	240

TOMPKINS COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Lansing	2	47	25	....	3	5	38	....	....	118
	3	66	45	3	1	10	62	....	....	187
Newfield	1	90	43	2	2	8	38	....	....	183
	2	74	66	3	1	14	40	....	....	198
Ulysses	1	90	73	1	1	12	56	....	....	233
	2	64	76	1	3	16	48	1	....	209
	3	115	81	1	4	11	43	....	....	255
Total	..	3,227	2,566	143	237	373	2,028	24	63	8,661

Ulster County.

Denning	1	67	55	....	7	....	....	....	....	129
	2	11	29	....	....	....	5	....	....	45
Esopus	1	54	92	1	1	7	19	....	....	174
	2	42	66	....	2	4	9	....	....	123
	3	114	94	4	3	21	39	....	....	275
	4	61	66	8	2	5	45	....	....	187
	5	50	66	....	14	4	....	....	....	134
Gardiner	1	31	54	....	2	1	25	....	....	113
	2	110	69	....	7	2	24	1	....	213
Hardenbergh	1	11	44	....	6	....	....	....	....	61
	2	15	55	....	6	7	....	....	....	83
Hurley	1	100	69	3	9	1	1	....	....	183
	2	39	65	....	....	1	20	....	....	125
Kingston	1	27	48	....	....	....	....	....	....	75
Kingston city	1	169	200	6	8	3	67	....	....	453
	2	221	285	6	3	11	115	....	....	641
	3	277	173	17	2	15	68	1	....	553
	4	248	137	7	45	3	....	9	....	449
	5	123	143	....	1	....	27	....	....	294
	6	280	97	5	12	1	56	....	....	451
	7	288	115	2	55	1	9	....	....	470
	8	141	126	1	15	2	44	....	....	329
	9	153	128	3	36	2	....	1	....	323
	10	235	217	4	10	9	58	....	....	533
	11	125	155	4	6	5	56	....	....	351
	12	206	251	2	4	10	66	....	....	539
	13	113	27	3	1	....	8	....	....	152
Lloyd	1	70	52	....	....	15	14	....	....	151
	2	164	205	....	80	23	....	....	....	472
Marbletown	1	62	83	4	....	8	30	....	....	187
	2	34	74	1	7	....	1	....	....	117
	3	56	113	....	2	5	27	....	....	203

ULSTER COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring	Whole number of votes.
Marbletown	4	50	79			3	5			137
Marlborough	1	182	184	3	4	8	64			445
	2	148	88		1	1	70			308
New Paltz	1	137	106		4	2	38			287
	2	114	144	1	5	4	43			311
Olive	1	127	85	1	10	3	62			288
	2	155	67			4	26			252
	3	37	40		1	4	3			85
Plattekill	1	58	37			3	35			133
	2	39	74			2	17			132
	3	34	68			18	24			144
Rochester	1	157	92		2	21	48			320
	2	81	89		1	10	18			199
	3	37	44				5			86
Rosendale	1	48	39			2	15			104
	2	39	47	1	16			1		104
	3	52	36	2			17			107
	4	81	53	1	2	3	20			160
	5	93	88	2	2	15	16			218
Saugerties	1	157	150	5	3	15	67	1		398
	2	197	153		4	4	45	1		404
	3	137	97	2		22				258
	4	115	103	1	2	9	42	1		273
	5	81	197			9	11	1		299
	6	109	169	3	57	21	1			360
Shandaken	1	160	88		4	1	34			287
	2	106	125	2	1	3	48			285
	3	100	32		4	5	21			162
Shawangunk	1	155	151	1	1	1	41			350
	2	113	77	1	2	1	19			213
Ulster	1	32	36		3	1				72
	2	84	89		19	1				193
	3	94	68		1	1		1		165
	4	51	32			2	5	1		91
Wawarsing	1	147	106	5	2	2	35			297
	2	146	144	5		4	74			373
	3	147	139	4	4	3	54			351
	4	122	92	4			41		1	260
	5	87	102		9	8				206
	6	51	49	1	17	2	1	1		122
	7	82	47	1	1	1	18			150
Woodstock	1	50	108	2	1	3	30	1		195
	2	38	101		1	14	39			193
Total		7,927	7,368	129	530	380	2,007	23	1	18,365

Warren County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Bolton	1	75	200	1	3	12	61	2	.....	354
Caldwell	1	165	171	3	5	2	58	.....	.....	404
Chester	1	51	98	1	1	4	63	.....	.....	218
	2	63	94	1	56	1	56	.....	.....	215
Glens Falls city:										
1st ward	1	202	79	13	5	2	44	3	.....	348
	2	241	54	26	.....	.....	31	1	.....	353
2d ward	1	166	129	14	3	6	93	.....	.....	411
	2	87	153	27	3	8	93	2	.....	373
3d ward	1	199	226	16	10	5	117	2	.....	575
	2	106	150	13	7	3	139	1	.....	419
4th ward	1	165	181	23	4	5	65	3	.....	446
5th ward	1	255	195	45	6	7	108	4	.....	620
Hague	1	65	121	1	.....	4	29	.....	.....	220
Horicon	1	91	120	3	1	3	50	.....	.....	268
Johnsburg	1	83	70	.....	.....	5	24	1	.....	188
	2	71	182	.....	1	1	28	.....	.....	283
	3	44	55	.....	.....	11	20	1	.....	131
Luzerne	1	68	147	2	.....	13	40	.....	.....	270
Queensbury	1	37	52	22	1	1	21	1	.....	135
	2	47	64	1	1	1	37	1	.....	152
	3	40	64	3	.....	3	68	1	.....	179
	4	52	65	6	1	16	17	1	.....	158
Stony Creek	1	73	83	3	2	2	28	.....	.....	191
Thurman	1	72	66	2	.....	1	59	.....	.....	200
Warrensburg	1	118	102	14	5	2	59	.....	.....	300
	2	87	125	2	1	3	54	2	.....	274
Total		2,828	3,046	242	60	121	1,462	26	.....	7,785

Washington County.

Argyle	1	32	104	.....	.....	10	54	1	16	217
	2	30	114	2	1	7	59	.....	17	230
Cambridge	1	55	69	1	2	7	62	1	14	211
	2	71	80	2	1	3	65	.....	11	233
Dresden	1	37	58	3	.....	.....	12	1	15	126
Easton	1	81	87	.....	4	5	80	.....	10	267
	2	51	85	3	5	3	77	.....	24	248
Fort Ann	1	40	68	.....	.....	1	23	1	8	141
	2	88	144	1	.....	5	61	.....	15	314
	3	20	51	.....	.....	2	10	.....	5	88
	4	11	27	.....	.....	.....	30	1	6	75
Fort Edward	1	117	54	27	28	4	.....	1	24	255
	2	192	112	16	3	1	52	1	32	409
	3	89	97	6	5	2	37	.....	7	243

WASHINGTON COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Fort Edward	4	108	151	9	3	6	67	....	26	370
	5	29	56	2	2	1	22	....	....	112
Granville	1	93	75	....	59	2	1	....	24	254
	2	105	163	3	1	6	158	2	46	484
	3	34	31	2	33	10	....	....	12	122
	4	78	71	....	....	15	56	....	15	235
	5	56	74	1	1	7	19	....	4	162
	6	19	30	....	24	2	....	....	6	81
Greenwich	1	85	130	....	3	4	85	....	23	330
	2	16	102	....	....	6	28	1	11	164
	3	60	119	3	66	5	....	....	19	272
	4	72	150	3	4	6	104	1	16	356
Hampton	1	74	63	....	1	11	16	....	15	180
Hartford	1	67	114	2	2	15	110	....	14	324
Hebron	1	35	56	....	8	58	....	....	28	185
	2	20	36	....	48	9	....	....	7	120
	3	27	28	....	....	....	27	....	6	88
Jackson	1	49	92	2	3	8	59	....	21	234
Kingsbury	1	38	84	1	....	2	37	1	19	182
	2	145	126	13	1	3	65	....	41	394
	3	141	114	16	3	2	38	2	18	334
	4	201	100	17	2	5	35	2	17	379
	5	157	166	29	6	8	101	3	14	484
Putnam	1	22	66	....	37	6	1	....	5	137
Salem	1	70	125	1	1	7	37	....	13	254
	2	29	89	2	2	15	49	....	8	194
	3	99	122	2	....	5	32	....	13	273
White Creek	1	54	103	2	....	5	58	....	8	230
	2	54	66	....	1	3	71	....	6	201
	3	53	63	....	1	....	39	....	15	171
Whitehall	1	188	123	4	4	....	47	....	37	403
	2	132	140	1	3	1	38	....	23	338
	3	113	125	....	....	1	26	....	22	287
	4	90	108	....	1	....	36	....	17	252
Total	..	3,527	4,411	176	369	284	2,084	19	773	11,643

Wayne County.

Arcadia	1	85	110	....	2	13	26	....	....	236
	2	107	108	3	1	6	49	....	....	274
	3	242	168	4	5	8	143	3	....	573
	4	157	217	1	1	14	113	....	....	503
	5	120	115	2	1	5	38	....	....	281

WAYNE COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Butler	1	35	92	.....	.....	10	63	.....	.....	200
	2	48	69	.....	.....	10	31	1	.....	159
Galen	1	55	32	.....	1	8	24	.....	.....	120
	2	32	29	.....	1	1	18	.....	.....	81
	3	139	162	.....	4	3	64	.....	.....	372
	4	159	167	1	3	4	74	.....	.....	408
Huron	1	26	86	.....	3	4	38	.....	.....	157
	2	56	98	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	195
Lyons	1	147	132	5	2	7	52	2	.....	347
	2	207	201	4	4	5	74	.....	.....	495
	3	232	234	7	5	6	96	1	.....	581
Macedon	1	133	130	2	1	11	48	.....	.....	325
	2	66	98	.....	.....	30	45	1	.....	240
Marion	1	19	111	1	1	3	97	.....	.....	232
	2	33	101	3	3	6	80	.....	.....	226
Ontario	1	82	147	1	.....	4	48	.....	.....	282
	2	58	132	2	4	3	54	1	.....	254
Palmyra	1	123	178	6	9	.....	142	1	.....	459
	2	135	93	14	.....	4	106	1	.....	353
	3	43	53	1	1	3	51	.....	.....	152
Rose	1	66	76	1	3	39	53	.....	.....	238
	2	62	85	.....	.....	19	48	.....	.....	214
Savannah	1	63	77	4	2	7	43	.....	.....	196
	2	71	80	4	3	7	30	.....	.....	195
Sodus	1	87	64	2	3	2	53	.....	.....	211
	2	41	68	.....	2	10	32	.....	.....	153
	3	49	83	.....	1	3	18	.....	.....	154
	4	27	50	.....	.....	1	22	.....	.....	100
	5	83	90	2	2	8	48	.....	.....	233
	6	115	93	.....	2	7	59	.....	.....	276
Walworth	1	49	100	.....	1	8	89	1	.....	248
	2	35	82	5	2	9	72	.....	.....	205
Williamson	1	69	185	1	5	65	114	.....	.....	439
	2	39	118	.....	.....	41	26	.....	.....	224
Wolcott	1	116	129	1	3	23	78	1	.....	351
	2	95	72	1	1	12	39	.....	.....	220
	3	48	66	.....	1	5	13	.....	.....	133
Total		3,654	4,581	78	83	434	2,452	13	.....	11,295

Westchester County.

Bedford	1	57	95	1	3	.....	31	.....	15	202
	2	141	158	3	1	13	82	.....	29	427
	3	89	93	1	6	1	57	.....	15	262
	4	80	160	1	3	28	58	.....	10	340

WESTCHESTER COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scat'ring.	Whole number of votes.
Cortlandt	1	130	127	25	.....	2	57	2	22	365
	2	143	208	25	8	13	83	1	19	500
	3	99	161	22	1	8	73	2	36	402
	4	122	178	15	2	7	45	1	13	383
	5	76	145	22	3	1	50	2	29	328
	6	152	201	17	10	12	123	....	16	531
	7	116	143	9	3	8	58	....	14	351
	8	103	128	5	.....	3	35	....	25	299
	9	179	90	1	1	1	35	1	34	342
	10	111	161	11	3	2	50	1	37	376
	11	193	171	2	6	1	83	....	26	482
Eastchester	1	199	76	14	....	4	102	....	17	412
	2	177	79	10	6	3	125	....	29	429
	3	91	127	2	17	....	121	....	15	373
Greenburgh	1	191	165	6	5	2	140	1	27	537
	2	103	208	6	14	3	128	....	11	473
	3	69	63	.....	1	....	57	....	17	207
	4	201	179	2	3	....	62	1	24	472
	5	76	28	1	2	....	7	....	8	122
	6	144	142	2	1	....	114	....	21	424
	7	175	126	12	3	2	84	....	29	431
	8	286	145	15	13	1	210	....	25	695
	9	80	97	2	6	1	83	....	18	287
	10	136	148	17	15	....	102	....	26	444
	11	175	112	5	4	9	139	1	33	478
Harrison	1	110	39	1	1	2	31	....	21	205
	2	179	55	13	22	4	98	....	31	402
Lewisboro	1	13	17	.....	.....	2	14	....	3	49
	2	11	34	.....	.....	3	22	....	4	74
	3	26	35	.....	1	....	7	....	9	78
	4	53	18	.....	1	1	18	....	9	100
Mamaroneck	1	171	63	3	10	1	106	....	36	390
	2	134	109	5	5	....	118	....	15	386
	3	135	82	6	2	....	111	....	24	360
Mt. Pleasant	1	138	67	5	1	2	95	3	24	335
	2	263	88	7	8	6	93	2	20	487
	3	153	85	3	8	6	110	1	29	395
	4	201	77	9	8	1	98	2	33	429
	5	133	54	2	5	2	80	7	19	302
	6	144	90	3	2	9	166	2	21	437
Mt. Vernon city:										
1st ward	1	242	161	12	8	1	174	....	44	642
	2	165	81	14	5	2	139	1	16	423
	3	105	88	5	8	....	148	1	16	371
2d ward	1	125	58	13	9	1	132	....	21	359
	2	167	121	5	11	5	135	....	29	473
	3	165	98	7	3	2	121	1	49	446

WESTCHESTER COUNTY—*(Continued)*.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Mt. Vernon city *(Continued)*:										
3d ward	1	152	76	8	2	3	111		20	372
	2	181	132	20	12		197	1	38	581
4th ward	1	198	78	21	4	2	141	1	36	481
	2	211	101	20	3	1	111	2	56	505
	3	236	128	24	6		149		25	568
	4	118	28	5	1	1	30		16	199
5th ward	1	124	134	5	12	2	173		12	462
	2	154	159	4	22	2	259		28	628
New Castle	1	142	91	4	7	7	69	2	18	340
	2	27	71		1		26		13	138
	3	78	66		7	1	85		10	247
New Rochelle city:										
1st ward	1	126	53	15	5	2	61		36	298
	2	116	70	15	7		84	1	11	304
	3	111	71	3	3	1	79	1	26	295
	4	89	90	3	8		66		12	268
2d ward	1	277	94	15	6	2	136		32	562
	2	109	104	7	12		112		13	348
	3	169	86	8	7		107		43	420
	4	76	86	2	10		67		12	253
3d ward	1	200	142	11	11	3	190		25	582
	2	35	50		4		34		7	130
	3	136	130	14	12	3	181		30	506
4th ward	1	168	72	18	3		84	2	24	371
	2	129	80	8	11		138		14	380
	3	108	90	6	4		76	3	74	361
	4	85	45	12	5		84		30	261
North Castle	1	22	21		15				11	69
	2	54	53		2		46		20	175
	3	56	18	3	1		22	1	8	109
North Salem	1	50	46		1		24		8	129
	2	68	57	1	1	2	32		9	170
Ossining	1	150	141	1	7	5	108		35	447
	2	148	178	1	9	1	90		25	452
	3	170	119		4		59		31	383
	4	135	109	2	7	1	53	2	38	347
	5	134	129	2	6	2	69		25	367
	6	130	166	1	9	2	78	1	31	418
Pelham	1	152	69	10	5		45		14	295
	2	102	123		5	1	92		9	332
Poundridge	1	55	85		2		17		9	168
Rye	1	237	166	22	7		120	1	24	577
	2	142	140	6	9	1	57		32	387
	3	111	104	2	10		48		17	292

WESTCHESTER COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Rye	4	83	79	7	13		85	2	41	310
	5	123	83	15	13		58	2	36	330
	6	158	111	17	3		59		21	369
	7	109	125	13	6	2	38		21	314
	8	90	115	10	9		57		11	292
	9	153	129	10	13	2	84	2	26	419
	10	119	91	15	5		59		16	305
	11	97	108	19	3	4	51	1	10	293
Scarsdale	1	90	93	3	12	1	143		16	358
Somers	1	125	49		2		29		7	212
	2	52	8	2		2	6		3	73
White Plains	1	91	90	3	4	1	116	1	49	355
	2	114	85		7	3	83	3	17	312
	3	218	151	16	7	6	209	2	28	632
	4	146	147	5	6	5	184		25	518
	5	117	113	7	2		115	1	22	377
	6	179	176	6	12	5	180		20	578
	7	59	61	1		1	35		7	172
Yorktown	1	70	67		5	1	40		21	204
	2	141	123	3	3		40		25	335
	3	42	32			2	12		9	97
Yonkers city:										
1st ward	1	127	72	12	8		84	1	24	328
	2	151	117	15	13		112	1	22	431
	3	262	206	10	4	1	164		24	671
2d ward	1	151	123	18	4		119	1	22	438
	2	261	97	8	4	2	117	2	29	520
	3	187	115	12	3	1	99	3	20	440
3d ward	1	110	151	11	2	2	128		26	430
	2	143	226	4	13	3	191		14	594
	3	128	165	7	9		141		12	462
4th ward	1	139	58	10	1		99		18	325
	2	284	81	10	5		102		22	504
	3	168	192	8	13	5	202	1	28	617
	4	195	154	13	5	2	142	1	20	532
5th ward	1	134	109	18		2	121		11	395
	2	148	109	8	2	1	73	1	20	362
	3	111	86	15	3	1	96		16	328
	4	166	110	15	5	2	144		18	460
	5	253	87	20	1		87	3	22	473
6th ward	1	337	60	6	7		80	1	29	520
	2	181	48	11	2		82	1	35	360
	3	252	65	3	5		87		17	429
	4	341	82	12	2	1	84	1	30	553
7th ward	1	130	182	13	4		114	1	32	476
	2	146	162	18	7		191	3	48	575

WESTCHESTER COUNTY—(*Continued*).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Yonkers city (*Continued*):										
7th ward	3	137	105	9	2	....	110	....	26	389
8th ward	1	195	179	10	20	1	265	....	18	688
	2	46	88	3	5	1	114	2	4	263
9th ward	1	256	107	35	10	2	127	....	37	574
	2	167	59	13	5	....	100	3	23	370
10th ward	1	218	127	25	5	2	194	2	27	600
	2	112	73	5	7	3	110	....	10	320
Total	..	20,196	15,116	1,195	852	287	13,782	93	3,345	54,776

Wyoming County.

Arcade	1	200	196	4	3	8	117	....	.....	528
Attica	1	146	152	3	9	2	54	....	.....	366
	2	139	118	6	1	4	78	1	.....	347
Bennington	1	45	29	.....	1	2	27	....	.....	104
	2	63	28	4	.....	.....	16	1	.....	112
	3	87	49	3	22	1	.....	1	.....	163
Castile	1	65	164	.....	5	14	136	....	.....	384
	2	43	68	1	1	5	75	....	.....	193
Covington	1	63	72	1	3	14	73	1	.....	227
Eagle	1	74	122	.....	1	8	100	....	.....	305
Gainesville	1	41	100	.....	.....	16	45	....	.....	202
	2	75	113	3	1	2	63	1	.....	258
	3	46	33	.....	3	....	35	....	.....	117
Genesee Falls	1	63	64	.....	1	7	31	....	.....	166
Java	1	240	102	.....	.....	5	69	....	.....	416
Middlebury	1	47	82	1	.....	15	76	....	.....	221
	2	38	25	1	.....	4	55	....	.....	123
Orangeville	1	65	87	2	.....	7	41	....	.....	202
Perry	1	86	247	6	5	25	183	....	.....	552
	2	109	302	5	.....	25	162	1	.....	604
Pike	1	11	43	.....	.....	2	13	....	.....	69
	2	27	127	1	2	1	71	....	.....	229
Sheldon	1	235	130	.....	.....	3	48	....	.....	416
Warsaw	1	86	75	1	3	5	79	....	.....	249
	2	61	74	2	4	7	119	1	.....	268
	3	92	66	5	2	7	108	1	.....	281
	4	88	69	3	4	1	121	....	.....	286
Wethersfield	1	75	83	2	1	13	42	1	.....	217
Total	..	2,410	2,820	54	72	203	2,037	9	.....	7,605

Yates County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	District.	Democrat.	Republican.	Socialist.	Independence League.	Prohibition.	National Progressive.	Socialist Labor.	Blank, void, defective, scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Barrington	1	87	112	3	.....	3	29	.....	.....	234
Benton	1	51	88	1	2	2	40	.....	.....	184
	2	58	57	.....	2	3	44	.....	.....	164
	3	36	51	1	1	2	25	.....	.....	116
Italy	1	51	94	.....	2	3	38	.....	.....	188
Jerusalem	1	67	95	2	5	10	65	.....	.....	244
	2	67	114	1	1	5	43	.....	.....	231
	3	30	41	1	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	88
Middlesex	1	68	146	1	.....	10	37	.....	.....	262
Milo	1	156	201	16	5	10	88	2	.....	478
	2	190	140	7	3	2	59	3	.....	404
	3	160	180	20	5	9	81	1	.....	456
	4	58	84	3	2	2	42	1	.....	192
Potter	1	47	99	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	155
	2	95	81	1	.....	5	28	.....	.....	184
Starkey	1	115	219	3	5	10	48	.....	.....	400
	2	106	148	1	1	12	30	.....	.....	298
Torrey	1	109	89	3	1	3	54	.....	.....	250
Total		1,521	2,030	64	35	95	776	7	.....	4,528

INDEX

TO THE

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
ABSENCE—of members of congress	1	5	33
vice-president	1	3	31
ACCEPTANCE—of office, gifts, etc., from foreign governments	1	9	43
ACCOUNTS—of receipts and expenditures of public money	1	9	43
ACCUSATION—to be made known to the accused	6th amend.		71
ACTIONS—cause of, re-examination of	7th amend.		72
ACTS OF STATES—full faith to be given to	4	1	60
proving of, congress to prescribe manner of	4	1	60
ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS—power of, by each house during session, restrictions on	1	5	33
president's approval not necessary to	1	7	34
quorum, for want of, by each house from day to day	1	5	33
time of, disagreement as to	2	3	54
ADMIRALTY JURISDICTION—in the federal courts	3	2	56
ADMISSION—of new states	4	3	62
ADVICE AND CONSENT OF SENATE—when required	2	2	53
AGE QUALIFICATION—president, for office of	2	1	51
representative, for office of	1	2	30
senator, for office of	1	3	31
vice-president, for office of	12th amend.		75
AGREEMENT—between states and with foreign powers	1	10	45
ALIENS—ineligible to office of president	2	1	51
ineligible to office of vice-president	12th amend.		75
naturalization of	1	8	36
ALLIANCE—by states, prohibited	1	10	45
AMBASSADORS—appointment of, by president	2	2	53
cases affecting, judicial power extended to	3	2	56
reception of, by president	2	3	54

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
AMENDMENTS—Constitution, amendments to	5	1	64
revenue bills, amendments to, by senate	1	7	34
APPELLATE JURISDICTION—of supreme court	3	2	56
APPOINTMENTS—ambassadors	2	2	53
members of congress, to civil offices	1	6	34
militia officers	1	8	36
office-holders as electors	2	1	51
power of president as to	2	2	53
presidential electors	2	1	51
presidential electors	12th amend.		75
senate, advice and consent of, to	2	2	53
senate, to vacancies in	17th amend.		86
APPORTIONMENT—of representatives	1	2	30
APPROPRIATIONS—army, limited to two years	1	8	36
necessary to expending money	1	9	43
APPROVAL—by president of acts of congress	1	7	34
ARMIES—appropriation for, limited	1	8	36
commander-in-chief of, president to be	2	2	53
raising and maintenance of, congress to have power as to	1	8	36
rules and regulations for, congress to make	1	8	36
ARMS—right of the people to bear	2d amend.		68
ARREST—exemption from, privilege of	1	6	34
ARSENALS—power of congress over	1	8	36
ARTS—power of congress to promote	1	8	36
ASSEMBLING—of congress	1	4	33
people	1st amend.		68
ATTAINDER—bills of, not to be passed	1	9	43
bills of, not to be passed by states	1	10	45
for treason, effect of	3	3	60
ATTENDANCE—of members of congress, compelled	1	5	33
AUTHENTICATION—of records, acts and proceedings	4	1	60
AUTHORS—rights of, congress to secure	1	8	36
BAIL—excessive, prohibited	8th amend.		73
BANKRUPTCY—power to establish laws for	1	8	36
BILLS—not returned by president, when become laws	1	7	34
passage of, over president's veto	1	7	34
presentation of, to president	1	7	34
revenue, to originate in house of representatives	1	7	34
signing or disapproval of, by president	1	7	34

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
BILLS OF ATTAINDER—passage of, prohibited	1	9	43
passage of, by states, prohibited	1	10	45
BILLS OF CREDIT—states not to emit	1	10	45
BORROW MONEY—congress may	1	8	36
BOUNTIES—debt for, not to be questioned...14th amend.		4	84
BREACH OF PEACE—members of congress may be arrested for	1	6	34
BRIBERY—impeachment for, removal from office on.	2	4	55
BUILDINGS—for national purposes, authority over	1	8	36
CAPITAL CRIME—answerable only on indictment, except...5th amend.			69
CAPITATION TAX—amendments not to affect	5	1	64
how laid	1	9	43
CAPTURES—rules for, congress to make	1	8	36
CAUSES—re-examination of...7th amend.			72
trial by jury of, in suits at common law...7th amend.			72
CEDED PROPERTY—authority of congress over	1	8	36
CENSUS—capitation tax, governed by	1	9	43
when to be taken	1	2	30
CHIEF JUSTICE—to preside on impeachment of president	1	3	31
CITIZENS—controversies among, judicial power extended to	3	2	56
life, liberty or property, not to be deprived of, without due process of law...14th amend.		1	77
president must be	2	1	51
privileges and immunities, preserved to	4	2	61
privileges and immunities of, not to be abridged...14th amend.		1	77
representative must be	1	2	30
right to vote not to be denied or abridged..15th amend.		1	85
rights of, congress to enforce provisions as to.15th amend.		2	85
senator must be	1	3	31
vice-president must be...12th amend.		1	75
who regarded as...14th amend.		1	77
CIVIL ACTIONS—trial by jury in...7th amend.			72
CIVIL OFFICERS—of U. S. removal of, by impeachment	2	4	55
CLEARANCE—of vessels in interstate commerce, not required	1	9	43

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
COIN—counterfeiting of, power of congress over	1	8	36
gold and silver, only lawful tender	1	10	45
COINING MONEY—power of congress as to	1	8	36
state prohibited from	1	10	45
COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF—of army and navy	2	2	53
COMMERCE—congress to regulate	1	8	36
duty on tonnage, states not to lay without consent	1	10	45
imposts or duties, states not to lay without consent	1	10	45
interstate, vessels in, not required to clear	1	9	43
regulations of, not to give preference to ports of states	1	9	43
COMMISSIONS—to fill vacancies, president may grant	2	2	53
COMMON DEFENSE—congress to provide for	1	8	36
COMPENSATION—judges, of	3	1	55
president, of	2	1	51
private property, not to be taken without	5th amend.		69
senators and representatives, of	1	6	34
COMPULSORY PROCESS—accused to have, in criminal proceedings	6th amend.		71
CONFEDERATION—debts of original, valid against U. S.	6	1	64
states not to enter into	1	10	45
CONGRESS—adjournment of, disagreement as to time of	2	3	54
president's approval not necessary to	1	7	34
quorum, for want of, by either house	1	5	33
restriction on powers of, by either house	1	5	33
armies, to raise and support	1	8	36
arts, to promote progress of useful	1	8	36
bail, excessive, not to require	8th amend.		73
bankrupt laws, to establish	1	8	36
bill of attainder, not to pass	1	9	43
bills, passage, manner of	1	7	34
passage of, over president's veto	1	7	34
revenue, where to originate	1	7	34
captures on land and water, to make rules concerning	1	8	36
ceded district, to exercise jurisdiction over	1	8	36
citizens, privileges and immunities of, not to abridge	4	2	61

CONGRESS—Continued.	Art.	Sec.	Page.
citizens, right of, to vote, not to impair	15th amend.	1	85
rights of, to protect and enforce	15th amend.	2	85
commerce, to regulate	1	8	36
constitution, to propose amendments to	5	1	64
counterfeiting, to provide punishment for	1	8	36
courts, inferior, to constitute	1	8	36
inferior to supreme court, to establish	3	1	55
crime, rights of parties accused of, not to abridge	6th amend.		71
debts of United States, to pay	1	8	36
electors, presidential, may determine time of choosing	2	1	51
enumeration, to direct taking of	1	2	30
exports from a state, to lay no tax or duty on	1	9	43
felonies, to define and punish	1	8	36
forces, land and naval, to make rules for government of	1	8	36
freedom of speech or press, laws abridging, not to make	1st amend.		68
gifts, etc., from other nations, consent of, to receive	1	9	43
habeas corpus, suspension of writ of, powers of, as to, restricted	1	9	43
imposts, consent of, for states to lay	1	10	45
income tax, power to lay and collect	16th amend.		85
journals, each house to keep, etc	1	5	33
judges, compensation or term of office of, not to limit	3	1	55
laws, *ex post facto*, not to pass	1	9	43
necessary, to carry powers into execution, to make	1	8	36
legislative powers vested in	1	1	30
letters of marque and reprisal, to grant	1	8	36
meeting of	1	4	33
members of, absence of	1	5	33
arrest, privileged from	1	6	34
compensation of	1	6	34
disorderly behavior of	1	5	33
election of	1	4	33
expulsion of	1	5	33
ineligibility of, to hold other offices	1	6	34
qualifications of, each house to judge	1	5	33

CONGRESS—Continued.	Art.	Sec.	Page.
members of, U. S. officials ineligible for	1	6	34
militia, calling forth, to provide for	1	8	36
organizing, arming, etc., to provide for	1	8	36
money, to borrow, on credit of United States	1	8	36
to coin and regulate value of	1	8	36
naturalization laws, to establish	1	8	36
navy, to provide and maintain	1	8	36
new states, may admit	4	3	62
nobility, title of, not to grant	1	9	43
offenses against law of nations, to punish	1	8	36
office, disability for, may remove	14th amend.	3	84
orders, resolutions and votes, approved of, by president	1	3	31
people, personal rights of, not to infringe	5th amend.		69
right of, as to security of persons, not to infringe	4th amend.		69
to bear arms, not to be infringed	2d amend.		68
persons, migration or importation of, powers of, as to	1	9	43
petition, laws abridging right of, not to make	1st amend.		68
piracies, to define and punish	1	8	36
ports, to give no preference to, of one state over another	1	9	43
post-offices and roads, to establish	1	8	36
records, etc., to provide manner of proving	4	1	60
religion, laws as to establishment of, not to make	1st amend.		68
rules of proceedings, each house may determine	1	5	33
science, to promote progress of	1	8	36
senate and house of representatives, to constitute	1	1	30
soldiers, not to quarter, except, etc	3d amend.		69
state imposts and duties, to revise and control	1	10	45
inspection laws, to revise and control	1	10	45
states, admissions of new, into union, by	4	3	62
agreements or compacts between, not to be made, without consent of	1	10	45
formation of, by junction of, etc., consent of, for	4	3	62
taxes and imposts, to lay and collect	1	8	36
taxes, capitation or direct, not to lay, unless, etc	1	9	43

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
CONGRESS—Continued.			
territories, to govern	4	3	62
territory purchased for forts, etc., jurisdiction over	1	8	36
tonnage, duty on, consent of, for states to lay	1	10	45
treason, may declare punishment for	3	3	60
trial by jury, to preserve right of	7th amend.		72
vessels, to give no preference to, of one state over another	1	9	43
war, consent of, for states to engage in	1	10	45
to declare	1	8	36
CONSTITUTION—amendments to, how proposed, etc.	5	1	64
laws to carry out, congress to make	1	8	36
oath to support (art. 6)	2	1	51
object of	Preamble.		29
powers not delegated by, etc., reserved	10th amend.		73
supreme law of the land, to be	6	2	64
CONSULS—appointment of, by president	2	2	53
cases affecting, judicial power extended to	3	2	56
CONTRACTS—laws impairing obligations of, states not to pass	1	10	45
CONVENTION—for proposing amendments, how called	5	1	64
CONVICTION—for treason	3	3	60
on impeachment	1	3	31
COPYRIGHTS—congress may provide for	1	8	36
COUNSEL—party accused to have right of	6th amend.		71
COUNTERFEITING—congress to provide punishment for	1	8	36
COURTS—inferior, congress may establish	3	1	55
judges of, term and compensation of	3	1	55
judicial power, vested in	3	1	55
trial by jury in	7th amend.		72
CREDIT—given to public acts and records	4	1	60
bills of, states not to emit	1	10	45
CRIMES—parties accused of, rights of	5th amend.		69
removal from office for, by impeachment	2	4	55
trial for, except in impeachments, to be by jury	3	2	56
mode of regulated	6th amend.		71
place of	3	2	56
CRUEL OR UNUSUAL PUNISHMENTS—prohibited	8th amend.		73

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
DEBT OF UNITED STATES—payment of, by congress	1	8	36
validity of, not to be questioned	14th amend.	4	84
DEBTS—incurred in aid of insurrection, repudiated	14th amend.	4	84
incurred in aid of insurrection, illegal and void	14th amend.	4	84
under prior confederation, assumed	6	1	64
DEFENSE—common, constitution adopted to insure	Preamble.		29
congress to provide for	1	8	36
right of accused to, in criminal proceedings	6th amend.		71
DEPARTMENTS—inferior officers in, appointments of	2	2	53
opinions from, president may require	2	2	53
power of congress over	1	8	36
DIRECT ELECTION OF SENATORS	17th amend.		86
DIRECT TAXES—apportionment of	1	2	30
when and how laid	1	9	43
DISABILITY—president, provisions in case of, as to	2	1	51
rebellion, by engagement in	14th amend.	3	84
removal of, by congress	14th amend.	3	84
DISCOVERIES—rights to inventors for, congress to secure	1	8	36
DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR—in congress, each house may punish for	1	5	33
DISQUALIFICATION—elector of president, for office of	2	1	51
impeachment on, judgment in cases of	1	3	31
rebellion, by engaging in	14th amend.	3	84
senators and representatives, for other office	1	6	34
U. S. officials for members of either house	1	6	34
DISTRICT—for seat of government, exclusive legislation over	1	8	36
in which crimes are to be tried	6th amend.		71
DOCKYARDS—power of congress over	1	8	36
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE—protection of states against	4	4	64
DUTIES—congress may impose	1	8	36
exports from states, not to be laid on	1	9	43
laid by states, net produce of, to be for use of U. S.	1	10	45
states not to lay, on imports or exports, without consent	1	10	45

	Art.	Sec	Page.
DUTIES—Continued.			
tonnage, states not to lay on, without consent..	1	10	45
uniform, to be.....	1	8	36
vessels, clearing in one state, not to pay, in another.....	1	9	43
ELECTION—of members of congress, each house judge of.....	1	5	33
president and vice-president.....	2	1	51
how conducted.....12th amend.			75
representatives.....	1	2	30
representatives.....	1	4	33
senators.....	1	3	31
direct election of.....17th amend.			86
senators.....	1	4	33
ELECTIVE FRANCHISE—right of citizen to vote, not to be denied, etc.....15th amend.		1	85
right of citizen to vote denied by state, effect of, on apportionment.....14th amend.		2	83
ELECTORS OF REPRESENTATIVES—qualifications of..	1	2	30
ELECTORS, PRESIDENTIAL—appointment of, by states.....	2	1	51
choosing of, time of, congress may determine..	2	1	51
disqualifications for office of.....	2	1	51
qualifications for office of.....14th amend.		3	84
lists to be made and certified by.....12th amend.			75
meeting and proceedings of.....12th amend.			75
voting by, time for, congress may determine..	2	1	51
to be by ballot.....12th amend.			75
ELIGIBILITY—elector, to office of.....	2	1	51
president, to office of.....	2	1	51
representative, to office of.....	1	2	30
senator, to office of.....	1	3	31
vice-president, to office of.....12th amend.			75
EMANCIPATION OF SLAVES—claims for loss by, illegal and void.....14th amend.		4	84
slavery prohibited.....13th amend.		1	77
EMOLUMENTS—officials not to accept, without consent.....	1	9	43
ENUMERATION OF INHABITANTS—when to be made..	1	2	30
representation based upon.....	1	2	30
EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAWS—no state shall deny.....14th amend.		1	77

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
EQUAL SUFFRAGE IN SENATE—secured to states	5	1	64
EQUITY CASES—judicial power extended to	3	2	56
judicial power extended to, limited	11th amend.		74
EXCESSIVE BAIL—not to be required	8th amend.		73
EXCISE—power of congress to lay and collect	1	8	36
uniform, excise to be	1	8	36
EXECUTIVE OFFICERS—oath, to be bound by	6	3	64
opinion of, president may require	2	2	53
president, oath to be taken by	2	1	51
EXECUTIVE POWER—vested in president	2	1	51
EXPENDITURES—of money to be published	1	9	43
EXPORTS—duty on, from states, congress not to lay	1	9	43
duty on, laid by states, to be for use of United States	1	10	45
duty on, states not to impose, without consent	1	10	45
EX POST FACTO LAWS—congress not to pass	1	9	43
states not to pass	1	10	45
EXPULSION OF MEMBER—by concurrence of two-thirds	1	5	33
FAITH AND CREDIT—to acts, records, etc., of states	4	1	60
FELONIES—arrest for, members of congress not privileged from	1	6	34
on high seas, congress power to punish	1	8	36
persons accused of, fleeing from justice, provisions as to	4	2	61
FINES—excessive, not to be imposed	8th amend.		73
FOREIGN CITIZENS—judicial power, subject to	3	2	56
naturalization of	1	8	36
FOREIGN COIN—value of, congress may regulate	1	8	36
FOREIGN NATIONS—commerce with, congress to regulate	1	8	36
gifts, etc., from, not to be received without consent	1	9	43
FOREIGN POWERS—compact with, states prohibited entering into	1	10	45
FORFEITURE—attainder of treason not to work, except during life	3	3	60
FORTS—power of congress over	1	8	36
FREEDOM—of speech and press guaranteed	1st amend.		68
FUGITIVES—from justice to be delivered up	4	2	61
from service or labor to be delivered up	4	2	61

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
GIFTS—acceptance of, from foreign governments..	1	9	43
GENERAL WELFARE—congress to provide for.....	1	8	36
constitution, purpose of, to secure.....	Preamble.		29
GOLD AND SILVER COIN—tender in payment, restrictions on states as to.....	1	10	45
GOOD BEHAVIOR—term of judicial officers.....	3	1	55
GOVERNMENT—republican form of, guaranteed to states.....	4	4	64
seat of, legislative power of congress over.....	1	8	36
GRAND JURY—indictments by.....5th amend.			69
presentments of crimes to be tried on, except, etc.....5th amend.			69
GRANT—of letters of marque and reprisal, by congress.....	1	8	36
of letters of marque and reprisal, by states, prohibited.....	1	10	45
of titles of nobility, prohibited.....	1	9	43
of titles of nobility, prohibited.....	1	10	45
GRIEVANCES—right of petition for redress of.....1st amend.			68
GUARANTEE—of republican form of government to states.....	4	4	64
HABEAS CORPUS—writ of, suspension of.....	1	9	43
HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS—appointment of officers by.....	2	2	53
opinions from, president may require.....	2	2	53
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:			
adjournment of, from day to day.....	1	5	33
restriction on power of.....	1	5	33
bills, reconsideration of, by.....	1	7	34
bills, revenue, to originate in.....	1	7	34
disorderly behavior, may punish members for..	1	5	33
elections, returns, etc., of members, to judge of..	1	5	33
impeachment, to have sole power of.....	1	2	30
journal, to keep and publish.....	1	5	33
members of, chosen every second year.....	1	2	30
compensation of.....	1	6	34
disability of certain members of...14th amend.		3	84
disorderly behavior, may be punished for..	1	5	33
elections for, manner of holding, etc.....	1	4	33
elections, returns, etc., of, to judge of.....	1	5	33
electors of, qualifications of.....	1	2	30

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.			
members of, expulsion of	1	5	33
ineligibility of, to other offices	1	6	34
qualifications of	1	2	30
United States officials, not eligible for	1	6	34
yeas and nays of, when entered on journal	1	5	33
officers of, to choose	1	2	30
orders, resolutions, etc., of, to be presented to president	1	7	34
president, when and how to choose	12th amend.		75
quorum of	1	5	33
revenue bills, to originate in	1	7	34
rules of proceedings, may determine	1	5	33
speaker of, to choose	1	2	30
vacancies in, writ of election to fill	1	2	30
votes for president and vice-president, to be counted in presence of	12th amend.		75
See also Representatives.			
IMMUNITIES—citizens entitled to	4	2	61
laws abridging, to citizens, prohibited	14th amend.	1	77
IMPEACHMENT—cases of, not to be tried by jury	3	2	56
chief justice, when to preside at	1	3	31
house, to have sole power of	1	2	30
judgment on conviction of, extent of	1	3	31
removal from office on	2	4	55
senate, sole power to try	1	3	31
IMPORTATION OF PERSONS—powers of congress as to, restricted	1	9	43
tax or duty may be imposed on	1	9	43
IMPORTS—imposts or duties on, laid by states, revision of	1	10	45
IMPOSTS—congress to lay	1	8	36
laid by states, for use of treasury	1	10	45
states not to lay, without consent	1	10	45
uniform, to be	1	8	36
INCOME TAX—power to lay and collect	16th amend.		85
INDIANS—commerce with, congress to regulate	1	8	36
excluded from representation	1	2	30
INDICTMENT—when necessary	5th amend.		69
INFERIOR COURTS—congress power to establish	1	8	36
judges of, term and compensation of	3	1	55
judicial power vested in	3	1	55

	Art.	Sec.	Page
INFERIOR OFFICERS—congress may invest appointment of	2	2	53
INHABITANTS OF UNITED STATES—president and vice-president must be	2	1	51
representative must be	1	2	30
senator must be	1	3	31
INSPECTION LAWS—imposed by states, subject to revision	1	10	45
INSURRECTIONS—debts contracted in aid of, void	14th amend.	4	84
disabilities from, congress may remove	14th amend.	3	84
participants in, disqualified for office	14th amend.	3	84
suppression of, congress to provide for	1	8	36
INVASION—*habeas corpus*, suspension of, in case of	1	9	43
militia to repel, congress may call out	1	8	36
states to be protected from	4	4	64
INVENTORS—rights to, congress to pass laws to secure	1	8	36
INVOLUNTARY SERVITUDE—abolition of, except for crime	13th amend.	1	77
provision as to, power of congress to enforce	13th amend.	2	77
JEOPARDY OF LIFE AND LIMB—persons not to be twice subject to	5th amend.		69
JOURNAL OF PROCEEDINGS—each house to keep, etc	1	5	33
JUDGES—appointment of	2	2	53
bound by constitution, laws and treaties	6	2	64
compensation of	3	1	55
oath, to be bound by	6	3	64
tenure of office of	3	1	55
JUDGMENT—in impeachment cases, extent of	1	3	31
JUDICIAL OFFICERS—to be bound by oath	6	3	64
JUDICIAL POWER—extended to certain cases, etc	3	2	56
limited	11th amend.		74
vested in supreme and inferior courts	3	1	55
JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS—of states, full faith to be given to	4	1	60
JURISDICTION—of supreme court, appellate and original	3	2	56
JURY—facts tried by, re-examination of	7th amend.		72
speedy and public trial by, accused to have	6th amend.		71

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
JURY—Continued.			
suits at common law, right of trial by, in	7th amend.		72
trial of crimes to be by, except on impeachments	3	2	56
JUST COMPENSATION—property for public use not to be taken without	5th amend.		69
JUSTICE—fugitives from, to be delivered up	4	2	61
purpose of constitution, to establish	Preamble.		29
LABOR—fugitives from, to be delivered up	4	2	61
LAND—ceded to or purchased by United States	1	8	36
grants of, by states	3	2	56
LAND AND NAVAL FORCES—congress to govern and regulate	1	8	36
LAW AND EQUITY—cases in, judicial power extended to	3	2	56
cases in, judicial power limited	11th amend.		74
LAW OF NATIONS—offenses against, punishment for	1	8	36
LAW OF THE LAND—constitution, laws and treaties constitute	6	1	64
judges in states bound by	6	1	64
LAWS—congress, power of, to make	1	8	36
contracts, impairing obligations of, states not to pass	1	10	45
equal protection of, persons not to be denied	14th amend.	1	77
ex post facto, congress not to pass	1	9	43
states not to pass	1	10	45
state, subordinate to constitution, etc	6	2	64
when subject to control of congress	1	10	45
United States, cases arising under, judicial power extended to	3	2	56
president to see faithful execution of	2	3	54
LEGAL TENDER—inhibition as to states making	1	10	45
LEGISLATION—exclusive over District of Columbia	1	8	36
exclusive over places purchased for forts, etc	1	8	36
fifteenth amendment, congress to enforce by	15th amend.	2	85
fourteenth amendment, congress to enforce by	14th amend.	5	84
power of, vested in congress	1	1	30
thirteenth amendment, congress to enforce by	13th amend.	2	77

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
LEGISLATIVE POWER OF UNITED STATES—vested in congress	1	1	30
LEGISLATURES OF STATES—amendments to constitution, to act on	5	1	64
elections, times, places, etc., of holding, to prescribe	1	4	33
electors, appointment of, may direct	2	1	51
lands, cession of, by	1	8	36
members of, to take oath	6	3	64
new states, consent of, for forming	4	3	62
LETTERS OF MARQUE AND REPRISAL—congress may grant	1	8	36
states prohibited from granting	1	10	45
LIBERTY—constitution, purpose of, to secure	Preamble.		29
person cannot be deprived of, without, etc	5th amend.		69
state cannot deprive persons of	14th amend.	1	77
LIFE—persons not to be deprived of, without, etc	5th amend.		69
persons not to be twice put in jeopardy of	5th amend.		69
restrictions on power of state as to life of persons	14th amend.	1	77
LISTS—of electoral votes to be made	12th amend.		75
LOSS OF SLAVE—claim for, illegal and void	14th amend.	4	84
MAGAZINES—exclusive power over	1	8	36
MAJORITY—of each house to constitute a quorum	1	5	33
of electoral votes	12th amend.		75
of senators to choice of vice-president	12th amend.		75
of state vote to choice of president	12th amend.		75
smaller number than, may adjourn	1	5	33
smaller number than, may compel attendance	1	5	33
MARITIME JURISDICTION—vested in court	3	2	56
MARQUE AND REPRISAL—congress may grant letters of	1	8	36
state prohibited from granting letters of	1	10	45
MEASURES AND WEIGHTS—congress to fix standard of	1	8	36
MEETING OF CONGRESS—at least once a year	1	4	33
MIGRATION—power of congress as to, limited	1	9	43
MILITIA—calling forth of	1	8	36
commander of, president to be	2	2	53
organizing and disciplining	1	8	36

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
MILITIA—Continued.			
right of states to maintain	2d amend.		68
MINISTERS—appointment of	2	2	53
jurisdiction of courts over	3	2	56
reception of	2	3	54
MISDEMEANORS—trial of officers for	2	4	55
MONEY—appropriations of	1	9	43
power to borrow	1	8	36
power to coin and regulate value of	1	8	36
receipts and expenditures of, to be published	1	9	43
states not to coin gold or silver	1	10	45
states not to make other than coin, legal tender	1	10	45
NATIONS—commerce with, power to regulate	1	8	36
law of, offenses against, power to punish	1	8	36
NATURALIZATION—citizens by, to be citizens of United States and states where they reside	14th amend.	1	77
uniform rule of, congress to establish	1	8	36
NAVAL FORCES—rules and regulations for	1	8	36
NAVY—commander of, president to be	2	2	53
congress to provide and maintain	1	8	36
NEW STATES—admission of	4	3	62
formation of, restrictions on	4	3	62
NOBILITY—titles of, states not to grant	1	10	45
titles of, United States not to grant	1	9	43
NOMINATIONS—to office, by president	2	2	53
OATH OF OFFICE—of president	2	1	51
what officers to take	6	3	64
OATH OR AFFIRMATION—constitution, to support	6	3	64
officers bound by	6	3	64
senators on trials of impeachment to be on	1	6	34
warrants to be supported by	4th amend.		69
OBLIGATIONS—existing, ratified	6	1	64
incurred in rebellion, void	11th amend.		74
OBLIGATIONS OF CONTRACT—laws impairing, states not to pass	1	10	45
OFFENSES—against law of nations, power of congress to punish	1	8	36
persons not to be put twice in jeopardy for	5th amend.		69
reprieves or pardons for, president may grant	2	2	53

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
OFFICE—acceptance of, from foreign governments..	1	9	43
forfeiture of, on impeachment.....	1	7	34
holders of, not to accept presents, etc., from foreign kings, etc.....	1	7	34
oath of.....	6	3	64
qualifications for, religious test not required as.	6	3	64
removal from, on impeachment.....	2	4	55
senators and representatives, ineligibility of, for other.....	1	6	34
United States officials, ineligible to certain.....	1	6	34
vacancies in, when president may fill.....	2	2	53
OFFICERS—commissions for.....	2	3	54
executive, opinions of, president may require..	2	2	53
house to choose.....	1	2	30
inferior, congress may vest appointment of....	2	2	53
militia, appointment of.....	1	8	36
oath, to be bound by.....	6	3	64
removal of, on impeachment.....	2	4	55
senate to choose.....	1	3	31
United States, appointment of.....	2	2	53
disqualified for certain offices.....	1	6	34
OPINIONS—of departments, when given.....	2	2	53
ORDERS, ETC.—to be presented to president.....	1	7	34
ORGANIZING MILITIA—congress to provide for.....	1	8	36
ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—of supreme court.....	3	2	56
OVERT ACT—necessary to treason.....	3	3	60
PAPERS—security of, from unreasonable searches..	4th amend.		69
PARDONS—president may grant, except, etc.....	2	2	53
PATENT-RIGHTS—laws securing, congress may pass..	1	8	36
PAYMENT—of pensions, not to be questioned.	14th amend.	4	84
of public debt, not to be questioned...	14th amend.	4	84
PENALTIES—of absentees in congress.....	1	5	33
PENSIONS AND BOUNTIES—debts for, not to be questioned.....	14th amend.	4	84
PEOPLE—arms, right to bear not to be infringed....	2d amend.		68
constitution formed by.....	Preamble.		29
rights, enumerated in, how construed.....	9th amend.		73
enumeration of.....	1	2	30
government, may petition.....	1st amend.		68
peaceable assemblages of.....	1st amend.		68
person and property, to be secured in.....	4th amend.		69

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
PEOPLE—Continued.			
petitions for redress of grievances, may make	1st amend.		68
powers reserved to	10th amend.		73
representatives, to choose	1	2	30
searches and seizures, secure from	4th amend.		69
senators, to choose	17th amend.		86
PETITION FOR REDRESS—right to, not to be abridged	1st amend.		68
PIRACIES—congress may define and punish	1	8	36
PORTS—preference not to be given to	1	9	43
vessels clearing from, not to pay duties	1	9	43
POST-OFFICES AND POST-ROADS—congress to establish	1	8	36
POWERS—not delegated, reserved to people	10th amend.		73
POWERS OF CONGRESS, *see* Congress.			
POWERS OF GOVERNMENT—enumeration of, not to deny nor disparage others retained	9th amend.		73
laws to carry into execution, congress to make	1	8	36
not delegated or prohibited to states, reserved	10th amend.		73
POWERS OF STATE, *see* State.			
PREFERENCE—of ports, prohibited	1	9	43
PRESENTMENT OR INDICTMENT—when necessary	5th amend.		69
PRESENTS—from foreign potentates, not to be accepted	1	9	43
PRESIDENT—ambassadors and ministers, foreign, to receive	2	3	54
ambassadors and ministers, may appoint	2	2	53
bills approved of, by	1	7	34
may veto	1	7	34
commander-in-chief of army, navy, etc	2	2	53
compensation of	2	1	51
congress, when may adjourn	2	3	54
disability of, who to act as, in case of	2	1	51
election of	12th amend.		75
election of	2	1	51
electors of, how appointed	2	1	51
eligibility for office of	2	1	51
executive power vested in	2	1	51
impeachment of	2	4	55
impeachment of, trial of	1	3	31
laws, to see to faithful execution of	2	3	54
messages of	2	3	54
oath of office, to take	2	1	51
officers, may appoint, with consent	2	2	53
to commission	2	3	54
opinions, may require	2	2	53

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
PRESIDENT—Continued.			
orders, resolutions or votes, when presented to	1	7	34
removal of, on conviction or impeachment	2	4	55
reprieves or pardons, may grant, except, etc	2	2	53
sessions, of either or both houses, may convene extra	2	3	54
term of office of	2	1	51
treaties, may make, with consent	2	2	53
vacancies, may fill	2	2	53
PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT—choosing of, manner of	2	1	51
choosing of, manner of	12th amend.		75
electors of, meetings and proceedings of	12th amend.		75
electors of, who disqualified for	2	1	51
PRESIDENT OF SENATE—duty of, on return of votes of presidential electors	12th amend.		75
pro tempore, when may choose	1	3	31
vice-president to be	1	3	31
PRESS—freedom of, not to be abridged	1st amend.		68
PRIVATE PROPERTY—not to be taken without compensation	5th amend.		69
PRIVILEGES—citizens entitled to	4	2	61
habeas corpus, to writ of, not to be suspended	1	9	43
laws abridging, to citizens prohibited	14th amend.	1	77
PRIZES—rules concerning, congress may make	1	8	36
PROCEEDINGS—journal of, congress to keep, etc	1	5	33
judicial, full faith to	4	1	60
PROCESS OF LAW—persons not to be deprived of life, etc., without	5th amend.		69
persons not to be deprived of life, etc., without	14th amend.	1	77
PROPERTY—citizens, secure from seizure	4th amend.		69
parties not to be deprived of, without, etc	5th amend.		69
parties not to be deprived of, without, etc	14th amend.	1	77
private, compensation for, when taken for public use	5th amend.		69
United States, under control of congress	4	3	62
PROSECUTIONS—criminal, right of accused in	6th amend.		71
PROTECTION—against invasion and from domestic violence	4	4	64
of life, liberty and property of persons	5th amend.		69
of the laws, not to be denied to persons	14th amend.	1	77

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
PUBLIC—acts, full faith to be given to	4	1	60
debt, payment of, not to be questioned	14th amend.	4	84
ministers, powers of president to appoint	2	2	53
moneys, statements of, to be published	1	9	43
trust, religious test not required for office of	6	3	64
use, property not to be taken for, without compensation	5th amend.		69
PUBLICATION—of journals of congress	1	5	33
of receipts and expenditures	1	9	43
PUNISHMENT—counterfeiting, punishment provided for	1	8	36
cruel and unusual prohibited	8th amend.		73
impeachments, parties convicted on, subject to	1	3	31
members of congress, congress may punish	1	5	33
treason, congress to declare punishment for	3	3	60
QUALIFICATION FOR OFFICE—each house to be judge of	1	5	33
electors of president and vice-president	2	1	51
electors of representatives	1	2	30
president	2	1	51
religious test not to be required as	6	3	64
representatives	1	2	30
senators	1	3	31
vice-president	12th amend.		75
QUARTERING SOLDIERS—in time of peace and war	3d amend.		69
QUORUM—majority of each house constitutes	1	5	33
president, for choice of	12th amend.		75
vice-president, to elect, by senate	12th amend.		75
when not necessary	1	5	33
RACE OR COLOR—right of citizens not to be denied on account of	15th amend.	1	85
RATIFICATION—of amendments	5	1	64
of constitution	7	1	66
REBELLION—debts incurred in aid of, illegal and void	14th amend.	4	84
debts incurred to suppress, not to be questioned	14th amend.	4	84
participants in, disabled from holding office	14th amend.	3	84
writs of *habeas corpus*, suspension of, during	1	9	43

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES—of public money, to be published	1	9	43
RECESS OF SENATE—vacancies in office during, how filled	2	2	53
RECONSIDERATION—of bills returned by president	1	7	34
RECORDS OF STATES—full faith and credit to be given to	4	1	60
REDRESS OF GRIEVANCES—right to petition for, not to be abridged	1st amend.		68
REGULATIONS—for election of senators and representatives	1	4	33
RELIGION—establishment of, congress to make no laws as to	1st amend.		68
RELIGIOUS TESTS—never to be required, as qualification for office	6	3	64
REMOVAL FROM OFFICE—on impeachments, etc	2	4	55
REPRESENTATION—apportionment of	1	2	30
basis of, when to be reduced	14th amend.	2	83
vacancies in, writs of election to fill	1	2	30
REPRESENTATIVES—absence of	1	5	33
apportionment of	1	2	30
apportionment of	14th amend.	2	83
arrest, privileged from	1	6	34
compensation of	1	6	34
disorderly behavior, may be punished for	1	5	33
election of	1	4	33
election of, to fill vacancies	1	2	30
electors of, qualifications of	1	2	30
house of, branch of congress	1	1	30
impeachment, to have sole power of	1	2	30
ineligibility of, to office of elector	2	1	51
to other office	1	6	34
oath, to take	6	3	64
office of, disqualification of certain persons to	14th amend.	3	84
United States officials ineligible to	1	6	34
vacancies in	1	2	30
powers of	1	5	33
qualifications of	1	2	30
speakers and officers, to choose	1	2	30
speech or debate, not to be questioned for	1	6	34
term of office of	1	2	30

See also House of Representatives and Congress.

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
Reprieves—president may grant, except	2	2	53
Reprisal—letters of, congress may grant	1	8	36
letters of, states not to grant	1	10	45
Republican Form of Government—guaranteed to states	4	4	64
Reserved Power—of states and people	10th amend.		73
Reserved Rights—enumeration of rights not to deny or disparage others retained	9th amend.		73
power not delegated to United States nor prohibited to states	10th amend.		73
Resignations—president and vice-president, of	2	1	51
senators, of	1	3	31
Revenue—bills, to originate in house	1	7	34
regulation of, preference not to be given ports	1	9	43
Right of Petition—not to be abridged	1st amend.		68
Right to Bear Arms—not to be infringed	2d amend.		68
Rights Enumerated—not delegated to United States or prohibited by states, reserved	10th amend.		73
not to deny or disparage other, retained	9th amend.		73
Rights of Citizens—protection of	5th amend.		69
protection of, by congress	15th amend.	2	85
states not to abridge	14th amend.	1	77
voting, not to be denied or abridged in	15th amend.	1	85
Rights of People—not disparaged by enumeration of rights	9th amend.		73
Roads—congress may establish	1	8	36
Rules—captures on land and water, concerning	1	8	36
common-law rules, re-examination of facts by	7th amend.		72
land and naval forces, for government of	1	8	36
Rules of Proceedings—each house may determine	1	5	33
SCIENCE AND ARTS—progress of, congress may promote	1	8	36
Searches and Seizures—security of people against	4th amend.		69
Seat of Government—exclusive jurisdiction over	1	8	36
Securities—counterfeiting, punishment for	1	8	36
Seizures—protection from	4th amend.		69
Senate—adjournment of, for want of quorum	1	5	33
adjournment of, restriction on power of	1	5	33
appointments, advice and consent of, to	2	2	53
convening of, by president	2	3	54
equal suffrage in	5	1	64

SENATE—Continued.	Art.	Sec.	Page.
impeachments, to try	1	3	31
journal of proceedings, to keep, etc	1	5	33
members of, to judge of election, etc., of	1	5	33
part of congress	1	1	30
president of	1	3	31
revenue bills, may propose amendments to	1	7	34
rules of proceedings, may determine	1	5	33
senators, two from each state to compose	1	3	31
treaties, advice and consent of, to	2	2	53
vacancies in, filling of	17th amend.		86
vice-president, may choose	12th amend.		75
See also Congress.			
SENATORS—absence of	1	5	33
arrest, privileged from, except	1	6	34
classes, to be divided into, etc	1	3	31
compensation of	1	6	34
direct election of	17th amend.		86
disorderly behavior, may be punished for	1	5	33
election of, time, manner, etc., of	1	4	33
ineligibility of, to office of elector	2	1	51
ineligibility of, to other offices	1	6	34
oath, to be bound by	6	3	64
office of, disqualification of certain persons for	14th amend.	3	84
United States officials, ineligible to	1	6	34
vacancies in, how filled	17th amend.		86
qualifications of	1	3	31
speech or debate, not to be questioned for	1	6	34
term of office of	1	3	31
SERVICE—fugitives from, delivery up of	4	2	61
SERVITUDE—involuntary, except for crime, abolished	13th amend.	1	77
prior condition of, rights of citizens not abridged on account of	15th amend.	1	85
SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—once a year	1	4	33
SHIPS OF WAR—states not to keep	1	10	45
SLAVERY—abolished	13th amend.	1	77
SLAVES—claims for loss or emancipation of void	14th amend.	4	84
importation of	1	9	43
representation, included in	1	2	30

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
Soldiers—pensions and bounties to, debt for, not be questioned	14th amend.	4	84
quartering of, without consent of house-owner	3d amend.		69
Speaker—house to choose	1	2	30
Speech—freedom of, congress not to abridge	1st amend.		68
member of congress, not to be questioned for	1	6	34
Standard of Weights and Measures—congress to fix	1	8	36
State Officers—oath to be taken by	6	3	64
Statements of receipts and expenditures, publication of	1	9	43
States—acts and records of, proving of, etc	4	1	60
admission of new	4	3	62
agreements or compacts with states, not to make	1	10	45
alliances, not to enter into	1	10	45
bills of attainder, not to pass	1	10	45
bills of credit, not to emit	1	10	45
citizens of, privileges and immunities of, secured	4	2	61
privileges and immunities, of, not to abridge	14th amend.	1	77
right of, to vote, not to deny or abridge	15th amend.	1	85
commerce among, congress to regulate	1	8	36
constitution, amendments to, ratification of	5	1	64
duties, not to lay	1	10	45
elections for senators and representatives in	1	4	33
electors may choose	2	1	51
meeting of, in	12th amend.		75
executive of, to issue writs of election	1	2	30
exports, not to tax	1	9	43
fugitives, to deliver up	4	2	61
imposts, not to lay	1	10	45
invasion, to be defended from	4	4	64
laws, *ex post facto*, not to pass	1	10	45
laws impairing obligations of contracts, not to pass	1	10	45
laws of, subject to revision by congress	1	10	45
legal tender, restrictions on, as to making	1	10	45
letters of marque or reprisal, not to grant	1	10	45
militia, officers of, reserved power of, as to	1	8,	36
right of, to maintain	2d amend.		68

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
STATES—Continued.			
money, not to coin	1	10	45
new states, may be admitted	4	3	62
officers of, oath to be taken by	6	3	64
official acts of, etc., full faith to be given to	4	1	60
ports of, not to have preference	1	9	43
president, choice of, by	12th amend.		75
prohibitions to	1	10	45
records of, authentication of	4	1	60
representation from	1	2	30
republican form of government	4	4	64
rights reserved to	10th amend.		73
senate, to have equal suffrage in	5	1	64
senators from	1	3	31
titles of nobility, not to grant	1	10	45
treaties, not to enter into	1	10	45
troops, not to keep in times of peace	1	10	45
war, not to engage in, unless	1	10	45
war-ships, not to keep, in times of peace	1	10	45
SUITS—judicial power over	11th amend.		74
SUPREME COURT—appellate power of	3	2	56
chief justice to preside, on impeachment of president	1	3	31
judges of, appointment of	2	2	53
judicial power vested in	3	1	55
SUPREME LAW—constitution, laws and treaties to be	6	1	64
judges in states, bound by	6	1	64
TAXES—apportionment of, among states	1	2	30
capitation or direct, to be in proportion to census	1	9	43
congress, power of, to levy and collect	1	8	36
export, states prohibited from levying	1	9	43
income, power to lay and collect	16th amend.		85
uniform, taxes to be	1	8	36
TENDER IN PAYMENT—restrictions on power of states as to	1	10	45
TERM OF OFFICE—of president	2	1	51
representatives	1	2	30
senators	1	3	31
United States judges	3	1	55

	Art.	Sec.	Page
TERRITORY—disposal of, by congress	4	3	62
legislation over, exclusive	1	8	36
rules to regulate, congress to make	4	3	62
TEST—religious, as qualification for office, not required	6	3	64
TESTIMONY—of witnesses in treason	3	3	60
TITLES OF NOBILITY—granting of, by states, prohibited	1	10	45
granting of, prohibited	1	9	43
TONNAGE—duty on, restrictions on states as to	1	10	45
TREASON—arrest for, privilege from, not to extend to certain cases	1	6	34
attainder of, not to work corruption of blood	3	3	60
attainder of, not to work forfeiture, except, etc	3	3	60
conviction of, testimony necessary for	3	3	60
definition of	3	3	60
persons charged with, to be delivered up	4	2	61
punishment for, congress to declare	3	3	60
removal from office on conviction of	2	4	55
TREASURY—imposts and duties laid by states to be for use of	1	10	45
money, how drawn from	1	9	43
TREATIES—judicial power over	3	2	56
president may make, with concurrence of senate	2	2	53
states prohibited from making	1	10	45
supreme law to be	6	2	64
TRIAL BY JURY—of crimes, except impeachment	3	2	56
speedy and public, accused to enjoy	6th amend.		71
suits at common law, right of, in, preserved	7th amend.		72
TRIAL OF IMPEACHMENTS—by senate	1	3	31
chief justice, when to preside at	1	3	31
judgment after conviction on, extent of, etc	1	3	31
TRIBUNALS—inferior to supreme court, may be established	1	8	36
TROOPS—states not to keep in times of peace	1	10	45
TWO-THIRDS—constitution, amendments to, necessary for	5	1	64
disability to office, to remove	14th amend.	3	84
impeachment, necessary to conviction	1	3	31
members of congress, necessary to expel	1	5	33

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
TWO-THIRDS—Continued.			
president, of states, required for choice of, by house	12th amend.		75
president's veto, necessary to pass bill over	1	7	34
treaties, concurrence of, required, to make	2	2	53
vice-president, of senators, required for election of	12th amend.		75
UNION—new states may be admitted into	4	3	62
perfect, purpose of constitution to establish	Preamble.		29
state of, to be given by president to congress	2	3	54
UNITED STATES—citizens of, who are	14th amend.	1	77
courts, power of congress to institute	1	8	36
laws, treaties, etc., of, supreme	6	2	64
powers not delegated to	10th amend.		73
suits, when party to	3	2	56
treason against	3	3	60
UNREASONABLE SEARCHES AND SEIZURES—prohibited	4th amend.		69
UNUSUAL PUNISHMENTS—not to be inflicted	8th amend.		73
VACANCIES—during recess of senate, how filled	2	2	53
in representation, how filled	1	2	30
in senate, how filled	17th amend.		86
VALIDITY OF PUBLIC DEBT—not to be questioned	14th amend.	4	84
VESSELS—from port of one state, not to pay duties in another	1	9	43
VETO—of bills by president, and proceedings of congress on	1	7	34
VICE-PRESIDENT—absence of	1	3	31
appointment of, in certain cases by congress	2	1	51
choosing of, by electors	12th amend.		75
by senate	12th amend.		75
electors of, manner of appointing, etc	2	1	51
eligibility to office of	12th amend.		75
president, when to act as	12th amend.		75
president of senate	1	3	31
president's duties, when to devolve on	2	1	51
removal of, from office, on impeachment	2	4	55
term of office of	2	1	31
vote, when to have	1	3	31

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
VOTE—amendments to constitution, necessary to propose	5	1	64
bills vetoed, passage of, by a two-thirds	1	7	34
concurrent of two houses, to be presented to president	1	7	34
impeachment, required for conviction on	1	3	31
members of congress, to expel	1	5	33
president and vice-president, vote for, how taken	12th amend.		75
right to, effect of denying, on apportionment	14th amend.	2	83
right to, not to be abridged by reason of race, etc	15th amend.	1	85
senator, each, entitled to one	1	3	31
treaties, necessary to make	2	2	53
vice-president not to have, except on equal division	1	3	31
yeas and nays, when taken by	1	5	33
WAR—congress may declare	1	8	36
levying, when treason	3	3	60
quartering soldiers in time of, congress to regulate	3d amend.		69
states not to engage in, without consent	1	10	45
WARRANTS—issue of, only on probable cause	4th amend.		69
oath or affirmation, to be on	4th amend.		69
WEIGHTS AND MEASURES—standard of, congress to fix	1	8	36
WITNESSES—accused to be confronted by	6th amend.		71
accused to have compulsory process for	6th amend.		71
persons, not to be compelled to testify against themselves	5th amend.		69
testimony of, necessary to convict of treason	3	3	60
WRITINGS—rights of authors to, congress to secure	1	8	36
WRITS—election, to fill vacancies in representation	1	2	30
YEAS AND NAYS—when entered on journal	1	5	33
when must be taken	1	5	33

INDEX

TO THE

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
ACADEMIES—support of	9	1	194
ACTIONS OR SUITS—by or against corporations	8	3	185
not to be affected	1	17	114
rights of action to recover damages	1	18	115
ADJOURNMENT—consent of both houses requisite for.	3	11	137
ADJUTANT-GENERAL—appointment and term of office of	11	4	201
AGRICULTURAL LAND—certain leases or grants to be void	1	13	113
drainage of	1	7	109
ALIENATION OF LANDS—restraints upon, to be void.	1	14	113
AMENDMENTS—to bills, may be made in either house	3	13	137
to bills upon last reading prohibited	3	15	138
constitution, when to go into effect	15	1	211
See also Constitution.			
APPEALS, COURT OF, *see* Court of Appeals	6	7	166
APPORTIONMENT—assembly districts	3	5	131
senate districts	3	3	123
alteration of	3	4	130
APPROPRIATION—bills, how to be passed	3	25	147
bills, provisions or enactments in, limited	3	22	145
bills appropriating public moneys or property	3	20	144
claims against state, payments for	3	19	144
payments, to be made within two years	3	21	145
sum of, to be specified distinctly in act	3	21	145
ASSEMBLY—adjournment of, consent requisite for	3	11	137
bills, majority of members necessary to pass	3	15	138
districts, formation and reorganization of	3	5	131

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
ASSEMBLY—Continued.			
impeachment, to have power of	6	13	170
journal, to keep and publish	3	11	137
judge of elections, qualifications, etc., of members	3	10	137
members of, acceptance of offices by, to vacate seat	3	8	136
apportionment of	3	5	131
chosen by single districts	3	5	131
civil appointments, not to receive	3	7	136
compensation of	3	6	136
election of, assembly to judge of	3	10	137
when to be held	3	9	137
ineligibility of certain persons for	3	8	136
number of	3	2	123
qualifications of, assembly to judge of	3	10	137
speech or debate, not to be questioned for	3	12	137
state civil appointments, not to receive	3	7	136
officers of, to choose	3	10	137
open doors, to sit with, except, etc	3	11	137
quorum of, majority to constitute	3	10	137
rules of proceedings, to determine	3	10	137
See also Legislature; Speaker of Assembly.			
ATTORNEY-GENERAL—commissioner of canal fund	5	5	157
commissioner of land office	5	5	157
compensation of	5	1	154
election and term of office of	5	2	154
fees, perquisites, etc., not to receive	5	1	154
member of canal board	5	5	157
powers and duties of	5	6	158
ATTORNEY, DISTRICT, *see* District Attorney	10	1	195
AYES AND NOES—appropriation bills, on	3	25	147
bills, final passage of, on	3	15	138
creating debt, on certain	7	4	177
returned by the governor with objections on	4	9	153
constitution, on amendment to	14	1	208
journal, to be entered on	3	15	138
judicial officers, on removal of	6	11	169
BAIL—excessive, not to be required	1	5	97
BALLOT—elections to be by, except, etc	2	5	119
BANKING—bill holders preferred in cases of insolvency	8	8	187

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
BANKING—Continued.			
special charter for, not to be granted	8	4	185
specie payment, suspension of, not to be sanctioned	8	5	186
stockholders, liability of	8	7	186
See also Savings Banks.			
BANK NOTES OR BILLS—first paid in cases of insolvency	8	8	187
registered, and security given	8	6	186
BETTING ON ELECTIONS—persons to be excluded from voting for	2	2	117
BILLS—amendment of	3	13	137
amendment upon last reading prohibited	3	15	138
appropriation and tax, three-fifths quorum for	3	25	147
appropriation, governor may object to items in	4	9	153
appropriation, riders on, prohibited	3	22	145
creating debt, restricted	7	2	176
enacting clause of	3	14	137
final passage of, assent of majority necessary	3	15	138
final passage of, question on	3	15	138
imposing tax, manner of passing	3	24	145
laws to be passed by	3	15	138
printed and upon desks of members	3	15	138
private and local, title of	3	16	138
private and local, not to be passed	3	18	140
reported by commissioners to revise statutes, sections not to apply to	3	23	145
returned from governor, with objections	4	9	153
three-fifths bills	3	25	147
time for signing of, after adjournment, limitation of	4	9	153
two-thirds bills	3	20	144
BOOK-MAKING—prohibited	1	9	111
BORROWING MONEY—assent of people required for	7	4	177
deficits, etc., not exceeding $1,000,000 for	7	2	176
insurrection, to suppress	7	3	177
invasion, to repel	7	3	177
towns, counties, cities and villages, restricted in	8	10	187
towns, counties, cities and villages, restricted in	12	1	202
war, for defense of state in	7	3	177

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
BRIBERY—attempt at	13	3	206
charges of, expenses incurred in investigating	13	6	208
elections, bribery at, prohibited	2	2	117
person accused of, may be witness in own behalf	13	4	207
person attending, not privileged from testifying	13	3	206
persons guilty of, excluded from right of suffrage	2	2	117
See also Officers.			
BRIDGES—building of, providing for	3	18	140
BROOKLYN CITY COURT—abolition of	6	5	164
judges, for remainder of term supreme court judges	6	5	164
jurisdiction of, vested in supreme court	6	5	164
records of, transferred	6	5	164
BUFFALO, SUPERIOR COURT OF CITY OF—abolition of	6	5	164
judges, for remainder of term supreme court judges	6	5	164
jurisdiction of, vested in supreme court	6	5	164
records of, transferred	6	5	164
CANAL BOARD—contract, may cancel	7	9	182
members of	5	5	157
powers and duties	5	6	158
CANAL COMMISSIONERS—duties of, transferred to superintendent of public works	5	3	155
CANAL FUND COMMISSIONERS, *see* Commissioners of the Canal Fund.			
CANALS—boats navigating, etc., subject to laws regulating	7	9	182
certain, not to be sold, leased or disposed of	7	8	181
contractors, extra compensation not to be made to	7	9	182
contracts for work and materials on	7	9	182
funds from leases or sale of, how applied	7	8	181
Hamburg street canal, sale or lease of	7	8	181
improvement of	7	10	182
superintendence and repairs of, annual tax for	7	9	182
tolls not to be imposed on	7	9	182
See also Superintendent of Public Works.			

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS — maintenance of	8	14	193
CHARITIES, STATE BOARD OF — inspection of institutions by	8	13	192
legislature to provide for	8	11	192
members of, appointment and removal of,			
powers of additional members	8	11	192
terms of present	8	15	194
CIRCUIT COURTS — abolished	6	6	165
CITIES — classification of	12	2	203
creation of, by special act	8	1	184
debts, not to contract, except for city purposes	8	10	187
elections in	12	3	204
excess condemnation of land by	1	7	109
money or credit of, not to loan	8	10	187
officers of, to be elected or appointed	10	2	196
organization of, legislature to provide for	12	1	202
powers of, legislature to restrict	12	1	202
special laws affecting, passage of	12	2	203
stocks or bonds, not to become owners of	8	10	187
CITIZENS — crimes, not to answer for, except on indictments, etc	1	6	98
not to be disfranchised, unless by law	1	1	94
not to be put twice in jeopardy for same offense	1	6	98
voters must be	2	1	116
CITY COURTS, *see* Courts.			
CIVIL SERVICE — appointments and promotions in	5	9	158
preference to soldiers and sailors in	5	9	158
CLAIMS AGAINST STATE — barred by lapse of time, not to be allowed	7	6	179
CLERK AND REGISTER OF NEW YORK CITY — election of	10	1	195
election of, time of, to be prescribed by law	10	4	199
removal of, by governor	10	1	195
term of office of	10	1	195
vacancy in office of, how filled	10	5	199
CLERK OF COURT OF APPEALS — appointment of	6	7	166
compensation, how paid	6	19	175
office of, to be kept at seat of government	6	19	175
CLERK OF SUPREME COURT — county clerks to be	6	19	175
CLERKS OF COUNTIES, *see* County Clerks.			
COLONIAL ACTS — the law of this state	1	16	114

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
COMMISSARY-GENERAL — appointment and tenure of			
of office	11	4	201
COMMISSION IN LUNACY, *see* State Commission in Lunacy.			
COMMISSION OF PRISONS, *see* State Commission of Prisons.			
COMMISSIONERS, CANAL, *see* Canal Commissioners.			
COMMISSIONERS OF THE CANAL FUND — powers and			
duties	5	6	158
state officers composing	5	5	157
COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE — powers and			
duties	5	6	158
state officers composing	5	5	157
COMMON LAW — part of the law of this state	1	16	114
COMMON SCHOOL FUND — capital, inviolate	9	3	194
income, how applied	9	3	194
COMPENSATION — of county judges	6	12	169
governor	4	4	150
judges of court of appeals	6	12	169
justices of supreme court	6	12	169
lieutenant-governor	4	8	152
members of the legislature	3	6	136
state officers, certain	5	1	154
workmen, injury to or death of	1	19	115
COMPTROLLER — canal board, member of	5	5	157
canal fund, commissioner of	5	5	157
clerks of prisons, to appoint	5	4	156
compensation	5	1	154
election of	5	1	154
fees or perquisites of office, not to receive	5	1	154
land office, commissioner of	5	5	157
term of office of	5	1	154
CONDEMNATION — excess	1	7	109
CONGRESS — members of, ineligible to legislature	3	8	136
CONSCIENCE — liberty of, not to excuse acts of			
licentiousness	1	3	97
military duty, exempting certain persons from	11	1	200
CONSTITUTION — amendments to, approval of, by			
electors	14	1	208
amendments, certain, superseded	14	3	210
amendments, vote of the people upon	14	1	208
how proposed	14	1	208

CONSTITUTION — Continued.	Art.	Sec.	Page.
amendments, majority of each house of next legislature to agree to	14	1	208
majority of each house necessary to propose	14	1	208
publication of	14	1	208
when to take effect	14	1	208
convention to revise, election of delegates to	14	2	209
question of holding, when to be submitted	14	2	209
majority of electors voting, necessary for	14	2	209
when to take effect	15	1	211
CONTRACT LABOR — in prisons, etc., prohibited	3	29	148
CONTRACTORS — extra compensation to, prohibited	7	9	182
extra compensation to, prohibited	3	28	148
granting privileges to	3	18	140
CONVENTION TO REVISE CONSTITUTION — election of delegates to	14	2	209
majority of electors voting, necessary for	14	2	209
powers and duties of	14	2	209
questions of holding, when to be submitted	14	2	209
CONVICTS — occupation and employment of	3	29	148
CORPORATE RIGHTS OR CHARTERS — not affected	1	17	114
CORPORATIONS — banking, not to be created by special act	8	4	185
defined, to sue and be sued in all courts, etc	8	3	185
dues from, how secured	8	2	185
exclusive privileges, etc., not to be granted to	3	18	140
free passes, etc., by, prohibited	13	5	207
general laws, may be formed under	8	1	184
relating to, may be altered	8	1	184
municipal, restrictions on	12	1	202
municipal, restrictions on	8	10	187
special acts, not created under, except	8	1	184
relating to, may be altered	8	1	184
when may be formed under	8	1	184
See also Banking.			
COUNTY — debts, except for county purposes, prohibited	8	10	187
debts for improvement of highways, sinking fund for	7	12	183
local legislation, extending powers of supervisors in	3	27	147

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
COUNTY — Continued.			
member of assembly, each county, except Hamilton, entitled to	3	5	131
money or credit of, not to loan	8	10	187
number of county judges	6	14	171
officers, election or appointment of	10	2	196
seats, change of	3	18	140
senate districts, not to be divided in forming	3	4	130
sheriff of, county not liable for acts of	10	1	195
stock or bonds, not to own	8	10	187
COUNTY CLERKS — election of	10	1	195
powers and duties of	6	19	175
removal of, by governor, after hearing	10	1	195
supreme court, to be clerks of	6	19	175
term of office of	10	1	195
time of election of, to be prescribed by law	10	4	199
vacancies, how filled	10	5	199
COUNTY COURTS — powers and jurisdiction of	6	14	171
COUNTY JUDGE — age, restriction as to	6	12	169
attorney, not to practice as	6	20	175
compensation of, not to be increased or diminished	6	15	172
county court, may hold in other county	6	14	171
election and term of office of	6	14	171
eligibility to office of	6	20	175
incumbent in 1894, term of office of	6	14	171
number in each county	6	14	171
referee, not to act as	6	20	175
salary of	6	14	171
special judge, election of, may be provided for	6	16	173
vacancies in office of	6	15	172
COURT OF APPEALS — attendants, court may appoint, etc	6	7	166
chief judge and his associate judges, composed of	6	7	166
clerk, court to appoint	6	7	166
decisions by, concurrence of four judges necessary to	6	7	166
judges of, age of, restrictions as to	6	12	169
attorney, not to practice as	6	20	175
chosen by electors of state	6	7	166
compensation of	6	12	169
continued after terms	6	12	169

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
COURT OF APPEALS — Continued.			
compensation not to be increased or diminished during term	6	12	169
justices of supreme court, designation of, as	6	7	166
office of public trust, not to hold other	6	10	168
referee, not to act as	6	20	175
removal of	6	11	169
review of decisions made by, not to sit on	6	3	163
term of office of	6	7	166
vacancies in office of, how filled	6	8	167
jurisdiction of	6	9	167
powers and jurisdiction of, not to be suspended, etc	6	8	167
quorum in	6	7	166
reporter of	6	7	166
COURT, SUPREME, *see* Supreme Court.			
COURTS, CIRCUIT — abolished	6	6	165
COURTS, COUNTY — powers and jurisdiction of	6	14	171
COURTS, INFERIOR LOCAL — establishment of	6	18	174
jurisdiction of	6	18	174
COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER — abolished	6	6	165
COURTS OF SESSIONS — abolished	6	14	171
COURTS OF SPECIAL SESSIONS — jurisdiction of	6	23	176
CREDIT OR MONEY OF STATE — not to be loaned	7	1	176
not to be loaned	8	9	187
not to be used in aid of certain institutions	9	4	195
CRIME — persons not to be held to answer for unless indicted, etc	1	6	98
CRIMINAL CASES — party not to be witness against himself in	1	6	98
DEATH OF EMPLOYEES — compensation for	1	19	115
DEBATE, LEGISLATURE — freedom of, secured	3	12	137
DEBT — approval of, by people, before contracting	7	4	177
counties, towns, cities and villages restricted in incurring	8	10	187
deficits or failures in revenues, may be contracted for	7	2	176
improvement of highways	7	12	183
invasion, etc., debts to repel, may be contracted	7	3	177
law for contracting, passage of, and question on	7	4	177

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
DEBT — Continued.			
law for contracting, repeal of	7	4	177
submission of, to people	7	4	177
when not to be voted on, at general election	7	4	177
legislative power in creation of	7	4	177
moneys arising from loans creating, how used	7	2	176
moneys arising from loans creating, how used	7	3	177
municipal corporations, to be restricted in contracting	12	1	202
not to be contracted, unless authorized by law, etc	7	4	177
payment of, manner of	7	11	182
payment of, must be provided for, before contracting	7	4	177
power to contract, limited	7	2	176
tax for, not repealable	7	4	177
DEBTS — limitation of	8	10	187
obligation of, not to be impaired	1	17	114
DECISIONS, JUDICIAL — publication of	6	21	176
DISTRICT ATTORNEYS — election and term of office of	10	1	195
election of, time of	10	4	199
removal of, by governor, after hearing defense	10	1	195
removal of, for not prosecuting certain offenses	13	6	208
DISTRICTS — assembly, alteration of	3	5	131
judicial	6	1	159
senate	3	3	123
alteration of	3	4	130
DIVORCE — granted only by judicial proceedings	1	9	111
DURATION OF OFFICE — when not fixed by law	10	3	198
EDUCATION, *see* Schools.			
ELECTIONS — ballot, or other method, to be by	2	5	119
betting on, persons excluded from voting	2	2	117
bi-partisan election board	2	6	119
bribery at, prohibited	2	2	117
cities, elections in, when held	12	3	204
conducting of, etc., local bills not to be passed for	3	18	140
county officers	10	1	195
governor and lieutenant-governor	4	3	150
judges of court of appeals	6	7	166

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
ELECTIONS — Continued.			
justices of supreme court	6	4	164
legislature, members of	3	9	137
registration of voters	2	4	118
secretary of state and other state officers	5	1	154
supervisors, boards of	3	18	140
ELECTORS—betting on election, excluded from right to vote	2	2	117
convicted of infamous crimes, excluded from right to vote	2	2	117
offering or receiving bribes, excluded from right to vote	2	2	117
qualifications of	2	1	116
registration of	2	4	118
residence of, what constitutes	2	3	118
EMPLOYEES—injury to or death of	1	19	115
ENGINEER, *see* State Engineer and Surveyor.			
ENUMERATION OF INHABITANTS—when taken	3	4	130
ERIE CANAL—sale or lease of, etc., prohibited	7	8	181
ESCHEATS—when lands escheat to the people	1	10	112
EXCESS CONDEMNATION—of land by cities	1	7	109
EXECUTIVE POWER—vested in the governor	4	1	149
FEES—judicial officers, except justices of the peace, restricted from receiving	6	20	175
public officers, local bills creating, etc., not to be passed	3	18	140
state officers, certain, not to receive to own use.	5	1	154
FEUDAL TENURES—abolished	1	11	112
FINES—certain, and quarter sales, to be void	1	14	113
excessive, not to be imposed	1	5	97
FOREST PRESERVE—lands constituting, to be kept	7	7	180
state controlled reservoirs	7	7	180
FREEDOM OF DEBATE—in legislature	3	12	137
speech and press	1	8	110
religion	1	3	97
FUND—moneys to be paid from, only by appropriation	3	21	145
See also Common School Fund; Literature Fund; Sinking Fund; United States Deposit Fund.			
GAMBLING—prohibited	1	9	111
GAUGING — office for, abolished	5	8	158

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
GOVERNOR — bills, appropriations, certain items in, may object to	4	9	153
approval of	4	9	153
bills, approval of, within thirty days after adjournment	4	9	153
disapproval by, to be returned with objections	4	9	153
chiefs of staff departments, appointment of	11	4	201
commander-in-chief of militia, etc	4	4	150
when out of state at head of military force	4	6	152
county officers, removal of, by	10	1	195
district attorney, removal of, by	13	6	208
election of	4	3	150
executive power vested in	4	1	149
executive residence furnished, to be provided for	4	4	150
judges of court of appeals, may appoint, to fill vacancy	6	8	167
justices of appellate division of supreme court, to designate	6	2	161
justices of supreme court, may appoint, to fill vacancy	6	4	164
laws, to see that they are faithfully executed	4	4	150
legislature, extraordinary sessions of, may convene	4	4	150
members of, not appointed by	3	7	136
lieutenant-governor, when to act as	4	6	152
major-generals, appointment of, by	11	4	201
message, to legislature, to communicate by	4	4	150
militia officers, to be commissioned by	11	6	201
pardons, reprieves, etc., to grant	4	5	151
pardons, reprieves, etc., to report yearly	4	5	151
president of senate, when to act as	4	7	152
qualifications and eligibility to office of	4	2	149
salary of	4	4	150
speaker of assembly, when to act as	4	7	152
term of office of	4	1	149
treason, execution, in cases of, may suspend	4	5	151
treason, suspension of, by	5	7	158
vacancy in office of	4	6	152

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
GRANTS — certain, with rents reserved, void	1	14	113
king of Great Britain, made by	1	17	114
HABEAS CORPUS — not to be suspended, except, etc	1	4	97
HAMBURG STREET CANAL — sale or lease	7	8	181
HAMILTON COUNTY — to elect member of assembly with Fulton county	3	5	131
HIGHWAYS — improvement of, debts for	7	12	183
IMPEACHMENTS — articles of, preferred against judicial officer, effect of	6	13	170
assembly to have power of	6	13	170
court for trial of, concurrence of two-thirds of members of, necessary to convict	6	13	170
of whom composed	6	13	170
members of, to be sworn	6	13	170
governor, who to act in case of impeachment of.	4	6	152
judgment in cases of, extent of	6	13	170
lieutenant-governor, when not to act as member of court of	6	13	170
INDIANS — purchase of lands from, void	1	15	113
INDICTMENT — persons not to be tried without	1	6	98
persons convicted on impeachment, liable to	6	13	170
INFAMOUS CRIME — persons guilty of, ineligible as electors	2	2	117
persons not to answer for, unless on presentment, etc	1	6	98
INFERIOR LOCAL COURTS — may be established	6	18	174
INHABITANTS — enumeration of, when taken	3	4	130
INJURY TO EMPLOYEES — compensation for	1	19	115
INSPECTION — offices for, abolished	5	8	158
INSPECTORS OF STATE PRISONS — powers and duties of, transferred	5	4	156
INTEREST — rate of, regulating	3	18	140
INVASIONS — debt may be created for	7	3	177
money raised from contracting debt, how used.	7	3	177
JAILS — occupation and employment of convicts in	3	29	148
JEOPARDY — person not to be twice in, for same offense	1	6	98

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
JOURNALS — each house to keep and publish	3	11	137
objections of governor, to be entered on	4	9	153
yeas and nays to be entered on	3	15	138
JUDGES — attorney, etc., certain, not to practice as	6	20	175
compensation of certain	6	12	169
continued after term	6	12	169
inferior courts, removal of judges of	6	17	174
office, not to hold, after seventy years of age	6	12	169
referee, certain, not to act as	6	20	175
review of cases decided by, not to sit in	6	3	163
See also County Judges; Justices Supreme Court.			
JUDGES OF COURT OF APPEALS — attorney or counselor in courts of state, not to practice as	6	20	175
compensation of	6	12	169
when continued after term	6	12	169
court of impeachment, to be members of	6	13	170
decision by, concurrence of four necessary	6	7	166
justices of supreme court, designation of, as	6	7	166
office, not to hold after seventy years of age	6	12	169
office or public trust, not to hold other	6	10	168
quorum, five to constitute	6	7	166
referee, not to act as	6	20	175
removal of	6	11	169
term of office of	6	7	166
vacancy in office of	6	8	167
appointees to fill, term of	6	8	167
votes for, other than for judicial office, void	6	10	168
See also Court of Appeals.			
JUDICIAL DECISIONS — publication of	6	21	176
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENTS — division of state into	6	2	161
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS — continued until change	6	1	159
JUDICIAL OFFICERS — appointment or election of	6	18	174
cities, how chosen in	6	17	174
fees or perquisites of office, not to receive	6	20	175
local, terms of incumbents	6	22	176
office, not to hold after seventy years of age	6	12	169
JURORS — drawing of	3	18	140
JURY — in libel cases, to determine law and fact	1	8	110
property, to assess value of	1	7	109
trial by, right of, secured	1	2	95
when waived	1	2	95

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT — additional justices..	6	1	159
apportionment of	6	1	159
attorney or referee, not to practice or act as...	6	20	175
compensation of	6	12	169
when continued after term	6	12	166
designation for appellate division	6	2	161
for court of appeals	6	7	166
electors of judicial districts to choose	6	1	159
eligibility to office of	6	20	175
fees or perquisites, not to receive for use	6	20	175
number of, residing in each district	6	1	159
office, not to hold, after seventy years of age...	6	12	169
office or public trust, not to hold other	6	10	168
presiding of appellate division	6	2	161
removal of	6	11	169
reporter, to appoint	6	2	161
review of certain decisions, not to sit in	6	3	163
in appellate division	6	3	163
special and trial terms, to fix	6	2	161
term of office of	6	4	164
vacancies, how filled	6	4	164
votes for, other than, or judicial office, void....	6	10	168
JUSTICES OF PEACE — election and term of office...	6	17	174
election of, etc., in	6	17	174
fees, may receive	6	20	175
number and classification, regulated	6	17	174
removal of, after opportunity for defense	6	17	174
term of office	6	17	174
term of those in office, expiration of	6	22	176
town meetings, to be elected at	6	17	174
vacancy in office of, how filled	6	17	174
KING OF GREAT BRITAIN — grants of land by.	1	17	114
LAND — agricultural, drainage of	1	7	109
leases of certain, void	1	13	113
alienation of, restraints upon, void	1	14	113
allodial, all to be	1	12	112
excess condemnation by cities	1	7	109
forest preserve, to be kept, etc	7	7	180
purchases of, from Indians, void	1	15	113

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
LAND — Continued.			
ultimate property in	1	10	112
See also Property.			
LAND OFFICE — commissioners of	5	5	157
LAW AND EQUITY — supreme court of	6	1	159
LAWS — certain, to be submitted to the people	7	4	177
enacted by bill only	3	14	137
enforcement of, by governor	4	4	150
existing, how made part of an act	3	17	139
general city laws, passage of	12	2	203
publication of	6	21	176
See also Bills.			
LEGISLATURE — adjournment, consent of both houses for	3	11	137
assembling of, time of	10	6	199
bills, passage of, by art. 3, §§ 13 and 14	3	15	138
cities and villages, organization, to provide for	12	1	202
powers of, to restrict	12	1	202
corporations, to create by general laws	8	1	184
debate in, freedom of, secured	3	12	137
elections and qualifications, etc., of members, each house judge of	3	10	137
electors, absent, may provide for voting by	2	1	116
extra session of, how called	4	4	150
general laws, to pass	3	18	140
governor and lieutenant-governor, when to elect	4	3	150
inferior local courts, may establish	6	18	174
journal, each house to keep	3	11	137
judicial officers, to direct as to appointment of	6	18	174
removal of certain	6	11	169
vote on	6	11	169
legislative power vested in	3	1	120
term, when to commence	10	6	199
local legislation, powers of, may confer	3	27	147
members of, acceptance of offices by, vacates seat	3	8	136
civil appointments, not to receive	3	7	136
compensation of	3	6	136
election of, time of	3	9	137
elections and qualifications of	3	10	137
ineligibility of certain persons for	3	8	136
militia, enlistments in, may provide for	11	2	200
maintenance of, to provide for	11	3	201
officers, mode of choosing, may change	11	5	201

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
LEGISLATURE — Continued.			
militia, officers, to fix time for electing	11	5	201
officers, each house to choose	3	10	137
officers, removal of, to provide for	10	7	199
open doors, each house to keep	3	11	137
private claims, not to audit or allow	3	19	144
private or local bills in certain cases, not to pass	3	18	140
public officers, extra compensation to, not to allow	3	28	148
quorum, majority constitutes	3	10	137
right of suffrage, to enact laws excluding persons from	2	2	117
rules, each house to determine	3	10	137
special city laws, passage of, by	12	2	203
state board of charities, to provide for	8	11	192
state commission in lunacy, to provide for	8	11	192
state commission of prisons, to provide for	8	11	192
statutes, publication of	6	21	176
system of free common schools, to provide for	9	1	194
vacancies in office, to provide for filling	10	5	199
vacancy, to declare what constitutes	10	8	200
workmen's compensation, may provide for	1	19	115
See also Senate; Assembly; Bills.			
LIABILITY — of corporations and stockholders	8	2	185
in banking business	8	7	186
LIBEL — relating to	1	8	110
LIBERTY OF CONSCIENCE — licentiousness, etc., acts of, not to justify	1	3	97
LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR — canal board, member of	5	5	157
canal fund, commissioner of	5	5	157
compensation of	4	8	152
election and term of office of	4	1	149
eligibility and qualifications	4	7	152
governor, trial of, not to sit on	6	13	170
impeachments, court for trial of, member of	6	13	170
land office, commissioner of	5	5	157
senate, president of	4	7	152
LIFE AND LIBERTY — persons not to be deprived of, without, etc	1	6	98
LIMITATION — of claims against state	7	6	179
of right of action to recover damages for injuries	1	18	115
LITERATURE FUND — inviolate, revenues, how applied	9	3	194

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
LOCAL BILLS — title of subject to be expressed in..	3	16	138
to embrace but one subject	3	16	138
See also Bills.			
LOCAL JUDICIAL OFFICERS — in office, expiration of terms of	6	22	176
county judge and surrogate, election of, to perform duties of	6	16	173
LOCAL LEGISLATION — may be conferred on supervisors	3	27	147
LOTTERIES — prohibited	1	9	111
LUNACY, *see* State Commission in Lunacy.			
MAJORITY — of each house necessary to form a quorum	3	10	137
to pass bills	3	15	138
MEASURES AND WEIGHTS — standard of, how supplied	5	8	158
MEASURING — office of, abolished	5	8	158
MESSAGE — governor to communicate by, to legislature	4	4	150
of objections to bills	4	9	153
MILITIA — aides-de-camp of commander-in-chief, appointment of	11	4	201
appropriations for	11	3	201
armed and disciplined, to be	11	3	201
chiefs of staff departments, how appointed	11	4	201
enlistments into	11	2	200
exemptions from	11	1	200
governor, commander-in-chief of	4	4	150
how constituted	11	1	200
major-generals, how appointed	11	4	201
officers of, how chosen	11	5	201
how commissioned	11	6	201
how removed	11	6	201
mode of choosing, legislature may change..	11	5	201
organization and maintenance of	11	3	201
MONEY — appropriated, to be paid within two years.	3	21	145
borrowed, how used	7	2	176
how used	7	3	177
how used	7	4	177
borrowing, with assent of the people	7	4	177
invasion, to repel, may borrow for	7	3	177

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
MONEY — Continued.			
municipal corporations, to be restricted in borrowing	12	1	202
to be restricted in borrowing	8	10	187
payment of, without appropriation, prohibited.	3	21	145
sectarian schools, use for, restricted	9	4	195
See also Debt.			
MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS — organization of	12	1	202
special acts, may be created by	8	1	184
taxation, debt, etc., of, restrictions on powers of	12	1	202
NAMES — change of	3	18	140
NEW YORK CITY — assembly districts in	3	5	131
court of common pleas in, abolished	6	5	164
judicial department in	6	2	161
senate districts in	3	3	123
superior court of, abolished	6	5	164
OATH OF OFFICE — form of	13	1	205
OFFICE — duration of, when not fixed by law	10	3	198
OFFICERS — attempt to bribe	13	3	206
city and town, how elected or appointed	10	2	196
compensation of certain	10	9	200
county, how elected or appointed	10	2	196
elected or appointed as law directs	10	2	196
fees or perquisites, not to receive	10	9	200
felony, when deemed guilty of	13	2	206
free passes, etc., acceptance, etc., by, prohibited	13	5	207
major-generals, etc., how appointed	11	4	201
militia, how chosen	11	5	201
oath of	13	1	205
offering bribe to, felony	13	3	206
removal of, other than local, judicial or legislative	10	7	199
state, not to receive additional compensation	10	9	200
tenure of, when not fixed	10	3	198
weighing, inspecting, etc., abolished	5	8	158
OYER AND TERMINER — court of, abolished	6	6	165
PARDONS, ETC.— governor may grant	4	5	151
to report yearly	4	5	151

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
PARDONS — Continued.			
mode of applying for, regulating	4	5	151
PASSES — free, prohibited, etc	13	5	207
PERSONAL LIABILITY — of stockholders and corporations	8	2	185
in banking corporations	8	7	186
PETITION — right of, not to be abridged	1	9	111
POLITICAL YEAR — when to begin	10	6	199
POOL-SELLING — prohibited	1	9	111
PREAMBLE	..	..	92
PRESIDENT OF SENATE — as governor, when to act	4	7	152
lieutenant-governor	4	7	152
vote, to have casting, only	4	7	152
pro tem., when chosen	3	10	137
PRESS — freedom of, secured	1	8	110
PRISONS — superintendent of	5	4	156
occupation and employment of convicts in	3	29	148
See also State Commission of Prisons.			
PRIVATE OR LOCAL BILLS — in certain cases not to be passed	3	18	140
title of, to state subject	3	16	138
to embrace but one subject	3	16	138
PRIVATE ROADS — may be opened	1	7	109
damages to be found by jury	1	7	109
PROPERTY — not to be taken without just compensation	1	6	98
without process of law	1	6	98
public, taken for local or private purposes requires two-thirds vote of legislature	3	20	144
rights of, not affected	1	17	114
sectarian schools, use of, for, restricted	9	4	195
taken by jury for private road	1	7	109
value of, how ascertained	1	7	109
ultimate, in lands, possessed by the state	1	10	112
PUBLIC MONEY — payment of, not to be made without appropriation	3	21	145
to be made within two years	3	21	145
sectarian schools, use of, for, restricted	9	4	195
taken for local or private purposes, requires two-thirds vote of legislature	3	20	144
PUBLIC WORKS — superintendent of, appointment of	5	3	155
PUNISHMENT — cruel or unusual, not to be inflicted	1	5	97

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
QUALIFICATIONS — of electors	2	1	116
governor	4	2	149
lieutenant-governor	4	2	149
members of legislature, each house to determine	3	10	137
QUARTER SALES — to be void	1	14	113
QUESTION — on bill to borrow money, how put	7	4	177
QUORUM — in appellate division of supreme court	6	2	161
in court of appeals, what to constitute	6	7	166
majority of each house	3	10	137
three-fifths of each house, when required for	3	25	147
RAILROADS — free passes to public officers on, prohibited, etc	13	5	207
tracks, granting right to lay	3	18	140
REFORMATORIES — occupation and employment of convicts in	3	29	148
REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY, *see* University of the State of New York.			
REGISTER IN NEW YORK, *see* Clerk and Register, New York City.			
REGISTRATION OF VOTERS — provisions relating to	2	4	118
RELIGION — freedom in, secured	1	3	97
REMOVAL OF OFFICERS — county officers, certain	10	1	195
other than judicial, local or legislative	10	7	199
RENT AND SERVICES — certain, saved and protected	1	11	112
REPORTER — court of appeals, appointment of	6	7	166
supreme court, to be appointed	6	2	161
REPORTS OF DECISIONS — to be published	6	21	176
publications of, free	6	21	176
REPRIEVES AND PARDONS — governor may grant	4	5	151
mode of applying for, regulations for	4	5	151
report of, to be made to legislature annually	4	5	151
RESERVOIRS — on forest preserve lands	7	7	180
RESIDENCE — of electors	2	3	118
of persons eligible to office of governor	4	2	149
when lost by absence	2	3	118
RESOLUTIONS — certain, law of the state	1	16	114
REVENUES OF CANALS, *see* Canals.			
ROADS — laying out of, etc	3	18	140
RULES — each house to determine its own	3	10	137

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
SAILORS — may vote	2	1	146
preference of, in appointments, etc	5	9	158
SAVINGS BANKS—capital stock, not to have	8	4	185
charters of	8	4	185
profits of, trustees of, not to be interested in	8	4	185
SCHOOL FUND—capital inviolate, revenues, how applied	9	3	194
SCHOOLS—sectarian, use of credit, property or money for	9	4	195
system of free common, provision for	9	1	194
SECRECY OF LEGISLATIVE PROCEEDINGS—when allowed	3	11	137
SECRETARY OF STATE—commissioner of canal fund.	5	5	157
commissioner of land office	5	5	157
compensation	5	1	154
election and term of office	5	1	154
fees and perquisites, not to receive	5	1	154
member of the canal board	5	5	157
SENATE—accepting certain office vacates seat in	3	8	136
adjournment of, consent of assembly required to.	3	11	137
appointments made by governor and	5	3	155
made by governor and	5	4	156
made by governor and	6	8	167
made by governor and	8	12	192
bills, majority requisite to pass	3	15	138
yeas and nays to be taken on passage of	3	15	138
districts, state divided into	3	3	123
districts altered, when and how	3	4	130
counties not to be divided in forming	3	4	130
extra session of, may be convened	4	4	150
freedom of debate in, secured	3	12	137
journal, to keep and publish	3	11	137
judge of elections, etc., of members	3	10	137
legislative power, vested in	3	1	120
militia officers, on nomination of, governor may appoint	11	4	201
on recommendation of governor, may remove	11	6	201
officers, to choose	3	10	137
open doors, to keep	3	11	137
president of, and president *pro tem*	3	10	137
president of, and president *pro tem*	4	7	152

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
SENATE—Continued.			
quorum, majority to constitute	3	10	137
rules of proceedings, to determine	3	10	137
See also Legislature; Senators.			
SENATORS—accepting certain offices to vacate seat	3	8	136
appointments, civil, not to receive	3	7	136
compensation	3	6	136
elections and qualifications of	3	10	137
elections of, when held	3	9	137
impeachments, members of court for trial of	6	13	170
ineligibility to office of	3	8	136
number of	3	2	123
SHERIFFS—acts of, county not responsible for	10	1	195
election and term of office of	10	1	195
ineligible for next term	10	1	195
office, to hold no other	10	1	195
removal of, by governor	10	1	195
security, default in giving, vacates office	10	1	195
may be required to renew	10	1	195
vacancy in office of	10	1	195
SINKING FUNDS—investment of	7	5	179
not to be diverted	7	5	179
payment of, by counties and towns	7	12	183
SOLDIERS—may vote	2	1	116
preference of, in appointments, etc	5	9	158
SPEAKER OF ASSEMBLY—commissioner of land office	5	5	157
compensation of	3	6	136
governor, when to act as	4	7	152
SPECIE PAYMENT—not to be suspended, etc	8	5	186
SPEECH—freedom of, secured	1	8	110
in legislative debate	3	12	137
STATE—claims against, limitation of	7	6	179
credit, not to loan	7	1	176
money or credit, not to loan	8	9	187
See also Debt.			
STATE COMMISSION IN LUNACY—inspection of institutions by	8	11	192
legislature to provide for	8	11	192
members of, appointment and removal of	8	12	192
terms of present	8	15	194
powers of	8	11	192
additional	8	15	194

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
STATE COMMISSION OF PRISONS—inspection of institutions by	8	11	192
legislature to provide for	8	11	192
members of, appointment and removal of	8	12	192
powers of	8	11	192
additional	8	15	194
STATE DEBTS—payment of	7	11	182
STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR—commissioner of land office	5	5	157
election and term of office of	5	1	154
member of canal board	5	5	157
practical engineer, to be	5	1	154
STATE PRISONS, *see* Superintendent of Prisons	5	4	156
occupation and employment of convicts in	3	29	148
STATE RESERVOIRS—on forest preserve lands	7	7	180
STATUTES—laws of state	1	16	114
publication of, legislature to provide for	6	21	176
publication, free	6	21	176
STREET RAILROADS—commissioners for, in certain cases	3	18	140
consent for construction of	3	18	140
SUFFRAGE—proofs of, how ascertained	2	1	116
right of	2	1	116
who deprived of	2	2	117
who excluded from	2	2	117
SUITS—certain, not affected	1	18	115
SUPERINTENDENT—of prisons	5	4	156
SUPERINTENDENT—of public works	5	3	155
SUPERVISORS—assembly districts, to make	3	5	131
board of, in each county	3	26	147
boards of, may have power of local legislation	3	27	147
SUPREME COURT—appellate division of	6	2	161
decisions, to be free for publication	6	21	176
jurisdiction in law and equity	6	1	159
justices, additional, election of	6	1	159
age of, restriction as to	6	12	169
apportionment of	6	1	159
assignment of, to hold term	6	2	161
attorney, not to practice as	6	20	175
compensation of	6	12	169
designation of, for appellate division	6	2	161
eligibility to office of	6	20	175

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
SUPREME COURT—Continued.			
justices, for court of appeals	6	7	166
how chosen	6	1	159
number of, to reside in each district	6	1	159
office or public trust, not to hold other	6	10	168
official term of	6	4	164
powers of, in appellate division	6	2	161
presiding justice of appellate division	6	2	161
referee, not to act as	6	20	175
removal of	6	11	169
review of certain decisions, not to sit in	6	3	163
terms, to fix	6	2	161
vacancies in office of, how filled	6	4	164
of whom composed	6	1	159
reporter of decisions, to be appointed	6	2	161
special and trial terms of	6	2	161
SURROGATE—county judge to act as	6	15	172
duties of	6	15	172
election of	6	15	172
salary of	6	15	172
special election of, may be provided for	6	16	173
term of office	6	15	172
vacancies, how filled	6	15	172
SURROGATE'S COURT—relative to	6	15	172
jurisdiction of	6	15	172
relief of	6	15	172
SURVEYOR, STATE, *see* State Engineer and Surveyor.			
SWAMPS—draining of	3	18	140
TAX—bill for, final passage of	3	25	147
three-fifths, quorum for	3	25	147
yeas and nays to be taken	3	25	147
canals, for support of	7	9	182
law imposing, to state object of	3	24	145
state debts, for interest and principal of	7	4	177
TAXATION—cities and villages to be restricted in	12	1	202
TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE COMPANIES—franking privileges by, prohibited, etc	13	5	207
TESTIMONY—in equity cases, how taken	6	3	163
THREE-FIFTHS—necessary for a quorum	3	25	147
TITLE OF BILLS—local and private	3	16	138
TOWN—debts, except for town purposes, not to contract	8	10	187

	Art.	Sec.	Page.
TOWN—Continued.			
debts for improvement of highways, sinking fund for	7	12	183
money or credit, not to loan	8	10	187
stocks or bonds, not to become owner of	8	10	187
TOWN OFFICERS—to be elected or appointed	10	2	196
TRANSPORTATION—free, prohibited, etc	13	5	207
TREASON—execution of sentence for, governor may suspend	4	5	151
legislature may pardon	4	5	151
TREASURER—canal board, member of	5	5	157
canal fund, commissioner of	5	5	157
compensation of, not to receive fees	5	1	154
election and term of office of	5	1	154
first election of	5	2	154
governor, may be suspended by	5	7	158
land office, commissioner of	5	5	157
vacancy, how filled	5	7	158
TREASURY—no money to be paid from, without appropriation	3	21	145
TWO-THIRDS—of all elected to pass certain bills	3	20	144
of all present, on bill returned by governor	4	9	153
to change mode of electing militia officers	11	5	201
UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUND—income of, how applied	9	3	194
officers, not to hold seat in legislature	3	8	136
UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK—corporation continued, etc	9	2	194
how governed	9	2	194
VACANCY IN OFFICE—judge of court of appeals	6	8	167
justices of supreme court	6	4	164
legislature to declare what constitutes	10	8	200
supplying provision for	10	5	199
treasurer	5	7	158
VENUE—change of	3	18	140
VETO—of the governor	4	9	153
VILLAGES—bonds and stock, not to become owners of	8	10	187
debts, not to contract, except, etc	8	10	187
restrictions on contracting	8	10	187
incorporation of	3	18	140

VILLAGES—Continued.	Art.	Sec.	Page.
money or credit, not to loan, except, etc	8	10	187
restrictions on loaning	8	10	187
officers in, to be elected or appointed	10	2	196
special acts, may be created by	8	1	184
taxation, powers of, in, to be restricted	8	10	187
VOTE ON CONSTITUTION AND AMENDMENTS	14	2	209
VOTERS—qualifications of	2	1	116
registration of	2	4	118
See also Electors.			
VOTES—certain, for members of legislature, void	3	7	136
WATERS OF STATE—on forest preserve lands	7	7	180
WEIGHING—offices for, abolished	5	8	158
WEIGHTS AND MEASURES—standard of, how supplied	5	8	158
WITNESS—bribery, persons charged with, may be, in own behalf	13	4	207
criminal cases, not to testify against himself	1	6	98
persons offering bribe, not privileged from testifying as to	13	3	206
religious belief, not incompetent on account of	1	3	97
unreasonably detained, not to be	1	5	97
WORKMEN—compensation for injury to or death of	1	19	115
YEAR—political and legislative terms	10	6	199
YEAS AND NAYS, *see* Ayes and Noes.			

GENERAL INDEX.

PAGE.

ADJUTANT-GENERAL — assistants 506
duties 506
See also Militia.
ADJUTANTS-GENERAL — list, from 1784 504
ADVISORY BOARD FOR PROMOTION OF AGRICULTURE 437
AGENTS — for Indian tribes 491
for state prisons 528
AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION — management of 431
director 431
trustees 431
AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL — managers 456
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES — distributions and names 438
AGRICULTURE — advisory board for promotion of 437
AGRICULTURE — commissioner 430
powers and duties 430
secretary of, U. S 359
AGRICULTURE, STATE SCHOOL OF — Long Island, trustees 433
Morrisville, trustees 434
Schoharie State school of 435
School of Agriculture and Domestic Science, Delhi 436
ALABAMA — population 264
governor 408
ALASKA — population 265
governor 409
ALBANY — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 230
Schuyler mansion, trustees 534
ALBANY BASIN 683
ALBANY COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, three in 591, 617
assemblymen from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 674
commissioner of charities 667
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-eighth 403
coroners 669
county clerk 662
county judge 657

ALBANY COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 2 4
judicial district, in third ... 651
population ... 230, 262
senate district, in twenty-eighth ... 561
senator ... 564
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 674
vote for governor ... 838
ALBANY HOME SCHOOL FOR ORAL INSTRUCTION OF THE DEAF ... 460
ALBION — Western House of Refuge for Women ... 455, 715
ALLEGANY COUNTY — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly district, one in ... 591, 617
assemblyman from ... 621
clerk of board of supervisors ... 674
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in forty-third ... 404
coroners ... 669
county clerk ... 662
county judge ... 657
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in eighth ... 651
population ... 230, 262
senate district, in forty-fourth ... 561
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 667
surrogate ... 659
town meetings in, when held ... 674
vote for governor ... 841
ALLEGANY INDIAN RESERVATION — population ... 266
AMBULANCE COMPANIES ... 509
AMENDMENTS — to Constitution of state ... 212
vote for, in 1913 ... 802–813
to Constitution of United States ... 67

PAGE.
American Museum of Safety 442
Amsterdam — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 245
Andersonville Prison Monument Commission 517
Appeals — court of 639
judges 641
See also Court of Appeals.
Appellate Divisions — Supreme Court 647
Apportionment of School Moneys 722
Appraiser and Examiner of Canal Lands, Special 448
Arbitration and Mediation, *see* Department of Labor.
Architect, State — duties 442
deputy 443
Area of State — in square miles by counties 216
Arizona — population 264
governor 408
Arkansas — population 264
governor 408
Armory Commissions — secretary 507
Arms of State 410
Artillery Batteries — list 510
Assembly — clerks from 1777 620
committees, for 1914 633
districts as apportioned by Chap. 727, Laws of 1907 591
map 591
number in each county 617
members, home post-office address 625
list, for 1914 621
vote for members in 1913 815
officers 631
reporters, with Albany residence 632
speakers, from 1777 618
Assessors, *see* Tax Commissioners.
Associate Judge — Court of Appeals, vote for, in 1913 744
Associate Justices — Supreme Court of the United States 405
Supreme Court (N. Y.), Appellate Divisions 647
Asylums:
Craig Colony for Epileptics 451
Letchworth Village 452
New York State Hospital for Crippled and Deformed Children 453

ASYLUMS — Continued. PAGE.
New York State Hospital for Treatment of Incipient Pulmonary Tuberculosis 453
New York State Woman's Relief Corps Home 462
Rome State Custodial Asylum 451
State Custodial, for Feeble-Minded Women 450
Syracuse State Institution for Feeble-Minded Children 451
Thomas Indian School 493
ATHLETIC COMMISSION 443
ATTORNEY-GENERAL — deputies 427
duties 425
vote, in 1912 738
ATTORNEY-GENERAL — U. S 359
ATTORNEYS-GENERAL — New York, list, from 1777 425
AUBURN — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 232
AUBURN PRISON — warden and clerk 528

BANKS — superintendent 445
deputies 445
duties 444
postal savings depositories 269
BARGE CANAL OPERATION COMMISSION 540
BATAVIA — New York State School for Blind 459, 715
BATH — New York State Soldiers and Sailors' Home 462, 715
BEACON — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217
BEDFORD — New York State Reformatory for Women 455, 715
BEDLOE'S ISLAND — in eleventh congressional district 388
BEEKMAN — State Industrial Farm Colony 458
BINGHAMTON — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 231
BINGHAMTON STATE HOSPITAL — managers 486
patients 714
BLACK RIVER — commissioners of water power, *see* Conservation Commission.
BLACK RIVER CANAL — section superintendent 682
length 683
BLIND — institutions for 459
New York State commission for 470
New York State School for 459
BLUEZES — in twenty-fourth congressional district 402
BOARD, *see* Specific name of board.

PAGE.
Boys, New York State Training School for, Yorktown Heights — managers ... 457
Bridge and Tunnel Commission — New York state ... 514
Brigades — list ... 508
Bronx Borough — population ... 217
Bronx County — area, in square miles ... 216
coroners ... 669
county clerk ... 662
county judge ... 657
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 215
judicial district, in first ... 651
population ... 231, 262
register of deeds ... 664
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
surrogate ... 659
Bronx Parkway Commission ... 445
Bronx Valley Sewer Commissioners ... 446
Brooklyn Borough — population ... 218
Broome County — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly district, one in ... 591, 617
assemblyman from ... 621
clerk of board of supervisors ... 674
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in thirty-fourth ... 403
coroners ... 669
county clerk ... 662
county judge ... 657
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in sixth ... 651
population ... 231, 262
senate district, in thirty-ninth ... 561
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 667
surrogate ... 659

BROOME COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
town meetings in, when held 674
vote for governor 842
BUFFALO — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 238
BUFFALO STATE HOSPITAL — managers 486
patients 714
BUILDINGS, PUBLIC — superintendent 533
deputy 533
Senate House, Kingston, keeper 534
sites, grounds and buildings commission 536
trustees 534

CABINET OF PRESIDENT U. S. — members 359
CALIFORNIA — population 264
governor 408
CANAL BOARD 447, 680
meetings and members 447
powers 447
CANAL DEBT 613
See also Funds of the State.
CANAL DEBT SINKING FUNDS — liabilities and surplus 701
resources 699
See also Funds of the State.
CANAL FUND — commissioners 447, 680
liabilities and surplus 701
receipts and payments 699, 723
resources 699
See also Funds of the State.
CANAL LANDS — special examiner and appraiser 448
CANALS — articles coming to Hudson river from, from 1858 . . 688–693
barge canal operation commission 540
distances on, summary 683
eastern division, sections 681
engineers, division and resident, employed on 429
length 683
middle division, sections 682
officers for 1914 680
opening and closing of Erie canal since 1824 694
of Hudson river, since 1824 696
of Lake Erie, since 1827 698
section superintendents 681
special examiner and appraiser of canal lands 448

CANALS — Continued. PAGE.
state engineer and surveyor's duties..... 680
superintendent of public works, duties..... 680
total movement of articles on, tons, from 1858..... 684
value, from 1858..... 686
western division, sections..... 683
CANANDAIGUA — mayor and city clerk..... 677
population..... 217
CANASERAGA CREEK IMPROVEMENT FUND..... 702, 703
CANVASSERS — state board of..... 472
CATTARAUGUS COUNTY — area, in square miles..... 216
assembly district, one in..... 591, 617
assemblyman from..... 621
clerk of board of supervisors..... 674
congress, representative in..... 368
congressional district, in forty-third..... 404
coroners..... 669
county clerk..... 662
county judge..... 657
county treasurer..... 666
district attorney..... 664
election districts..... 814
erection, date of..... 214
judicial district, in eighth..... 651
population..... 232, 262
senate district, in fifty-first..... 563
senator for..... 565
sheriff..... 661
state hospital district..... 489
superintendent of poor..... 667
surrogate..... 659
town meetings in, when held..... 674
vote for governor..... 844
CATTARAUGUS INDIAN RESERVATION — population..... 266
CAVALRY..... 509
CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL — section superintendent..... 682
length..... 683
CAYUGA COUNTY — area, in square miles..... 216
assembly district, one in..... 591, 617
assemblyman from..... 621
clerk of board of supervisors..... 674
congress, representative in..... 368
congressional district, in thirty-sixth..... 403

CAYUGA COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
coroners ... 669
county clerk ... 662
county judge ... 657
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in seventh ... 651
population ... 232, 262
senate district, in fortieth ... 561
senator for ... 565
sheriff ... 661
special county judge ... 658
special surrogate ... 660
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 667
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 674
vote for governor ... 845
CENSUS, *see* Enumeration; Population.
CENTRAL ISLIP STATE HOSPITAL — managers ... 488
patients ... 714
CENTRAL NEW YORK INSTITUTION FOR DEAF MUTES — principal. 460
CHAMPLAIN CANAL — articles coming to Hudson river, from 1858. 690
Glens Falls feeder ... 683
length ... 683
section superintendents ... 681
See also Canals.
CHARITABLE AND REFORMATORY INSTITUTIONS — inmates ... 715
trustees ... 450
CHARITIES, FISCAL SUPERVISOR OF STATE ... 461
deputies ... 461
duties ... 461
CHARITIES, STATE BOARD OF — members and officers ... 450
powers and duties ... 448
CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly districts, two in ... 591, 617
assemblymen from ... 621
clerk of board of supervisors ... 674
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in forty-third ... 404
coroners ... 670

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
county clerk ... 662
county judge ... 657
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in eighth ... 651
population ... 233, 262
senate district, in fifty-first ... 563
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
special county judge ... 658
special surrogate ... 660
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 667
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 674
vote for governor ... 846
CHEMUNG COUNTY — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly district, one in ... 591, 617
assemblyman from ... 621
clerk of board of supervisors ... 674
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in thirty-seventh ... 403
coroners ... 670
county clerk ... 662
county judge ... 657
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 215
judicial district, in sixth ... 651
population ... 234, 262
senate district, in forty-first ... 561
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 667
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 674
vote for governor ... 848

PAGE.
CHENANGO COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 591, 617
assemblyman from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 674
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-fourth 403
coroners 670
county clerk 662
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in sixth 651
population 234, 262
senate district, in thirty-seventh 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
special county judge 658
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 667
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 674
vote for governor 849
CHIEF JUDGE, COURT OF APPEALS 642
vote for, in 1913 742
CHIEF JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES 405
CHILDREN — New York State Hospital for Crippled and Deformed 453
Syracuse State Institution for Feeble-Minded 451
CHIMNEY SWEEP — in twenty-fourth congressional district 402
CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS, UNITED STATES — second judicial circuit 405
judges 405
CITIES — with population 217
mayors and city clerks 677
vote in 1912 838
CITIES OF FIRST AND SECOND CLASS — manufacturing in 499
CITY ISLAND — in twenty-fourth congressional district 402
CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION — commissioners 464
duties 463
CLAIMS, BOARD OF — commissioners 465
powers 464
sessions 465

PAGE.
CLASSIFICATION, STATE BOARD OF 532
CLERKS — assembly, from 1777 620
cities 677
senate, from 1777 582
of boards of supervisors 674
of counties 662
CLINTON COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 591, 617
assemblyman from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 674
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-first 403
coroners 670
county clerk 662
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fourth 651
population 235, 262
senate district, in thirty-third 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 667
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 674
vote for governor 850
CLINTON PRISON — warden and clerk 528
COBLESKILL — Schoharie State School of Agriculture in town of 435
COHOES — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 230
COLLEGE OF FORESTRY, *see* New York State College of Forestry.
COLONIAL GOVERNORS — list 412
COLORADO — population 264
governor 408
COLUMBIA COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 592, 617
assemblyman from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 674
congress, representative in 368

COLUMBIA COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
congressional district, in twenty-seventh ... 403
coroners ... 670
county clerk ... 662
county judge ... 657
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in third ... 651
population ... 235, 262
senate district, in twenty-sixth ... 561
senator ... 564
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 667
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 674
vote for governor ... 851
COMMERCE — secretary of U. S ... 359
COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS — in other states and countries ... 652
COMMISSIONERS, *see* Specific name of commission.
COMMITTEES — assembly, for 1914 ... 633
senate, for 1914 ... 588
COMMON SCHOOL FUND — apportionment, for 1913 ... 722
liabilities and surplus ... 702
receipts and expenditures ... 703
resources ... 700
See also Funds of the State.
COMPTROLLER — deputies ... 422
duties ... 421
vote, in 1912 ... 734
COMPTROLLERS — list, from 1797 ... 421
COMSTOCK — Great Meadow prison ... 528
CONGRESS — provincial, list of presidents ... 414
representatives in the sixty-third, New York state ... 362, 368
senate, members of ... 360
senators, from state, from 1789 ... 370
speakers of house of representatives, from 1789 ... 369
vote for representatives ... 752
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS — as established in 1911 ... 373
map ... 373

PAGE.
CONNECTICUT — population 264
governor 408
CONSERVATION COMMISSION — commissioners 466
powers and duties 465
CONSTITUTION — state 87
index 993
schedule showing amendments 212
vote for amendments, in 1913 802–813
United States 27
amendments 67
index 965
CORNELL UNIVERSITY — trustees 468
CORNELL UNIVERSITY FUND 703, 704
CORNING — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 255
CORONERS — list 669
CORPORATION TAXES — receipts 704
CORTLAND — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 236
CORTLAND COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 592, 617
assemblyman from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 674
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-fifth 403
coroners 670
county clerk 662
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in sixth 651
population 236, 262
senate district, in fortieth 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 667
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 674
vote for governor 852

PAGE.
COUNTIES — agricultural societies 438
area, in square miles 216
assembly districts in 591, 617
assemblymen from 621
coroners 669
county clerks and county seats 662
county judges 657
county treasurers 666
district attorneys 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
population, from 1865 230–263
registers of deeds 664
sheriffs 661
special county judges 658
special surrogates 660
state hospital districts containing 489
superintendents of the poor 667
surrogates 659
town meetings, time for holding 674
villages, list of incorporated 219–229
vote for governor 838
COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES 438
COUNTY CLERKS — list 662
COUNTY JUDGES — list 657
special, list 658
COUNTY OFFICERS — list 657
COUNTY SEATS 662
COUNTY TREASURERS — list 666
COURT OF APPEALS 639
associate judges 642
chief judges, list 642
clerk of court 644
judges, from 1847 641
powers and duties 639
reporter 644
vote, in 1913 742–745
COURT OF CLAIMS, *see* Claims, Board of.
COURTS — appeals 639
supreme, jurisdiction 645
appellate divisions 647
justices 647

COURTS — Continued. PAGE.
supreme, judicial districts... 651
justices, by districts... 648
reporter... 650
terms, appellate division... 647
vote, in 1913... 746
United States, circuit court of appeals... 405
districts and district courts, terms... 406
supreme court, justices and circuits... 405
CRAIG COLONY FOR EPILEPTICS — managers... 451
patients... 715
CRIMINALS — examiners of... 479
See also Prisons.
CUSTODIAL ASYLUM — for Feeble-Minded Women, Newark, trustees... 450
Rome, managers... 451

DANNEMORA STATE HOSPITAL — superintendent... 528
Clinton prison... 528
DEAF AND DUMB — institutions for, officers... 460
DEBT — state... 713
canal... 713
highway improvement... 714
See also Funds of the State.
DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE — of the United States... 19
DEEDS — commissioners of... 652
registers of, list... 664
DEFECTIVES — examiners of... 479
DELAWARE — population... 264
governor... 408
DELAWARE COUNTY — area, in square miles... 216
assembly district, one in... 592, 617
assemblyman from... 621
clerk of board of supervisors... 674
congress, representative in... 368
congressional district, in thirty-fourth... 403
coroners... 670
county clerk... 662
county judge... 657
county treasurer... 666
district attorney... 664
election districts... 814
erection, date of... 214

DELAWARE COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
judicial district, in sixth 651
population 237, 262
senate district, in thirty-ninth 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 674
vote for governor 853
DELHI — school of agriculture and domestic science at 436
DISEASES — institute for study of malignant 480
DISTRICT ATTORNEYS — list 664
DISTRICT COURTS OF UNITED STATES — judges 406
terms 406
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA — population 265
DISTRICTS — assembly 591, 617
congressional, as established in 1911 373
election, in counties of state 814
judicial 651
United States, in state 406
senate 553
state hospital 489
DUMB, *see* Deaf and Dumb.
DUNKIRK — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 233
DUTCHESS COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, two in 592, 617
assemblymen from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 674
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-sixth 403
coroners 670
county clerk 662
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in ninth 651
population 237, 262
senate district, in twenty-sixth 561
senator 564

DUTCHESS COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 674
vote for governor ... 854

EASTERN NEW YORK REFORMATORY — managers ... 454
patients ... 715
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT — assistant commissioners ... 468
commissioner ... 468
powers and duties ... 467
regents ... 463
state library director ... 468
state museum director ... 468
EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY — commissioner ... 469
duties ... 469
ELECTION DISTRICTS — in counties of state ... 814
ELECTIONS — state superintendents of ... 471
state board of canvassers ... 472
ELECTORS OF PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT — vote for president since 1868, by states ... 726
vote for, in 1912, by counties ... 724
ELLIS ISLAND — in eleventh congressional district ... 388
ELMIRA — mayor and city clerk ... 677
New York State Reformatory ... 454, 715
population ... 217, 234
supreme court library ... 546
EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION COMMISSION ... 473
EMBALMING EXAMINERS — board of, duties ... 473
list ... 474
ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR, STATE — deputies ... 429
duties ... 428
list, from 1847 ... 428
powers, as to canals ... 680
surveyors general, list from 1781 ... 428
vote for, in 1912 ... 740
ENGINEERS — division and resident, on canals ... 429
national guard ... 509
ENUMERATION — of Indians on reservation ... 266–268
inhabitants of state ... 230–263
inhabitants of United States ... 264
See also Population.

PAGE.
EPILEPTICS — Craig Colony for 451
Letchworth Village 452
EQUALIZATION — board 551
ERIE CANAL — articles coming to Hudson river, from 1858 688
Albany basin 683
length 683
navigation, number of days of, since 1824 694
opening and closing, date, since 1824 694
section superintendents 681–683
See also Canals.
ERIE COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, nine in 592, 617
assemblymen from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 674
congress, representatives in 368
congressional districts, in fortieth, forty-first and forty-second 404
county clerk 662
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in eighth 651
population 238, 262
senate districts, in forty-eighth, forty-ninth and fiftieth .. 562, 563
senators 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 674
vote for governor 856
ERIE, LAKE — opening, since 1827 698
ESSEX COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 593, 617
assemblyman from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 674
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-first 403
coroners 670
county clerk 662

ESSEX COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
county judge ... 657
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in fourth ... 651
population ... 239, 262
senate district, in thirty-third ... 561
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 674
vote for governor ... 860
ESTIMATE — state board of ... 469
EXAMINER AND APPRAISER OF CANAL LANDS, SPECIAL ... 448
EXAMINERS — defectives, criminals and feeble-minded ... 479
embalming ... 473
law ... 500
voting machines ... 551
EXCISE — commissioner, duties ... 474
deputies ... 475
receipts by counties ... 711
by fiscal years ... 712
EXECUTIVE CHAMBER, *see* Governor.
EXECUTIVE PRIVY SEAL ... 87
EXPENDITURES — summary of state ... 704
EXPERIMENT STATION — agricultural, trustees and director ... 431
purpose of ... 431
EXPOSITION — Panama-Pacific commission ... 522
FAIR COMMISSION — State ... 432
FEEBLE-MINDED — examiners of ... 479
FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN, SYRACUSE STATE INSTITUTION FOR — trustees of ... 451
FEEBLE-MINDED WOMEN, STATE CUSTODIAL ASYLUM FOR — trustees ... 450
FIELD HOSPITAL COMPANIES ... 509
FINANCES OF STATE — statement of ... 699
resources ... 699
liabilities and surplus ... 701
miscellaneous funds ... 702
See also Funds of the State.

PAGE.
Fire Island State Park — commissioners of 541
Fire Marshal 476
duties 476
Fiscal Supervisor of State Charities — powers 461
See also Charities.
Flag of the State 410
Flatbush — Long Island state hospital 487
Florida — population 264
governor 408
Forest, Fish and Game Commissioner, *see* Conservation Commission.
Forestry — state college at Syracuse university 466
Franklin County — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 593, 617
assemblyman from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-first 403
coroners 670
county clerk 662
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fourth 651
population 239, 262
senate district, in thirty-fourth 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 861
Fulton — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 249
Fulton County — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, with Hamilton one in 593, 617
assemblyman from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368

FULTON COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
congressional district, in thirtieth ... 403
coroners ... 670
county clerk ... 662
county judge ... 657
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 215
judicial district, in fourth ... 651
population ... 240, 262
senate district, in thirty-second ... 561
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 675
vote for governor ... 862
FUNDS OF THE STATE ... 699
canal ... 699, 701, 703, 704
canal debt sinking ... 699, 701
Canaseraga creek improvement ... 702, 703
common school ... 700, 702–704
Cornell university ... 703, 704
expenditures ... 704
general ... 699, 701
highway improvement ... 700, 701, 702, 704
highway debt sinking ... 700, 702
liabilities and surplus ... 701
literature ... 700, 702–704
military record ... 700, 702–704
miscellaneous, not in Treasury ... 702
Palisades Interstate park ... 700, 702
debt sinking ... 700, 702
public administrators' ... 700, 702–704
receipts ... 703
resources ... 699
retirement of state hospital employees ... 702, 703
Saratoga Springs state reservation ... 700, 702–704
trust ... 700, 702
twenty-year court and trust ... 700, 702–704

FUNDS OF THE STATE — Continued. PAGE.
United States deposit 700, 702-704
William Vorce 702, 703

GENERAL FUND — liabilities and surplus 701
resources 699
See also Funds of the State.

GENESEE COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 593, 617
assemblyman from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-ninth 403
coroners 670
county clerk 662
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in eighth 651
population 240, 262
senate district, in forty-fourth 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendents of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 863
GENEVA — agricultural experiment station 431
mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 248
GEOGRAPHIC NAMES — state board of 471
GEORGIA — population 264
governor 408
GIRLS — New York State Training School for 457, 715
GLENS FALLS — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 258
GLENS FALLS FEEDER — length 683
GLOVERSVILLE — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 240

PAGE.
GOVERNOR — duties 412
secretaries and counsel 415
staff 416
vote for, in 1912 ..... 728, 838
See also Militia.
GOVERNORS — colonial 412
state, from 1777 414
states and territories 408
GOVERNOR'S ISLAND — in eleventh congressional district 388
GOWANDA STATE HOMŒOPATHIC HOSPITAL — managers 488
patients 714
GREAT MEADOW PRISON — agent and warden 528
GREAT SEAL OF STATE 411, 419
GREENE COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 593, 617
assemblyman from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-seventh 403
coroners 670
county clerk 663
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in third 651
population 240, 262
senate district, in twenty-seventh 561
senator for 564
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 864
GUAM — governor 409

HAMILTON COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, with Fulton county, one in 593, 617
assemblyman from 621
clerk of board of supervisors 675

HAMILTON COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirtieth 403
coroners 671
county clerk 663
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in fourth 651
population 241, 262
senate district, in thirty-second 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendents of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 865
HARBOR MASTERS 476
HART'S ISLAND — in twenty-fourth congressional district 402
HAWAII — population 265
governor 409
HEALTH — commissioner of 478
powers and duties 477
HEALTH OFFICER — port of New York 479
duties 478
HELL GATE PILOTS 481
HERKIMER COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 593, 617
assemblyman from 622
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-third 403
coroners 671
county clerk 663
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fifth 651

HERKIMER COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
population 241, 262
senate district, in thirty-second 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 865
HIGH ISLAND — in twenty-fourth congressional district 402
HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT — debt 714
See also Funds of the State.
HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT FUND 700–702, 704
See also Funds of the State.
HIGHWAYS — department of 481
commissioner 482
deputies 482
HORNELL — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 256
HOSPITAL COMMISSION — state 482
commissioners 483
duties 482
secretary 483
HOSPITAL DISTRICTS, STATE — list 489
HOSPITAL FOR CRIPPLED AND DEFORMED CHILDREN — managers 453
HOSPITAL FOR TUBERCULOSIS — Raybrook, trustees 453
HOSPITALS, STATE — managers and superintendents 484
patients 714
HOUSE OF REFUGE — Randall's Island 454, 715
HOUSE OF REFUGE FOR WOMEN — Albion, managers 455, 715
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, *see* Congress.
HUDSON — mayor and city clerk 677
New York State Training School for Girls 457, 715
population 217, 236
HUDSON RIVER — navigation, since 1824, number of days 696
opening and closing, since 1824, date 696
tonnage from canals since 1858 688–693
HUDSON RIVER STATE HOSPITAL — managers 485
patients 714
HUNTER'S ISLAND — in twenty-fourth congressional district 402

PAGE.
IDAHO — population 264
governor 408
ILLINOIS — population 264
governor 408
INCORPORATED VILLAGES — list 219
INDEX — to Constitution of State of New York 993
to Constitution of United States 965
to session laws 503
INDIAN SCHOOL — Iroquois 493
INDIANA — population 264
governor 408
INDIANS 490
agents and attorneys 491
on reservations, population, etc 266–268
tribes in New York state 267
by principal counties 267
INDUSTRIAL BOARD 498
INDUSTRY — State Agricultural and Industrial School 456, 715
INFANTRY REGIMENTS — list 510
INHABITANTS, *see* Enumeration; Population.
INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS 714, 715
INSANE, *see* Asylums; Hospitals.
INSTITUTE FOR STUDY OF MALIGNANT DISEASES 480
INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN — Syracuse, trustees 451
INSTITUTION FOR IMPROVED INSTRUCTION OF DEAF MUTES — principal 460
INSTITUTIONS FOR THE BLIND 459
INSTITUTIONS — charitable and reformatory, inmates 715
trustees 450
INSTITUTIONS FOR DEAF AND DUMB 460
INSURANCE — superintendent of 495
deputies 495
duties 494
New York office 495
superintendents, list of 495
INTERIOR — secretary of, United States 359
IOWA — population 264
governor 408
IROQUOIS — Thomas Indian School 493, 715
ITHACA — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 257

PAGE.
JAMESTOWN — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 233
JEFFERSON COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, two in 593, 617
assemblymen from 622
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-second 403
coroners 671
county clerk 663
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fifth 651
population 242, 262
senate district, in thirty-fifth 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
special county judge 658
special surrogate 660
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 866
JOHNSTOWN — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 240
JUDGES — county, list 657
court of appeals, from 1847 641
special county 658
United States, circuit court of appeals 405
district courts 406
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENTS — as established in 1894 647
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS — state 651
map 651
United States 406
JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT — names and residences 648
appellate divisions 647
terms, expiration 648
vote for, in 1913 746
JUSTICES SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES 405

PAGE.
KANSAS — population 264
governor 408
KENTUCKY — population 264
governor 408
KINGS COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, twenty-three in 593, 617
assemblymen from 622
commissioner of public charities 668
congress, representatives in 368
congressional districts, in third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth and tenth 375–387
county clerk 663
county judges 657
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in second 651
population 243, 262
register of deeds 664
senate districts, third to tenth, inclusive 553–556
senators 564
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
vote for governor 868
KINGS PARK STATE HOSPITAL — managers 487
patients 714
KINGSTON — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 258
Senate house, keeper 534

LABOR, SECRETARY U. S. 359
LABOR — department of, commissioner 496
deputies 496
industrial board 498
manufacturing in cities of first and second class 499
workmen's compensation, commission 496
vote on constitutional amendment 805
LACKAWANNA — mayor and city clerk 677
population 217, 238
LAKE ERIE — opening, since 1827 698

PAGE.
LAND OFFICE — commissioners of 500
LAW EXAMINERS, STATE BOARD OF 500
LAWS — index to 503
LE COUTEULX ST. MARY'S INSTITUTION FOR DEAF-MUTES 460
LEGISLATIVE BILL DRAFTING COMMISSION 502
LEGISLATIVE MANUAL — authority for publication 1
LEGISLATION — promotion of uniformity in 519
motor vehicle 520
tax law 550
LEGISLATURE, *see* Assembly and Senate.
LETCHWORTH VILLAGE — managers 452
inmates 715
LEWIS COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 601, 617
assemblyman from 622
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-second 403
coroners 671
county clerk 663
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fifth 651
population 243, 262
senate district, in thirty-second 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 885
LIBRARIES, *see* Supreme Court.
LIBRARY — state, director 468
LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR — duties 417
president of senate 417
vote for, in 1912 730
LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS — list, from 1777 417

PAGE.
LIQUOR TAX — receipts 711
revenue from 1896 712
LITERATURE FUND 700, 702–704
See also Funds of the State.
LITTLE FALLS — mayor and city clerk 678
population 217, 241
LIVINGSTON COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 601, 617
assemblyman from 622
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-ninth 403
coroners 671
county clerk 663
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 664
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in seventh 651
population 243, 262
senate district, in forty-third 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 886
LOCKPORT — mayor and city clerk 678
population 217, 246
LONG ISLAND STATE HOSPITAL — managers 487
patients 714
LONG ISLAND STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE — trustees 433
LOUISIANA — population 264
governor 408
LUNACY, *see* Hospital Commission.

MADISON COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 601, 617
assemblyman from 622
clerk of board of supervisors 675

MADISON COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in thirty-second ... 403
coroners ... 671
county clerk ... 663
county judge ... 657
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 664
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in sixth ... 651
population ... 244, 262
senate district, in thirty-seventh ... 561
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 675
vote for governor ... 887
MAGNA CHARTA ... 3
MAINE — population ... 264
governor ... 408
MALIGNANT DISEASES — institute for the study of ... 480
MANHATTAN BOROUGH — population ... 217
MANHATTAN STATE HOSPITAL — managers ... 488
patients ... 714
MANUAL, LEGISLATIVE — authority for publication ... 1
MANUFACTURING IN CITIES OF FIRST AND SECOND CLASS ... 499
MAPS — congressional districts ... 373
showing judicial districts ... 651
showing number of members of assembly to each county ... 591
showing senatorial districts ... 553
MARYLAND — population ... 264
governor ... 408
MASSACHUSETTS — population ... 264
governor ... 408
MATTEAWAN STATE HOSPITAL — superintendent ... 528
MAYORS OF CITIES OF STATE — list ... 677
MEASURES, *see* Weights and Measures.
MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY, *see* Assembly.
MICHIGAN — population ... 264
governor ... 408
MIDDLE REEF ISLAND — in twenty-fourth congressional district ... 402

PAGE.
MIDDLETOWN — mayor and city clerk 678
population 217, 249
MIDDLETOWN STATE HOMŒOPATHIC HOSPITAL — managers 485
patients 714
MILITARY RECORD FUND 700, 702–704
See also Funds of the State.
MILITIA — adjutant-general's office 506
office, New York city 506
adjutants-general, from 1784 504
ambulance companies 509
armory commission, secretary 507
artillery, batteries of, list 510
battalions of naval militia 511
brigades, list 508
cavalry, troops 509
engineers 509
field hospital companies 509
infantry 510
major-general, staff 507
national guard 507
naval militia 511
organizations in U. S. service during war with Spain 512, 513
regiments, list 509
signal corps 509
soldiers furnished to Union army during War of Rebellion 511
staff of commander-in-chief 503
staff of commodore, naval militia 511
MINNESOTA — population 264
governor 408
MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS 702
MISCELLANEOUS REPORTER 514
MISDEMEANANTS — State Reformatory for 458
MISSISSIPPI — population 264
governor 408
MISSOURI — population 264
governor 408
MOHANSIC STATE HOSPITAL — managers 489
patients 714
MONEY-ORDER OFFICES — in state 269
MONROE COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, five in 601, 617
assemblymen from 622

MONROE COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representatives in 368
congressional districts, in thirty-eighth and thirty-ninth 403
coroners 671
county clerk 663
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in seventh 651
population 245, 262
senate districts, in forty-fifth and forty-sixth 562
senators 565
sheriff 661
special county judge 658
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 888
MONTANA — population 264
governor 408
MONTGOMERY COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 602, 617
assemblyman from 622
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirtieth 403
coroners 671
county clerk 663
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fourth 651
population 245, 262
senate district, in thirty-first 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489

MONTGOMERY COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 892
MONUMENTS — New York Monuments Commission 516
Andersonville Prison Monuments Commission 517
25th N. Y. Volunteer Cavalry Monuments Committee 518
MORRISVILLE — State School of Agriculture, trustees 434
MOTHERS, *see* Widowed Mothers.
MOTOR VEHICLE LEGISLATION COMMISSION 520
MOUNT VERNON — mayor and city clerk 678
population 217, 260
MUSEUM — state, director 468
MUSEUM OF SAFETY, AMERICAN 442

NAMES — geographic, state board of 471
NAPANOCH — Eastern New York Reformatory 454, 715
NASSAU COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 602, 617
assemblyman from 622
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in first 373
county clerk 663
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in second 652
population 246, 262
senate district, in first 553
senator 564
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 893
NATIONAL GUARD, *see* Militia.
NAUTICAL SCHOOL 518

PAGE.
NAVAL MILITIA — headquarters 511
battalions 511
staff of commodore 511
See also Militia.
NAVY, SECRETARY OF, U. S. 359
NEBRASKA — population 264
governor 408
NEVADA — population 264
governor 408
NEWARK — State Custodial Asylum for Feeble-Minded Women 450
inmates 715
NEWBURGH — mayor and city clerk 678
population 217, 249
Washington's headquarters 535
NEW HAMPSHIRE — population 264
governor 408
NEW JERSEY — population 264
governor 408
NEW MEXICO — population 264
governor 408
NEW PRISONS — commission on 530
NEW ROCHELLE — mayor and city clerk 678
population 217, 260
NEWTOWN BATTLEFIELD RESERVATION 545
NEW YORK — port of, health officer 478
port wardens 525
NEW YORK CITY — mayor and city clerk 678
Manhattan State Hospital 488
population 217
NEW YORK COMMERCIAL TERCENTENARY COMMISSION 515
NEW YORK COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, thirty-five in 602, 617
assemblymen from 622
city chamberlain 666
city judge 657
clerk of board of aldermen 675
commissioner of public charities 668
congress, representatives in 368
congressional districts, eleventh to twenty-fourth, inclusive 388-402
coroners 671
county clerk 663

NEW YORK COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
district attorney ... 665
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in first ... 651
population ... 246, 262
register of deeds ... 664
senate districts, eleventh to twenty-second, inclusive ... 556–560
senators ... 564
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
surrogates ... 659
vote for governor ... 894
NEW YORK HARBOR — investigation of port conditions in ... 526
NEW YORK INSTITUTION FOR THE INSTRUCTION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB ... 460
NEW YORK MONUMENTS COMMISSION ... 516
See also Monuments.
NEW YORK STATE, *see* State.
NEW YORK STATE BRIDGE AND TUNNEL COMMISSION ... 514
NEW YORK STATE COLLEGE OF FORESTRY AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY ... 466
NEW YORK STATE COMMISSION FOR THE BLIND ... 470
NEW YORK STATE HOSPITAL FOR CRIPPLED AND DEFORMED CHILDREN, WEST HAVERSTRAW — managers ... 453
patients ... 715
NEW YORK STATE HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT OF INCIPIENT PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS — managers ... 453
patients ... 715
NEW YORK STATE NAUTICAL SCHOOL ... 518
NEW YORK STATE REFORMATORY — managers ... 454
inmates ... 715
NEW YORK STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN, BEDFORD — managers ... 455
patients ... 715
NEW YORK STATE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND — trustees ... 459
patients ... 715
NEW YORK STATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS' HOME ... 462
inmates ... 715
NEW YORK STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS, YORKTOWN HEIGHTS — managers ... 457
NEW YORK STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR GIRLS, HUDSON ... 457
inmates ... 715

PAGE.
NEW YORK STATE WOMAN'S RELIEF CORPS HOME, OXFORD — managers ... 462
inmates ... 715
NIAGARA COUNTY — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly districts, two in ... 612, 617
assemblymen from ... 623
clerk of board of supervisors ... 675
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in fortieth ... 404
coroners ... 671
county clerk ... 663
county judge ... 657
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 665
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 215
judicial district, in eighth ... 651
population ... 246, 262
senate district, in forty-seventh ... 562
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 675
vote for governor ... 920
NIAGARA FALLS — mayor and city clerk ... 678
population ... 218, 246
NIAGARA STATE RESERVATION — commissioners ... 542
NORTH CAROLINA — population ... 264
governor ... 408
NORTH DAKOTA — population ... 264
governor ... 408
NORTH TONAWANDA — mayor and city clerk ... 678
population ... 218, 246
NORTHERN NEW YORK INSTITUTION FOR DEAF MUTES — superintendent ... 460
NORWICH — supreme court library ... 546

OFFICERS — assembly ... 631
county ... 657
senate ... 586

PAGE.
OFFICIAL SEAL, *see* Executive Privy Seal; Great Seal.
OGDENSBURG — mayor and city clerk 678
population 218, 253
St. Lawrence state hospital 487
OHIO — population 264
governor 408
OKLAHOMA — population 264
governor 408
OLEAN — mayor and city clerk 678
population 218, 232
ONEIDA — mayor and city clerk 678
population 218, 244
ONEIDA COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, three in 613, 617
assemblymen from 623
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-third 403
coroners 671
county clerk 663
county judge 657
county treasurer 666
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fifth 651
population 247, 262
senate district, in thirty-sixth 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
special county judge 658
special surrogate 660
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 922
ONEIDA INDIANS — population of reservation 266
ONEIDA LAKE AND CANAL FEEDER — length 683
ONEIDA RIVER IMPROVEMENT — length 683
ONEONTA — mayor and city clerk 678
population 218, 250

PAGE.
ONONDAGA COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, three in 613, 617
assemblymen from 623
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-fifth 403
coroners 671
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 666
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fifth 651
population 247, 262
senate district, in thirty-eighth 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 924
ONONDAGA INDIANS — agent 491
ONONDAGA INDIANS IN WESTERN NEW YORK — agent 492
population of reservation 266
ONTARIO COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 613, 617
assemblyman from 623
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-sixth 403
coroners 671
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 666
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in seventh 651
population 248, 262
senate district, in forty-second 561

ONTARIO COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 675
vote for governor ... 928
ORANGE COUNTY — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly districts, two in ... 613, 617
assemblymen from ... 624
clerk of board of supervisors ... 675
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in twenty-sixth ... 403
coroners ... 672
county clerk ... 663
county judge ... 658
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 665
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in ninth ... 651
population ... 248, 262
senate district, in twenty-fifth ... 561
senator ... 564
sheriff ... 661
special county judge ... 658
special surrogate ... 660
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 675
vote for governor ... 929
OREGON — population ... 264
governor ... 408
ORLEANS COUNTY — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly district, one in ... 614, 617
assemblyman from ... 624
clerk of board of supervisors ... 675
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in thirty-ninth ... 403
coroners ... 672
county clerk ... 663

ORLEANS COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
county judge ... 658
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 665
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 215
judicial district, in eighth ... 651
population ... 249, 262
senate district, in forty-seventh ... 562
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 675
vote for governor ... 931
OSSINING — Sing Sing prison ... 528
OSWEGO — mayor and city clerk ... 678
population ... 218, 250
OSWEGO CANAL — Baldwinsville side cut ... 683
length ... 683
Oneida river improvement ... 683
section superintendent ... 682
Seneca river improvement ... 683
See also Canals.
OSWEGO COUNTY — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly district, one in ... 614, 617
assemblyman from ... 624
clerk of board of supervisors ... 675
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in thirty-second ... 403
coroners ... 672
county clerk ... 663
county judge ... 658
county treasurer ... 666
district attorney ... 665
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 215
judicial district, in fifth ... 651
population ... 249, 262
senate district, in thirty-fifth ... 561
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661

OSWEGO COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
special county judge 658
special surrogate 660
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 663
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 931
OTSEGO COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 614, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-fourth 403
coroners 672
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 666
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in sixth 651
population 250, 262
senate district, in thirty-seventh 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 933
OXFORD — Woman's Relief Corps Home 462, 715

PALISADES INTERSTATE PARK — commissioners 543
fund 700, 702
park debt sinking fund 700, 702
See also Funds of the State.
PANAMA-PACIFIC EXPOSITION COMMISSION 522
PARK — Fire Island State, commissioners 541
PAROLE, BOARD OF — for state prisons 532
PATIENTS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS 714, 715
PENNSYLVANIA — population 264
governor 408

PAGE.
PENSION, *see* Widowed Mothers.
PERSONAL PROPERTY — assessed valuation from 1859 716
PHARMACY — state board of 523
PHILIPPINES — governor 409
PILOTS — HELL GATE 481
PLATTSBURGH — mayor and city clerk 678
centenary commission 524
population 218, 235
POOR, SUPERINTENDENTS OF — list 667
POOSPATUCK INDIANS 266
POPULATION — cities 217, 230
Indians 266–268
state, by counties 230–263
by towns 230
according to U. S. enumeration 1790–1910 263
United States 264
villages 219–229
PORT JERVIS — mayor and city clerk 678
population 218, 249
PORT OF NEW YORK — health officer 478
investigation of conditions 526
PORT WARDENS — duties 525
list 526
special port warden 526
PORTO RICO — governor 409
population 265
POSTAL SAVINGS DEPOSITORIES 269
POSTMASTER-GENERAL, U. S 359
POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS IN STATE — list 269
POUGHKEEPSIE — mayor and city chamberlain 678
Hudson River State Hospital, managers 485
population 218, 237
supreme court library 547
PRESIDENT OF SENATE, *see* Senate.
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES 359
cabinet 359
secretary to the President 359
PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES — list, from 1789 357
PRINTING BOARD 527
PRISONS — agents and wardens 528
Auburn, officers 528
board of parole for state, duties 532
members 532

PRISONS — Continued. PAGE.
classification, board of 532
Clinton, officers 528
commission on new 530
Dannemora state hospital, superintendent 528
Great Meadow, officers 528
Matteawan state hospital, superintendent 528
probation commission 530
Sing Sing, officers 528
state commission of, duties 528
commissioners 529
State Farm for Women, Valatie, warden 528
superintendent of 528
powers and duties 527
superintendents of, list, from 1877 528
PROBATION COMMISSION, STATE — duties 530
commissioners and secretary 531
PROMOTION OF AGRICULTURE — advisory board 437
PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY IN LEGISLATION 519
PROVINCIAL CONGRESS — presidents 414
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATORS' FUND 700, 702–704
See also Funds of the State.
PUBLIC BUILDINGS — superintendent 533
deputy superintendent 533
Senate house, Kingston, keeper 534
sites, grounds and buildings commission 536
trustees 534
PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONS — duties 536
first district, commissioners 538
second district, commissioners 538
PUBLIC WORKS — superintendent 540
assistant superintendents 540
barge canal operation commission 540
powers and duties 538, 680
list, from 1878 540
PUTNAM COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 614, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-sixth 403
coroners 672
county clerk 663

PUTNAM COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
county judge 658
county treasurer 666
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in ninth 651
population 251, 262
senate district, in twenty-sixth 561
senator 564
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
surrogate 659
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 934

QUEENS BOROUGH — population 218
QUEENS COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, four in 614, 617
assemblymen from 624
commissioner of public charities 668
congress, representatives in 368
congressional districts, in first, second and ninth 373, 374, 384
coroners 672
county clerk 663
county judge 658
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in second 651
population 251, 262
senate district, in second 553
senator 564
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
supreme court library 547
surrogate 659
vote for governor 934

RACING COMMISSION — commissioners 541
RANDALL'S ISLAND — House of Refuge at, inmates 454, 715
RAT ISLAND — in twenty-fourth congressional district 402

PAGE.
RAYBROOK — State hospital for tuberculosis, trustees 453
inmates 715
REAL ESTATE — assessed value, in state from 1859 716
RECEIPTS OF STATE — summary 703
corporation tax receipts 704
liquor tax receipts 711, 712
transfer tax 705
See also Funds of the State.
REFORMATORIES 454
Eastern New York, Napanoch, managers 454
House of Refuge, Randall's Island 454, 715
inmates 715
New York State Reformatory, Elmira, officers 454
New York State Reformatory for Women, Bedford 455
New York State Training School for Boys, managers 457
New York State Training School for Girls, managers 457
State Agricultural and Industrial School, managers 456
State Farm for Women, Valatie 456
State Industrial Farm Colony, managers 458
State Reformatory for Misdemeanants 458
Western House of Refuge for Women, managers 455
REGENTS OF UNIVERSITY 468
REGIMENTS — list 509
REGISTERS OF DEEDS — list 664
RENSSELAER — mayor and city clerk 678
population 218, 251
RENSSELAER COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, two in 614, 617
assemblymen from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representatives in 368
congressional districts, in twenty-eighth and twenty-ninth 403
coroners 672
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in third 651
population 251, 262
senate district, in twenty-ninth 561

RENSSELAER COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 659
town meetings, when held ... 675
vote for governor ... 938
REPORTERS — assembly ... 632
court of appeals ... 644
miscellaneous ... 514
senate ... 587
supreme court ... 650
REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, *see* Congress.
RESERVATIONS — Indians on, population ... 266–268
state reservation at Fire Island ... 541
at Newtown Battlefield ... 545
at Niagara ... 542
at Palisades Interstate park ... 543
at Saratoga Springs ... 544
at Watkins Glen ... 544
RETIREMENT FUND — for state hospital employees ... 702, 703
RHODE ISLAND — population ... 264
governor ... 408
RICHMOND BOROUGH — population ... 218
RICHMOND COUNTY — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly district, one in ... 615, 617
assemblyman from ... 624
commissioner of public charities ... 668
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in eleventh ... 388
coroners ... 672
county clerk ... 663
county judge ... 658
district attorney ... 665
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in second ... 651
population ... 252, 262
senate district, in twenty-third ... 560
senator ... 564
sheriff ... 661
state hospital district ... 489

RICHMOND COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
surrogate 659
vote for governor 941
ROCHESTER — mayor and city clerk 678
population 218, 245
ROCHESTER STATE HOSPITAL — managers 486
patients 714
ROCKLAND COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 615, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-fifth 403
coroners 672
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts in 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in ninth 651
population 252, 262
senate district, in twenty-third 560
senator 564
sheriff 661
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 942
ROME — mayor and city clerk 678
population 218, 247
ROME STATE CUSTODIAL ASYLUM — managers 451
patients 715

SAFETY — AMERICAN MUSEUM OF 442
SAILORS, *see* New York State soldiers and sailors' home.
ST. JOSEPH'S INSTITUTE FOR DEAF-MUTES 460
ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, two in 615, 617
assemblymen from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368

ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
congressional district, in thirty-first 403
coroners 672
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fourth 651
population 252, 263
senate district, in thirty-fourth 561
senator 565
sheriff 661
special county judge 658
special surrogate 660
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 943
ST. LAWRENCE STATE HOSPITAL — managers 487
patients 714
St. REGIS INDIANS — attorney 493
population 266
SALAMANCA — mayor and city clerk 678
population 218
SAMOA — Tutuila, governor 409
SARATOGA COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 615, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-ninth 403
coroners 672
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fourth 651
population 253, 263

SARATOGA COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
senate district, in thirtieth 561
senator 565
sheriff 662
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 945
SARATOGA SPRINGS — state reservation at 544
fund 700, 702–704
See also Funds of the State
SCHENECTADY — mayor and city clerk 678
population 218, 254
SCHENECTADY COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 615, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirtieth 403
coroners 672
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in fourth 651
population 254, 263
senate district, in thirty-first 561
senator 565
sheriff 662
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 668
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 946
SCHOHARIE COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 615, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-seventh 403

SCHOHARIE COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
coroners ... 672
county clerk ... 663
county judge ... 658
county treasurer ... 667
district attorney ... 665
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 214
judicial district, in third ... 651
population ... 254, 263
senate district, in thirty-first ... 561
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 662
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 660
town meetings, when held ... 675
vote for governor ... 947
SCHOHARIE STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE — trustees ... 435
SCHOOL MONEYS — apportionment, for 1913 ... 722
SCHUYLER COUNTY — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly district, one in ... 615, 617
assemblyman from ... 624
clerk of board of supervisors ... 675
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in thirty-seventh ... 403
coroners ... 672
county clerk ... 663
county judge ... 658
county treasurer ... 667
district attorney ... 665
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 215
judicial district, in sixth ... 651
population ... 255, 263
senate district, in forty-first ... 561
senator ... 565
sheriff ... 662
state hospital district ... 489
superintendent of poor ... 668
surrogate ... 660
town meetings, when held ... 675
vote for governor ... 948

PAGE.
SCHUYLER MANSION — Albany, trustees 534
SEAL — arms of state 410
executive privy seal 87
great seal 419
description 411
SECRETARIES OF STATE — list, from 1778 419
SECRETARY OF STATE — deputies 420
duties 419
vote for, in 1912 732
SECRETARY OF STATE — of U. S. 359
SENATE HOUSE — Kingston, keeper 534
SENATE, STATE — clerks, from 1777 582
committees, for 1914 588
districts as apportioned, Chap. 727, Laws of 1907 553
map 553
members, list of, for 1914 564
from 1847–1914 566
post-office addresses and residences of members 583
vote for, in 1912 775
officers 586
president 583
reporters, list 587
SENATE, UNITED STATES — members, in sixty-third congress. 360, 368
members from New York state from 1789 370
SENECA COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 615, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-sixth 403
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in seventh 651
population 255, 263
senate district, in fortieth 561
senator 565
sheriff 662

	PAGE.
SENECA COUNTY — Continued.	
state hospital district	489
superintendent of poor	668
surrogate	660
town meetings, when held	675
vote for governor	948
SENECA INDIANS — attorney	492
SENECA RIVER — towing path and improvement, length	683
SHERIFFS — list	661
SHINNECOCK RESERVATION	266
SIGNAL CORPS	509
SING SING PRISON — warden and clerk	528
SINKING FUNDS, *see* Funds of the State.	
SITES, GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS COMMISSION	536
SOLDIERS — number, furnished by state from 1861 to 1865	511
furnished by each state during Civil war	511
in service during war with Spain	512, 513
SOLDIERS AND SAILORS' HOME — trustees	462
SONYEA — Craig Colony for Epileptics, managers	451
inmates	715
SOUTH CAROLINA — population	264
governor	408
SOUTH DAKOTA — population	264
governor	408
SPEAKERS — of assembly, from 1777	618
of house of representatives, from 1789	369
SPECIAL COUNTY JUDGES	658
SPECIAL EXAMINER AND APPRAISER — canal lands	448
SPECIAL PORT WARDEN	526
SPECIAL SURROGATES	660
STAFF OF GOVERNOR	416
See also Militia.	
STATE — adjutant-general, duties	506
adjutants-general from 1784	504
agricultural experiment station, trustees and director	431
agricultural societies	438
agriculture, advisory board for promotion of	437
agriculture, commissioner of	430
architect, powers and duties	442
area, by counties	216
arms	410
assembly districts	591, 617
athletic commission	443

STATE — Continued. PAGE.
attorney-general ... 425
attorneys-general, from 1777 ... 425
banks, superintendent and deputies ... 444
blind, institutions for ... 459
boards, *see* names of boards.
canal board ... 447, 680
canal fund, commissioners of ... 447, 680
canal lands, examiner and appraiser ... 448
canals ... 680
canvassers, board of ... 472
charitable institutions ... 450
charities, board of ... 448
charities, fiscal supervisor ... 461
cities, population ... 217
civil service commission ... 463
claims, board of ... 464
classification, board of ... 532
colonial governors, list ... 412
commissioners, *see* names of commissions.
commissioners of deeds ... 652
comptrollers, from 1797 ... 421
congress, representatives from State ... 368
congressional districts ... 373
conservation commission ... 465
constitution ... 87
counties, *see* Counties.
county officers, *see* Counties.
deaf and dumb, institutions for ... 460
debt ... 713
education department ... 467
efficiency and economy, department of ... 469
election districts ... 814
elections, state superintendents of ... 471
embalming examiners, board of ... 473
engineer and surveyor ... 428, 680
deputies ... 429
power, as to canals ... 680
vote for, in 1912 ... 740
engineers and surveyors, from 1781 ... 428
enumeration ... 230–263
equalization, board of ... 551
estimate, board of ... 469

STATE — Continued. PAGE.
excise department ... 474
fair commission ... 432
finances ... 699
fire marshal ... 476
flag ... 410
funds ... 699
geographic names ... 471
governors, colonial and state ... 412–415
great seal ... 411, 419
harbor masters ... 476
health department ... 477
health officer, port of New York ... 478
highways, department of ... 481
hospital commission ... 482
hospital districts ... 489
hospitals for insane ... 484
Indians ... 490
industrial board ... 498
insane, state hospitals for ... 484
insurance department ... 494
judicial districts ... 651
labor, department of ... 496
land office, commissioners of ... 500
law examiners, board of ... 500
library ... 469
lieutenant-governors from 1777 ... 417, 418
lunacy, *see* Hospital commission.
militia ... 503
miscellaneous reporter ... 514
museum ... 469
Palisades Interstate Park, commissioners ... 543
parole, board of, for state prisons ... 532
pharmacy, board of ... 523
population ... 217–263
port wardens ... 525
post-offices and postmasters ... 269
postal savings depositories ... 269
printing board ... 527
prison commission ... 528
prisons, list ... 528
new, commission on ... 530
officers ... 528

STATE — Continued.
PAGE.
prisons, parole, board of 532
superintendent 527
probation commission 530
public buildings, superintendent of 533
trustees 534
public service commissions 536
public works, superintendent, powers and duties 538, 680
racing commission 541
reformatory institutions 454, 715
representatives in sixty-third congress 368
reservation at Fire Island 541
at Newtown Battlefield 545
at Niagara 542
at Palisades Interstate Park 543
at Saratoga Springs 544
at Watkins Glen 544
seal, executive privy 87
great 411, 419
secretaries, from 1778 ..... 419, 420
senate, districts 553
members 564
superintendents, *see* names of departments.
surveyors-general, from 1781 428
tax commissioners 549
tax, transfer, receipts from 705
taxes, amount and rate for state, since 1859 718
rate, from 1816 720
treasurers, from 1776 423
villages incorporated in, with population 219-229
vote for governor 728, 838
voting machines, commissioners to examine 551
weights and measures, superintendent of 552
workmen's compensation commission 496
STATE AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, INDUSTRY — managers 456
inmates 715
STATE CUSTODIAL ASYLUM FOR FEEBLE-MINDED WOMEN, NEWARK — managers 450
inmates 715
STATE FARM FOR WOMEN 456
STATE INDUSTRIAL FARM COLONY — managers 458
STATE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF MALIGNANT DISEASES 480
STATE REFORMATORY FOR MISDEMEANANTS 458

PAGE.
STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE — Long Island, trustees 433
Delhi, trustees 436
Morrisville, trustees 434
Schoharie, trustees 435
STATE, SECRETARY OF, UNITED STATES 359
STATUTORY CONSOLIDATION — board of 501
STEUBEN COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, two in 615, 617
assemblymen from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-seventh 403
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in seventh 651
population 255, 263
senate district, in forty-third 561
senator 565
sheriff 662
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 669
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 949
SUFFOLK COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, two in 616, 617
assemblymen from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 675
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in first 373
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214

SUFFOLK COUNTY — Continued. PAGE
judicial district, in second 651
population 256, 263
senate district, in first 553
senator 564
sheriff 662
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 669
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 675
vote for governor 950
SULLIVAN COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 616, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 676
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-seventh 403
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in third 651
population 256, 263
senate district, in twenty-fifth 561
senator 564
sheriff 662
special county judge 658
special surrogate 660
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 669
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 676
vote for governor 952
SUPERINTENDENTS — banks 444
elections 471
insurance 494
poor 667
public buildings 533
public works 538, 689
state prisons 527

SUPERINTENDENTS — Continued. PAGE.
weights and measures ... 552
See also specific name of department.
SUPERVISOR OF STATE CHARITIES — fiscal, duties ... 461
deputies ... 461
SUPERVISORS — clerks of boards ... 674
SUPREME COURT — appellate divisions ... 647
departments ... 647
judicial districts ... 651
map ... 651
jurisdiction ... 645
justices ... 648
of appellate divisions ... 647
library at Elmira ... 546
library at Norwich ... 546
library at Poughkeepsie ... 547
library in Queens county ... 547
library at Troy ... 548
library at White Plains ... 548
reporter ... 650
terms of appellate divisions ... 647
vote for justices ... 746
SUPREME COURT, UNITED STATES — justices and circuits ... 405
SURROGATES — list ... 659
special ... 660
SURVEYORS-GENERAL ... 428
SYRACUSE — mayor and city clerk ... 678
population ... 218, 248
SYRACUSE STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN — trustees ... 451
inmates ... 715
SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY — state college of forestry ... 466

TAX COMMISSIONERS — list ... 550
powers and duties ... 549
revision of tax law, commission for ... 550
state board of equalization ... 551
TAXES — corporation, receipts ... 704
assessed valuation, from 1859 ... 716
corporation tax receipts ... 704
liquor tax receipts by counties ... 711
rate, from 1816 ... 720
rate, on aggregate valuation from 1859 ... 718

	PAGE.
TAXES — Continued.	
state, amount from 1859	718
state and local, from 1846	721
transfer tax receipts	705
TENNESSEE — population	264
governor	409
TERMS OF COURT — circuit court of appeals of U. S.	405
district courts of United States	406
supreme court, appellate division	647
United States supreme court	405
TERRITORIES — governors	409
population	265
TEXAS — population	264
governor	409
THIELLS — Letchworth Village, managers	452
inmates	715
THOMAS INDIAN SCHOOL, IROQUOIS — managers	493
inmates	715
TILDEN MEMORIAL COMMISSION	549
TIOGA COUNTY — area, in square miles	216
assembly district, one in	616, 617
assemblyman from	624
clerk of board of supervisors	676
congress, representative in	368
congressional district, in thirty-seventh	403
coroners	673
county clerk	663
county judge	658
county treasurer	667
district attorney	665
election districts	814
erection, date of	214
judicial district, in sixth	651
population	257, 263
senate district, in forty-first	561
senator	565
sheriff	662
special county judge	658
state hospital district	489
superintendents of poor	669
surrogate	669
town meetings, when held	676
vote for governor	953

PAGE.
TOMPKINS COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 616, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 676
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-seventh 403
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in sixth 651
population 257, 263
senate district, in forty-first 561
senator 565
sheriff 662
special county judge 658
special surrogate 660
state hospital district 489
superintendents of poor 669
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 676
vote for governor 954
TONAWANDA — mayor and city clerk 679
population 218, 238
TONAWANDA INDIAN RESERVATION — population 266
TOWN MEETINGS — time of holding 674
TOWNS — population of state by 230–261
vote in 1912 838
TRAINING SCHOOL — for boys, Yorktown Heights, managers 457
for girls, Hudson, managers 457
TRANSFER TAX — receipts 705
TREASURER — deputy 424
duties 423
vote in 1912 736
TREASURERS — list from 1776 423
county 666
TREASURY, *see* Funds of the State.
TREASURY — secretary of U. S 359

PAGE.
TROY — mayor and city clerk 679
population 218, 252
supreme court library 548
TRUST FUNDS 700, 702
See also Funds of the State.
TRUSTEES — of public buildings 534
Cornell University 469
Washington's headquarters 535
TUBERCULOSIS — incipient, hospital for, trustees 453
TUNNEL COMMISSION 514
TUSCARORA INDIAN RESERVATION — population 266
TUTUILA (Samoa) — governor 409
TWENTY-FIFTH NEW YORK VOLUNTEER CAVALRY — Monument Committee 518
TWENTY-YEAR COURT AND TRUST FUND 700, 702–704
See also Funds of the State.
TWIN ISLAND — in twenty-fourth congressional district 402

ULSTER COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, two in 616, 617
assemblymen from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 676
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-seventh 403
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in third 651
population 258, 263
senate district, in twenty-seventh 561
senator 564
sheriff 662
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 669
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 676
vote for governor 955
UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION — promotion of 519

PAGE.
UNITED STATES — cabinet of president 359
circuit court of appeals 405
congressional districts of state of New York 373
Constitution 27
amendments 67
index 965
courts 405
Declaration of Independence 19
district courts, in state 406
executive department 359
government 359
governors of states and territories 408
population 264
stationed abroad, in service 265
territories 265
presidents from 1789 357
representatives from states and territories 362
from New York in sixty-third congress 364, 368
senators from New York, in sixty-third congress 361
from 1789 370
speakers of house of representatives, from 1789 369
supreme court justices 405
officers 405
uniformity of legislation, commissioners for promotion of ... 519
vice-presidents from 1789 358
UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUND 700, 702–704
See also Funds of the State.
UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK 467
commissioner of education 468
regents 468
UTAH — population 264
governor 409
UTICA — mayor and city clerk 679
population 218, 247
UTICA STATE HOSPITAL — managers 484
patients 714

VALATIE — State Farm for Women 456, 528
VERMONT — population 265
governor 409
VICE-PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES — list, from 1789 358
VILLAGES, INCORPORATED — list, with population 219–229

PAGE.

VIRGINIA — population 265
governor 409
VORCE, WILLIAM, FUND 702, 703
See also Funds of the State.
VOTE OF STATE — at general election, 1912, president 724
by election districts in 1912, governor 838
by electors of president and vice-president, 1868–1912 726
for chief judge of the Court of Appeals 742
for associate judge of Court of Appeals 744
for constitutional amendments 802–813
for justices of supreme court 746
for members of assembly 815
for presidential electors 724
for representatives in congress 752
for senators 775
for state officers 728–741
VOTING MACHINES — commissioners to examine 551

WAR — Secretary of, United States 359
WAR OF REBELLION — soldiers furnished union army during 511
WAR WITH SPAIN — soldiers furnished by the state during 512, 513
WARDENS — port of New York, list 525
state prisons, list 528
WARREN COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 616, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 676
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-ninth 403
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in fourth 651
population 258, 263
senate district, in thirty-third 561
senator 565
sheriff 662
state hospital district 489

WARREN COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
superintendent of poor 669
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 676
vote for governor 957
WASHINGTON — population 265
governor 409
WASHINGTON COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 616, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 676
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in twenty-ninth 403
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in fourth 651
population 259, 263
senate district, in thirtieth 561
senator 565
sheriff 662
special county judge 658
special surrogate 660
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 669
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 676
vote for governor 957
WASHINGTON'S HEADQUARTERS — trustees 535
WATER POWER — Black River, *see* Conservation Commission.
WATER SUPPLY — commissioners, *see* Conservation Commission.
WATERTOWN — mayor and city clerk 679
population 218, 242
WATERVLIET — mayor and city clerk 679
population 218, 230
WATKINS GLEN RESERVATION — commissioners 544
WAYNE COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 616, 617
assemblyman from 624

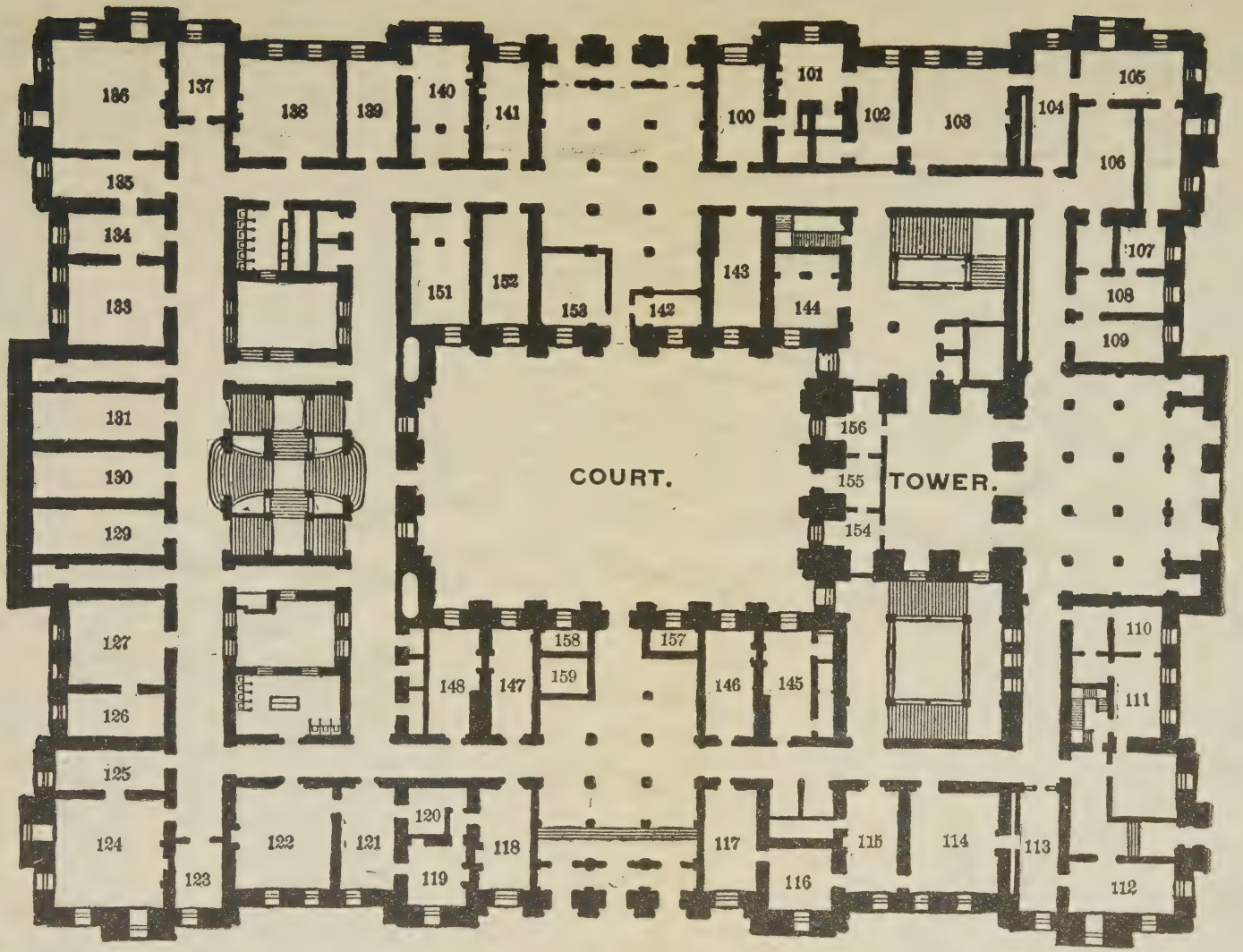
WAYNE COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
clerk of board of supervisors 676
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-sixth 403
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in seventh 651
population 259, 263
senate district, in forty-second 561
senator 565
sheriff 662
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 669
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 676
vote for governor 958
WEIGHTS AND MEASURES — superintendent 552
WESTCHESTER COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly districts, four in 616, 617
assemblymen from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 676
congress, representatives in 368
congressional districts, in twenty-fourth and twenty-fifth 402, 403
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 214
judicial district, in ninth 651
population 260, 263
register of deeds 664
senate district, in twenty-fourth 561
senator 564
sheriff 662
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 669

WESTCHESTER COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
surrogate ... 660
town meetings, when held ... 676
vote for governor ... 959
WESTERN HOUSE OF REFUGE FOR WOMEN — managers ... 455
patients ... 715
WESTERN NEW YORK INSTITUTION FOR DEAF-MUTES — superintendent ... 460
WEST HAVERSTRAW — Hospital for Care of Crippled and Deformed Children, managers ... 453
inmates ... 715
WEST VIRGINIA — population ... 265
governor ... 409
WHITE PLAINS — supreme court library ... 548
WIDOWED MOTHERS' PENSION COMMISSION ... 521
WILLARD STATE HOSPITAL — managers ... 485
patients ... 714
WILLIAM VORCE FUND ... 702, 703
See also Funds of the State.
WISCONSIN — population ... 265
governor ... 409
WOMAN'S RELIEF CORPS HOME — Oxford, managers ... 462
inmates ... 715
WOMEN — State Custodial Asylum for Feeble-Minded, Newark ... 450
New York State Reformatory for, Bedford ... 455
Western House of Refuge for, Albion ... 455
WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION — commission ... 496
vote on constitutional amendments ... 805
WYOMING — population ... 265
governor ... 409
WYOMING COUNTY — area, in square miles ... 216
assembly district, one in ... 616, 617
assemblyman from ... 624
clerk of board of supervisors ... 676
congress, representative in ... 368
congressional district, in thirty-ninth ... 403
coroners ... 673
county clerk ... 663
county judge ... 658
county treasurer ... 667
district attorney ... 665
election districts ... 814
erection, date of ... 215

WYOMING COUNTY — Continued. PAGE.
judicial district, in eighth 651
population 260, 263
senate district, in forty-fourth 561
senator 565
sheriff 662
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 669
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 676
vote for governor 963

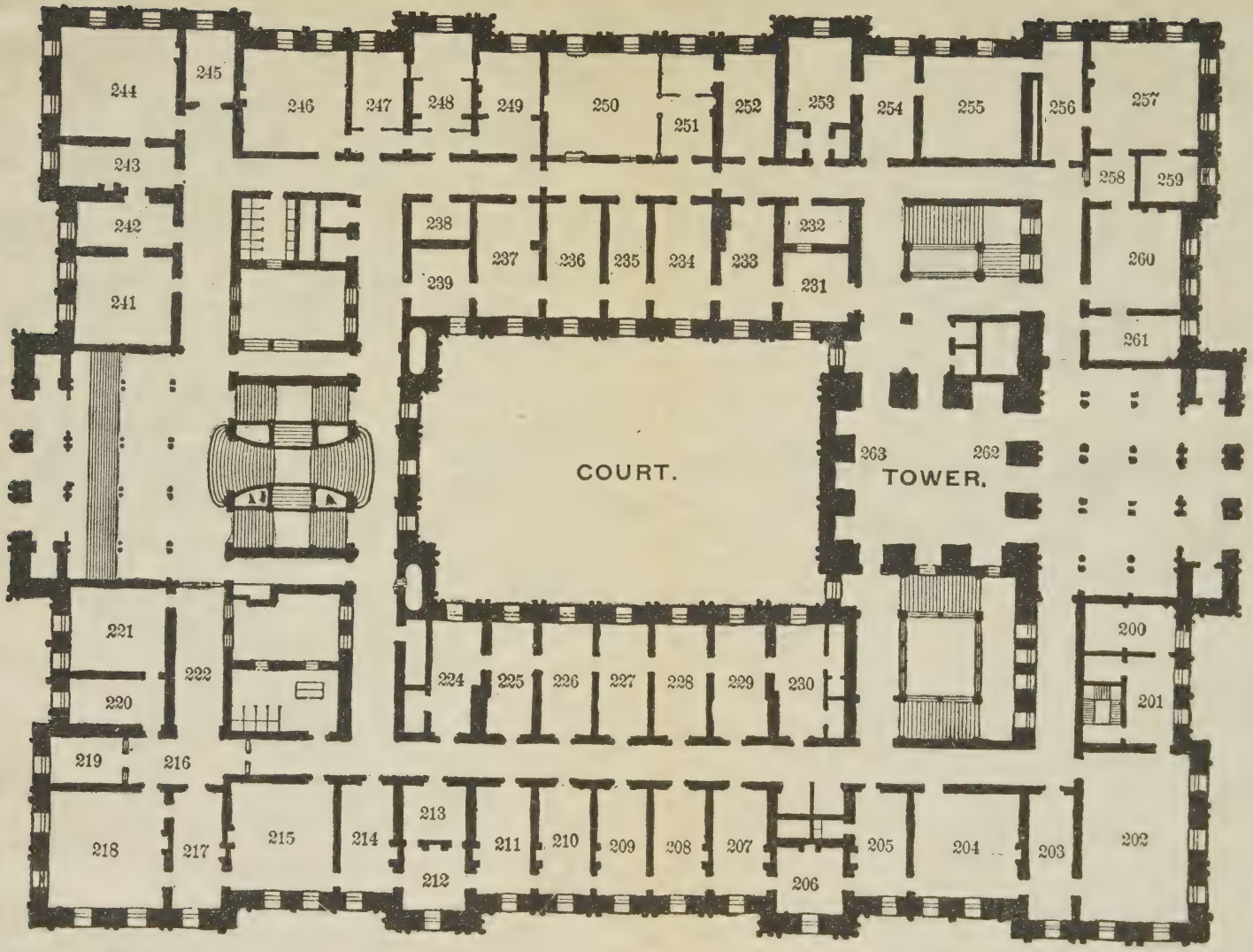
YATES COUNTY — area, in square miles 216
assembly district, one in 616, 617
assemblyman from 624
clerk of board of supervisors 676
congress, representative in 368
congressional district, in thirty-sixth 403
coroners 673
county clerk 663
county judge 658
county treasurer 667
district attorney 665
election districts 814
erection, date of 215
judicial district, in seventh 651
population 261, 263
senate district, in forty-second 561
senator 565
sheriff 662
state hospital district 489
superintendent of poor 669
surrogate 660
town meetings, when held 676
vote for governor 964
YONKERS — mayor and city clerk 679
population 218, 260
YORKTOWN HEIGHTS — Mohansic state hospital 489
New York State Training School for Boys, managers 457

NEW YORK STATE CAPITOL — First Floor.



100–104	Public Serv. Commission
105–109, 154–156	Supt. Public Works
110–111	Supt. State Prisons
112–117, 145–146	Insurance Department
129, 133–136	State Treasurer
118, 147, 148	Insurance Department
137–138	State Hospital Commission — Purchasing Committee
119–122	State Fire Marshal
139–141	Supt. Public Buildings
123–127, 131	State Hospital Commission
142	State Probation Commission
143	Orderlies' Room
144	Senate Wrapping Room
151	Assembly Wrapping Room
152	American Express Office
153	Post Office
130	Storeroom State Board of Charities
154, 155, 156	Dept. Public Works
157, 158, 159	Insurance Department

NEW YORK STATE CAPITOL — Second Floor.

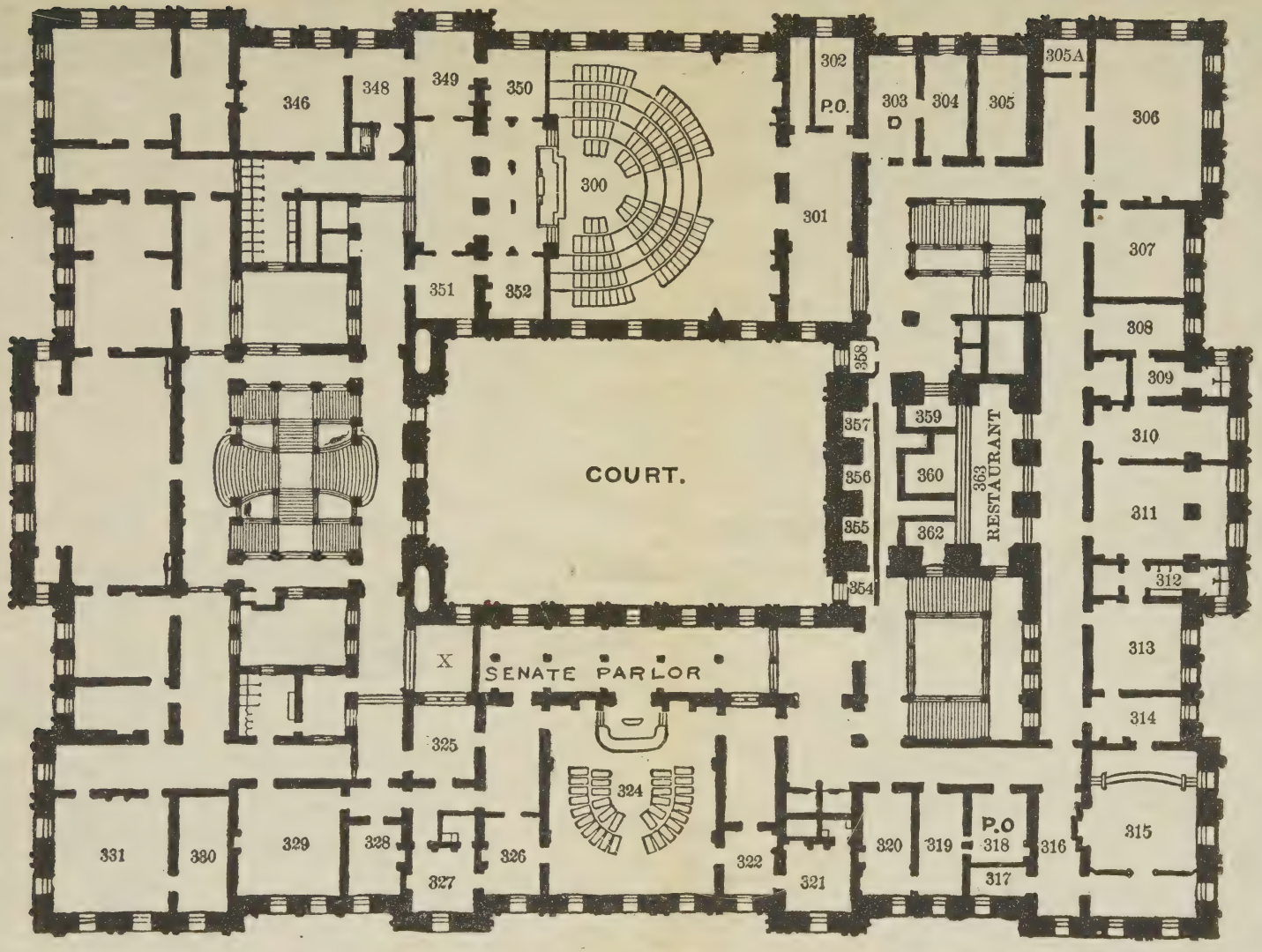


253–261 Secretary of State
200–208 Executive Chamber and Suite

209–222 Attorney-General
224–230 Senate Committee Rooms
231–239 Assembly Committee Rooms
241–249 Excise Department

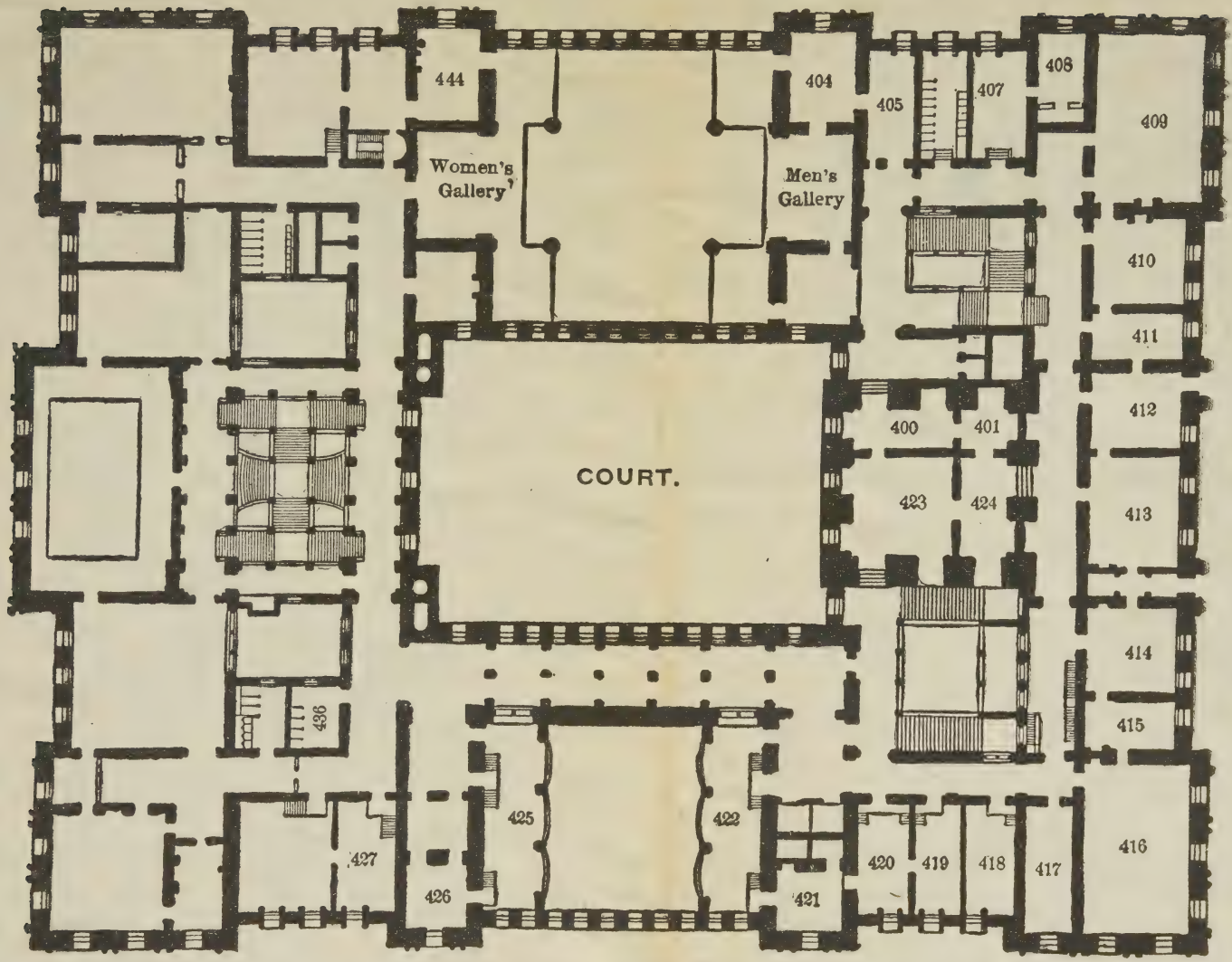
250–252 Public Service Commission
262–263 TOWER { G. A. R. Hdqrs. / Military Bureau

NEW YORK STATE CAPITOL — Third Floor.



315	Trial Room, Court of Appeals	322	Senate Financial Clerk	330–331	Senate Finance Committee	303–304	Assembly Cloak Room.
305A	Assembly Financial Clerk	324	" Chamber	346	Assembly Library and Bill Drafting Department	305	" Documents
308–317	Court of Appeals	326–327	Lieut.-Governor's Room	348–350	Assembly Clerk's Room	306	" Parlor
318	Senate Journal Clerk and Stenographer	325	Senate Cloak Room	351–352	" Speaker's Room	307	Ways and Means Com. Room
319–320	Senate Documents	328	" Clerk's Room	300	" Chamber	354–357	Press Representatives
321	" Engrossing Room	329	" Library	301	" Lobby	358	Cigar Stand
		X	Temporary President of Senate — Senate Parlor	302	" Post Office	359–363	Tel. Offices, Restaurant, etc.

NEW YORK STATE CAPITOL — Fourth Floor.



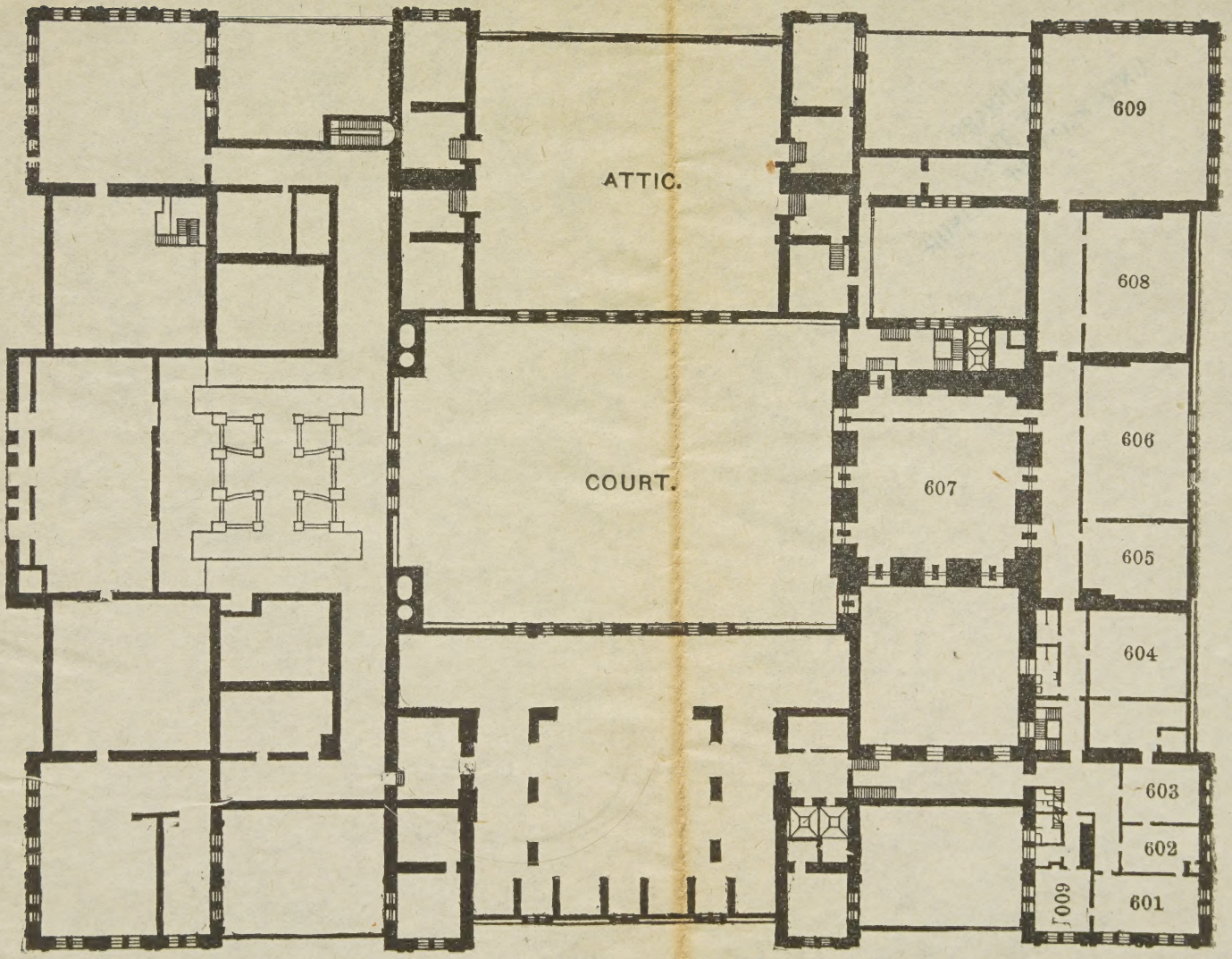
400–401, 423–424 } Senate Committee Rooms
404–405, 407–409 } State Architect

410–413 Civil Service Commission
414–416 Clerk of Court of Appeals
417–421 Department of Labor

422 Women's Gallery to Senate
425 Men's Gallery to Senate
426 Prison Commission

427 Supt. Weights and Measures
Women's Gallery to Assembly
Men's Gallery to Assembly

NEW YORK STATE CAPITOL—Fifth Floor.



600–604 Fiscal Supervisor of State Charities | 605–607 State Department of Health | 608–609 State Architect

LIBRARY
OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS-URBANA
3 0112 110805659